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CATALOGUE
OF THE
FAMILY-GROUP, GENUS-GROUP
AND
SPECIES-GROUP NAMES
OF THE
SPHINGIDAE OF THE WORLD

Charles A. Bridges

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CATALOGUE
OF THE
FAMILY-GROUP, GENUS-GROUP
AND
SPECIES-GROUP NAMES
OF THE
SPHINGIDAE OF THE WORLD

Charles A. Bridges

11 June 1993

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**CATALOGUE OF FAMILY-GROUP, GENUS-GROUP AND
SPECIES-GROUP NAMES OF THE SPHINGIDAE OF THE WORLD**

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CATALOGUE
OF THE
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ABSTRACT

Notes on the names of the Sphingidae are arranged in a **twelve-part catalogue**. **Part I** is an alphabetic list of the Type-Genera of the Family-Group names. **Part II** is a synonymic list of the Family-Group names. **Part III** is an alphabetic list of the Genus-Group names, including data on authorship, place of publication, type-species, method of type-species designation and position in the classification. **Part IV** is a synonymic list of the Genus-Group names. **Part V** is an index to the authors and bibliography of the Genus-Group names. **Part VI** is an alphabetic index to the Type-Species of the Genus-Group names. **Part VII** is an alphabetic list of the Species-Group names, including data on authorship, place of publication, type locality, location of type specimens and classification. **Part VIII** is a synonymic list of the Species-Group names. **Part IX** is an index to the authors and bibliography of the Species-Group names. **Part X** is the bibliography, including information on the author's place and date of birth and death, and on the whereabouts of their collections. **Part XI** is an index to the bibliography by journal title, including the full titles of the journals and serials, and information on their places and dates of publication. **Part XII** is an index to the bibliography by year of publication. **Appendix I** is a list of Genus-Group names that need work. **Appendix II** is a list of Species-Group names that need work. **Appendix III** is a list of Bibliography citations that need work.

The arrangement of the names is based entirely on bibliographic references. No specimens have been examined, and no new names are introduced.

INTRODUCTION

Zoological nomenclature is the system of scientific names applied to taxonomic units of animals, while the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature is the system of rules and recommendations governing the use of these names at the family-group, genus-group and species-group levels. It is consistent with the code to say that names may be objectively classified as either **available** or **unavailable**, the determination depending on the details of publication, etc. The **available** names may be further divided into **objectively valid** and **objectively invalid** names, and, in accordance with the Code, only the **objectively valid** names may be used for naming taxa.

GENUS-GROUP NAMES

In addition to the above **objective** classification of names, the **objectively valid** Genus-Group names may be further subjectively classified according to their use as names of genera, subgenera or unused synonyms. When a name is used for a generic- or subgeneric-level taxon it is said to be validated at the generic- or subgeneric-level, while if it is considered to apply to a taxon which has an older valid name, it is said to be invalidated as a junior subjective synonym.

In this catalogue the genus-group names are assigned one of the five letter codes [a-e] according to their status as **available/unavailable**, **objectively valid/invalid**, and depending on their use as the name for a genus, subgenus, or as an unused synonym, as defined by the following table.

Table I - Definition of Status Letter Codes [a-e]					
Letter code	Nomenclatural status (objective)	Subjective use	Print	Indentation (in Part IV)	Number of names
a	Available, Valid	Genus	Bold	1 em	204
b	Available, Valid	Subgenus	Bold	2 em	0
c	Available, Valid	Synonym	Bold	3 em	79
d	Available, Invalid	Unused	Light	4 em	87
e	Unavailable	Unused	<i>Italics</i>	5 em	73

Note that subgenera are not employed in the Spingidae.

SPHINGIDAE

SPECIES-GROUP NAMES

Like the Genus-Group names, the **objectively valid** Species-Group names may be further subjectively classified according to their use as names of species, subspecies or unused synonyms. When a name is used for a species- or subspecies-level taxon it is said to be validated at the species- or subspecies-level, while if it is considered to apply to a taxon which has an older valid names, it is said to be invalidated as a junior subjective synonym.

In this catalogue the species-group names are assigned one of the five letter codes [a-e] according to their status as **available/unavailable**, **objectively valid/invalid**, and depending on their use as the name for a species, subspecies, or as an unused synonym, as defined by the following table.

Table III - Definition of Status Letter Codes [a-e]

Letter code	Nomenclatural status (objective)	Subjective use	Print	Indentation (in Part VIII)	Number of names
a	Available, Valid	Species	Bold	1 em	1269
b	Available, Valid	Subspecies	Bold	2 em	582
c	Available, Valid	Synonym	Bold	3 em	817
d	Available, Invalid	Unused	Light	4 em	33
e	Unavailable	Unused	<i>Italics</i>	5 em	618

DATA ON SUBSPECIES

The following table shows how subspecies are employed.

Table IV - Data on Subspecies

Subspecies	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8 or more
Species	959	188	64	26	13	6	3	10

BASIC LITERATURE

Journal titles have been checked in the *World List of Scientific Periodicals*, [b1419a], and this data is included in Part XI. Bibliographic information on the authors has been found in Gilbert, 1958 (*A Compendium of the Biographical Literature on Deceased Entomologists*, [b0559]), Carpenter, 1945 & 1953 (*Bibliography of Biographies of Entomologists*, [b0262 & b0263]), Horn and Schenkling, 1928 (*Index Litteraturae Entomologicae. Serie I*, [b0703a]) and Derksen and Scheiding-Göllner, 1965 (*Index Litteraturae Entomologicae. Serie II* [b0400a]). The basic list of names was taken from D'Abrera, 1986 (*Sphingidae Mundi* [b0444]), and from the Zoological Record.

PUBLICATION DATES OF GENUS-GROUP AND SPECIES-GROUP NAMES

The 10th edition of Linnaeus' *Systema Naturae* [b0891] marks the beginning of the consistent general application of binomial nomenclature in zoology. The date 1 January 1758 is arbitrarily assigned to that work, and taken as the starting point of zoological nomenclature. The following tables gives the number of names published in each 10-year interval from 1758 to the present. The data are broken down according to the nomenclatural status of the names, represented by the status codes [a-e], as previously defined.

Table V - Publication Date of Genus-Group Names

YEARS /status code	a	b	c	d	e
1758-1767	1	0	0	0	0
1768-1777	1	0	0	1	1
1778-1787	0	0	0	0	1
1788-1797	0	0	0	0	0
1798-1807	4	0	0	3	1
1808-1817	4	0	0	3	4
1818-1827	21	0	8	8	0
1828-1837	0	0	2	7	4
1838-1847	4	0	2	4	4
1848-1857	20	0	8	17	8
1858-1867	9	0	9	4	3
1868-1877	16	0	13	13	5
1878-1887	5	0	7	3	5
1888-1897	13	0	5	3	9
1898-1907	63	0	14	19	17
1908-1917	3	0	2	0	1
1918-1927	7	0	4	0	0
1928-1937	2	0	1	0	2
1938-1947	5	0	4	0	4
1948-1957	0	0	0	1	1
1958-1967	1	0	0	0	0
1968-1977	18	0	0	1	2
1978-1987	5	0	0	0	1
1988-1993	2	0	0	0	0

Table VI - Publication Date of Species-Group Names

YEARS /status code	a	b	c	d	e
1758-1767	28	0	6	1	1
1768-1777	51	3	14	4	5
1778-1787	31	3	25	4	3
1788-1797	11	0	13	1	9
1798-1807	8	0	7	1	1
1808-1817	1	0	3	0	6
1818-1827	17	1	20	1	10
1828-1837	21	3	12	0	5
1838-1847	15	0	11	0	11
1848-1857	103	12	38	1	27
1858-1867	37	9	52	5	15
1868-1877	143	25	244	3	26
1878-1887	76	22	64	0	20
1888-1897	113	19	119	2	55
1898-1907	181	85	30	0	68
1908-1917	105	52	28	1	89
1918-1927	124	97	41	1	66
1928-1937	75	109	46	5	78
1938-1947	23	57	9	0	24
1948-1957	8	15	7	0	25
1958-1967	21	19	7	2	28
1968-1977	30	23	8	0	3
1978-1987	19	10	13	1	42
1988-1991	31	18	0	0	0

SPHINGIDAE

MUSEUMS WITH TYPE SPECIMENS

The following list gives data on the location of type specimens, taken from various sources. Since only 964 entries in the catalogue include information about the type specimen, it can be seen that the table is far from complete. Acronyms for museum names have, in general, been taken from Heppner and Lamas, 1982 (*Acronyms for World Museum Collections of Insects, with an Emphasis on Neotropical Lepidoptera*, [b0674a]).

AMNH	1	American Museum of Natural History, New York.
ANSP	3	Academy of Natural Sciences, Philadelphia.
Bern	1	Naturhistorisches Museum, Bern.
BMNH	563	British Museum (Natural History).
CM	36	Carnegie Museum of Natural History, Pittsburgh.
Dublin	6	National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
IRSN	3	Institut Royal de Sciences Naturelles, Brussels.
LNK	2	Landessammlungen für Naturkunde, Karlsruhe.
MNHN	10	Museum Nationale d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris.
NMID	1	National Museum of Ireland, Dublin.
NRS	2	Naturhistoriska Riksmuseet, Stockholm.
RNH	2	Rijksmuseum van Natuurlijke Historie, Leiden, Netherlands.
ROMT	2	Royal Ontario Museum, Toronto.
UMO	23	University Museum, Oxford.
USNM	14	United States Nation Museum, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
Wien	2	Naturhistorisches Museum, Vienna.
YPM	2	Peabody Museum, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut.
ZMHU	22	Zoologische Museum der Humboldt Universität, Berlin, East Germany.
biblio	3	Based on a bibliographic reference.
lost	1	Type is known to have been lost or destroyed.
pc	254	Type is in a private collection.

Introduction

CLASSIFICATION

The higher classification is that of Hodges [b0683]. However, since Hodges deals only with the North American genera, many genera have been placed only to the subfamily level. I have included, in Part III, a key to the classification used by Rothschild & Jordan [b1162].

SPELLING

The species-group names are spelled, in general, in the same way as they were spelled in the original descriptions. No attempt has been made to correct the termination of Latin or latinized adjectival or participial species-group names to agree in gender with the generic names they are currently associated with.

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Urbana, Illinois
5 June 1993

PART I
TYPE-GENERA OF FAMILY-GROUP NAMES

INTRODUCTION

In this section the Type-genera of the Family-group names are arranged in alphabetic order. Each name is cross-referenced to the position(s) of the Family-group names in the Synonymic List (Part II).

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in this section.

FG	Family-group
Ref.	References
OD	Original Description
Syn. List	Synonymic List

- Acherontia* [Laspeyres], 1809 FG Author: Boisduval, [1875]
OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:4 (as *Achéroniides*) [b0185]
[Syn. List: #5] [Ref: b1162]
- Ambulyx* Westwood, 1847 FG Author: Butler, 1877 OD: Trans.
zool. Soc. Lond. 9:514, 579 [b0219] [Syn. List: #4]
[Ref: b1162]
- Choerocampa* Duponchel, 1835 FG Author: Grote & Robinson,
1865 OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:153 (as *Chaerocampini*)
[b0599] [Syn. List: #18] [Ref: b0683; b1162]
- Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809 FG Author: Hübner, [1822], 1816-
1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :136 [b0712] [Syn.
List: #12] [Ref: b1162]
- Dilophonota* Burmeister, 1856 FG Author: Burmeister, 1878
OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.)1:325 (as
Dilophonotidae) [b0205] [Syn. List: #14] [Ref: b0683;
b1162]
- Eumorpha* Hübner, [1807], 1806-1838 FG Author: Hübner,
[1822], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :133
[b0712] [Syn. List: #16] [Ref: b1162]
- Euryglottis* Boisduval, [1875] FG Author: Boisduval, [1875]
OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:58 [b0185] [Syn. List: #6]
[Ref: b1162]
- Leucophlebia* Westwood, 1847 FG Author: Boisduval, [1875]
OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:158 [b0185] [Syn. List: #7]
[Ref: b1162]
- Macroglossum* Scopoli, 1777 FG Author: Grote & Robinson,
1865 OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:149 (as *Macroglossini*)
[b0599] [Syn. List: #11; #17] [Note: Hodges attributes the
name to Harris, but does not give a reference.] [Ref: b0683;
b1162]
- Manduca* Hübner, [1807], 1806-1838 FG Author: Hübner, [1822],
1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :138 [b0712]
[Syn. List: #9] [Ref: b1162]
- Nephele* Hübner, [1819], 1819-1826 FG Author: Rothschild &
Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):498 [b1162] [Syn.
List: #13] [Ref: b1162]
- Pergesa* Walker, 1856 FG Author: Otúicica, 1939 OD: Bolm
biol. (ns)4:273 [b1042] [Syn. List: #20] [Ref: b0033]
- Philampelus* Harris, 1839 FG Author: Burmeister, 1878 OD:
Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.)1:345 (as *Philampelidae*)
[b0205] [Syn. List: #15] [Ref: b0683; b1162]
- Pterogon* Boisduval, 1828 FG Author: Burmeister, 1878 OD:
Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.)1:342 [b0205] [Syn.
List: #19] [Note: The type-genus is a junior homonym.]
[Ref: b1162]
- Smerinthus* Latreille, 1802 FG Author: Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826
OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :141 (as *Smerinthe*) [b0712]
[Syn. List: #10] [Ref: b0683; b1162]
- Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758 FG Author: Latreille, 1805 OD: Hist.
Cruet. Ins. 14:126 (as *Sphingides*) [b0859] [Syn. List: #1;
#2; #3; #8] [Ref: b0683]

PART II
SYNONYMIC LIST OF FAMILY-GROUP NAMES

INTRODUCTION

In this section the Family-group names are arranged in a synonymic list. The family-group names are printed 'bold' if they are objectively valid, printed 'light' if they are objectively invalid, and in '*italics*' if they are unavailable. Names preceded by a '+' are considered synonyms (subjectively invalid) and are not used in the classification. The standard endings for Family-Group names are taken to be -oidea (superfamily), -idae (family), -inae (subfamily), -ini (tribe) and -iti (subtribe).

- 1 -- SPHINGOIDEA Latreille, 1805
2 --- SPHINGIDAE Latreille, 1805
3 ---- SPHINGINAE Latreille, 1805
4 ----- +AMBULICINAE Butler, 1877
5 ----- +ACHERONTIINAE Boisduval, [1875]
6 ----- +EURYGLOTTIDES Boisduval, [1875]
7 ----- +LEUCOPHLEBIDES Boisduval, [1875]
8 ----- SPHINGINI Latreille, 1805
9 ----- +MANDUCAE Hübner, [1822], 1816-1826
10 ----- SMERINTHINI Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826
11 ---- MACROGLOSSINAE Grote & Robinson, 1865
12 ----- +DEILEPHILAE Hübner, [1822], 1816-1826
13 ----- +NEPHELICAE Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
14 ----- DILOPHONOTINI Burmeister, 1878
15 ----- PHILAMELINI Burmeister, 1878
16 ----- +EUMORPHAE Hübner, [1822], 1816-1826
17 ---- MACROGLOSSINI Grote & Robinson, 1865
18 ---- +CHOEROCAMPINAE Grote & Robinson,
1865
19 ----- +PTEROGONIDAE Burmeister, 1878
20 ----- +PERGESINAE Oiticica, 1939

PART III
GENUS-GROUP NAMES

INTRODUCTION

In this section the Genus-group names are arranged in alphabetic order. If two names are spelled the same, they are ordered by date of publication, and if they have the same publication date they are arranged by the author name.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in this section.

H.....	Homonym
HC.....	Higher Classification (Key)
R+I HC.....	Rodachild & Jordan Higher Classification (Key)
ICZN.....	International Commission of Zoological Nomenclature
ISS.....	Incorrect Subsequent Spelling
JOS.....	Junior Objective Synonym
NN.....	Nomen Nudum
OD.....	Original Description
OS.....	Objective Synonym
PD.....	Pending Decision (by the ICZN)
PS.....	Published in Synonymy
PWI.....	Published Without Indication
RC.....	Rejected by the Commission (ICZN)
Refs.....	References
SS.....	Subjective Synonym
TM.....	Type material
TS.....	Type-species

- c **Abrisa** Kirby, 1892 OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:641 [b0828]. TS: *Microlephia sculpta* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 9 [b0487]. TM: replacement name for *Microlephia* R. Felder, 1874 SS: Cizara Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- a **Acanthosphinx** Aurivillius, 1891 OD: Ent. Tidskr. 12:228 [b0087]. TS: *Ambulyx guessfeldtii* Dewitz, 1879. OD: Mit. münchn. ent. Verh. 3:27, pl 2, f 1 [b0405]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **Acentropoclanis** Strand, 1915 OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)81(2):132 [b1306]. TS: *Libyoclanis vicina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915. OD: Novit. zool. 22:285 [b1171]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Phylloxiphia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Check - Stand made *Clanis bicolor* Rothschild, 1894, the type of his new genus, but Hayes has examined the specimen, and found it to represent *vicinia*. Thus this is a genus based on a misidentified type-species. A case for the ICZN.] [Refs - b0494]
- a **Acherontia** [Larpeyres], 1809 OD: Jena allgem. Lit.-Zeit. 4(240):100 [b0857]. TS: *Sphinx atropos* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Acherontidae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **Acosmerycoides** Mell, 1922 OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:117 [b0937]. TS: *Acosmerycoides insignata* Mell, 1922. OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:117 [b0937]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Acherontidae] [Note - The nominal species *Acosmerycoides insignata* Mell, 1922, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Rhagastis leucocraspis* Hampson, 1910.] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a **Acosmeryx** Boisduval, [1875] OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:214 [b0185]. TS: *Sphinx anceus* Stoll, [1781], 1780-1790. OD: In Cramer, Utl. Kapellen 4:124, pl 355, f A [b1299]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892 Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:648 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelidae] [Refs - b0494; b0444; b1162]
- a **Adhemarius** Otútica Filho, 1939 OD: Bolm. biol. (ns)4:271 [b1042]. TS: *Sphinx gannascus* Stoll, [1790], 1780-1790. OD: In Cramer, Utl. Kapellen Aanh.:157, pl 35, f 3 [b1299]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelidae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c **Aege** R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875 OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 6 [b0487]. TS: *Macroglossa venia* C. Felder, 1861. OD: Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien 43(1):29 [b0485]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelidae] SS: Hemaris Dalman, 1816. [Refs - b0494]
- a **Aellopos** Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :131 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx titan* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Utl. Kapellen 2:73, pl 142, f F [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:19 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- c **Aellopus** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):432 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] SS: *Aellopus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b1162]
- a **Afrodatis** Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):43 [b0260]. TS: *Polyptychus calcareus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907. OD: Novit. zool. 14:92 [b1166]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a **Afrosataspes** Basquin & Cadiou, 1986 OD: Lambillionea 86(11/12):127 [b0139]. TS: *Sataspes galleyi* Basquin, 1982. OD: Misc. Ent. 49:49 [b0137]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] [Refs - b0444; b0079]
- a **Afrosphinx** Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):37 [b0260]. TS: *Polyptychus amabilis* Jordan, 1911. OD: Novit. zool. 18:135 [b0746]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a **Agnosia** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,294 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx omeus* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[13], pl 6, f 3 [b1403]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **Agonyx** Cotes & Swinhoe, 1887, (ISS) OD: Cat. Moths India 1:11 [b0348]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Angonyx* Boisduval, [1875]. [Refs - b0494]
- a **Agrius** Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :140 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx cingulata* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :545 [b0471]. TM: by subsequent designation by Tutt, 1902. Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:355 [b1343]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Sphingini* [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Acherontidae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- a **Akbesia** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,191 [b1162]. TS: *Smerinthus davidi* Oberhür, 1884. OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. (6)4:xii [b1028]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **Aleuron** Boisduval, 1870 OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :71 [b0184]. TS: *Aleuron chloroptera* Boisduval, 1870. OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :71 [b0184]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] [Note - The nominal species *Aleuron chloroptera* Boisduval, 1870, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx chloroptera* Perty, [1833].] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **Allodaphnusa** Huwe, 1895 OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:368 [b0717]. TS: *Allodaphnusa fruhstorferi* Huwe, 1895. OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:369, pl 3, f 2 [b0717]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] SS: *Daphnusa* Walker, 1856. [Note - The nominal species *Allodaphnusa fruhstorferi* Huwe, 1895, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Daphnusa ocellaris* Walker, 1856.] [Refs - b0494]
- c **Amblypterus** Smith, 1888, (ISS) OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 15:60 [b1261]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] SS: *Amblypterus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- c **Ambulix** Bremer & Grey, [1852], (ISS) OD: In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. 1:62 [b0192]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] SS: *Ambulyx* Westwood, 1847. [Refs - b0494]
- c **Ambulix** Lucas, 1857, (ISS) OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba (2)7(2, Insectos):291,356 [b0905]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliidae] SS: *Ambulyx* Lucas, 1857. [Refs - b0494]
- a **Ambulyx** Westwood, 1847 OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61] [b1403]. TS: *Sphinx subtrigilis* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61], pl 30, f 2 [b1403]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0494]
- d **Ambulyx** Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869, (H) OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 22 [b0677]. TS: *Ambulyx eurycles* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869. OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 22, f 102 [b0677]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Protambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- d **Ambulyx** Burmeister, 1855, (H & JOS) OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):71 [b0204]. TS: *Sphinx strigilis* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names 4:133 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Protambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]

- d *Ambulyx* Walker, 1856, (H & JOS) OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,120 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx strigilis* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] OS: *Protambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Ambulyx* Lucas, 1857, (H & JOS) OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba (2):7:681 [b0904]. TS: *Sphinx strigilis* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] OS: *Protambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Amorpha* Hübner, [1806] OD: Tentamen :[1] [b0709]. TS: *Sphinx populi* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Laethoe* Fabricius, 1807. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Amorpha* Hübner, [1809], 1806-1838 OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 1:pl [171] [b0710]. TS: *Sphinx juglandis* Smith, 1797. OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:57, pl 29 [b1258]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- c *Amorphulus* Mell, 1922 OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Spingiden 2(Biol.):173 [b0936]. TS: *Smerinthulus chinensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):301 [b1162]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Cypoides* Matsumura, 1921. [Refs - b0494; b0069 (= *Smerinthulus*); b0015]
- c *Ampeloeca* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):501,502,522 [b1162]. TS: *Choerocampa versicolor* Harris, 1839. OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):303 [b0650]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Darapsa* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Ampelophaga* Bremer & Grey, [1852] OD: In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. 1:61 [b0192]. TS: *Ampelophaga rubiginosa* Bremer & Grey, [1852]. OD: In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. 1:61 [b0192]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Amphimoea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29 (as *Amphomoea*), 60 [b1162]. TS: *Amphonyx walkeri* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:67 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Amphion* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :135 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx nessus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Uid. Kapellen 2:16, pl 107, f D [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:19 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- e *Amphionyx* Lucas, 1857, (ISS) OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba (2):7:710 [b0904]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Amphonyx* Poey, 1832. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Amphomoea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (IOS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] OS: *Amphimoea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Amphonyx* Poey, 1832 OD: Cent. Lép. Cuba (1):Num. [5] [b1083]. TS: *Amphonyx duponchel* Poey, 1832. OD: Cent. Lép. Cuba (1):Num. [5] [b1083]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):52 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Cocytius* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Amphypterus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :133 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx panopus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Uid. Kapellen 3:50, pl 224, f A,B [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892 Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:674 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Note - On Official List (#693) as of Op. 275.] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *Anambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):172,312 [b1162]. TS: *Ambulyx elwesi* Druce, 1882. OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:17 [b0422]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Anceryx* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,222 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx alope* Drury, 1773, 1770-1782. OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:58, index [b0427]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892 Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:699 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Erimyis* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Anceryx* Lucas, 1857, (H & JOS) OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba (2):7:707 [b0904]. TS: *Sphinx alope* Drury, 1773, 1770-1782. OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:index to 1 [b0427]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names :11 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] OS: *Anceryx* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Ancistrognathus* Wallengren, 1858, (JOS) OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:138 [b1389]. TS: *Sphinx jatrophae* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :538 [b0471]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Cocytius* Hübner, [1819]. [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx jatrophae* Fabricius, 1775, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx antiaeus* Drury, 1773.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- a *Andriasa* Walker, 1856, 1854-1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (7):1735 [b1381]. TS: *Andriasa contraria* Walker, 1856, 1854-1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (7):1735 [b1381]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1384]
- c *Angonix* Semper, 1896, 1896-1902, (ISS) OD: In Semper, Reisen Philipp. (2):6:403 [b1222]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Angonyx* Boisduval, [1875]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Angonyx* Boisduval, [1875] OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:317 [b0185]. TS: *Angonyx emilia* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:318 [b0185]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Antinephele* Holland, 1889 OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:68 [b0694]. TS: *Nephele anomala* Butler, 1882. OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:434 [b0236]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:642 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Apocalypsis* Butler, [1877] OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:641 [b0219]. TS: *Apocalypsis velox* Butler, [1877]. OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:641 [b0219]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Arctonotus* Boisduval, 1852 OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2)10:319 [b0178]. TS: *Arctonotus lucidus* Boisduval, 1852. OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2)10:319 [b0178]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d *Argeus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (JOS) OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :134 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx labruscae* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:22 [b0588]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] OS: *Eumorphia* Hübner, [1807]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Aspledon* Boisduval, [1875] OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:305 [b0185]. TS: *Lophura zantus* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869. OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105 [b0677]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names 4:18 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Temnora* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0444; b0494]

- a *Atemnora* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):501,615 [b1162]. TS: *Macroglossa westermanni* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:355 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Atreides* Holland, 1903, (JOS) OD: Science (ns)18:16 [b0698]. TS: *Sphinx plebeja* Fabricius, 1777. OD: Gen. Ins. :273 [b0472]. TM: replacement name for *Atreus* Grote, 1886. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] OS: *Paratreia* Grote, 1903. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- d *Aureus* Grote, 1886, (H) OD: N. Amer. Lepid. Hawk Moths N. Amer. :41 [b0596]. TS: *Sphinx plebeja* Fabricius, 1777. OD: Gen. Ins. :273 [b0472]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] OS: *Paratreia* Grote, 1903. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- d *Atropos* Oken, 1815, (RC) OD: Lehrbuch Naturgesch. 3(1):762 [b1051]. TS: *Sphinx atropos* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] OS: *Acherontia* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Atropos* Agassiz, [1846], 1842-1847, (H & JOS) OD: Nomencl. zool. (ed. 4) Lepid.:9 [b0003]. TS: *Sphinx atropos* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] OS: *Acherontia* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Autogramma* Jordan, 1946 OD: In Bolm Mus. nac. Rio de J. (ns, Zool.)66:6 [b0779]. TS: *Ceratomia hageni* Grote, 1874. OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 2:149 [b0590]. TM: replacement name for *Isogramma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Ceratomia* Harris, 1839. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Avinoftia* Clark, 1929 OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:23 [b0290]. TS: *Lycosphingia hollandi* Clark, 1917. OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:64, pl 8, f 4 [b0281]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Lycosphingia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Baniwa* Lichy, 1981 OD: Boln ent. Venezolana (ns)1(5):57,70 [b0888]. TS: *Baniwa yavitensis* Lichy, 1981. OD: Boln ent. Venezolana (ns)1(5):57,70 [b0888]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0078]
- a *Barbourion* Clark, 1934 OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 14:13 [b0296]. TS: *Callambulyx lemaiti* Le Moul, 1933. OD: Novit. ent. 3(1/4):19, pl 7, f 1 [b0863]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Barburion* Neave, 1939, 1939-1940, (ISS) OD: Nomencl. zool. 1:393 [b1001]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Barbourion* Clark, 1934. [Refs - b0494; b0027 (earlier)]
- c *Basiana* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,236 [b1382]. TS: *Basiana ddeucalion* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):236 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):212 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Clanis* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Basiothia* Butler, [1877], (ISS) OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:552 [b0219]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Basiothia* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Basiothia* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,124 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx idrieus* Drury, 1782, 1770-1782. OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 3:2, index, pl 2, f 2 [b0427]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx idrieus* Drury, 1782, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx medea* Fabricius, 1781.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Batocnema* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,190 [b1162]. TS: *Ambulyx cocquerellii* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:181, pl 4, f 2 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- d *Bebroptera* Sodoffsky, 1837, (JOS) OD: Bull. Soc. imp. Nat. Moscou 10(6):84 [b1267]. TS: *Sphinx ocellata* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891]. TM: replacement name for *Smerinthus* Latreille, [1802]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Smerinthus* Latreille, [1802]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Bellia* Tutt, 1902, (H) OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:386 [b1343]. TS: *Smerinthus caecus* Ménériés, 1857, 1855-1857. OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:135, pl 13, f 2 [b0943]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Bellinca* Strand, 1943. [Note - On Official List (#475) by Dir. 37.] [Refs - b0494]
- c *Bellinca* Strand, 1943 OD: Folia zool. hydrobiol. 12:98 [b1308]. TS: *Smerinthus caecus* Ménériés, 1857, 1855-1857. OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:135, pl 13, f 2 [b0943]. TM: replacement name for *Bellia* Tutt, 1902. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Smerinthus* Latreille, [1802]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Beproptera* Neave, 1939, 1939-1940, (ISS) OD: Nomencl. zool. 1:419 [b1001]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Beproptera* Sodoffsky, 1837. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Berutana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):502, 519 [b1162]. TS: *Deilephila syriaca* Lederer, 1855. OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 5:192, pl 2, f 9-12 [b0868]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Clarina* Tutt, 1903. [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- d *Bombylia* Hübner, [1806], (RC) OD: Tentamen :[1] [b0709]. TS: *Sphinx stellatarum* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Macroglossum* Scopoli, 1777. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Bombylia* Hübner, 1822, (JOS) OD: Syst.-alph. Verz. :10-13 [b0713]. TS: *Sphinx stellatarum* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):616 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Macroglossum* Scopoli, 1777. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Borshomia* Austaut, 1905, (JOS) OD: Ent. Zeit. 19:30 [b0102]. TS: *Deilephila komarovi* Christoph, 1885. OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Léop. 2:169, pl 15, f 2a,2b [b0275]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Rethera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Brachyglossa* Boisduval, [1828], (JOS) OD: Europ. Lepid. Ind. Meth. :33 [b0171]. TS: *Sphinx atropos* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Acherontia* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Brachynota* Boisduval, 1870, (JOS) OD: Consid. Léop. Guatemala :66 [b0184]. TS: *Thyreus abbotii* Swainson, [1821], 1820-1823. OD: Zool. Illustr. (1)1:pl 60 [b1314]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Sphecodina* Blanchard, 1840. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Braesia* Grote & Robinson, 1868, (PS) OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 2:77 [b0603]. TS: *Braesia hipparis* Grote & Robinson, 1868. OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 2:77 [b0603]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Cautethia* Grote, 1865. [Refs - b0494]

- c *Burrowsia* Tutt, 1902 OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:386 [b1343]. TS: *Triptogon roseipennis* Butler, 1875. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:257 [b0211]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: Marumba Moore, [1882]. [Note - The nominal species *Triptogon roseipennis* Butler, 1875, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Smerinthus echephron* Boisduval, [1875].] [Refs - b0494]
- e *Caequosa* Butler, [1877], (ISS) OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:597 [b0219]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Coequosa* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Calasymphobus* Grote, 1873 OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:23 [b0588]. TS: *Sphinx astylus* Drury, 1773, 1770-1782. OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:45, Index 1, pl 26, f 2 [b0427]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Paonias* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- e *Callionima* Bönninghausen, 1899, (ISS) OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 12:122 [b0187]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Callionima* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Callambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,307 [b1162]. TS: *Ambulyx rubricosa* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):122 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Callenyo* Grote, 1874 OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:279 [b0589]. TS: *Sphinx chloroptera* Perty, [1833], 1830-1834. OD: Delect. Anim. art. Bras. (3):155, pl 31, f 3 [b1071]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Aleuron* Boisduval, 1870. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Callionima* Rothschild, 1894, (ISS) OD: Novit. zool. 1:73 [b1141]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Callionima* Lucas, 1857. [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- e *Callionima* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):387 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Callionima* Lucas, 1857. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Callionima* Walker, 1856, (H) OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,108 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx licastus* Stoll, [1782], 1780-1790. OD: In Cramer, Utl. Kapellen 4:180, pl 381, f A,B [b1299]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:646 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Callionima* Lucas, 1857. [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx licastus* Stoll, [1782], is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx parce* Fabricius, 1775.] [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Callionima* Lucas, 1857 OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba (2)7:680 [b0904]. TS: *Sphinx parce* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :543 [b0471]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- e *Callionima* Lucas, 1857, (IOS) OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba (2)7(2, Insectos):pl 17, f 2 [b0905]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] SS: *Callionima* Lucas, 1857. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Callosphingia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916 OD: Novit. zool. 23:247 [b1174]. TS: *Dovania circe* Fawcett, 1915. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1915:106, pl 1, f 1 [b0483]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- d *Calymnia* Walker, 1856, (H & JOS) OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,123 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx panopus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Utl. Kapellen 3:50, pl 224, f A,B [b0354]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Amphyterus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Cautethia* Grote, 1865 OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:202 [b0584]. TS: *Oenosanda noctuiformis* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):232 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Cechenena* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):674,799 [b1162]. TS: *Philampelus helops* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):180 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *Celerio* Oken, 1815 OD: Lehrbuch Naturgesch. 3(1):761 [b1051]. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] OS: *Celerio* Agassiz, [1846]. [Note - Published in a work rejected by the ICZN.] [Refs - b0494]
- c *Celerio* Agassiz, [1846], 1842-1847 OD: Nomencl. zool. (ed. 4) Lepid.:14 [b0003]. TS: *Sphinx galii* [Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775. OD: Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. :42 [b0394]. TM: by subsequent designation by Tutt, 1902. Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:349 [b1343]. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Hyles* Hübner, [1819]. [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx galii* [Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx gallii* Rottemburg, 1775.] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d *Centrochrysalis* Kuznetsov, 1906, (UE) OD: Horae Soc. ent. ross. 37:295,307,308 [b0850]. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Kentrochrysalis* Staudinger, 1887. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Centrocena* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):674,790 [b1162]. TS: *Panacra rutherfordi* Druce, 1882. OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:16 [b0422]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *Cephanodes* Stephens, 1835, 1828-1846, (ISS) OD: Ill. Brit. Ent. (Haustellata) 4:405 [b1296]. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Cephanodes* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Cephanodes* Dudgeon, 1898 OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 11:419 [b0429]. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Cephanodes* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Cephanodes* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :131 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx hylas* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):539 [b0895]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote & Robinson, 1865. Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:172 [b0599]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Ceratomia* Harris, 1839 OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):286,293 [b0650]. TS: *Ceratomia quadricornis* Harris, 1839. OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):293 [b0650]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: Sphingini [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Note - The nominal species *Ceratomia quadricornis* Harris, 1839, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Agrius amyntor* Geyer, [1835].] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Ceridia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):171,286 [b1162]. TS: *Ceridia mira* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):287, pl 9, f 12; pl 18, f 12; pl 25, f 21,22; pl 30, f 44; pl 32, f 20; pl 60, f 27,28. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *Choerocampa* Stephens, 1850, (ISS) OD: List Spec. Brit. Anim. Brit. Mus. 5(Lep.):28 [b1297]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Choerocampa* Duponchel, 1835. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Choerocampa* Stephens, 1850, (ISS) OD: List Spec. Brit. Anim. Brit. Mus. 5(Lep.):28 [b1297]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Choerocampa* Duponchel, 1835. [Refs - b0494]

- a *Chaerocina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):674,741 [b1162]. TS: *Chaerocina dohertyi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):742, pl 6, f 5 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Macroglossini [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Chamaesesia* Grote, 1873 OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:18 [b0588]. TS: *Haemorrhagia gracilis* Grote & Robinson, 1865. OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:174, pl 3, f 1,2 [b0599]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Hemaris Dalman*, 1816. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Chlaenogramma* Smith, 1887 OD: Ent. Amer. 3:154 [b1260]. TS: *Sphinx jasminearum* Guérin-Méneville, [1832], 1829-1844. OD: Icon. Regne Anim. Cuvier 2pl 84, f 1 [b0613]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Manduca Hübner*, [1807]. [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- d *Chlorina* Guénée, 1863, (JOS) OD: In Maillard, Notes Ile Réunion 2(Lép.):21 [b0610]. TS: *Sphinx megaera* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] OS: *Euchloron Boisduval*, [1875]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Chloroclanis* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):28 [b0260]. TS: *Pseudosmerinthus virescens* Butler, 1882. OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:435 [b0236]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Choerocampa* Duponchel, 1835 OD: Suppl. Hist. nat. Lép. Europe 2:159 [b0431]. TS: *Sphinx porcellus* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Duponchel, [1843] In d'Orbigny, Dict. univ. Hist. Nat. 3:613 [b0432]. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Chromis* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (H) OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmetz. :138 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx erotus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:12, pl 104, f B [b0354]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Gnathothlibus Wallengren*, 1858. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Cinogon* Butler, 1881 OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1881:1 [b0234]. TS: *Cinogon cingulatum* Butler, 1881. OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1881:2 [b0234]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Note - The nominal species *Cinogon cingulatum* Butler, 1881, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Smerinthus askoldensis* Oberthür, 1879.] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Cizara* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,119 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx ardenia* Lewin, 1805. OD: Prodromus Ent. :3, pl 2, f 1a-d [b0877]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Clanidopsis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,294 [b1162]. TS: *Basiana exusta* Butler, 1875. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:252 [b0211]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Clanis* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmetz. :138 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx phalaris* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:83, pl 149, f A [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892 Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:702 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Clarina* Tutt, 1903 OD: Ent. Rec. 15(3):76 [b1345]. TS: *Deilephila syriaca* Lederer, 1855. OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 5:192, pl 2, f 9-12 [b0868]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Note - The nominal species *Deilephila syriaca* Lederer, 1855, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Deilephila kotschyi* Kollar, 1850.] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- d *Clarkia* Tutt, 1902, (H) OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:386 [b1343]. TS: *Triptogon dissimilis* Bremer, 1861. OD: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg 3:475 [b0191]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Clarkunella Strand*, 1943. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Clarkunella* Strand, 1943 OD: Folia zool. hydrobiol. 12:99 [b1308]. TS: *Triptogon dissimilis* Bremer, 1861. OD: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg 3:475 [b0191]. TM: replacement name for *Clarkia* Tutt, 1902. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Phyllosphingia Swinhoe*, 1897. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Cochranla* Tutt, 1902 OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:503 [b1343]. TS: *Sphinx croatica* Esper, 1800, 1776-1830. OD: Die Schmetz. Suppl.(Abschnitt 2):33, pl 45, f 2 [b0467]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Hemaris Dalman*, 1816. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Cocytius* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmetz. :140 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx jatrophae* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :538 [b0471]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:686 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: Sphingini [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx jatrophae* Fabricius, 1775, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx antaeus* Drury, 1773.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683; b1162]
- a *Coelonia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):6,24 [b1162]. TS: *Protoparce fulvotata* Butler, 1875. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:11 [b0210]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Acheronticae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Coenotes* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):30,114 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx eremophilae* Lucas, 1891. OD: Butterflies and Moths :4 [b0907]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Coequosa* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,256 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx triangularis* Donovan, 1805. OD: Epitome Ins. New Holland :pl [33], f 2 [b0417]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:701 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Compsogene* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,188 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx panopus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:50, pl 224, f A,B [b0354]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Amphypterus Hübner*, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Compsulyx* Holloway, 1979 OD: Series Ent. 15:350 [b0700]. TS: *Compsogene cochereaui* Vieue, 1971. OD: Entomops 3(23):237, f 1,2 [b1364]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Copismerinthus* Kirby, 1892, (ISS) OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:712 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Copismerinthus Grote*, 1886. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Copismerinthus* Grote, 1886 OD: N. Amer. Lepid. Hawk Moths N. Amer. :35 [b0596]. TS: *Smerinthus cenisyi* Kirby, 1837. OD: In Richardson, Fauna Bor.-Amer. 4:301, pl 4, f 4 [b0823]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Smerinthus Latreille*, [1802]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]

- c *Cornipalpus* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875 OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 6 [b0487]. TS: *Cornipalpus succinctus* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 6 [b0487]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Unzela* Walker, 1856. [Note - The nominal species *Cornipalpus succinctus* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Unzela discrepans* Walker, 1856.] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Craspedorthis* Mell, 1922 OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. SpHINGiden 2(Biol.):167 [b0936]. TS: *Craspedorthis inapicalis* Mell, 1922. OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. SpHINGiden 2(Biol.):167, pl 35, f 15 [b0936]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names :45 [b0494]. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- d *Cressonia* Grote & Robinson, 1865, (JOS) OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:161,186 [b0599]. TS: *Sphinx juglandis* Smith, 1797. OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:57, pl 29 [b1258]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] OS: *Amorpha* Hübner, [1809]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Cypa* Walker, [1865] OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:41 [b1385]. TS: *Cypa ferruginea* Walker, [1865]. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:42 [b1385]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Note - The nominal species *Cypa ferruginea* Walker, [1865], is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Smerinthus decolor* Walker, 1856.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Cypoides* Matsumura, 1921 OD: Thous. Ins. Japan Addit. 4:752 [b0923]. TS: *Cypa formosana* Wileman, 1910. OD: Entomologist 43:137 [b1406]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Note - D'Aberra lists neither the genus nor the species.] [Refs - b0494; b0083]
- c *Daddia* Tutt, 1902 OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:386 [b1343]. TS: *Smerinthus kindermanni* Lederer, 1853. OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 2(Abh.):92 [b0867]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Smerinthus* Latreille, [1802]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Dahira* Moore, 1888 OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1888:390 [b0971]. TS: *Dahira rubiginosa* Moore, 1888. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1880:391 [b0971]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Daphnis* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :134 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx nerii* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1837, 1823-1840. British Entomology 14:626 [b0356]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- a *Daphnusa* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,237 [b1382]. TS: *Daphnusa ocellaris* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):238 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):283 [b1162]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Darapsa* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,182 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx choerilus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:91, pl 247, f A [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:22 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Macro-glossini [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *Daremma* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,230 [b1382]. TS: *Daremma undulosa* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):231 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Ceratomia* Harris, 1839. [Note - Hodges says the type method is by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873 (b0588, 1:24).] [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Degmaptera* Hampson, 1896, 1893-1896 OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 4:452 [b0623]. TS: *Cypa mirabilis* Rothschild, 1894. OD: Novit. zool. 1:542 [b1142]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Deldamia* Clemens, 1859 OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2):128,137 [b0302]. TS: *Pterogon inscriptum* Harris, 1839. OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):306 [b0650]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Macro-glossini [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *Deilephila* Guérin-Méneville, [1843], (ISS) OD: In Delessert, Souvenirs Voy. Inde (2):80 [b0615]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Dellephila* [Laspeyres], 1809 OD: Jena allgem. Lit.-Zeit. 4(240):100 [b0857]. TS: *Sphinx elpenor* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Curtis, 1824, 1823-1840. British Entomology 1:3 [b0356]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Dellonche* Grote, 1886 OD: N. Amer. Lepid. Hawk Moths N. Amer. :30 [b0596]. TS: *Sphinx tersa* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1897, 1894-1897. In Allen, Nat. Libr., Lepid. 4:21 [b0830]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Xylophanes* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Dellephila* Ronsin, 1846, (ISS) OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2)(Bull.):xxvii [b1139]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Devitzia* Holland, 1889 OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:65 [b0694]. TS: *Smerinthus pechuelii* Dewitz, 1879. OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh. 3:28, pl 1, f 4 [b0405]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names 4:50 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Andriasa* Walker, 1856. [Note - The nominal species *Smerinthus pechuelii* Dewitz, 1879, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Basiana submarginalis* Walker, [1865].] [Refs - b0494]
- c *Dewitzia* Holland, 1893, (ISS) OD: Ent. News 4:341 [b0696]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Devitzia* Holland, 1889. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Dictyosoma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (H) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):30,111 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx elsa* Strecker, [1878], 1872-1900. OD: Lep. Rhop. Het. (14):126, pl 14, f 4,5 [b1309]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Sagenosoma* Jordan, 1946. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Dieneces* Butler, 1881 OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5):8:308 [b0232]. TS: *Pterogon clarkiae* Boisduval, 1852. OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2)10:318 [b0178]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Proserpinus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- d *Dilephila* Hampson, [1893], 1893-1896, (UE) OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:97 [b0623]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Dilephila* Kuznetsov, 1906, (UE) OD: Horae Soc. ent. ross. 37:295 [b0850]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]

- d *Dilina* Dalman, 1816, (JOS) OD: K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl. 37(2):205 [b0358]. TS: *Sphinx ocellata* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Smerithus* Latreille, [1802]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- d *Dilonche* Kirby, 1897, 1894-1897, (UE) OD: In Allen, Nat. Libr., Lepid. 4:21 [b0830]. TS: *Sphinx tersa* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Deilonche* Grote, 1886. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Dilophila* Agassiz, 1848, (UE) OD: Nomencl. zool., Index univ. :118,124 [b0004]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Dilophonota* Burmeister, 1855, (JOS) OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):69 [b0204]. TS: *Sphinx ello* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:27 [b0588]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Erinyis* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Diludla* Grote & Robinson, 1865 OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:163,188 [b0599]. TS: *Sphinx brontes* Drury, 1773, 1770-1782. OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:53, index [1], pl 29, f 4 [b0427]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Manduca* Hübner, [1807]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Diodosida* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,163 [b1382]. TS: *Diodosida murina* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):163 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Temnora* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Dislephila* Guérin-Ménéville, [1844], 1829-1844, (ISS) OD: Icon. Regne Anim. Cuvier 3:494 [b0613]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Dolba* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,229 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx hylaeus* Drury, 1773, 1770-1782. OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:45, index, pl 26, f 3 [b0427]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873 Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:26 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: Sphingini [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Dolbina* Staudinger, 1887 OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:155 [b1290]. TS: *Dolbina tuncrei* Staudinger, 1887. OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:155 [b1290]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicae] [Refs - b0444, b0494; b1162]
- a *Dolbinopsis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):156,159 [b1162]. TS: *Pseudosphinx grisea* Hampson, [1893], 1893 1896. OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:104 [b0623]. TM by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Dolbogena* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29,103 [b1162]. TS: *Dolba hartwegii* Butler, 1875. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:259 [b0211]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: Sphingini [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Dovania* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):30,46 [b1162]. TS: *Dovania poecila* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):47, pl 6, f 9 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Dupo* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett.:137 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx vitis* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892 Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:668 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Eumorpha* Hübner, [1807]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Eilema* Walker, [1865], (ISS) OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:37 [b1385]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Ellema* Clemens, 1859. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Elebia* Walker, 1856, (IOS) OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77 [b1382]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Elibia* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Elibia* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77(as *Elebia*),148 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx dolichus* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61], pl 30, f 1 [b1403]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Ellema* Clemens, 1859 OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2):187 [b0302]. TS: *Ellema harrisii* Clemens, 1859. OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2):187 [b0302]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Lapara* Walker, 1856. [Note - The nominal species *Ellema harrisii* Clemens, 1859, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Lapara bombycoides* Walker, 1856.] [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Ellenbeckia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):809 [b1162]. TS: *Ellenbeckia monospila* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):810 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Elpenor* Oken, 1815 OD: Lehrbuch Naturgesch. 3(1):760 [b1051]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Elpenor* Agassiz, [1846], 1842-1847, (JOS) OD: Nomencl. zool. (ed. 4) Lepid.:24 [b0003]. TS: *Sphinx elpenor* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by tautonymy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Empyrhroglossum* Bönninghausen, 1899, (ISS) OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 12:134 [b0187]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Eupyrhroglossum* Grote, 1865. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Enpinanga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):501,545 [b1162]. TS: *Angonyx vigens* Butler, 1879. OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1879:262 [b0227]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Note - The nominal species *Angonyx vigens* Butler, 1879, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Panacra assamensis* Walker, 1856.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Enyo* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett.:132 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx fegeus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Util. Kapellen 3:56, pl 225, f E [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:20 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx fegeus* Cramer, [1779], is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx lugubris* Linnaeus, 1771.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *Epinanga* Anonymous, 1953 OD: Zool. Rec. 88(1951)(Ins. 13):354 [b0044]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] SS: *Enpinanga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0044]
- d *Epistor* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS) OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:296 [b0185]. TS: *Sphinx lugubris* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):537 [b0895]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):401 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Triptogon* Ménétriés, 1857. [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]

- a *Erinnyis* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmetz. :139 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx ello* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):354 [b1162]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Dilophonotini [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Dilophonoticae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d *Eucheryx* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS) OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:219 [b0185]. TS: *Sphinx parce* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :543 [b0471]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):387 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Dilophonoticae] OS: *Callionima* Lucas, 1857. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Euchloron* Boisduval, [1875] OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:213 [b0185]. TS: *Sphinx megaera* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Macroglossini [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Euclea* Boisduval, [1875], (H) OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:14 [b0185]. TS: *Sphinx dumolinii* Angas, [1849]. OD: Kafirs III. :pl 30, f 11 [b0012]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Lophostethus* Butler, [1877]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Eulophura* Holland, 1889 OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:58 [b0694]. TS: *Eulophura atrofasciata* Holland, 1889. OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:59, pl 2, f 3 [b0694]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Temnora* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Eumorpha* Hübner, [1806] OD: Tentamen :[1] [b0709]. TS: *Sphinx elpenor* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] OS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Eumorpha* Hübner, [1807], 1806-1838 OD: Samml. exot. Schmetz. 1:pl [167] [b0710]. TS: *Sphinx labruscae* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Philampelini [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Philampelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Eupanacra* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989 OD: *Lambillionea* 89(12):139 [b0252]. TS: *Panacra dohertyi* Rothschild, 1894. OD: Novit. zool. 1:81 [b1141]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Philampelicae] [Refs - b0082]
- a *Euproserpinus* Grote & Robinson, 1865 OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:151,177 [b0599]. TS: *Euproserpinus phacton* Grote & Robinson, 1865. OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:178 [b0599]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Macroglossini [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0074; b1162; b0683]
- c *Eurypteryx* Sharp, [1908], (ISS) OD: Zool. Rec. 43(1906)(Ins.):322 [b1229]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Eurypteryx* R. Felder, 1874. [Refs - b1229]
- a *Eupyrhroglossum* Grote, 1865 OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:42 [b0585]. TS: *Macroglossum sagra* Poey, 1832. OD: Cent. Léop. Cuba (1):Num. [19] [b1083]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Euryglottis* Boisduval, [1875] OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:68 [b0185]. TS: *Macrosila aper* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):204 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Eurypteryx* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875 OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 1 [b0487]. TS: *Eurypteryx molucca* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 1 [b0487]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Eusmerinthus* Grote, 1877 OD: Can. Ent. 9:132 [b0592]. TS: *Smerinthus geminata* Say, 1824, 1824-1828. OD: Amer. Ent. 1:174 [b1194]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Smerinthus Latreille*, [1802]. [Note - The nominal species *Smerinthus geminata* Say, 1824, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx ocellatus jamaicensis* Drury, 1773.] [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Everyx* Ménétriés, 1857, 1855-1857 OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:93 [b0943]. TS: *Sphinx pampinatrix* Smith, 1797. OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:55, pl 28 [b1258]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names :67 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Darapsa* Walker, 1856. [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx pampinatrix* Smith, 1797, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx myron* Cramer, [1779].] [Refs - b0494]
- c *Exedrium* Grote, 1882 OD: New Check List N. Amer. Moths :11 [b0593]. TS: *Sphinx halicamie* Strecker, 1880. OD: Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. 3:35 [b1311]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Lapara* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Falcatula* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):30 [b0260]. TS: *Polyptychus falcatus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):247, pl 10, f 12 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Florina* Tutt, 1903 OD: Ent. Rec. 15:76 [b1345]. TS: *Choerocampa japonica* Boisduval, 1867. OD: In Léop. Jap. grande Exposn int. :36 [b0182]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Theretra* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Gargantua* Kirby, 1892, (JOS & H) OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:692 [b0828]. TS: *Agrius eremitus* Hübner, [1823], 1806-1838. OD: Samml. exot. Schmetz. 2:pl [166] [b0710]. TM: replacement name for *Lintneria* Butler, 1876. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] OS: *Lintneria* Butler, [1877]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Gehlenia* Bryk, 1944 OD: Ark. Zool. 35(A):8:44 [b0200]. TS: *Gehlenia bruno* Bryk, 1944. OD: Ark. Zool. 35(A):8:45, pl 6, f 50 [b0200]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Giganteopalpus* Huwe, 1895 OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:360 [b0717]. TS: *Giganteopalpus capito* Huwe, 1895. OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:360, pl 3, f 1 [b0717]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):596 [b1162]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] [Note - The nominal species *Giganteopalpus capito* Huwe, 1895, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Eurypteryx mirabilis* Rothschild, 1894.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Gnathostypsis* Wallengren, 1858 OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:137 [b1389]. TS: *Gnathostypsis ostracina* Wallengren, 1858. OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:137 [b1389]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phil: Nephelicae] SS: *Theretra* Hübner, [1819]. [Note - The nominal species *Gnathostypsis ostracina* Wallengren, 1858, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx capensis* Linnaeus, 1764.] [Refs - b0494]

- a *Gnathothlibus* Wallengren, 1858 OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:137 [b1389]. TS: *Gnathothlibus erotoides* Wallengren, 1858. OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:137,138 [b1389]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Note - *The nominal species Gnathothlibus erotoides* Wallengren, 1858, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Deilephila eras* Boisduval, 1832.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Gnathothlibus* Wallengren, 1861, (H) OD: Lepidoptera in K. Fregatten Eugénies Resa 2(Zool.)(1,Insecta):362, pl 7, f 4 [b1391]. TS: *Gnathothlibus erotoides* Wallengren, 1861. OD: Lepidoptera in K. Fregatten Eugénies Resa 2(Zool.)(1,Insecta):362, pl 7, f 4 [b1391]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Gnathothlibus* Wallengren, 1858. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Gonenyo* Butler, [1877] OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:543 [b0219]. TS: *Enyo carinata* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):117 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Aleuron* Boisduval, 1870. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Gonenyo* Rothschild, 1894, (Myth) OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:298 [b1140]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Gonenyo* Butler, [1877]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Grammodia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):351,371 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx caicus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Utit. Kapellen 2:42, pl 125, f F [b0354]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Phryxus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Graspedortha* Seitz, 1928, 1908-1934, (ISS) OD: In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde 10:541 [b1217]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Craspedortha* Mell, 1922. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Grillotius* Rougeot, 1975 OD: Annls Univ. Brazzaville (C)9:125-127 [b1180]. TS: *Temnora bergeri* Darge, 1973. OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse 1973:9, f [b0374]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0607]
- a *Griseosphinx* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990 OD: Lambillionea 90(4):16 [b0253]. TS: *Griseosphinx preechari* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990. OD: Lambillionea 90(4):17, f [b0253]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0083]
- d *Gurelca* Kirby, 1880, (JOS) OD: Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc. (ns)2:330 [b0825]. TS: *Lophura zantus* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869. OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105 [b0677]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Aspledon* Boisduval, [1875]. [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Gurelca* Kirby, 1892, (H) OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:643 [b0828]. TS: *Lophura hyas* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:107 [b1382]. TM: replacement name for *Lophura* Boisduval, [1875]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Note - *This name may not be available, and if it is it is a junior homonym. However I have treated it as a good genus to give the species listed under it by D'Abrera a home.*] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *Gynoeryx* Guénée, 1865, (NN) OD: In Vinson, Voy. Madagascar, Annexe F :30 [b0611]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Gynoeryx* Carcasson, 1968. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Gynoeryx* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):24 [b0260]. TS: *Smerinthus meander* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:22 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Haemorrhagia* Grote & Robinson, 1865 OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:149 [b0599]. TS: *Sesia thysbe* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :548 [b0471]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873 Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:18 [b0588]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Hemaris* Dalman, 1816. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Hathia* Moore, [1882], 1882-1883 OD: Lep. Ceylon 2:19 [b0968]. TS: *Sphinx clotho* Drury, 1773, 1770-1782. OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:48, index, pl 28, f 1 [b0427]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1883 Zool. Rec. 19(1882):183 [b0826]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Theretra* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Hawaiiana* Swezey, 1944, (ISS) OD: Proc. Hawaiian ent. Soc. 12(1):22 [b1318]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Hawaiina* Tutt, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Hawaiina* Tutt, 1903 OD: Ent. Rec. 15:76 [b1345]. TS: *Deilephila calida* Butler, 1881. OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)7:317 [b0230]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Hyles* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Hayesiana* Fletcher & Nye, 1982 OD: In Generic Names 4:74 [b0494]. TS: *Macroglossa triopus* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :14, pl 6, f 4 [b1403]. TM: replacement name for *Rhodosoma* Butler, 1876. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Hemaris* Dalman, 1816 OD: K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl. 37(2):207 [b0358]. TS: *Sphinx fuciformis* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d *Hemeria* Billberg, 1820, (JOS) OD: Enum. Ins. Mus. Billb. :82 [b0165]. TS: *Sphinx fuciformis* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Tams, 1939. Entomologist 72:138 [b1328]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Hemaris* Dalman, 1816. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Hemeroplanes* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :133 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx triptolemus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Utit. Kapellen 3:40, pl 216, f F [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:647 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Herse* Oken, 1815 OD: Lehrbuch Naturgesch. 3(1):762 [b1051]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] SS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Note - Included in a work rejected for nomenclatural purposes by the ICZN.] [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- d *Herse* Agassiz, [1846], 1842-1847, (JOS) OD: Nomencl. zool. (ed. 4) Lepid.:35 [b0003]. TS: *Sphinx ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Tutt, 1902. Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:349 [b1343]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Himantoides* Butler, [1877] OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:626 [b0219]. TS: *Perigonia undata* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):103 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Hippotion* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :135 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx celerio* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:747 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]

- d *Histriosphinx* Varis, 1976, (JOS) OD: Notulae ent. 56:127 [b1357]. TS: *Sphinx nerii* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Daphnis* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0069]
- a *Hopliocnema* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):156,158 [b1162]. TS: *Hopliocnema melanoleuca* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):158 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingulicæ*] [Note - *The nominal species Hopliocnema melanoleuca* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Cosmotriche brachycera* Lower, 1897.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *Hopliocnema* Lower, 1905, (ISS) OD: Trans. R. Soc. S. Aust. 29:177 [b0903]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingulicæ*] SS: *Hopliocnema* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0903]
- c *Hoplisthopus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (IOS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingulicæ*] SS: *Hoplisthopus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Hoplisthopus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29 (as *Hoplisthopus*), 49 [b1162]. TS: *Hoplisthopus penricei* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):50, pl 12, f 5 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingulicæ*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Hyles* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :137 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx euphorbiae* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Tutt, 1902. Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:355 [b1343]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- d *Hyloecus* Agassiz, 1848, (UE) OD: Nomencl. zool., Index univ. :189 [b0004]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Hyloicus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Hyloecus* Kuznetsov, 1906, (UE) OD: Horae Soc. ent. ross. 37:295,304,305 [b0850]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Hyloicus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Hyloicus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :139 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:27 [b0588]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Hypaedalea* Butler, 1877 OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:397 [b0220]. TS: *Hypaedalea insignis* Butler, 1877. OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:398, pl 9, f 3 [b0220]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: *Phil: Nephelicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *Hypaedalea* Rothschild, 1894, (ISS) OD: Novit. zool. 1:69 [b1141]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phil: Nephelicae*] SS: *Hypaedalea* Butler, 1877. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Indiana* Tutt, 1903, (H & RC) OD: Ent. Rec. 15:101 [b1346]. TS: *Darapsa bhaga* Moore, 1866. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1865:794 [b0962]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phil: Nephelicae*] SS: *Eurypteryx* R. Felder, 1874. [Note - On Official List (#1284) by Opinion 570.] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Isognathus* Felder & Felder, 1862 OD: Wien. ent. Monats. 6(6):187 [b0486]. TS: *Sphinx scyron* Cramer, [1780], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 4:23, pl 301, f E [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:698 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: *Ses: Dilophonoticae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d *Isogramma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (H) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29,104 [b1162]. TS: *Ceratomia hageni* Grote, 1874. OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 2:149 [b0590]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: *Ses: Dilophonoticae*] OS: *Autogramma* Jordan, 1946. [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- a *Isoparce* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):30,109 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx cupressi* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:102, pl 2, f 3-5 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Sphingini* [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *Isoples* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :135 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx thyelia* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1897, 1894-1897. In Allen, Nat. Libr., Lepid. 4:24 [b0830]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingicae*] SS: *Xylophanes* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Kayala* Tutt, 1902 OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:386 [b1343]. TS: *Smerinthus maackii* Bremer, 1861. OD: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg 3:474 [b0191]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingicae*] SS: *Marumba* Moore, [1882]. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Kentochrysalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):156,162 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingulicæ*] SS: *Kentochrysalis* Staudinger, 1887. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Kentochrysalis* Staudinger, 1887 OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:157 [b1290]. TS: *Sphinx streckeri* Staudinger, 1880. OD: Ent. Nachr. 6:252 [b1288]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingulicæ*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Kloneus* Skinner, 1923 OD: Ent. News 34(5):138 [b1255]. TS: *Kloneus babayaga* Skinner, 1923. OD: Ent. News 34(5):138 [b1255]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingulicæ*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Langia* Moore, 1872 OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1872:567 [b0964]. TS: *Langia zenzeroides* Moore, 1872. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1872:567 [b0964]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:705 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicæ*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Laothoe* Fabricius, 1807 OD: Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6:287 [b0476]. TS: *Sphinx populi* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:24 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicæ*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- e *Laothoe* Rafinesque, 1815, (PWI) OD: Analyse Nat. :128 [b1090]. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicæ*] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Lapara* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,232 [b1382]. TS: *Lapara bombycoides* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):233 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Sphingini* [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d *Larunda* Kermach, 1954, (H) OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 50:216 [b0792]. TS: *Larunda sororia* Kermach, 1954. OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 50:218, f [b0792]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingicae*] SS: *Pseudoclanis* Rothschild, 1894. [Note - *The nominal species Larunda sororia* Kermach, 1954, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Polyptychus molitor* Rothschild & Jordan, 1912.] [Refs - b0494]
- e *Laugia* Kirby, 1892, (ISS) OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:705,945 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingulicæ*] SS: *Langia* Moore, 1872. [Refs - b0494]

- a *Lepchina* Oberthür, 1904 OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1904:76 [b1033]. TS: *Lepchina tridens* Oberthür, 1904. OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1904:76 [b1033]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Lepsesia* Grote, 1865 OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:38 [b0585]. TS: *Macroglossa flavofasciata* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):87 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Proserpinus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Leptoclanis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):171,228 [b1162]. TS: *Leptoclanis pulchra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):228, pl 24, f 4; pl 32, f 17; pl 66, f 9 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Lethla* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett.:141 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx gordius* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:91, pl 247, f B [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:26 [b0588]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Leucomonia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29,41 [b1162]. TS: *Diludia bethia* Kirby, 1877. OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:243 [b0824]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Leucophlebia* Westwood, 1847 OD: Cabinet orient. Ent.:46 [b1403]. TS: *Leucophlebia lineata* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent.:46, pl 22, f 2 [b1403]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Leucorampha* Hodges, 1971, (ISS) OD: In Moths Amer. N. of Mexico 21:107 [b0683]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Leucorampha* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0683]
- d *Leucorhampha* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):351,380 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx triptolemus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:40, pl 216, f F [b0354]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Hemeroplanes* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *Leucostrophus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):500,671 [b1162]. TS: *Macroglossa commasiae* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):90 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Libyoclanis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906 OD: Novit. zool. 13:180 [b1163]. TS: *Libyoclanis bainbridgei* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906. OD: Novit. zool. 13:180 [b1163]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Phylloxiphia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Note - The nominal species *Libyoclanis bainbridgei* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Polyptychus goodii* Holland, 1889.] [Refs - b0494; b0664]
- a *Likoma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):172,265 [b1162]. TS: *Likoma apicalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):265, pl 5, f 5 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Lilina* Tutt, 1903 OD: Ent. Rec. 15:101 [b1346]. TS: *Sphinx pinastri* Butler, [1877]. OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:556 [b0219]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Hippotion* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Lintneria* Butler, [1877]. OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:620 [b0219]. TS: *Agrius eremius* Hübner, [1823], 1806-1838. OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2:pl [166] [b0710]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Litosphingia* Jordan, 1920 OD: Novit. zool. 27:510 [b0757]. TS: *Litosphingia corticea* Jordan, 1920. OD: Novit. zool. 27:510, ff 1-5 [b0757]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Lomocyma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29,47 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx oegrapha* Mabilie, 1884. OD: C. r. Soc. ent. Belg. 28:clxxxvii [b0915]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Lophostethus* Butler, [1877] OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:585 [b0219]. TS: *Sphinx dumolinii* Angas, [1849]. OD: Kafirs Ill. pl 30, f 11 [b0012]. TM: replacement name for *Euclea* Boisduval, [1875]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Lophura* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869, (H) OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105 [b0677]. TS: *Lophura zantus* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869. OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105 [b0677]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Aspledon* Boisduval, [1875]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Lophura* Walker, 1856, (H) OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,105 [b1382]. TS: *Lophura brisaes* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):106 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names 4:159 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Temnora* Walker, 1856. [Note - The nominal species *Lophura brisaes* Walker, 1856, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx pylas* Cramer, [1779].] [Refs - b0494]
- d *Lophura* Boisduval, [1875], (H) OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:310 [b0185]. TS: *Lophura hyas* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:107 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Gurelca* Kirby, 1892. [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *Lophuron* Boisduval, 1847, (PWI) OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:594 [b0177]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0494]
- c *Lophuron* Wallengren, 1865 OD: K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl. (nf)5(4):17 [b1393]. TS: *Lophuron brisaes* Wallengren, 1865. OD: K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl. (nf)5(4):17 [b1393]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Temnora* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Lucena* Rambur, [1840], 1837-1840, (H & JOS) OD: Faune ent. Andalouse 2:329 [b1092]. TS: *Sphinx uliae* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Mimas* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Lycosphingia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):172,264 [b1162]. TS: *Smerinthus hamatus* Dewitz, 1879. OD: Mit. münchn. ent. Verh. 3:28, pl 2, f 2 [b0405]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Maassenia* Saalmüller, 1884 OD: Lepid. Madagascar 1(1):126 [b1189]. TS: *Zonilia heydeni* Saalmüller, 1878. OD: Ber. Senckenb. naturf. Ges. 1877-78:89 [b1188]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Macroglossa* Ochsenheimer, 1816, 1807-1835, (UE) OD: Schmett. Europa 4:41 [b1041]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Macroglossus* Scopoli, 1777. [Refs - b0494]

- d *Macroglossa* Boisduval, 1833, (H) OD: *Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. (Paris)* 2(2):226 [b0175]. TS: *Macroglossa milvus* Boisduval, 1833. OD: *Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. (Paris)* 2(2):222 [b0175]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In *Generic Names* 4:95 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Sem: **Phl: Nephelicae**] SS: *Macroglossum* Scopoli, 1777. [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Macroglossum* Scopoli, 1777 OD: *Intro. Hist. nat.* :414 [b1215]. TS: *Sphinx stellatarum* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: *Syst. nat. (ed. 10)* 1:493 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: **Sph: Mac: Macroglossini** [R+J HC-Sem: **Phl: Nephelicae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Macroglossus* Neave, 1940, 1939-1940, (ISS) OD: *Nomencl. zool.* 3:13 [b1001]. [R+J HC-Sem: **Phl: Nephelicae**] SS: *Macroglossa* Boisduval, 1833. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Macropollana* Carcasson, 1968 OD: *J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc.* 26(3):59 [b0260]. TS: *Diludia natalensis* Butler, 1875. OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:13 [b0211]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: **Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: **Phl: Nephelicae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494]**
- d *Macrosila* Walker, 1856, (JOS) OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* (8):78,198 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx rustica* Fabricius, 1775. OD: *Syst. Ent.* :540 [b0471]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. *Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci.* 1:25 [b0588]. [R+J HC-Sem: **Phl: Nephelicae**] OS: *Protoparce* Burmeister, 1855. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- d *Macrosila* Lucas, 1857, (H) OD: *In Sagra, Hist. Cuba* (2)7:698 [b0904]. TS: *Sphinx hasdrubal* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: *Uitl. Kapellen* 3:90, pl 246, f F [b0354]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: **Phl: Nephelicae**] SS: *Pseudosphinx* Burmeister, 1855. [Note - *The nominal species Sphinx hasdrubal* Cramer, [1779], is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx tetrio* Linnaeus, [1771].] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Madoryx* Boisduval, [1875] OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:150 [b0185]. TS: *Sphinx oiclus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: *Uitl. Kapellen* 3:39, pl 216, f C [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):382 [b1162]. HC-Sph: **Sph: Mac: Dilothonotini** [R+J HC-Sem: **Ses: Sesilicae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Malgassoclanis* Carcasson, 1968 OD: *J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc.* 26(3):38 [b0260]. TS: *Polptychus delicatus* Jordan, 1921. OD: *Novit. zool.* 28:278, tf 3-6 [b0759]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: **Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: **Ses: Sesilicae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494]**
- d *Manduca* Hübner, [1806], (RC) OD: *Tentamen* :[1] [b0709]. TS: *Sphinx atropos* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: *Syst. nat. (ed. 10)* 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: **Ses: Sesilicae**] OS: *Acherontia* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Manduca* Hübner, [1807], 1806-1838 OD: *Samml. exot. Schmetz.* 1:pl [107] [b0710]. TS: *Sphinx carolina* Linnaeus, 1764. OD: *Mus. Lud. Ulr.* :346 [b0893]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: **Sph: Sph: Sphingini** [R+J HC-Ase: **Ach: Sphingicae**] [Note - *The nominal species Sphinx carolina* Linnaeus, 1764, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx sexta* Linnaeus, 1763.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683; b1162]
- d *Maredu* Kirby, 1880, (JOS) OD: *Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc. (ns)* 2:330 [b0825]. TS: *Thyreus abbotii* Swainson, [1821], 1820-1823. OD: *Zool. Illustr.* (1):pl 60 [b1314]. TM: replacement name for *Thyreus* Swainson, [1821], 1820-1823. [R+J HC-Ase: **Ach: Sphingicae**] OS: *Sphecodina* Blanchard, 1840. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Marumba* Moore, [1882], 1882-1883 OD: *Lep. Ceylon* 2:8 [b0968]. TS: *Smerinthus dyras* Walker, 1856. OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* (8):250 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1883. *Zool. Rec.* 19(1882):183 [b0826]. HC-Sph: **Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: **Ambulicinae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]**
- a *Megacorma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):6,15 [b1162]. TS: *Macrosila obliqua* Walker, 1856. OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* (8):208 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: **Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: **Ach: Acheronticae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]**
- a *Meganoton* Boisduval, [1875] OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:58 [b0185]. TS: *Macrosila nychtiphanes* Walker, 1856. OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* (8):209 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. *Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera* 1:682 [b0828]. HC-Sph: **Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: **Ach: Sphingicae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]**
- d *Merinthus* Meigen, 1830, 1827-1832, (JOS) OD: *Syst. Besch. Europ. Schmetz.* 2(4):148 [b0935]. TS: *Sphinx ocellata* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: *Syst. nat. (ed. 10)* 1:489 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In *Generic Names* 4:151 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Ase: **Ach: Sphingicae**] OS: *Smerinthus* Latreille, [1802]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Mesosphinx* Cockerell, 1920 OD: *Can. Ent.* 52:33 [b0331]. TS: *Sphinx separatus* Neumoegen, 1885. OD: *Ent. Amer.* 1:92 [b1006]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: **Ach: Sphingicae**] SS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- d *Metagastes* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS) OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:11 [b0185]. TS: *Sphinx phalaris* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: *Uitl. Kapellen* 2:83, pl 149, f A [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Hampson, 1904. *J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc.* 15:637 [b0629]. [R+J HC-Ase: **Ach: Sphingicae**] OS: *Clanis* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Metamimas* Butler, [1877] OD: *Trans. zool. Soc. Lond.* 9:582 [b0219]. TS: *Sphinx australasiae* Donovan, 1805. OD: *Epitome Ins. New Holland* :pl [33], f 1 [b0417]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. *Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera* 1:701 [b0828]. HC-Sph: **Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: **Ambulicinae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]**
- d *Metopsilus* Duncan, 1836, (JOS) OD: *Naturalist's Library* (Ed. 1) 14(Brit. Moths):154 [b0430]. TS: *Sphinx elpenor* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: *Syst. nat. (ed. 10)* 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Westwood, 1840, 1838-1840. *Intro. Class. Ins.* 2:89 [b1402]. [R+J HC-Ase: **Ambulicinae**] OS: *Deilephila* [Laspeyres], 1809. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Miavia* Kirby, 1897, 1894-1897 OD: *In Allen, Nat. Libr., Lepid.* 4:24 [b0830]. TS: *Choerocampa johanna* Kirby, 1877. OD: *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.* 1877:241 [b0824]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: **Ambulicinae**] SS: *Hippotion* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Micracosmeryx* Mell, 1922 OD: *Deut. ent. Zeit.* 1922:118 [b0937]. TS: *Micracosmeryx macroglossoides* Mell, 1922. OD: *Deut. ent. Zeit.* 1922:118 [b0937]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: **Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Ase: **Ambulicinae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494]**
- a *Microclanis* Carcasson, 1968 OD: *J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc.* 26(3):28 [b0260]. TS: *Polptychus erlangeri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):810 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: **Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: **Ambulicinae**] [Refs - b0444; b0494]**
- d *Microlophia* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875, (H) OD: *In Reise Novara* 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 9 [b0487]. TS: *Microlophia sculpta* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: *In Reise Novara* 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 9 [b0487]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: **Ambulicinae**] OS: *Abrisa* Kirby, 1892. [Refs - b0494]

- a *Microsphinx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):500,593 [b1162]. TS: *Pterogon pumilum* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:312, pl 9, f 2 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Mimas* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :142 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx tiliae* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Minias* Stephens, 1835, 1828-1846, (ISS) OD: Ill. Brit. Ent. (Haustellata) 4:405 [b1296]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Mimas* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Monarda* Druce, 1896, 1881-1900 OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 2:317 [b0421]. TS: *Monarda oryx* Druce, 1896, 1881-1900. OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 2:317, pl 68, f 6 [b0421]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Myodezia* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS) OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:377 [b0185]. TS: *Sesia infernalis* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61], pl 30, f 3 [b1403]. TM: by subsequent designation by Hampson, 1904. J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 15:645 [b0629]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] OS: *Sataspes* Moore, [1858]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Nannoparce* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):30,110 [b1162]. TS: *Hyloicus poeyi* Grote, 1865. OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:200 [b0584]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Neoclanis* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):47 [b0260]. TS: *Smerinthus basalis* Walker, 1866. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 35:1858 [b1386]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Neococcytus* Hodges, 1971 OD: In Moths Amer. N. of Mexico 21:14,25 [b0683]. TS: *Sphinx cluentius* Cramer, [1775], 1775-1790. OD: Uidl. Kapellen 1:124, pl 78, f B [b0354]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Note - D'Abrera makes this a synonym of *Coccytus*.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- a *Neogene* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):30,112 [b1162]. TS: *Hyloicus reevei* Druce, 1882. OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:18 [b0422]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Neopolyptychus* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):18 [b0260]. TS: *Polyptychus convexus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):246, pl 1, f 8 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Nephele* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :133 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx didyma* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :543 [b0471]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:680 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Nephile* Butler, 1879, (ISS) OD: Cistula Entomologica 2:393 [b0226]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Nephele* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Nicholsonia* Tutt, 1902 OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:386 [b1343]. TS: *Smerinthus saliceti* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:35 [b0185]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Niia* Strand, 1943. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Niia* Strand, 1943 OD: Folia zool. hydrobiol. 12:99 [b1308]. TS: *Smerinthus saliceti* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:35 [b0185]. TM: replacement name for *Nicholsonia* Tutt, 1902. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Smerinthus* Latreille, [1802]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Nyceryx* Boisduval, [1875] OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:16 [b0185]. TS: *Ambulyx hyposticta* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 2,3 [b0487]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Oberthurion* Clark, 1923 OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:58 [b0285]. TS: *Oberthurion harroverii* Clark, 1923. OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:58 [b0285]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] SS: *Kloneus* Skinner, 1923. [Note - *The nominal species Oberthurion harroverii* Clar, 1923, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Kloneus babayaga* Skinner, 1923.] [Refs - b0494]
- d *Ocyton* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS) OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:303 [b0185]. TS: *Diodosida murina* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):163 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names :52 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Diodosida* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Odontosida* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):500,586 [b1162]. TS: *Smerinthus pusillus* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 1 [b0487]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Oellopus* Edwards, 1887, (ISS) OD: Ent. Amer. 3:163 [b0456]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] SS: *Aellopos* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Oenosanda* Walker, 1856, (H) OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,231 [b1382]. TS: *Oenosanda noctuiformis* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):232 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] OS: *Cautethia* Grote, 1865. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Oligographa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29,48 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx juniperi* Boisduval, 1847. OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:595 [b0177]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Opistoclanis* Jordan, 1929 OD: Novit. zool. 35:62 [b0768]. TS: *Clanis hawkeri* Joicey & Talbot, 1921. OD: Entomologist 54:106 [b0742]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Orecta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,185 [b1162]. TS: *Ambulyx lycidas* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:191 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Oreus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :136 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx gnoma* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :546 [b0471]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):387 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Theretra* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Orneus* Hübner, [1824], 1806-1838 OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2:pl [159] [b0710]. TS: *Orneus oenopion* Hübner, [1824], 1806-1838. OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2:pl [159] [b0710]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambulicinae] SS: *Nephele* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]

- a *Oryba* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,197 [b1382]. TS: *Oryba robusta* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):197 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Note - The nominal species *Oryba robusta* Walker, 1856, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx achemenides* Cramer, [1779].] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Otus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (H) OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :142 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx choerilus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:91, pl 247, f A [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):524 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Darapsa* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Oxyambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,192 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx substrigilis* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61], pl 30, f 2 [b1403]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Ambulyx* Westwood, 1847. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Pachygonia* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875 OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 10 [b0487]. TS: *Perigonia caliginosa* Boisduval, 1870. OD: Consid. Léop. Guatemala :66 [b0184]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Pachygonidia* Fletcher & Nye, 1982. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Pachygonidia* Fletcher & Nye, 1982 OD: In Generic Names 4:115 [b0494]. TS: *Perigonia caliginosa* Boisduval, 1870. OD: Consid. Léop. Guatemala :66 [b0184]. TM: replacement name for *Pachygonia* Felder, 1874. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Pachylia* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,189 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx ficus* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:22 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d *Pachylia* Lucas, 1857, (H & JOS) OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba (2):7:697 [b0904]. TS: *Sphinx ficus* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names 4:116 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Pachylia* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Pachylloides* Hodges, 1971 OD: In Moths Amer. N. of Mexico 21:15,104 [b0683]. TS: *Pachylia resumens* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):190 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- a *Pachysphinx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):172,339 [b1162]. TS: *Smerinthus modesta* Harris, 1839. OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):292 [b0650]. TM: by original designation HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Smerinthini* [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Panacra* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,154 [b1382]. TS: *Panacra lignaria* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):156 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Moore, [1882], 1882-1883. Lep. Ceylon 2:25 [b0968]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: *Nephelicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Panogena* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):28,33 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx jasmini* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:114 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Pantophaea* Jordan, 1946 OD: In Bolm Mus. nac. Rio de J. (ns, Zool.)66:6 [b0779]. TS: *Pemba distanti* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):46, pl 27, f 1-3; pl 28, f 32; pl 35, f 25 [b1162]. TM: replacement name for *Pemba* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingicae*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *Paonias* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :142 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx excaecata* Smith, 1797. OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:49, pl 25 [b1258]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:23 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Smerinthini* [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- a *Paratreia* Grote, 1903 OD: Can. Ent. 35:207 [b0598]. TS: *Sphinx plebeja* Fabricius, 1777. OD: Gen. Ins. :273 [b0472]. TM: replacement name for *Aureus* Grote, 1886. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Sphingini* [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: *Sphingicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Parum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):172,173,295 [b1162]. TS: *Daphnusa colligata* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):238 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Pemba* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (H) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):28,45 [b1162]. TS: *Pemba distanti* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):46, pl 27, f 1-3; pl 28, f 32; pl 35, f 25 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] OS: *Pantophaea* Jordan, 1946. [Note - The nominal species *Pemba distanti* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Anceryx favillacea* Walker, 1866.] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Pentateucha* Swinhoe, 1908 OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8):1:61 [b1322]. TS: *Pentateucha curiosa* Swinhoe, 1908. OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8):1:62 [b1322]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Pergesa* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,149 [b1382]. TS: *Sphinx acteus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:93, pl 248, f A [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Moore, [1882], 1882-1883. Lep. Ceylon 2:23 [b0968]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Perigonia* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869 OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 106 [b0677]. TS: *Perigonia stulta* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869. OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 106 [b0677]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d *Perigonia* Walker, 1856, (H & JOS) OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):76,100 [b1382]. TS: *Perigonia stulta* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869. OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 106 [b0677]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):423 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] OS: *Perigonia* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854]. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Phachylia* Gundlach, 1881, (ISS) OD: Contr. Ent. Cubana 1:202 [b0618]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesilicae] SS: *Pachylia* Lucas, 1857. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Phanoxyla* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):674,712 [b1162]. TS: *Choerocampa hystrix* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 5 [b0487]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Philampelus* Harris, 1839 OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):286,298 [b0650]. TS: *Daphnis pandorus* Hübner, [1821], 1806-1838. OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2:pl [161] [b0710]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:21 [b0588]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Eumorpha* Hübner, [1807]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Philampilus* Schaufuss, 1870, (ISS) OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:19 [b1196]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Philampelus* Harris, 1839. [Refs - b0494; b1162]

- c *Phyllosphingia* Leech, 1898, (ISS) OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1898:277 [b0871]. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Phyllosphingia* Swinhoe, 1897. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Philodila* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907 OD: Gen. Insectorum 57:93 [b1165]. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Philodila* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Philodila* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):501,514 [b1162]. TS: *Everyx astyanor* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:211 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Phinx* Füssly, 1781, (ISS) OD: Archiv d. Insectengesch. 1(Species heading, *Phinx koechlini* Füssly):1-4 [b0512]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Phlegethontius* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (JOS) OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :140 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx carolina* Linnaeus, 1764. OD: Mus. Lud. Ulr. :346 [b0893]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1877. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 3:224 [b0591]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] OS: *Manduca* Hübner, [1807]. [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx carolina* Linnaeus, 1764, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx sexta* Linnaeus, 1763.] [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- c *Pholus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :134 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx crantor* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:11, pl 104, f A [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:670 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] SS: *Eumorpha* Hübner, [1807]. [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx crantor* Cramer, [1777], is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx achemon* Drury, 1773.] [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Phryxus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :137 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx caicus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:42, pl 125, f F [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:697 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: *Dilophonoticae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- a *Phyllosphingia* Swinhoe, 1897 OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)19:164 [b1321]. TS: *Phyllosphingia perundulans* Swinhoe, 1897. OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)19:164 [b1321]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Note - The nominal species *Phyllosphingia perundulans* Swinhoe, 1897, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Triptogon dissimilis* Bremer, 1861.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Phylloxiphia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):171,263 [b1162]. TS: *Phylloxiphia oberthueri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):263, pl 1, f 4; pl 25, f 25; pl 34, f 12 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Platysphinx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):172,224 [b1162]. TS: *Ambulyx constrictilis* Walker, 1869. OD: Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow 1:328 [b1387]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Pogocolon* Boisduval, [1875] OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:314 [b0185]. TS: *Sphinx gaurae* Smith, 1797. OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:61, pl 31 [b1258]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):608 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] SS: *Proserpinus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Pollana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29,38 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx buchholzi* Plötz, 1880. OD: Stett. ent. Ztg. 41:76 [b1082]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ach: Sphingicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Pollodes* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):172,285 [b1162]. TS: *Pollodes roseicomis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):285, pl 1, f 7; pl 25, f 23; pl 30, f 45; pl 32, f 19 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Polytychoides* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):22 [b0260]. TS: *Smerinthus grayii* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):249 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Polytychopsis* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):22 [b0260]. TS: *Polytychus marshalli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):253, pl 14, f 14 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Polytychus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :141 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx dentatus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:42, pl 125, f G [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:26 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Potidaea* Wallengren, 1858 OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:139 [b1389]. TS: *Potidaea virescens* Wallengren, 1858. OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:139 [b1389]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] SS: *Cephonodes* Hübner, [1819]. [Note - The nominal species *potidaea virescens* Wallengren, 1858, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be a subspecies of the older-established nominal species *Sphinx hylas* Linnaeus, [1771].] [Refs - b0494; b0444]
- a *Praedora* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):28,50 [b1162]. TS: *Praedora marshalli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):51, pl 5, f 16 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ach: Sphingicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Proserpinus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :132 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx oenotherae* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775. OD: Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. :43,239 [b0394]. TM: by subsequent designation by Grote, 1873. Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:20 [b0588]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephelicae] [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx oenotherae* [Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx proserpina* Pallas, 1772.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Protaleuron* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):351,392 [b1162]. TS: *Protaleuron rhodogaster* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):393, pl 5, f 18 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: *Seslicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Protambulyx* Wood, 1907, (ISS) OD: Ent. News 18:389 [b1417]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: *Seslicae*] SS: *Protambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494; b1417]
- a *Protambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,174 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx strigilis* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Smerinthini* [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]

- e *Protombulix* Wood, 1907, (ISS) OD: Ent. News 18:389 [b1417]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: Protambulix Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b1417]
- c *Protoparce* Burmeister, 1855 OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):63 [b0204]. TS: *Sphinx rustica* Fabricius, 1775. OD: Syst. Ent. :540 [b0471]. TM: by subsequent designation by Butler, 1875. Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:11 [b0210]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Manduca* Hübner, [1807]. [Refs - b0494; b0444; b0683]
- a *Pseudandriasa* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):37 [b0260]. TS: *Lymantria mutata* Walker, 1855, 1854-1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (4):873 [b1381]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Pseudenyo* Holland, 1889 OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:57 [b0694]. TS: *Pseudenyo benitensis* Holland, 1889. OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:57, pl 2, f 2 [b0694]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Pseudoclanis* Rothschild, 1894 OD: Novit. zool. 1:96 [b1141]. TS: *Basiana postica* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):237 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Pseudodolbina* Rothschild, 1894 OD: Novit. zool. 1:91 [b1141]. TS: *Pseudodolbina veloxina* Rothschild, 1894. OD: Novit. zool. 1:91, pl 6, f 18 [b1141]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Note - The nominal species *Pseudodolbina veloxina* Rothschild, 1894, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Zonilia* fo Walker, 1856.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Pseudosphinx* Burmeister, 1855, (IOS) OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):65 [b0204]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Pseudosphinx* Burmeister, 1855. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Pseudopolyptychus* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):43 [b0260]. TS: *Polyptychus foliaceus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):257 [b1162]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Pseudosmerinthus* Butler, [1877] OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:593 [b0219]. TS: *Basiana submarginalis* Walker, [1865]. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:37 [b1385]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:703 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Andriasa* Walker, 1856. [Note - The nominal species *Basiana submarginalis* Waler, [1865], is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Andriasa contraria* Walker, 1856.] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Pseudosphinx* Burmeister, 1855 OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):65 [b0204]. TS: *Sphinx tetrio* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Dilothonotini [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Dilothonoticae] [Check - The original spelling was *Pseudosphinx*, but almost nobody has used it. A case for the ICZN.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *Pseuoclanis* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS) OD: Sphingidae Mundi :9 [b0444]. [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Dilothonoticae] SS: *Pseudoclanis* Rothschild, 1894. [Refs - b0444]
- a *Psilogramma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):29,42 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx menephron* Cramer, [1780], 1775-1790. OD: Uid. Kapellen 3:164, pl 285, f A [b0354]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Psithyros* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (JOS) OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :132 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx stellatarum* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):432 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Macroglossum* Scopoli, 1777. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Pterodonta* Austaut, 1905 OD: Ent. Zeit. 19:29 [b0102]. TS: *Proserpinus gorgoniades* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826. OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :132 [b0712]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Sphingonaepiopsis* Wallengren, 1858. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Pterogon* Boisduval, [1828], (H) OD: Europ. Lepid. Ind. Meth. :32 [b0171]. TS: *Sphinx oenotherae* [Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775. OD: Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. :43,239 [b0394]. TM: by subsequent designation by Blanchard, 1840. In Hist. nat. Ins. 3:478 [b0168]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] OS: *Proserpinus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Pteropogon* Meigen, 1829, 1827-1832, (H) OD: Syst. Besch. Europ. Schmett. 1(3):129 [b0935]. TS: *Sphinx oenotherae* [Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775. OD: Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. :43,239 [b0394]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names 4:133 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] OS: *Proserpinus* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Ramphoschisma* Wallengren, 1863, 1863-1885, (ISS) OD: Skand. HeterocerFjärilar 1:10 [b1392]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Ramphoschisma* Wallengren, 1858. [Refs - b0494]
- e *Rasphela* Boisduval, [1875], (PS) OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:55 [b0185]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Leucophlebia* Westwood, 1847. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Regla* Tutt, 1903 OD: Ent. Rec. 15:101 [b1346]. TS: *Daphnis torenia* Druce, 1882. OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:16 [b0422]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: *Daphnis* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Rethera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):500,547 [b1162]. TS: *Deilephila komarovi* Christoph, 1885. OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 2:169, pl 15, f 2a,2b [b0275]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phl: Nephelicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Rhadinopasa* Karsch, 1891 OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:14 [b0783]. TS: *Rhadinopasa udei* Karsch, 1891. OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:15, pl 1, f 4 [b0783]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Note - The nominal species *Rhadinopasa udei* Karsch, 1891, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Basiana hornimanni* Druce, 1880.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *Rhadinopsis* Kirby, 1892, (ISS) OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:672 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Rhadinopasa* Karsch, 1891. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Rhagastis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):674,791 [b1162]. TS: *Pergesa velata* Walker, 1866. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 35:1853 [b1386]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: Macroglossini [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Rhamphoschisma* Wallengren, 1858 OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:139 [b1389]. TS: *Rhamphoschisma fasciatum* Wallengren, 1858. OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:139 [b1389]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: Choerocampinae] SS: *Macroglossum* Scopoli, 1777. [Note - The nominal species *Rhamphoschisma fasciatum* Wallengren, 1858, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Psithyros trochilus* Hübner, [1823].] [Refs - b0494]

- a *Rhodaфра* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):674,740 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx opheltes* Cramer, [1780], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:164, pl 285, f B [b0354]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Rhodambulyx* Mell, 1939 OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 52:140 [b0941]. TS: *Rhodambulyx davidi* Mell, 1939. OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 52:140 [b0941]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Rhodoprasia* Jordan, 1929, (ISS) OD: In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde 2:10 [b0767]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Rhodoprasina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Rhodoprasina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):171,292 [b1162]. TS: *Ambulyx floralis* Butler, [1877]. OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:639 [b0219]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambuliclinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Rhodosoma* Butler, [1877], (H) OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:534 [b0219]. TS: *Macroglossa triopus* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :14, pl 6, f 4 [b1403]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambuliclinae*] OS: *Hayesiana* Fletcher & Nye, 1982. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Rhopalopsyche* Butler, 1875 OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:239 [b0211]. TS: *Macroglossa nycterus* Kollar, [1844]. OD: In Hügel, Kaschmir 4:458, pl 19, f 5 [b0844]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: *Phl: Nephelicae*] [Check - Why isn't Redtenbacher the author of the typespecies] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Rhyncholaba* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):674,789 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx acteus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:93, pl 248, f A [b0354]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phl: Nephelicae*] OS: *Pergesa* Walker, 1856. [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Rufoclanis* Carcasson, 1968 OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):33 [b0260]. TS: *Triptogon rosea* Druce, 1882. OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:17 [b0422]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Sem: *Phl: Nephelicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Sagenosoma* Jordan, 1946 OD: In Bolm Mus. nac. Rio de J. (ns, Zool.)66:6 [b0779]. TS: *Sphinx elsa* Strecker, [1878], 1872-1900. OD: Lep. Rhop. Het. (14):126, pl 14, f 4,5 [b1309]. TM: replacement name for *Dictyosoma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Sphingini* [R+J HC-Ase: *Ach: Sphingicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Sataspes* Moore, [1858] OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:261 [b0961]. TS: *Sexia infemalis* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61], pl 30, f 3 [b1403]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: *Ses: Sesilicae*] [Check - Classification] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0074 (in *Sphinginae*); b1162]
- c *Sclha* Tutt, 1902 OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:386 [b1343]. TS: *Sphinx quercus* [Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775. OD: Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. :41,244, pl 1a, f 1a,1b; pl 1b, f 1 [b0394]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: *Ses: Sesilicae*] SS: *Manumba* Moore, [1882]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Smerinthulus* Huwe, 1895 OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:370 [b0717]. TS: *Smerinthulus quadripunctatus* Huwe, 1895. OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:371, pl 3, f 3 [b0717]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambuliclinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Smerinthus* Latreille, [1802] OD: Hist. nat. Crust. Insect. 3:401 [b0858]. TS: *Sphinx ocellata* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Latreille, 1810. Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins. :440 [b0861]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Smerinthini* [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambuliclinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- c *Smerynthus* Cantener, 1833, (ISS) OD: Revue ent. Silbermann 1:77 [b0256]. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambuliclinae*] SS: *Smerinthus* Latreille, [1802]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Spectrum* Scopoli, 1777, (JOS) OD: Intro. Hist. nat. :413 [b1215]. TS: *Sphinx ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by Otisica Filho, 1946. Bolm Mus. nac. Rio de J. (ns, Zool.)66:27 [b1044]. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambuliclinae*] OS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b0494; b0683]
- a *Sphecodina* Blanchard, 1840 OD: In Hist. nat. Ins. 3:478, Insectes Lepid. pl 20, f 4 [b0168]. TS: *Thyreus abbotii* Swainson, [1821], 1820-1823. OD: Zool. Illustr. (1)1:pl 60 [b1314]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: *Phl: Nephelicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Sphingidites* Kermbach, 1967 OD: Ber. naturhist. Ges. Hannover 111:108 [b0817]. TS: *Sphingidites weidner* Kermbach, 1967. OD: Ber. naturhist. Ges. Hannover 111:108, f 11 [b0817]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Fos: Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: *Phl: Nephelicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- e *Sphinglus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):156 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phl: Nephelicae*] SS: *Sphingulus* Staudinger, 1887. [Refs - b1162]
- c *Sphingonaepopsis* Tutt, 1904, (ISS) OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 4:502 [b1347]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phl: Nephelicae*] SS: *Sphingonaepopsis* Wallengren, 1858. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Sphingonaepopsis* Wallengren, 1858 OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:138 [b1389]. TS: *Sphingonaepopsis gracilipes* Wallengren, 1858. OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:138 [b1389]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: *Phl: Nephelicae*] [Note - The nominal species *Sphingonaepopsis gracilipes* Wallengren, 1858, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Pterogon nanum* Boisduval, 1847.] [Check - Rothschild & Jordan make *nanum* a nom. nud.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Sphingulus* Staudinger, 1887 OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:156 [b1290]. TS: *Sphingulus mus* Staudinger, 1887. OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:156, pl 17, f 9 [b1290]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ach: Sphingulicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Sphingonaepopsis* Carcasson, 1968, (ISS) OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):71 [b0260]. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ach: Sphingulicae*] SS: *Sphingonaepopsis* Wallengren, 1858. [Refs - b0061]
- a *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758 OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891]. TS: *Sphinx ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758. OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891]. TM: by subsequent designation by the ICZN, 1956. Opin. Declr. Int. Comm. Zool. Nomen. 11(29):423 [b0730]. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: *Sphingini* [R+J HC-Ase: *Ach: Sphingicae*] [Note - On Official List of Generic Names in Zoology (#905).] [Refs - b0444; b0683; b0730]
- e *Sphinx* Gray, 1832 OD: In Griffith, Cuvier's Anim. Kingdom 15:598 [b0572]. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ach: Sphingicae*] SS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b1162]
- e *Sphynx* Pallas, 1771, (ISS) OD: Reise verschied. Prov. Russisch. Reichs. 1:472 [b1062]. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ach: Sphingicae*] SS: *Sphinx* Linnaeus, 1758. [Refs - b0494]

- c *Stenolophia* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875 OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 3 [b0487]. TS: *Stenolophia tenebrosa* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 3 [b0487]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] SS: Perigonia Herrich-Schäffer, [1854]. [Note - The nominal species *Stenolophia tenebrosa* Felder & Felder, 1874, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx lusca* Fabricius, [1777].] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Stolckoptera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):351,392 [b1162]. TS: *Aleuron tachasara* Druce, 1888. OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:236 [b0424]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Ses: Sesiliacae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Synoecha* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):156,157 [b1162]. TS: *Sphinx marmorata* Lucas, 1891. OD: Proc. linn. Soc. N. S. Wales (2)6:278 [b0908]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicacae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Szygla* Grote & Robinson, 1865 OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:164,189 [b0599]. TS: *Sphinx afflicta* Grote, 1865. OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:71, pl 3, f 5 [b0585]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:685 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicacae] SS: *Manduca* Hübner, [1807]. [Note - Hodges incorrectly states that the type designation was by monotypy.] [Refs - b0494; b0683; b0599]
- c *Taboribla* Strand, 1910 OD: Annls Soc. ent. Belg. 54:228 [b1300]. TS: *Taboribla wintgensii* Strand, 1910. OD: Annls Soc. ent. Belg. 54:228 [b1300]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicacae] SS: Poliana Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Tatoglossum* Butler, [1877] OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:598 [b0219]. TS: *Sphinx caricae* Linnaeus, 1764. OD: Mus. Lud. Ulr. 350 [b0893]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicacae] SS: *Isognathus* Felder & Felder, 1862. [Refs - b0683; b1162; b0494]
- a *Temnora* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):76,104 [b1382]. TS: *Temnora natalis* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):104 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:640 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephellicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Temnoripais* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):502,585 [b1162]. TS: *Pterogon lasti* Rothschild, 1894. OD: Novit. zool. 1:70, pl 5, f 5 [b1141]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: Phi: Nephellicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Tetrachrom* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):156 [b1162]. TS: *Macrosila edwardsi* Olliff, 1890. OD: Proc. linn. Soc. N. S. Wales (2)5:515 [b1052]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicacae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Thamnoecha* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):28,153 [b1162]. TS: *Hyloicus uniformis* Butler, 1875. OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:261 [b0211]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicacae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Thaumas* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :138 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx vespertilio* Esper, 1780, 1776-1830. OD: Die Schmett. 2:178, pl 22, f 4 [b0467]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):762 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingulicacae] SS: Hyles Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Theretra* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :135 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx equestris* Fabricius, 1793, 1792-1799. OD: Ent. syst. 3(1):365 [b0475]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:659 [b0828]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Macroglossini* [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] [Note - The nominal species *Sphinx equestris* Fabricius, 1793, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Sphinx nessus* Drury, 1773.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Thibetia* Joicey & Kaye, 1917 OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)20:231 [b0739]. TS: *Thibetia niphaphylla* Joicey & Kaye, 1917. OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)20:231, pl 8, f 3 [b0739]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- d *Thyreus* Swainson, [1821], 1820-1823, (H) OD: Zool. Illustr. (1)1:pl 60 [b1314]. TS: *Thyreus abbotii* Swainson, [1821], 1820-1823. OD: Zool. Illustr. (1)1:pl 60 [b1314]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] OS: *Sphecodina* Blanchard, 1840. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Timoria* Kaye, 1919 OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)4:93 [b0789]. TS: *Timoria concolorata* Kaye, 1919. OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)4:93 [b0789]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Agrius* Hübner, [1819]. [Note - The nominal species *Timoria concolorata* Kaye, 1919, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Macrosila lucifera* Walker, [1865].] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Tinostoma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):475,497 [b1162]. TS: *Deilephila smaragditi* Meyrick, 1899. OD: In Fauna Hawaiensis 1(2):191, pl 5, f 7 [b0953]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Philampelini* [R+J HC-Sem: *Phi: Philampellicae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *Trichocolon* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS) OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):604 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phi: Philampellicae*] SS: *Tricholon* Boisduval, [1875]. [Refs - b0494]
- d *Tricholon* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS) OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:301 [b0185]. TS: *Pterogon inscriptum* Harris, 1839. OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):306 [b0650]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phi: Philampellicae*] OS: *Deidamia* Clemens, 1859. [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0683]
- c *Triptogon* Moore, [1882], 1882-1883, (ISS) OD: Lep. Ceylon 2:8, nota [b0968]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phi: Philampellicae*] SS: *Triptogon* Ménétriés, 1857. [Refs - b0494]
- c *Triptogon* Ménétriés, 1857, 1855-1857 OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:94 [b0943]. TS: *Sphinx lugubris* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):537 [b0895]. TM: by subsequent designation by Kirby, 1892. Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:644 [b0828]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Phi: Philampellicae*] SS: *Enyo* Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]
- a *Trogolegnum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):173,187 [b1162]. TS: *Smerinthus pseudambulyx* Boisduval, [1875]. OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:29 [b0185]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicacae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *Tumeria* Tutt, 1903, (H) OD: Ent. Rec. 15:76 [b1345]. TS: *Sphinx hippophaes* Esper, [1793], 1776-1830. OD: Die Schmett. Suppl.(Abschnitt 2):6, pl 38, f 1-3 [b0467]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: *Ambulicacae*] SS: Hyles Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]

- d *Tylognathus* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875, (H) OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 11; pl 82, f 4,5 [b0487]. TS: *Tylognathus philampeloides* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875. OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 11 [b0487]. TM: by subsequent designation by Fletcher & Nye, 1982. In Generic Names :71 [b0494]. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Gonomy Butler, [1877]. [Note - The nominal species Tylognathus philampeloides R. Felder, 1874, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species Enyo carinata Walker, 1856.] [Refs - b0494]*
- c *Typhosia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906 OD: Novit. zool. 13:406 [b1163]. TS: *Typhosia illustris* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906. OD: Novit. zool. 13:407 [b1163]. TM: by original designation. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Phylloxiphia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Refs - b0494]*
- a *Unzela* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):77,161 [b1382]. TS: *Unzela discrepans* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):162 [b1382]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] [Note - The nominal species *Unzela discrepans* Walker, 1856, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be a subspecies of the older-established nominal species *Sphinx jopix* Cramer, [1776].] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- c *Weismannia* Tutt, 1904 OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 4:503 [b1347]. TS: *Sphinx zygophylli* Oechsenheimer, 1808, 1807-1835. OD: Schmett. Europa 2:226 [b1041]. TM: by monotypy. [R+J HC-Ase: Ambuliclnae] SS: *Hyles Hübner, [1819]. [Refs - b0494]*
- a *Xanthopan* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903 OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):28,30 [b1162]. TS: *Macrosila morganii* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):206 [b1382]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Xenosphingia* Jordan, 1920 OD: Novit. zool. 27:169 [b0756]. TS: *Xenosphingia jansei* Jordan, 1920. OD: Novit. zool. 27:169, ff 8 [b0756]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Sph: [R+J HC-Ase: Ach: Sphingicae] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a *Xylophanes* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826 OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :136 [b0712]. TS: *Sphinx anubus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790. OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:46, pl 128, f C [b0354]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):675 [b1162]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *MacroGLOSSINI* [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *Zonilia* Walker, 1856 OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):78,192 [b1382]. TS: *Zonilia viridescens* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (8):192 [b1382]. TM: by subsequent designation by Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):100 [b1162]. [R+J HC-Sem: *Choerocampinae*] SS: *Nephele Hübner, [1819]. [Note - The nominal species Zonilia viridescens Walker, 1856, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species Sphinx funebris Fabricius, 1793.] [Refs - b0494]*

PART IV
SYNONYMIC LIST OF GENUS-GROUP NAMES

INTRODUCTION

In this section the Genus-group names are arranged in a synonymic list. The genus-group names are printed 'bold' if they are objectively valid, printed 'light' if they are objectively invalid, and in 'italics' if they are unavailable. Each group is preceded with a key to the higher classification which can easily be read with the help of Part II. For example, *Aellopos* is in the group headed Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini, which can be read as Superfamily Sphingoidea, Family Sphingidae, Subfamily Macroglossinae, Tribe Dilophonotini. The only known fossil genus is listed at the beginning of the list. However some additional information about its placement can be found in Part III. The correct position of some genera is not known, and these have been placed in groups with incomplete headings. For example, the placement of *Acosmerycoides* is not known to the tribal level, so it is placed under the incomplete heading Sph:Sph:Mac:.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in this section.

H.....	Homonym
ICZN.....	International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature
IOS.....	Incorrect Original Spelling
ISS.....	Incorrect Subsequent Spelling
JOS.....	Junior Objective Synonym
NN.....	Nomen Nudum
PD.....	Pending Decision (by the ICZN)
PS.....	Published in Synonymy
RC.....	Rejected by the Commission (ICZN)

Fossil Genera

† *Sphingidites* Kembach, 1967

Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini

- Agrius* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - *Timoria* Kaye, 1919
Ceratonia Harris, 1839
 - - *Autogramma* Jordan, 1946
 - - - *Isogramma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (H)
 - - *Daremma* Walker, 1856
Cocytus Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - - *Ancistrognathus* Wallengren, 1858, (JOS)
 - - *Amphonyx* Poey, 1832
 - - - - *Amphonyx* Lucas, 1857, (ISS)
Dolba Walker, 1856
Dolbogene Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Isoparce Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Lapara Walker, 1856
 - - *Ellema* Clemens, 1859
 - - - - *Ellema* Walker, [1865], (ISS)
 - - *Exedrium* Grote, 1882
Manduca Hübner, [1807], 1806-1838
 - - - *Phlegethontius* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (JOS)
 - - *Chlaenogramma* Smith, 1887
 - - *Diludia* Grote & Robinson, 1865
 - - - *Protoparce* Burmeister, 1855
 - - - *Macrosila* Walker, 1856, (JOS)
 - - *Syzygia* Grote & Robinson, 1865
Neococytus Hodges, 1971
Paratreia Grote, 1903
 - - - *Atreides* Holland, 1903, (JOS)
 - - - *Atreus* Grote, 1886, (H)
Sagenosoma Jordan, 1946
 - - - *Dictyosoma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (H)
Sphinx Linnaeus, 1758
 - - - - *Herse* Oken, 1815
 - - - - *Phinx* Füessly, 1781, (ISS)
 - - - - *Sphinx* Gray, 1832
 - - - - *Sphinx* Pallas, 1771, (ISS)
 - - - *Herse* Agassiz, [1846], 1842-1847, (JOS)
 - - *Spectrum* Scopoli, 1777, (JOS)
 - - *Hyloicus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - *Hyloecus* Agassiz, 1848, (UE)
 - - *Hyloecus* Kuznetsov, 1906, (UE)
 - - *Lethia* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - *Lintneria* Butler, [1877]
 - - - - *Linneria* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
 - - *Gargantua* Kirby, 1892, (JOS & H)
 - - *Mesosphinx* Cockerell, 1920

Sph:Sph:Sph:Smerinthini

- Pachysphinx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Paonias Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - *Calasymbolus* Grote, 1873
Protambulyx Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - - - *Protambulyx* Wood, 1907, (ISS)
 - - - - *Protombulyx* Wood, 1907, (ISS)
 - - - *Ambulyx* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869, (H)
 - - *Ambulyx* Burmeister, 1855, (H & JOS)
 - - *Ambulyx* Walker, 1856, (H & JOS)
 - - *Ambulyx* Lucas, 1857, (H & JOS)
 - - - - *Ambulyx* Lucas, 1857, (ISS)
Smerinthus Latreille, [1802]
 - - - - *Smerinthus* Cantener, 1833, (ISS)
 - - *Bebroptera* Sodoffsky, 1837, (JOS)
 - - - - *Bebroptera* Neave, 1939, 1939-1940, (ISS)
 - - *Dilina* Dalman, 1816, (JOS)

Sph:Sph:Sph:Smerinthini (continued)

- - - *Merinthus* Meigen, 1830, 1827-1832, (JOS)
 - - *Bellinca* Strand, 1943
 - - - *Bellia* Tutt, 1902, (H)
 - - *Copismerinthus* Grote, 1886
 - - - - *Copismerinthus* Kirby, 1892, (ISS)
 - - *Daddia* Tutt, 1902
 - - *Eusmerinthus* Grote, 1877
 - - *Nila* Strand, 1943
 - - - *Nicholsonia* Tutt, 1902

Sph:Sph:Sph:

- Acanthosphinx* Aurivillius, 1891
Acherontia [Laspeyres], 1809
 - - - *Atropos* Oken, 1815, (RC)
 - - - *Atropos* Agassiz, [1846], 1842-1847, (H & JOS)
 - - - *Brachyglossa* Boisduval, [1828], (JOS)
 - - *Manduca* Hübner, [1806], (RC)
Adhemarius Oiticica Filho, 1939
Afroclanis Carcasson, 1968
Afrosphinx Carcasson, 1968
Agnosia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Akbesia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Ambulyx Westwood, 1847
 - - - - *Ambulyx* Bremer & Grey, [1852], (ISS)
 - - - *Oxyambulyx* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS)
Amorpha Hübner, [1809], 1806-1838
 - - - *Cressonia* Grote & Robinson, 1865, (JOS)
Amphimoea Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - - - *Amphomoea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS)
Amphypterus Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - - - *Amblypterus* Smith, 1888, (ISS)
 - - - *Calymnia* Walker, 1856, (H & JOS)
 - - *Compsogene* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS)
Anambulyx Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Andriasa Walker, 1856, 1854-1856
 - - *Devitzia* Holland, 1889
 - - - - *Dewitzia* Holland, 1893, (ISS)
 - - *Pseudosmerinthus* Butler, [1877]
Apocalypsis Butler, [1877]
Barbourion Clark, 1934
 - - - - *Barburion* Neave, 1939, 1939-1940, (ISS)
Batocnema Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Callambulyx Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Callosphingia Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
Ceridia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Chloroclanis Carcasson, 1968
Clanidopsis Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Clanis Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - - *Metagastes* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS)
 - - *Basiana* Walker, 1856
Coelonia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Coenotes Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Coequosa Walker, 1856
 - - - - *Caequosa* Butler, [1877], (ISS)
Compsulyx Holloway, 1979
Craspedortha Mell, 1922
 - - - - *Graspedortha* Seitz, 1928, 1908-1934, (ISS)
Cypa Walker, [1865]
Cypoides Matsumura, 1921
 - - *Amorphulus* Mell, 1922
Daphnusa Walker, 1856
 - - *Allodaphnusa* Huwe, 1895
Degmaptera Hampson, 1896, 1893-1896
Dolbina Staudinger, 1887
Dolbinopsis Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Dovanla Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Ellenbeckia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Euryglottis Boisduval, [1875]

Sph:Sph:Sph: (continued)

Falcatula Carcasson, 1968
Gynoeryx Carcasson, 1968
 - - - - *Gynoeryx* Guénée, 1865, (NN)
Hoplocnema Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - - - *Hoplocnema* Lower, 1905, (ISS)
Hoplistopus Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - - - *Hoplisthopus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (IOS)
Kentochrysalis Staudinger, 1887
 - - - - *Kentochrysalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - - - *Centochrysalis* Kuznetsov, 1906, (UE)
Kloneus Skinner, 1923
 - - *Oberthurlon* Clark, 1923
Langia Moore, 1872
 - - - - *Laugia* Kirby, 1892, (ISS)
Laothoe Fabricius, 1807
 - - - - *Amorpha* Hübner, [1806]
Leptoclanis Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Leucomonia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Leucophlebia Westwood, 1847
 - - - - *Rasphele* Boisduval, [1875], (PS)
Likoma Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Litosphingia Jordan, 1920
Lomocyma Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Lophostethus Butler, [1877]
 - - - *Euclea* Boisduval, [1875], (H)
Lycosphingia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - *Avinoffia* Clark, 1929
Macropollana Carcasson, 1968
Malgassoclanis Carcasson, 1968
Marumba Moore, [1882], 1882-1883
 - - *Burrowsia* Tutt, 1902
 - - *Kayela* Tutt, 1902
 - - *Sichla* Tutt, 1902
Megacorma Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Meganoton Boisduval, [1875]
Metamimas Butler, [1877]
Microclanis Carcasson, 1968
Mimas Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - - - *Minias* Stephens, 1835, 1828-1846, (ISS)
 - - - *Lucena* Rambur, [1840], 1837-1840, (H & JOS)
Monarda Druce, 1896, 1881-1900
Nannoparce Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Neoclanis Carcasson, 1968
Neogene Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Neopolytychus Carcasson, 1968
Oligographa Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Opistoclanis Jordan, 1929
Orecta Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Panogena Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Pantophaea Jordan, 1946
 - - - *Pemba* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (H)
Parum Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Pentateucha Swinhoe, 1908
Phyllosphingia Swinhoe, 1897
 - - - - *Phyllosphingia* Leech, 1898, (ISS)
 - - *Clarkunella* Strand, 1943
 - - *Clarkia* Tutt, 1902, (H)
Phylloxiphia Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - *Acentropoclanis* Strand, 1915
 - - *Libyoclanis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
 - - *Typhosia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
Platysphinx Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Pollana Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - *Taboribia* Strand, 1910
Pollodes Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Polyptychoides Carcasson, 1968
Polyptychopsis Carcasson, 1968
Polyptychus Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
Praedora Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Sph:Sph:Sph: (continued)

Pseudandriasa Carcasson, 1968
Pseudoclanis Rothschild, 1894
 - - - - *Pseuoclanis* D'Abreia, 1986, (ISS)
 - - - *Larunda* Kembach, 1954, (H)
Pseudodolbina Rothschild, 1894
Pseudopolytychus Carcasson, 1968
Psilogramma Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Rhadinopasa Karsch, 1891
 - - - - *Rhadinopsis* Kirby, 1892, (ISS)
Rhodambulyx Mell, 1939
Rhodoprasina Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - - - - *Rhodoprasia* Jordan, 1929, (ISS)
Rufoclanis Carcasson, 1968
Smerinthulus Huwe, 1895
Sphingulus Staudinger, 1887
 - - - - *Sphingulus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
Synoecha Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Tetrachroa Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Thamnoecha Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Trogolegnum Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Xanthopan Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
Xenosphingia Jordan, 1920

Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini

Aellopos Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - - - *Aellopus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
 - - - - *Oellopus* Edwards, 1887, (ISS)
Callionima Lucas, 1857
 - - - - *Callioma* Rothschild, 1894, (ISS)
 - - - - *Callioma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
 - - - - *Callionime* Lucas, 1857, (IOS)
 - - - *Callioma* Walker, 1856, (H)
 - - - - *Callioma* Bönninghausen, 1899, (ISS)
 - - *Eucheryx* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS)
Enyo Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - *Triptogon* Ménétriés, 1857, 1855-1857
 - - - - *Triptogon* Moore, [1882], 1882-1883, (ISS)
 - - *Epistor* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS)
Erinnys Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - *Dilophonota* Burmeister, 1855, (JOS)
 - - *Anceryx* Walker, 1856
 - - *Anceryx* Lucas, 1857, (H & JOS)
Hemaris Dalman, 1816
 - - *Hemaria* Billberg, 1820, (JOS)
 - - *Aege* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875
 - - *Chamaeslesia* Grote, 1873
 - - *Cochrania* Tutt, 1902
 - - *Haemorrhagia* Grote & Robinson, 1865
Isognathus Felder & Felder, 1862
 - - *Tatoglossum* Butler, [1877]
Madoryx Boisduval, [1875]
Pachylia Walker, 1856
 - - - *Pachylia* Lucas, 1857, (H & JOS)
 - - - - *Phachylia* Gundlach, 1881, (ISS)
Pachylioides Hodges, 1971
Perigonia Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869
 - - *Perigonia* Walker, 1856, (H & JOS)
 - - *Stenolophia* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875
Phryxus Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - - *Grammodia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS)
Pseudosphinx Burmeister, 1855
 - - - - *Pseudosphinx* Burmeister, 1855, (IOS)
 - - *Macrosila* Lucas, 1857, (H)

Sph:Sph:Mac:Philampelini

Eumorpha Hübner, [1807], 1806-1838

Sph:Sph:Mac:Phillampellini (continued)

- ... *Argeus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (JOS)
- *Dupo* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- *Phillampellus* Harris, 1839
- ... *Phillampellus* Schaufuss, 1870, (ISS)
- *Pholus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- Tinostoma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini

- Amphion* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- Arctonotus* Boisduval, 1852
- Basiothia* Walker, 1856
- ... *Basiothia* Butler, [1877], (ISS)
- Cautethia* Grote, 1865
- ... *Braesia* Grote & Robinson, 1868, (PS)
- *Oenosanda* Walker, 1856, (H)
- Cechenena* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- Centroctena* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- Chaerocina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- Darapsa* Walker, 1856
- *Ous* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (H)
- *Ampeloeca* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *Everyx* Ménétries, 1857, 1855-1857
- Deldamia* Clemens, 1859
- *Tricholon* Boisduval, [1875], (JOS)
- ... *Trichocolon* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
- Euchloron* Boisduval, [1875]
- *Chlorina* Guénée, 1863, (JOS)
- Euproserpinus* Grote & Robinson, 1865
- Griseosphinx* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990
- Himantoides* Butler, [1877]
- Hippotion* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- *Lillina* Tutt, 1903
- *Mlavia* Kirby, 1897, 1894-1897
- Hyles* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- *Tumeria* Tutt, 1903, (H)
- *Celerio* Agassiz, [1846], 1842-1847
- ... *Celerio* Oken, 1815
- *Hawallina* Tutt, 1903
- ... *Hawaiiana* Swezey, 1944, (ISS)
- *Thaumas* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- *Weismannia* Tutt, 1904
- Macroglossum* Scopoli, 1777
- *Bombylia* Hübner, [1806], (RC)
- *Bombylia* Hübner, 1822, (JOS)
- *Macroglossa* Ochseneimer, 1816, 1807-1835, (UE)
- *Macroglossa* Boisduval, 1833, (H)
- ... *Macroglossus* Neave, 1940, 1939-1940, (ISS)
- *Psithyros* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826, (JOS)
- *Rhamphoschlisma* Wallengren, 1858
- ... *Ramphoschlisma* Wallengren, 1863, 1863-1885, (ISS)
- Pergesa* Walker, 1856
- *Rhyncholaba* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS)
- Phanoxyla* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- Proserpinus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- *Pterogon* Boisduval, [1828], (H)
- *Pteropogon* Meigen, 1829, 1827-1832, (H)
- *Dieneces* Butler, 1881
- *Leplesia* Grote, 1865
- *Pogocolon* Boisduval, [1875]
- Rhagastis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- Rhodafra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- Sphecodina* Blanchard, 1840
- *Brachynota* Boisduval, 1870, (JOS)
- *Maredu* Kirby, 1880, (JOS)
- *Thyreus* Swainson, [1821], 1820-1823, (H)
- Theretra* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- *Florina* Tutt, 1903
- *Gnathostypis* Wallengren, 1858

Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini (continued)

- *Hathia* Moore, [1882], 1882-1883
 - *Oreus* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - Xylophanes* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - *Dellonche* Grote, 1886
 - *Dilonche* Kirby, 1897, 1894-1897, (UE)
 - *Isoples* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- Sph:Sph:Mac:
- Acosmerycoides* Mell, 1922
 - Acosmeryx* Boisduval, [1875]
 - Afrosataspes* Basquin & Cadiou, 1986
 - Aleuron* Boisduval, 1870
 - *Callenyo* Grote, 1874
 - *Gonenyo* Butler, [1877]
 - ... *Gonenyo* Rothschild, 1894, (Myth)
 - *Tylognathus* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875, (H)
 - Ampelophaga* Bremer & Grey, [1852]
 - Angonyx* Boisduval, [1875]
 - ... *Agonyx* Cotes & Swinhoe, 1887, (ISS)
 - ... *Angonix* Semper, 1896, 1896-1902, (ISS)
 - Antinephele* Holland, 1889
 - Atemnora* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - Baniwa* Lichy, 1981
 - Cephonodes* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - ... *Cephanodes* Stephens, 1835, 1828-1846, (ISS)
 - ... *Cephnodes* Dudgeon, 1898
 - *Potidaea* Wallengren, 1858
 - Cizara* Walker, 1856
 - *Abrisa* Kirby, 1892
 - *Microlophia* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875, (H)
 - Clarina* Tutt, 1903
 - *Berutana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (JOS)
 - Dahlra* Moore, 1888
 - Daphnis* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
 - *Histriosphinx* Varis, 1976, (JOS)
 - *Regia* Tutt, 1903
 - Dellephila* [Laspeyres], 1809
 - ... *Delephila* Guérin-Ménéville, [1843], (ISS)
 - ... *Dellephila* Ronsin, 1846, (ISS)
 - ... *Dislephila* Guérin-Ménéville, [1844], 1829-1844, (ISS)
 - ... *Elpenor* Oken, 1815
 - *Dilephila* Hampson, [1893], 1893-1896, (UE)
 - *Dilephila* Kuznetsov, 1906, (UE)
 - *Dilophila* Agassiz, 1848, (UE)
 - *Elpenor* Agassiz, [1846], 1842-1847, (JOS)
 - *Eumorpha* Hübner, [1806]
 - *Metopsilus* Duncan, 1836, (JOS)
 - *Choerocampa* Duponchel, 1835
 - ... *Chaerocampa* Stephens, 1850, (ISS)
 - ... *Chaerocampa* Stephens, 1850, (ISS)
 - *Cinogon* Butler, 1881
 - Elibia* Walker, 1856
 - ... *Elebia* Walker, 1856, (IOS)
 - Enpinanga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
 - ... *Epinanga* Anonymous, 1953
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- Hemeroplanes* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
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- Nephele* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826
- ... *Nephile* Butler, 1879, (ISS)
- ... *Orneus* Hübner, [1824], 1806-1838
- ... *Zonilla* Walker, 1856
- ... *Laothoe* Rafinesque, 1815, (PWT)
- ... *Lophuron* Boisduval, 1847, (PWT)
- Nyceryx* Boisduval, [1875]
- Odontosida* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- Oryba* Walker, 1856
- Pachygonidia* Fletcher & Nye, 1982
- ... *Pachygonia* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875
- Panacra* Walker, 1856
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- Protaleuron* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
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- ... *Borshomia* Austaut, 1905, (JOS)
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- ... *Pterodonta* Austaut, 1905
- Stolldoptera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- Temnora* Walker, 1856
- ... *Lophura* Walker, 1856, (H)
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- ... *Diodosida* Walker, 1856
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- Thibetia* Joicey & Kaye, 1917
- Unzela* Walker, 1856
- ... *Cornipalpus* R. Felder, 1874, 1865-1875

PART V
INDEX TO BIBLIOGRAPHIC CITATIONS
FOR
GENUS-GROUP NAMES

INTRODUCTION

This section is straightforward and needs little introduction. It consists of an index to all those publications which contain original descriptions of Genus-group names, original descriptions of Type-species of Genus-group names or valid Type-species designations of Genus-group names. The particular type of citation is indicated in the first column, where the status letter codes [a-e] are given if the citation is to the original description of a name, TS is given if the citation is to the original description of the Type-species, or TM is given if the citation is to the Type-species designation.

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 c [1846] *Celerio* Lepid.:14
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 d [1846] *Hense* (JOS) Lepid.:35
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 d *Hyloecus* (UE) :189
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 TS *Euclea* (H) :pl 30, f 11
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 TS *Afrosataspes* 49:49
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 d *Hemeria* (JOS) :82
- Blanchard 1840 In Hist. nat. Ins. [b0168]
 TM *Pterogon* (H) 3:478
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- Boisduval [1828] Europ. Lepid. Ind. Meth. [b0171]
 d *Brachyglossa* (JOS) :33
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- Boisduval 1833 Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. (Paris) [b0175]
 d *Macroglossa* (H) 2(2):226
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- Boisduval 1847 In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. [b0177]
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 TS *Florina* :36
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 d *Brachynota* (JOS) :66
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 d *Epistor* (JOS) 1:296
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- Boisduval [1875] In Hist. nat. insectes [b0185] (continued)
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Dudgeon 1898 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0429]

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Duponchel 1835 Suppl. Hist. nat. Lép. Europe [b0431]

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Fawcett 1915 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0483]

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C. Felder 1861 Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien [b0485]

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TS 1874	<i>Odontosida</i>	2 (Abt. 2): pl 82, f 1
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Felder & Felder 1862 Wien. ent. Monats. [b0486]

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Gray 1832 In Griffith, Cuvier's Anim. Kingdom [b0572]

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Grote 1865 Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. [b0585]

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Grote 1874 Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. [b0589]

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Grote 1877 Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. [b0591]

TM	<i>Phlegethontius</i> (JOS)	3: 224
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- Grote 1877 Can. Ent. [b0592]
 c *Eusmerinthus* 9:132
- Grote 1882 New Check List N. Amer. Moths [b0593]
 c *Exedrium* :11
- Grote 1886 N. Amer. Lepid. Hawk Moths N. Amer. [b0596]
 d *Atreus* (H) :41
 c *Copismerinthus* :35
 c *Dellonche* :30
- Grote 1903 Can. Ent. [b0598]
 a *Paratreia* 35:207
- Grote & Robinson 1865 Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. [b0599]
 TM *Cephonodes* 5:172
 TS *Chamaesela* 5:174, pl 3, f 1,2
 d *Cressonia* (JOS) 5:161,186
 c *Diludia* 5:163,188
 a *Euproserpinus* 5:151,177
 TS *Euproserpinus* 5:178
 c *Haemorrhagia* 5:149
 c *Syzygia* 5:164,189
- Grote & Robinson 1868 Trans. amer. ent. Soc. [b0603]
 c *Braesia* (PS) 2:77
 TS *Braesia* (PS) 2:77
- Guénée 1863 In Maillard, Notes Ile Réunion [b0610]
 d *Chlorina* (JOS) 2(Lép.):21
- Guénée 1865 In Vinson, Voy. Madagascar, Annexe F [b0611]
 c *Gynoeryx* (NN) :30
- Guérin-Ménéville 1829-1844 Icon. Regne Anim. Cuvier [b0613]
 TS [1832] *Chlaenogramma* 2:pl 84, f 1
 c [1844] *Dislephila* (ISS) 3:494
- Guérin-Ménéville [1843] In Delessert, Souvenirs Voy. Inde [b0615]
 c *Deilephila* (ISS) (2):80
- Gundlach 1881 Contr. Ent. Cubana [b0618]
 c *Phachylia* (ISS) 1:202
- Hampson 1893-1896 Fauna Brit. India (Moths) [b0623]
 d [1893] *Dilephila* (UE) 1:97
 TS [1893] *Dolbinopels* 1:104
 a 1896 *Degmaptera* 4:452
- Hampson 1904 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0629]
 TM *Metagastes* (JOS) 15:637
 TM *Myodezia* (JOS) 15:645
- Harris 1839 Amer. J. Sci. [b0650]
 TS *Ampeloeca* 36(2):303
 a *Ceratonia* 36(2):286,293
 TS *Ceratonia* 36(2):293
 TS *Deldamia* 36(2):306
 TS *Pachysphinx* 36(2):292
 c *Philampelus* 36(2):286,298
 TS *Tricholon* (JOS) 36(2):306
- Herrich-Schäffer 1850-1869 Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. [b0677]
 d [1854] *Ambulyx* (H) 1(1):wrapper, pl 22
 TS [1854] *Ambulyx* (H) 1(1):wrapper, pl 22, f 102
 TS [1854] *Aspledon* 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105
 TS [1854] *Gureica* (JOS) 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105
 d [1854] *Lophura* (H) 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105
 TS [1854] *Lophura* (H) 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105
 a [1854] *Perigonia* 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 106
 TS [1854] *Perigonia* (H & JOS) 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 106
 TS [1854] *Perigonia* 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 106
- Hodges 1971 In Moths Amer. N. of Mexico [b0683]
 c *Leucorampha* (ISS) 21:107
 a *Neococythus* 21:14,25
 a *Pachylioides* 21:15,104
- Holland 1889 Trans. amer. ent. Soc. [b0694]
 a *Antinephele* 16:68
 c *Devizla* 16:65
 c *Eulophura* 16:58
 TS *Eulophura* 16:59, pl 2, f 3
 a *Pseudenyo* 16:57
 TS *Pseudenyo* 16:57, pl 2, f 2
- Holland 1893 Ent. News [b0696]
 c *Dewitzia* (ISS) 4:341
- Holland 1903 Science [b0698]
 d *Atreides* (JOS) (ns)18:16
- Holloway 1979 Series Ent. [b0700]
 a *Compsulyx* 15:350
- Hübner [1806] Tentamen [b0709]
 c *Amorpha* :[1]
 d *Bombylia* (RC) :[1]
 d *Eumorpha* :[1]
 d *Manduca* (RC) :[1]
- Hübner 1806-1838 Samml. exot. Schmett. [b0710]
 a [1807] *Eumorpha* 1:pl [167]
 a [1807] *Manduca* 1:pl [107]
 a [1809] *Amorpha* 1:pl [171]
 TS [1821] *Philampelus* 2:pl [161]
 TS [1823] *Gargantua* (JOS & H) 2:pl [166]
 TS [1823] *Lintneria* 2:pl [166]
 c [1824] *Orneus* 2:pl [159]
 TS [1824] *Orneus* 2:pl [159]
- Hübner 1816-1826 Verz. bekannt. Schmett. [b0712]
 a [1819] *Aellopos* :131
 a [1819] *Agrius* :140
 a [1819] *Amphlon* :135
 a [1819] *Amphypterus* :133
 d [1819] *Argeus* (JOS) :134
 a [1819] *Cephonodes* :131
 d [1819] *Chromis* (H) :138
 a [1819] *Clanis* :138
 a [1819] *Cocytius* :140
 a [1819] *Daphnis* :134
 c [1819] *Dupo* :137
 a [1819] *Enyo* :132
 a [1819] *Erinnyis* :139
 a [1819] *Hemeroplanes* :133
 a [1819] *Hippotion* :135
 a [1819] *Hyles* :137
 c [1819] *Hyloicus* :139
 c [1819] *Isoples* :135
 c [1819] *Lethia* :141
 a [1819] *Mimas* :142
 a [1819] *Nephele* :133
 c [1819] *Oreus* :136
 d [1819] *Otus* (H) :142
 a [1819] *Paonias* :142
 d [1819] *Phlegethontius* (JOS) :140
 c [1819] *Pholus* :134
 a [1819] *Phryxus* :137
 a [1819] *Polyptychus* :141
 a [1819] *Proserpinus* :132
 d [1819] *Psithyros* (JOS) :132
 TS [1819] *Pterodonta* :132
 c [1819] *Thaumas* :138
 a [1819] *Theretra* :135
 a [1819] *Xylophanes* :136

- Hübner 1822 Syst.-alph. Verz. [b0713]
 d *Bombylia* (JOS) :10-13
- Huwe 1895 Berl. ent. Z. [b0717]
 c *Allodaphnusa* 40:368
 TS *Allodaphnusa* 40:369, pl 3, f 2
 a *Giganteopalpus* 40:360
 TS *Giganteopalpus* 40:360, pl 3, f 1
 a *Smerinthulus* 40:370
 TS *Smerinthulus* 40:371, pl 3, f 3
- Joicey & Kaye 1917 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0739]
 a *Thibetia* (8)20:231
 TS *Thibetia* (8)20:231, pl 8, f 3
- Joicey & Talbot 1921 Entomologist [b0742]
 TS *Opistoclanis* 54:106
- Jordan 1911 Novit. zool. [b0746]
 TS *Afrosphinx* 18:135
- Jordan 1920 Novit. zool. [b0756]
 a *Xenosphingia* 27:169
 TS *Xenosphingia* 27:169, tf 8
- Jordan 1920 Novit. zool. [b0757]
 a *Litosphingia* 27:510
 TS *Litosphingia* 27:510, tf 1-5
- Jordan 1921 Novit. zool. [b0759]
 TS *Malgasoclanis* 28:278, tf 3-6
- Jordan 1929 In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde [b0767]
 c *Rhodoprasia* (ISS) 2:10
- Jordan 1929 Novit. zool. [b0768]
 a *Opistoclanis* 35:62
- Jordan 1946 In Bolm Mus. nac. Rio de J. [b0779]
 c *Autogramma* (ns, Zool.)66:6
 a *Pantophaea* (ns, Zool.)66:6
 a *Sagenosoma* (ns, Zool.)66:6
- Karsch 1891 Ent. Nachr. [b0783]
 a *Rhadinopasa* 17:14
 TS *Rhadinopasa* 17:15, pl 1, f 4
- Kaye 1919 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0789]
 c *Timoria* (9)4:93
 TS *Timoria* (9)4:93
- Kembach 1954 Revue zool. bot. afr. [b0792]
 d *Larunda* (H) 50:216
 TS *Larunda* (H) 50:218, f
- Kembach 1967 Ber. naturhist. Ges. Hannover [b0817]
 a *Sphingidites* 111:108
 TS *Sphingidites* 111:108, f 11
- Kirby 1837 In Richardson, Fauna Bor.-Amer. [b0823]
 TS *Copismerinthus* 4:301, pl 4, f 4
- Kirby 1877 Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. [b0824]
 TS *Leucomonia* 1877:243
 TS *Miavia* 1877:241
- Kirby 1880 Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc. [b0825]
 d *Gurelca* (JOS) (ns)2:330
 d *Maredux* (JOS) (ns)2:330
- Kirby 1883 Zool. Rec. [b0826]
 TM *Hathia* 19(1882):183
 TM *Marumba* 19(1882):183
- Kirby 1892 Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera [b0828] (continued)
 TM *Anceryx* 1:699
 TM *Antinephele* 1:642
 TM *Callionma* (H) 1:646
 TM *Clanis* 1:702
 TM *Cocytius* 1:686
 TM *Coequosa* 1:701
 c *Copismerinthus* (ISS) 1:712
 TM *Dupo* 1:668
 d *Gargantua* (JOS & H) 1:692
 a *Gurelca* (H) 1:643
 TM *Hemeroplanes* 1:647
 TM *Hippotion* 1:747
 TM *Isognathus* 1:698
 TM *Langia* 1:705
 c *Laugia* (ISS) 1:705,945
 TM *Meganoton* 1:682
 TM *Metamimas* 1:701
 TM *Nephele* 1:680
 TM *Pholus* 1:670
 TM *Phryxus* 1:697
 TM *Pseudosmerinthus* 1:703
 c *Rhadinopsis* (ISS) 1:672
 TM *Syzygia* 1:685
 TM *Temnora* 1:640
 TM *Theretra* 1:659
 TM *Triptogon* 1:644
- Kirby 1894-1897 In Allen, Nat. Libr., Lepid. [b0830]
 TM 1897 *Deilonche* 4:21
 d 1897 *Dilonche* (UE) 4:21
 TM 1897 *Isoples* 4:24
 c 1897 *Miavia* 4:24
- Kollar [1844] In Hügel, Kaschmir [b0844]
 TS *Rhopalopsyche* 4:458, pl 19, f 5
- Kuznetsov 1906 Horae Soc. ent. ross. [b0850]
 d *Centrochrysalis* (UE) 37:295,307,308
 d *Dilephila* (UE) 37:295
 d *Hyloecus* (UE) 37:295,304,305
- [Laspeyres] 1809 Jena allgem. Lit.-Zeit. [b0857]
 a *Acherontia* 4(240):100
 a *Dellephila* 4(240):100
- Latreille [1802] Hist. nat. Crust. Insect. [b0858]
 a *Smerinthus* 3:401
- Latreille 1810 Consid. gén. Anim. Crust. Arach. Ins. [b0861]
 TM *Smerinthus* :440
- Le Moult 1933 Novit. ent. [b0863]
 TS *Barbourion* 3(1/4):19, pl 7, f 1
- Lederer 1853 Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien [b0867]
 TS *Daddia* 2(Abh.):92
- Lederer 1855 Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien [b0868]
 TS *Berutana* (JOS) 5:192, pl 2, f 9-12
 TS *Clarina* 5:192, pl 2, f 9-12
- Leech 1898 Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. [b0871]
 c *Phillosphingia* (ISS) 1898:277
- Lewin 1805 Prodrromus Ent. [b0877]
 TS *Cizara* :3, pl 2, f 1a-d
- Lichy 1981 Boln ent. Venezolana [b0888]
 a *Baniwa* (ns)1(5):57,70
 TS *Baniwa* (ns)1(5):57,70
- Linnaeus 1758 Syst. nat. (ed. 10) [b0891]
 TS *Acherontia* 1:490
 TS *Amorpha* 1:489
 TS *Argous* (JOS) 1:491

Linnaeus 1758 Syst. nat. (ed. 10) [b0891] (continued)

TS	Atropos (RC)	1:490
TS	Atropos (H & JOS)	1:490
TS	Bebroptera (JOS)	1:489
TS	Bombylia (RC)	1:493
TS	Bombylia (JOS)	1:493
TS	Brachyglossa (JOS)	1:490
TS	Chlorina (JOS)	1:492
TS	Choerocampa	1:492
TS	Daphnis	1:490
TS	Dellephila	1:491
TS	Dilina (JOS)	1:489
TS	Dilophonota (JOS)	1:491
TS	Dupo	1:491
TS	Elpenor (JOS)	1:491
TS	Erlinnyis	1:491
TS	Euchloron	1:492
TS	Eumorpha	1:491
TS	Eumorpha	1:491
TS	Hemaris	1:493
TS	Hemeria (JOS)	1:493
TS	Herse (JOS)	1:490
TS	Hippotion	1:491
TS	Histriosphinx (JOS)	1:490
TS	Hyles	1:492
TS	Hylolcus	1:492
TS	Isoples	1:492
TS	Laothoe	1:489
TS	Lucena (H & JOS)	1:489
TS	Macroglossum	1:493
TS	Manduca (RC)	1:490
TS	Merinthus (JOS)	1:489
TS	Metopsilus (JOS)	1:491
TS	Mimas	1:489
TS	Pachylia	1:491
TS	Pachylia (H & JOS)	1:491
TS	Psithyros (JOS)	1:493
TS	Smerinthus	1:489
TS	Spectrum (JOS)	1:490
a	Sphinx	1:489
TS	Sphinx	1:490

Linnaeus 1764 Mus. Lud. Ulr. [b0893]

TS	Manduca	:346
TS	Phlegaeontius (JOS)	:346
TS	Tatoglossum	:350

Linnaeus [1771] Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) [b0895]

TS	Ambulyx (H & JOS)	(2):538
TS	Ambulyx (H & JOS)	(2):538
TS	Ambulyx (H & JOS)	(2):538
TS	Cephonodes	(2):539
TS	Dellonche	(2):538
TS	Dilonche (UE)	(2):538
TS	Epistor (JOS)	(2):537
TS	Protambulyx	(2):538
TS	Pseudosphinx	(2):538
TS	Triptogon	(2):537

Lower 1905 Trans. R. Soc. S. Aust. [b0903]

c	Hopliocnema (ISS)	29:177
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Lucas 1857 In Sagra, Hist. Cuba [b0904]

d	Ambulyx (H & JOS)	(2):7:681
c	Amphionyx (ISS)	(2):7:710
d	Anceryx (H & JOS)	(2):7:707
a	Callionima	(2):7:680
d	Macrotila (H)	(2):7:698
d	Pachylia (H & JOS)	(2):7:697

Lucas 1857 In Sagra, Hist. Cuba [b0905]

c	Ambulix (ISS)	(2):7(2, Insectos):291,356
c	Callionime (IOS)	(2):7(2, Insectos):pl 17, f 2

Lucas 1891 Butterflies and Moths [b0907]

TS	Coenotes	:4
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Lucas 1891 Proc. linn. Soc. N. S. Wales [b0908]

TS	Synoecha	(2):6:278
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Mabille 1884 C. r. Soc. ent. Belg. [b0915]

TS	Lomocyma	28:clxxxvii
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Matsumura 1921 Thous. Ins. Japan Addit. [b0923]

a	Cypoides	4:752
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Meigen 1827-1832 Syst. Besch. Europ. Schmett. [b0935]

d	1829 Pieropogon (H)	1(3):129
d	1830 Merinthus (JOS)	2(4):148

Mell 1922 Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden [b0936]

c	Amorphulus	2(Biol.):173
a	Craspedortha	2(Biol.):167
TS	Craspedortha	2(Biol.):167, pl 35, f 15

Mell 1922 Deut. ent. Zeit. [b0937]

a	Acosmerycoides	1922:117
TS	Acosmerycoides	1922:117
a	Micracosmeryx	1922:118
TS	Micracosmeryx	1922:118

Mell 1939 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b0941]

a	Rhodambulyx	52:140
TS	Rhodambulyx	52:140

Ménétriés 1855-1857 Enum. Corp. Anim. [b0943]

TS	1857 Bellia (H)	2:135, pl 13, f 2
TS	1857 Bellinca	2:135, pl 13, f 2
c	1857 Everyx	2:93
c	1857 Triptogon	2:94

Meyrick 1899 In Fauna Hawaiensis [b0953]

TS	Tinostoma	1(2):191, pl 5, f 7
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Moore [1858] In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. [b0961]

a	Salaspes	1:261
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Moore 1866 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0962]

TS	Indiana (H & RC)	1865:794
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Moore 1872 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0964]

a	Langia	1872:567
TS	Langia	1872:567

Moore 1882-1883 Lep. Ceylon [b0968]

c	[1882] Hathia	2:19
a	[1882] Marumba	2:8
TM	[1882] Panacra	2:25
TM	[1882] Pergesa	2:23
c	[1882] Triptogon (ISS)	2:8, nota

Moore 1888 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0971]

a	Dahira	1888:390
TS	Dahira	1880:391

Neave 1939-1940 Nomencl. zool. [b1001]

c	1939 Barburiion (ISS)	1:393
c	1939 Beproptera (ISS)	1:419
c	1940 Macroglossus (ISS)	3:13

Neumoegen 1885 Ent. Amer. [b1006]

TS	Mesosphinx	1:92
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Oberthür 1884 Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. [b1028]

TS	Akbesia	(64):xii
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Oberthür 1904 Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. [b1033]

a	Lepchina	1904:76
TS	Lepchina	1904:76

Ochsenheimer 1807-1835 Schmett. Europa [b1041]

TS	1808 Weismannia	2:226
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Ochsenheimer 1807-1835 Schmetz. Europa [b1041] (continued)

d 1816 *Macroglossa* (UE) 4:41

Oiticica Filho 1939 Bolm biol. [b1042]

a *Adhemarius* (ns):271

Oiticica Filho 1946 Bolm Mus. nac. Rio de J. [b1044]

TM *Spectrum* (JOS) (ns, Zool.):66:27

Oken 1815 Lehrbuch Naturgesch. [b1051]

d *Atropos* (RC) 3(1):762

c *Celerio* 3(1):761

c *Elpenor* 3(1):760

c *Herse* 3(1):762

Olliff 1890 Proc. linn. Soc. N. S. Wales [b1052]

TS *Tetrachroa* (2):5:515

Pallas 1771 Reise verschied. Prov. Russisch. Reichs [b1062]

c *Sphynx* (ISS) 1:472

Perty 1830-1834 Delect. Anim. art. Bras. [b1071]

TS [1833] *Callenyo* (3):155, pl 31, f 3

Plötz 1880 Stett. ent. Zig [b1082]

TS *Pollana* 41:76

Poey 1832 Cent. Lép. Cuba [b1083]

c *Amphonyx* (1):Num. [5]

TS *Amphonyx* (1):Num. [5]

TS *Eupyrhroglossum* (1):Num. [19]

Rafinesque 1815 Analyse Nat. [b1090]

c *Laotloe* (PWT) :128

Rambur 1837-1840 Faune ent. Andalouse [b1092]

d [1840] *Lucena* (H & JOS) 2:329

Ronsin 1846 Annls Soc. ent. Fr. [b1139]

c *Dellephila* (ISS) (2)4(Bull.):xxvii

Rothschild 1894 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b1140]

c *Gonenyo* (Myth) 7:298

Rothschild 1894 Novit. zool. [b1141]

c *Callioma* (ISS) 1:73

TS *Eupanacra* 1:81

c *Hypaedia* (ISS) 1:69

a *Pseudoclanis* 1:96

a *Pseudodolbina* 1:91

TS *Pseudodolbina* 1:91, pl 6, f 18

TS *Temnoripala* 1:70, pl 5, f 5

Rothschild 1894 Novit. zool. [b1142]

TS *Degmaptera* 1:542

Rothschild & Jordan 1903 Novit. zool. [b1162]

c *Aellopus* (ISS) 9(Suppl.):432

a *Agnoela* 9(Suppl.):173,294

a *Akbesia* 9(Suppl.):173,191

TS *Amorphulus* 9(Suppl.):301

c *Ampeloeca* 9(Suppl.):501,502,522

a *Amphimoea* 9(Suppl.):29 (as *Amphomoea*), 60

c *Amphomoea* (IOS) 9(Suppl.):29

TM *Amphonyx* 9(Suppl.):52

a *Anambulyx* 9(Suppl.):172,312

a *Atemnora* 9(Suppl.):501,615

TM *Basiana* 9(Suppl.):212

a *Batocnema* 9(Suppl.):173,190

d *Benutana* (JOS) 9(Suppl.):502, 519

TM *Bombylia* (JOS) 9(Suppl.):616

a *Callambulyx* 9(Suppl.):173,307

c *Calliomina* (ISS) 9(Suppl.):387

a *Cechenena* 9(Suppl.):674,799

a *Centrocena* 9(Suppl.):674,790

Rothschild & Jordan 1903 Novit. zool. [b1162] (continued)

a *Ceridia* 9(Suppl.):171,286

TS *Ceridia* 9(Suppl.):287, pl 9, f 12; pl 18, f 12; pl 25, f 21,22; pl 30, f 44; pl 32, f 20; pl 60, f

a *Chaerocina* 9(Suppl.):674,741

TS *Chaerocina* 9(Suppl.):742, pl 6, f 5

a *Cianidopala* 9(Suppl.):173,294

a *Coelonia* 9(Suppl.):6,24

a *Coenotes* 9(Suppl.):30,114

d *Compsogene* (JOS) 9(Suppl.):173,188

TM *Daphnusa* 9(Suppl.):283

d *Dictyosoma* (H) 9(Suppl.):30,111

a *Dolbinopala* 9(Suppl.):156,159

a *Dolbogene* 9(Suppl.):29,103

a *Dovania* 9(Suppl.):30,46

TS *Dovania* 9(Suppl.):47, pl 6, f 9

a *Ellenbeckia* 9(Suppl.):809

TS *Ellenbeckia* 9(Suppl.):810

a *Enpinanga* 9(Suppl.):501,545

TM *Epistor* (JOS) 9(Suppl.):401

TM *Erinnyis* 9(Suppl.):354

TM *Eucheryx* (JOS) 9(Suppl.):387

TS *Falcitula* 9(Suppl.):247, pl 10, f 12

TM *Giganteopalpus* 9(Suppl.):596

d *Grammodia* (JOS) 9(Suppl.):351,371

a *Hopliocnema* 9(Suppl.):156,158

TS *Hopliocnema* 9(Suppl.):158

c *Hoplisthopus* (IOS) 9(Suppl.):29

a *Hoplistopus* 9(Suppl.):29 (as *Hoplisthopus*), 49

TS *Hoplistopus* 9(Suppl.):50, pl 12, f 5

d *Isogramma* (H) 9(Suppl.):29,104

a *Isoparce* 9(Suppl.):30,109

c *Kentochrysalis* 9(Suppl.):156,162

a *Leptoclanis* 9(Suppl.):171,228

TS *Leptoclanis* 9(Suppl.):228, pl 24, f 4; pl 32, f 17; pl 66, f 9

a *Leucomonia* 9(Suppl.):29,41

d *Leucothampha* (JOS) 9(Suppl.):351,380

a *Leucostrophus* 9(Suppl.):500,671

a *Likoma* 9(Suppl.):172,265

TS *Likoma* 9(Suppl.):265, pl 5, f 5

c *Linneria* (ISS) 9(Suppl.):9

a *Lomocyma* 9(Suppl.):29,47

a *Lycosphingia* 9(Suppl.):172,264

TM *Madoryx* 9(Suppl.):382

a *Megacorma* 9(Suppl.):6,15

TS *Microclanis* 9(Suppl.):810

a *Microsphinx* 9(Suppl.):500,593

a *Nannoparce* 9(Suppl.):30,110

a *Neogene* 9(Suppl.):30,112

TS *Neopolyptychus* 9(Suppl.):246, pl 1, f 8

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Rothschild & Jordan 1907 Novit. zool. [b1166]

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Rothschild & Jordan 1915 Novit. zool. [b1171]

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Rougeot 1975 Anns Univ. Brazzaville [b1180]

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Saalmüller 1878 Ber. Senckenb. naturf. Ges. [b1188]

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Saalmüller 1884 Lepid. Madagascar [b1189]

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Say 1824-1828 Amer. Ent. [b1194]

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Schaufuss 1870 Nunquam otiosus [b1196]

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Scopoli 1777 Intro. Hist. nat. [b1215]

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Seitz 1908-1934 In Seitz, Grossschmetz. Erde [b1217]

e	1928 Graspadortha (ISS)	10:541
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Semper 1896-1902 In Semper, Reisen Philipp. [b1222]

e	1896 Angonix (ISS)	(2)6:403
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Sharp [1908] Zool. Rec. [b1229]

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Skinner 1923 Ent. News [b1255]

a	Kloneus	34(5):138
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Smith 1797 In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia [b1258]

TS	Amorpha	1:57, pl 29
TS	Cressonia (JOS)	1:57, pl 29
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Smith 1887 Ent. Amer. [b1260]

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Smith 1888 Trans. amer. ent. Soc. [b1261]

e	Amblypterus (ISS)	15:60
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Sodoffsky 1837 Bull. Soc. imp. Nat. Moscou [b1267]

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Staudinger 1880 Ent. Nachr. [b1288]

TS	Kentrochrysalis	6:252
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Staudinger 1887 In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. [b1290]

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Stephens 1828-1846 Ill. Brit. Ent. (Haustellata) [b1296]

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Stephens 1850 List Spec. Brit. Anim. Brit. Mus. [b1297]

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Stoll 1780-1790 In Cramer, Utl. Kapellen [b1299]

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TS	[1782] Calliamma (H)	4:180, pl 381, f A,B
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Strand 1910 Anns Soc. ent. Belg. [b1300]

c	Taboribia	54:228
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Strand 1915 Arch. Naturgesch. [b1306]

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Strand 1943 Folia zool. hydrobiol. [b1308]

c	Bellinca	12:98
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c	Nila	12:99

Strecker 1872-1900 Lep. Rhop. Het. [b1309]

TS	[1878] Dictyosoma (H)	(14):126, pl 14, f 4,5
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Strecker 1880 Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. [b1311]

TS	Exedrium	3:35
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Swainson 1820-1823 Zool. Illustr. [b1314]

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TS	[1821] Maredus (JOS)	(1)1:pl 60
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d	[1821] Thyreus (H)	(1)1:pl 60
TS	[1821] Thyreus (H)	(1)1:pl 60

Swezey 1944 Proc. Hawaiian ent. Soc. [b1318]

c *Hawaiiana* (ISS) 12(1):22

Swinhoe 1897 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1321]

a *Phyllosphingia* (6)19:164
TS *Phyllosphingia* (6)19:164

Swinhoe 1908 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1322]

a *Pentateucha* (8)1:61
TS *Pentateucha* (8)1:62

Tams 1939 Entomologist [b1328]

TM *Hemeria* (JOS) 72:138

the ICZN 1956 Opin. Declr. Int. Comm. Zool. Nomen. [b0730]

TM *Sphinx* 11(29):423

Tutt 1902 Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. [b1343]

TM *Agrius* 3:355
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d *Clarkia* (H) 3:386
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Tutt 1903 Ent. Rec. [b1345]

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c *Florina* 15:76
c *Hawalina* 15:76
d *Turneria* (H) 15:76

Tutt 1903 Ent. Rec. [b1346]

d *Indiana* (H & RC) 15:101
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Tutt 1904 Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. [b1347]

c *Sphingonaepeopsis* (ISS) 4:502
c *Welsmannia* 4:503

Varis 1976 Notulae ent. [b1357]

d *Histriosphinx* (JOS) 56:127

Viette 1971 Entomops [b1364]

TS *Compsulx* 3(23):237, f 1,2

Walker 1854-1856 List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1381]

TS 1855 *Pseudandriasa* (4):873
a 1856 *Andriasa* (7):1735
TS 1856 *Andriasa* (7):1735

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TS *Cechenena* (8):180
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Walker [1865] List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1385]

a *Cypa* 31:41
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TS *Pseudosmerinthus* 31:37

Walker 1866 List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1386]

TS *Neoclanis* 35:1858
TS *Rhagastis* 35:1853

Walker 1869 Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow [b1387]

TS *Platysphinx* 1:328

Wallengren 1858 Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. [b1389]

d *Ancistrognathus* (JOS) 15:138
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TS *Rhamphoschisma* 15:139
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Wallengren 1861 Lepidoptera in K. Fregatten Eugenies Resa [b1391]

d *Gnathothlibus* (H) 2(Zool.)X(1,Insecta):362, pl 7, f 4

Wallengren 1861 *Lepidoptera* in K. Fregatten Eugenies Resa
[b1391] (continued)

TS *Gnathothlibus* (H) 2(Zool.)(1,Insecta):362, pl
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Wallengren 1863-1885 *Skand. HeterocerFjärilar* [b1392]

e 1863 *Ramphoschisma* (ISS) 1:10

Wallengren 1865 *K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl.* [b1393]

c *Lophuron* (n)5(4):17

TS *Lophuron* (n)5(4):17

Westwood 1838-1840 *Intro. Class. Ins.* [b1402]

TM 1840 *Metopsilus* (JOS) 2:89

Westwood 1847 *Cabinet orient. Ent.* [b1403]

TS *Agnosia* :[13], pl 6, f 3

a *Ambulyx* :[61]

TS *Ambulyx* :[61], pl 30, f 2

TS *Elibia* :[61], pl 30, f 1

TS *Hayesiana* :14, pl 6, f 4

a *Leucophlebia* :46

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TS *Oxyambulyx* (JOS) :[61], pl 30, f 2

TS *Rhodosoma* (H) :14, pl 6, f 4

TS *Sataspes* :[61], pl 30, f 3

Wileman 1910 *Entomologist* [b1406]

TS *Cypoides* 43:137

Wood 1907 *Ent. News* [b1417]

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e *Protombulix* (ISS) 18:389

PART VI
INDEX TO TYPE-SPECIES
OF
GENUS-GROUP NAMES

INTRODUCTION

This section is straightforward and needs little introduction. The type-species of the genus-group names are arranged in alphabetic order.

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 a *acteus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Pergesa, Rhyncholaba]
 a *afflicta* Grote, 1865; Sphinx [Syzygia]
 a *alope* Drury, [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx [Anceryx]
 a *amabilis* Jordan, 1911; Polyptychus [Afrosphinx]
 a *anceus* Stoll, [1781], 1780-1790; Sphinx [Acosmeryx]
 a *anomala* Butler, 1882; Nephela [Antinephela]
 a *anubus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Xylophanes]
 a *aper* Walker, 1856; Macrosila [Euryglottis]
 a *apicalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Likoma [Likoma]
 a *ardelia* Lewin, 1805; Sphinx [Cizara]
 a *astyanor* Boisduval, [1875]; Euryx [Philodila]
 a *astylus* Drury, [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx [Calasymbolus]
 a *atrofasciata* Holland, 1889; Eulophura [Eulophura]
 a *atropos* Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [Acherontia, Atropos, Brachyglossa, Manduca]
 a *australasiae* Donovan, 1805; Sphinx [Metamimas]
 a *babayaga* Skinner, 1923; Kloneus [Kloneus]
 c *bainbridgei* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; Libyoclanis [Libyoclanis]
 a *basalis* Walker, 1866; Smerinthus [Neoclanis]
 a *benitensis* Holland, 1889; Pseudenyo [Pseudenyo]
 a *bergeri* Darge, 1973; Temnora [Grillotius]
 a *bethia* Kirby, 1877; Diludia [Leucomonia]
 a *bhaga* Moore, 1866; Darapsa [Indiana]
 a *bombycoides* Walker, 1856; Lapara [Lapara]
 c *brisaeus* Walker, 1856; Lophura [Lophura]
 d *brisaeus* Wallengren, 1865, (H); Lophuron [Lophuron]
 a *brontes* Drury, [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx [Diludia]
 a *bruno* Bryk, 1944; Gehlenia [Gehlenia]
 a *buchholzi* Plöcz, 1880; Sphinx [Poliana]
 a *caecus* Ménétries, 1857, 1855-1857; Smerinthus [Bellia, Bellinca]
 a *calceus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Grammodia, Phryxus]
 a *calcareus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; Polyptychus [Afroclanis]
 a *calda* Butler, 1881; Deilephila [Hawaiina]
 a *caliginosa* Boisduval, 1870; Perigonia [Pachygonia, Pachygonidia]
 c *capito* Huwe, 1895; Giganteopalpus [Giganteopalpus]
 d *caricae* Linnaeus, 1764, (H); Sphinx [Tatoglossum]
 a *carinata* Walker, 1856; Enyo [Gononyo]
 c *carolina* Linnaeus, 1764; Sphinx [Manduca, Phlegethontius]
 a *celerio* Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [Hippotion]
 a *cerisyi* Kirby, 1837; Smerinthus [Copismerinthus]
 a *chinensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Smerinthus [Amorphulus]
 a *chloroptera* Perty, [1833], 1830-1834; Sphinx [Callenyo]
 c *chloroptera* Boisduval, 1870; Aleuron [Aleuron]
 a *choerilus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Darapsa, Otus]
 a *cingulata* Fabricius, 1775; Sphinx [Agnis]
 c *cingulatum* Butler, 1881; Cinogon [Cinogon]
 a *circe* Fawcett, 1915; Dovania [Callosphingia]
 a *clarkiae* Boisduval, 1852; Pterogon [Dienece]
 a *clotho* Drury, [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx [Hathia]
 a *cluentius* Cramer, [1775], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Neococyus]
 a *cochereaui* Viette, 1971; Compsogene [Compsulyx]
 a *cocquerelli* Boisduval, [1875]; Ambulyx [Balocnema]
 a *colligata* Walker, 1856; Daphnusa [Parum]
 a *commasiae* Walker, 1856; Macroglossa [Leucostrophus]
 c *concolorata* Kaye, 1919; Timoria [Timoria]
 a *constrigilis* Walker, 1869; Ambulyx [Platysphinx]
 a *contraria* Walker, 1856, 1854-1856; Andriasa [Andriasa]
 a *convexus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Polyptychus [Neopolyptychus]
 a *corticea* Jordan, 1920; Litosphingia [Litosphingia]
 c *crantor* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Pholus]
 a *croatika* Esper, 1800, 1776-1830; Sphinx [Cochrania]
 a *cupressi* Boisduval, [1875]; Sphinx [Isoparce]
 a *curiosa* Swinhoe, 1908; Pentateucha [Pentateucha]
 a *davidi* Oberthür, 1884; Smerinthus [Akbesia]
 a *davidi* Mell, 1939; Rhodambulyx [Rhodambulyx]
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 a *dentatus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Polyptychus]
 a *deucalion* Walker, 1856; Basiana [Basiana]
 a *didyma* Fabricius, 1775; Sphinx [Nephela]
 b *discrepans* Walker, 1856; Unzela [Unzela]
 a *dissimilis* Bremer, 1861; Triptogon [Clarkia, Clarkumella]
 c *distanti* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Pemba [Pantophaea, Pemba]
 a *dohertyi* Rothschild, 1894; Panacra [Eupanacra]
 a *dohertyi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Chaerocina [Chaerocina]
 a *dolichus* Westwood, 1847; Sphinx [Elibia]
 a *dumolnili* Angas, [1849]; Sphinx [Euclea, Lophostethus]
 a *duponchel* Poey, 1832; Amphonyx [Amphonyx]
 a *dyras* Walker, 1856; Smerinthus [Marumba]
 a *edwardsi* Olliff, 1890; Macrosila [Tetrachroa]
 a *ello* Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [Dilophonota, Erinnyis]
 a *elpenor* Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [Deilephila, Elpenor, Eumorpha, Metopsilus]
 a *elsa* Strecker, [1878], 1872-1900; Sphinx [Dictyosoma, Sagenosoma]
 a *elwesi* Druce, 1882; Ambulyx [Anambulyx]
 a *emilia* Boisduval, [1875]; Angonyx [Angonyx]
 c *equestris* Fabricius, 1793, 1792-1799; Sphinx [Theretra]
 a *eremitus* Hübner, [1823], 1806-1838; Agrius [Gargantua, Lintneria]
 a *eremophillae* Lucas, 1891; Sphinx [Coenotes]
 a *erlangeri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Polyptychus [Microclanis]
 c *erotoides* Wallengren, 1858; Gnathothlibus [Gnathothlibus]
 d *erotoides* Wallengren, 1861, (H); Gnathothlibus [Gnathothlibus Wallengren, 1861]
 a *erotus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Chromis]
 a *euphorbiae* Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [Hyles]
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 a *exusta* Butler, 1875; Basiana [Clanidopsis]
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 c *fasciatum* Wallengren, 1858; Rhamphoschisma [Rhamphoschisma]
 c *fegeus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Enyo]
 b *ferruginea* Walker, [1865]; Cypa [Cypa]
 a *ficus* Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [Pachylia]
 a *flavofasciata* Walker, 1856; Macroglossa [Lepisesia]
 a *floralis* Butler, [1877]; Ambulyx [Rhodoprassina]
 a *foliaceus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Polyptychus [Pseudopolyptychus]
 a *formosana* Wileman, 1910; Cypa [Cypoides]
 c *fruhstorferi* Huwe, 1895; Allodaphnusa [Allodaphnusa]
 a *fulciformis* Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [Hemaria, Hearnis]
 a *fulvinitata* Butler, 1875; Protoparce [Coelonia]
 c *galli* [Denis & Schiffemüller], 1775; Sphinx [Celerio]
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 a *gannascus* Stoll, [1790], 1780-1790; Sphinx [Adhemarius]
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 c *geminatus* Say, 1824, 1824-1828; Smerinthus [Eusmerinthus]
 a *gnoma* Fabricius, 1775; Sphinx [Oreus]
 a *gordius* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Lethia]
 a *gorgonlades* Hübner, [1819], 1816-1826; Proserpinus [Pterodonta]
 c *gracillipes* Wallengren, 1858; Sphingonaepiopsis [Sphingonaepiopsis]
 a *gracilis* Grote & Robinson, 1865; Haemorrhagia [Chamaesesia]
 a *grayii* Walker, 1856; Smerinthus [Polyptychoides]
 a *grisea* Hampson, [1893], 1893-1896; Pseudosphinx [Dolbinopsis]
 a *guessfeldtii* Dewitz, 1879; Ambulyx [Acanthosphinx]
 a *hageni* Grote, 1874; Ceratomia [Autogramma, Isogramma]
 a *halicarnie* Strecker, 1880; Sphinx [Exedrium]
 a *hamatus* Dewitz, 1879; Smerinthus [Lycosphingia]
 c *harrisi* Clemens, 1859; Ellema [Ellema]
 c *harroveri* Clark, 1923; Oberthürion [Oberthürion]
 a *hartwegii* Butler, 1875; Dolba [Dolbogene]
 c *hasdrubal* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx [Macrosila]
 a *hawkeri* Joicey & Talbot, 1921; Clanis [Opisthoclans]

- a *belops* Walker, 1856; *Philampelus* [Cechenena]
 a *heydeni* Saalmüller, 1878; *Zonilia* [Maassenia]
 c *hipparsus* Grote & Robinson, 1868, (PS); *Braesia* [Braesia]
 a *hippophaes* Esper, [1793], 1776-1830; *Sphinx* [Tumeria]
 a *hollandi* Clark, 1917; *Lycosphingia* [Avinoffia]
 a *hyles* Linnaeus, [1771]; *Sphinx* [Cephonodes]
 a *hyloeus* Drury, [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* [Dolba]
 a *hyposticta* R. Felder, 1874; *Ambulyx* [Nyceryx]
 a *hystrix* R. Felder, 1874; *Choerocampa* [Phanoxyla]
 c *idrieus* Drury, [1782], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* [Basiotia]
 a *illustris* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Typhosia* [Typhosia]
 a *inapicalis* Mell, 1922; *Craspedortha* [Craspedortha]
 a *infernalis* Westwood, 1847; *Sesia* [Myodezia, Sataspes]
 a *inscriptum* Harris, 1839; *Pterogon* [Deidamia, Tricholon]
 b *insignata* Mell, 1922; *Acosmerycoides* [Acosmerycoides]
 a *insignis* Butler, 1877; *Hypaedalea* [Hypaedalea]
 a *jansel* Jordan, 1920; *Xenosphingia* [Xenosphingia]
 a *japonica* Boisduval, 1867; *Choerocampa* [Florina]
 a *jasminearum* Guérin-Ménéville, [1832], 1829-1844; *Sphinx* [Chlaenogramma]
 a *jasmini* Boisduval, [1875]; *Sphinx* [Panogena]
 c *jatrophae* Fabricius, 1775; *Sphinx* [Ancistrognathus, Cocytius]
 b *johanna* Kirby, 1877; *Chaerocampa* [Miaivia]
 a *juglandis* Smith, 1797; *Sphinx* [Amorpha, Cressonia]
 a *juniperi* Boisduval, 1847; *Sphinx* [Oligographa]
 a *kindermannii* Lederer, 1853; *Smerinthus* [Daddia]
 a *komarovi* Christoph, 1885; *Deilephila* [Borshornia, Rethera]
 a *labruscae* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Argesus, Eumorpha]
 a *lasti* Rothschild, 1894; *Pterogon* [Temnoripais]
 a *lemali* Le Moült, 1933; *Callambulyx* [Barbourion]
 c *ilecastus* Stoll, [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* [Calliomma]
 a *lignaria* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* [Panacra]
 a *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Herse, Spectrum, Sphinx]
 a *lineata* Westwood, 1847; *Leucophlebia* [Leucophlebia]
 a *lucidus* Boisduval, 1852; *Arctonotus* [Arctonotus]
 a *lugubris* Linnaeus, [1771]; *Sphinx* [Epistor, Triptogon]
 a *lycidas* Boisduval, [1875]; *Ambulyx* [Orecta]
 a *maackii* Bremer, 1861; *Smerinthus* [Kayeia]
 a *macroglossoides* Mell, 1922; *Micracosmeryx* [Micracosmeryx]
 a *marmorata* Lucas, 1891; *Sphinx* [Synoecha]
 a *marshalli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polypptychus* [Polypptychopsis]
 a *marshalli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Praedora* [Praedora]
 a *meander* Boisduval, [1875]; *Smerinthus* [Gynoeryx]
 a *megaera* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Chlorina, Euchloron]
 c *melanoleuca* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hopliocnema* [Hopliocnema]
 a *menephron* Cramer, [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* [Psilogramma]
 a *milvus* Boisduval, 1833; *Macroglossa* [Macroglossa]
 a *mira* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Ceridia* [Ceridia]
 a *mirabilis* Rothschild, 1894; *Cypa* [Degmaptera]
 a *modesta* Harris, 1839; *Smerinthus* [Pachysphinx]
 a *molucca* R. Felder, 1874; *Eurypteryx* [Eurypteryx]
 a *monospila* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Ellenbeckia* [Ellenbeckia]
 a *morganii* Walker, 1856; *Macrosila* [Xanthopan]
 a *murina* Walker, 1856; *Diodosida* [Diodosida, Ocyton]
 a *mus* Staudinger, 1887; *Sphingulus* [Sphingulus]
 a *mutata* Walker, 1855, 1854-1856; *Lymantria* [Pseudandriasa]
 a *natalensis* Butler, 1875; *Diludia* [Macropoliana]
 a *natalis* Walker, 1856; *Temnora* [Temnora]
 a *nerii* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Daphnis, Histriosphinx]
 d *nessus* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790, (H); *Sphinx* [Amphion]
 a *niphaphylla* Jocey & Kaye, 1917; *Thibetia* [Thibetia]
 a *noctuliformis* Walker, 1856; *Oenosanda* [Cautethia, Oenosanda]
 a *nycteris* Kollar, [1844]; *Macroglossa* [Rhopalopsyche]
 a *nyctiphanes* Walker, 1856; *Macrosila* [Meganoton]
 a *oberthueri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Phylloxiphia* [Phylloxiphia]
 a *obliqua* Walker, 1856; *Macrosila* [Megacorma]
 a *ocellaris* Walker, 1856; *Daphnusa* [Daphnusa]
 a *ocellata* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Bebroptera, Dilina, Smerinthus, Merinthus]
 a *oegrapha* Mabilie, 1884; *Sphinx* [Lomocyma]
 a *oenopion* Hübner, [1824], 1806-1838; *Omeus* [Omeus]
 c *oenotherae* [Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775; *Sphinx* [Proserpinus, Pterogon, Pteropogon]
 a *oiclus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* [Madoryx]
 a *opheltes* Cramer, [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* [Rhodafra]
 a *orneus* Westwood, 1847; *Sphinx* [Agnosia]
 a *oryx* Druce, 1896, 1881-1900; *Monarda* [Monarda]
 c *ostracina* Wallengren, 1858; *Gnathostypsis* [Gnathostypsis]
 c *pamplatrix* Smith, 1797; *Sphinx* [Everyx]
 a *pandorus* Hübner, [1821], 1806-1838; *Daphnis* [Philampelus]
 a *panopus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* [Amphypterus, Calymnia, Compsogene]
 a *parce* Fabricius, 1775; *Sphinx* [Callionima, Eucheryx]
 c *pechuelli* Dewitz, 1879; *Smerinthus* [Devitzia]
 a *penicel* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hoplistopus* [Hoplistopus]
 b *perundulans* Swinhoe, 1897; *Phyllosphingia* [Phyllosphingia]
 a *phaeton* Grote & Robinson, 1865; *Euproserpinus* [Euproserpinus]
 a *phalaris* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* [Clanis, Metagastes]
 c *philampeloides* R. Felder, 1874; *Tylognathus* [Tylognathus]
 a *pinastris* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Hyloicus, Hyloecus]
 c *pinastrina* Butler, [1877]; *Sphinx* [Lilina]
 a *plebeja* Fabricius, 1777; *Sphinx* [Atreides, Atreus, Paratreia]
 a *poecila* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Dovania* [Dovania]
 a *poeys* Grote, 1865; *Hyloicus* [Nannoparce]
 a *populi* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Laothoe]
 a *porcellus* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Choerocampa]
 a *postica* Walker, 1856; *Basiana* [Pseudoclanis]
 a *preechari* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990; *Griseosphinx* [Griseosphinx]
 a *pseudambulyx* Boisduval, [1875]; *Smerinthus* [Trogolegnum]
 a *pulchra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Leptoclanis* [Leptoclanis]
 a *pumilus* Boisduval, [1875]; *Pterogon* [Microsphinx]
 a *pusillus* R. Felder, 1874; *Smerinthus* [Odontosida]
 c *quadricornis* Harris, 1839; *Ceratomia* [Ceratomia]
 a *quadripunctatus* Huwe, 1895; *Smerinthus* [Smerinthus]
 a *quercus* [Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775; *Sphinx* [Sichia]
 a *reevel* Druce, 1882; *Hyloicus* [Neogene]
 a *resumens* Walker, 1856; *Pachylia* [Pachylioides]
 a *rhodogaster* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protaleuron* [Protaleuron]
 c *robusta* Walker, 1856; *Oryba* [Oryba]
 a *rosea* Druce, 1882; *Triptogon* [Rufoclanis]
 a *roseicornis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Poliodes* [Poliodes]
 c *roselpenns* Butler, 1875; *Triptogon* [Burrowsia]
 a *rubiginosa* Bremer & Grey, [1852]; *Ampelophaga* [Ampelophaga]
 a *rubiginosa* Moore, 1888; *Dahira* [Dahira]
 a *rubricosa* Walker, 1856; *Ambulyx* [Callambulyx]
 a *rustica* Fabricius, 1775; *Sphinx* [Macrosila, Protoparce]
 a *rutherfordi* Druce, 1882; *Panacra* [Centroctena]
 a *sagra* Poey, 1832; *Macroglossum* [Eupyrhoglossum]
 a *saliceti* Boisduval, [1875]; *Smerinthus* [Nicholsonia, Niia]
 a *sculpta* R. Felder, 1874; *Microlophia* [Abrisa, Microlophia]
 a *scyron* Stoll, [1780], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* [Isognathus]
 a *separatus* Neumoegen, 1885; *Sphinx* [Mesosphinx]
 a *smaragdilis* Meyrick, 1899; *Deilephila* [Tinostoma]
 c *sororia* Kumbach, 1954; *Larunda* [Larunda]
 a *stellatarum* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Bombylia, Bombylia, Macroglossum, Psithyros]
 a *streckeri* Staudinger, 1880; *Sphinx* [Kentrochrysalis]
 a *strigilis* Linnaeus, [1771]; *Sphinx* [Ambulyx, Protambulyx]
 a *stulta* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869; *Perigonia* [Perigonia]
 b *submarginalis* Walker, [1865]; *Basiana* [Pseudosmerinthus]
 a *substrigilis* Westwood, 1847; *Sphinx* [Ambulyx, Oxyambulyx]
 c *succinctus* R. Felder, 1874; *Comipalpus* [Comipalpus]
 b *syriaca* Lederer, 1855; *Deilephila* [Berutana, Clarina]
 a *tachasara* Druce, 1888; *Aleuron* [Stolidoptera]
 a *tancræi* Staudinger, 1887; *Dolbina* [Dolbina]
 c *tenebrosa* R. Felder, 1874; *Stenolophia* [Stenolophia]
 a *tersa* Linnaeus, [1771]; *Sphinx* [Deilonche, Dilonche]
 a *tetrio* Linnaeus, [1771]; *Sphinx* [Pseudosphinx]

- a *thyelia* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [*Isoples*]
- a *thysbe* Fabricius, 1775; *Sesia* [*Haemorrhagia*]
- a *tiliae* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [*Lucena*, *Mimas*]
- a *titan* Cramer, [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* [*Aellopos*]
- b *torenia* Druce, 1882; *Daphnis* [*Regia*]
- a *triangularis* Donovan, 1805; *Sphinx* [*Coequosa*]
- a *tridens* Oberthür, 1904; *Lepchina* [*Lepchina*]
- a *triopus* Westwood, 1847; *Macroglossa* [*Hayesiana*, *Rhodosoma*]
- a *triptolemus* Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* [*Hemeroplanes*,
Leucorhampha]
- c *udel* Karsch, 1891; *Rhadinopasa* [*Rhadinopasa*]
- a *undata* Walker, 1856; *Perigonia* [*Himantoides*]
- a *undulosa* Walker, 1856; *Daremma* [*Daremma*]
- a *uniformis* Butler, 1875; *Hyloicus* [*Thamnoecha*]
- a *velata* Walker, 1866; *Pergesa* [*Rhagastis*]
- a *velox* Butler, [1877]; *Apocalypsis* [*Apocalypsis*]
- c *veloxina* Rothschild, 1894; *Pseudodolbina* [*Pseudodolbina*]
- a *venata* C. Felder, 1861; *Macroglossa* [*Aege*]
- a *versicolor* Harris, 1839; *Choerocampa* [*Ampeloeca*]
- a *vespertillo* Esper, 1780, 1776-1830; *Sphinx* [*Thaumas*]
- a *vicina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Libyoclanis* [*Acentropoclanis*]
- b *vigens* Butler, 1879; *Angonyx* [*Empinanga*]
- b *virescens* Wallengren, 1858; *Potidaea* [*Potidaea*]
- a *virescens* Butler, 1882; *Pseudosmerinthus* [*Chloroclanis*]
- c *viridescens* Walker, 1856; *Zonilia* [*Zonilia*]
- a *vitis* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [*Dupo*]
- a *walkeri* Boisduval, [1875]; *Amphonyx* [*Amphimoea*]
- a *tweldner* Kembach, 1967; *Sphingidites* [*Sphingidites*]
- a *westermanni* Boisduval, [1875]; *Macroglossa* [*Atemnora*]
- a *wintgeni* Strand, 1910; *Taboribia* [*Taboribia*]
- a *yavittensis* Lichy, 1981; *Baniwa* [*Baniwa*]
- a *zantus* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869; *Lophura* [*Aspledon*,
Gurelca, *Lophura*]
- a *zenzeroides* Moore, 1872; *Langia* [*Langia*]
- a *zygophylli* Ochsenheimer, 1808, 1807-1835; *Sphinx*
[*Weismannia*]

PART VII
SPECIES-GROUP NAMES

INTRODUCTION

In this section the species-group names are arranged in alphabetic order. If two names are spelled the same, they are ordered by date of publication, and if they have the same publication date they are arranged by the author's name.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in this section.

ab.....	aberration
CG.....	Current Genus
Dist:.....	Distribution
f.	form
H.....	Homonym
IFS.....	Infrasubspecific
JOS.....	Junior Objective Synonym
NN.....	Nomen Nudum
OD.....	Original Description
OS.....	Objective Synonym
PS.....	Published in Synonymy
Refs.....	References
SS.....	Subjective Synonym
Type.....	Type Locality

- c **abadonna** (Fabricius), 1798, 1792-1799; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. syst. Suppl.:435 [b0475] SS: convolvuli (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrus* [Refs - b1162]
- c **abbati** (Harris), 1839, (ISS); *Pterogon* OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):307 [b0650] SS: abbottii (Swainson), 1821; *Sphecodina* [Refs - b1162]
- c **abboti** (Schaufuss), 1870; *Macroglossa* OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:21 [b1196] SS: coffeae (Walker), 1856; *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **abbottii** (Swainson), 1821, 1820-1823; *Thyreus* OD: Zool. Illustr. 1:pl 60 [b1314] CG: *Sphecodina* [TypeL - Georgia.] [Type of - *Brachynota*, *Maredu*, *Sphecodina*, *Thyreus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162 (as *abbotti*); b0683]
- c **abietina** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:108 [b0185] SS: menephron (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [Refs - b1162]
- e **aboti** Blanchard, 1840, (ISS); *Sphecodina* OD: In Hist. nat. Ins. 3:478, pl 20, f 4 [b0168] SS: abbottii (Swainson), 1821; *Sphecodina* [Refs - b1162]
- c **abyssinicus** (Lucas), 1857; *Smerinthus* OD: Anns Soc. ent. Fr. 1857:606, pl 13, f 2 [b0906] SS: postica (Walker), 1856; *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Khartum.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- a **accentifera** (Palisot de Beauvois), 1805, 1805-1821; *Sphinx* OD: Ins. Afr. Amér. :264, pl 24, f 1 [b1060] CG: *Nephele* [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **achemenides** (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Utl. Kapellen 3:53, pl 225, f C [b0354] CG: *Oryba* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **achemon** (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:51, pl 29, f 1 & index [b0427] CG: *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a **achlora** Holland, 1893; *Aninephele* OD: Ent. News 4:340 [b0696] CG: *Aninephele* [TypeL - Benia, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **achotla** Mooser, 1944; *Sphinx* OD: An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx. 15:191, f [b0974] SS: libocedrus H. Edwards, 1881; *Sphinx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Mooser] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0041; b0038; b0975]
- c **f. acostalis** (Closs), 1915; *Amplypterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: gannascus (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0027]
- b **acra** Gehlen, 1935, *Temnora* OD: Ent. Zeit. 49(2):11, f 2,3 [b0538] SS: reutingeri (Holland), 1889; *Temnora* [Type: pc-st; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Manow, East Africa.] [Refs - b0028; b0538]
- a **acrus** Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 17:457 [b1169] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Orosi, Costa Rica or Chiriqui] [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- a **acteus** (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Utl. Kapellen 3:93, pl 248, f A [b0354] CG: *Pergesa* [Type of - *Pergesa*, *Rhyncholaba*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **acuminata** Clark, 1923, *Orecta* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:51 [b0285] [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0016]
- a **acuta** (Walker), 1846, *Zoniia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:195 [b1382] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Hindostan] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **acuta** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1910; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Novit. zool. 17:451 [b1168] CG: *Callionima* [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- c **f. acuta** Mell, 1922; *Clanis* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):119 [b0936] SS: undulosa Moore, 1879; *Clanis* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- c **ab. aczeli** (Bezsilja), 1943; *Deilephila* OD: Folia ent. hung. 8:69, f [b0160] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Hungary.] [Refs - b0043]
- a **adalia** (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Callionima* OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 1:6, pl 2, f 1 [b0421] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chiriqui, Panama.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- a **adamsl** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pholus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):488, pl 2, f 2 [b1162] CG: *Eumorpha* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0037]
- c **adansoniae** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:27 [b0185] SS: submarginalis (Walker), [1865]; *Andriasa* [TypeL - Senegal.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **admatha** Pierre, 1985; *Pseudoclanis* OD: Revue fr. Ent. (ns) 7(1):28, f [b1074] CG: *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Gabon.] [Refs - b0444; b0078]
- a **adumbrata** Dyar, 1912; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 42:45 [b0443] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- a **adustum** Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 23:122 [b1173] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Vella Lavella, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- c **aeas** (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Utl. Kapellen 3:57, pl 226, f A [b0354] SS: capensis (Linnaeus), 1764; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- c **aedon** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:357, pl 11, f 1 [b0185] SS: blaini Herrich-Schäffer, [1869]; *Aellopos* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **aegrota** (Butler), 1875; *Pergesa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:246 [b0211] CG: *Cechenena* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **aenopion** Butler, [1877], (ISS); *Nephele* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:622 [b0219] SS: oenopion (Hübner), [1824]; *Nephele* [Refs - b1162]
- c **aenotherae** (Latreille), 1809, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Gen. Crust. Ins. 4:210 [b0860] SS: oenotherae ((Denis & Schiffermüller)), 1775; *Proserpinus* [Refs - b1162]
- c **aenotrus** (Butler), 1878, (ISS); *Dilophonota* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1878:484 [b0223] SS: oenotrus (Stoll), [1780]; *Erinyis* [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **aequalis** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Pseudodolbina* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):101 [b1162] CG: *Pseudodolbina* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **aequalis** (Walker), 1856; *Pachylia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:191 [b1382] CG: *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **aesalon** (Mabille), 1879, 1879-1880; *Macroglossa* OD: Anns Soc. ent. Fr. (59):299 [b0914] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc-st; collection of Mabille.] [TypeL - S. E. Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **aestivalis** Austaut, 1890; *Smerinthus* OD: Naturaliste (2):191 [b0099] SS: atlanticus Austaut, 1890; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- c **aetherioe** (Lalanne), [1822], (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Man. ent. :122 [b0853] SS: oenotherae ((Denis & Schiffermüller)), 1775; *Proserpinus* [Refs - b1162]
- c **acthra** (Strecker), [1875], 1872-1900; *Macroglossa* OD: Lep. Rhop. Hei. :107 [b1309] SS: diffinis (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Montreal.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **afarorum** Rougeot, 1975; *Macropoliana* OD: Lambillionea 75(9/10):71, f [b1181] CG: *Macropoliana* [TypeL - French Territory of Afars & Issas, Massif du Day.] [Refs - b0444; b0068]
- c **affictia** D'Abrcra, 1986, (ISS); *Macroglossum* OD: Sphingidae Mundi :159 [b0444] SS: affictia (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b0444]

- a *affictitia* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:240, pl 36, f 7 [b0211] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Canara.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *affictiua* D'Abnera, 1986, (ISS); *Macroglossum* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :157 [b0444] SS: *affictiua* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b0444]
- c *affinis* (Goeze), 1780, 1777-1783; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Beiträge 3(2):215 [b0568] SS: *cingulata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Agrius* [TypeL - America.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b *affinis* (Bremer), 1861; *Macroglossa* OD: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg 3:475 [b0191] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Check - May be a good species.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0079; b0021]
- c *affinis* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Macroglossa* OD: *Nunquam otiosus* 1:21 [b1196] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *affinis* Rothschild, 1894; *Cocytus* OD: Novit. zool. 1:92 [b1141] SS: *duponchel* (Poey), 1832; *Cocytus* [TypeL - Central America; Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *affinis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):246, pl 1, f 12 [b1162] CG: *Polyptychus* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Lolodorf, Cameroons, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *afficta* (Grote), 1865; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:71, pl 3, f 5 [b0585] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Type of - *Syzygia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *afghanistana* Daniel, 1958; *Rethera* OD: Beitr. naturk. Forsch. Südwdt. 17:83-84 [b0363] CG: *Rethera* [TypeL - Afghanistan] [Refs - b0444; b0053]
- a *afra* Karsch, 1891; *Leucophlebia* OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:12, pl 1, f 1 [b0783] CG: *Leucophlebia* [TypeL - Mukengee; Kassai.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1239]
- a *africanus* (Distant), 1899; *Polyptychus* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (7)3:179 [b0410] CG: *Batoenema* [TypeL - Lydenburg district, Transvaal.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *agana* (Jordan), 1929; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 35:85, f [b0769] SS: *sericeipennis* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Sikkim.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- a *agilis* Closs, 1916; *Xylophanes* OD: In Lep. Niepeltiana 2:3, f [b0316] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Macas, Ecuador] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- b *aglala* (Jordan), 1923; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 30:188 [b0761] SS: *substringilis* (Westwood), 1847; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - N. Kanara] [Refs - b0016]
- a *aglaor* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:275 [b0185] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Not stated, but Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *aguacana* (Gehlen), 1944; *Sesia* OD: Ent. Zeit. 57(21):166 [b0550] SS: *uian* (Cramer), [1777]; *Aellopos* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - West Cordilleras, Aguacatal.] [Refs - b0042; b0550]
- e *ahrendti* (Pagenstecher), 1888, (NN); *Sphinx* OD: Jb. nass. Ver. Nat. 41:104 [b1056] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Amboina.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *ailanti* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:28, pl 3, f 2 [b0185] CG: *Daphnusa* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Hongkong.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0082]
- b *aino* Kishida, 1990; *Sphinx* OD: Gekkan Mushi (231):10-11 [b0835] SS: *crassistriga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0084]
- b *akissi* Pierre, 1989; *Temnora* OD: Revue fr. Ent. (ns)11(3):126, f [b1075] SS: *spiritus* (Holland), 1893; *Temnora* [TypeL - Ivory Coast.] [Refs - b0082]
- a *aksana* (Le Cerf), 1923; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1923:199 [b0862] CG: *Hemaris* [TypeL - Morocco.] [Refs - b0444; b0082; b0016]
- c *aksuensis* (O. Bang-Haas), 1927; *Herse* OD: Horae Macrolep. 1:78 [b0121] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [TypeL - Tian Shan, China.] [Refs - b0209; b0021]
- b *alaiana* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):451 [b1162] SS: *uiyus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Alai Mts.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. albeola* (Stauder), 1913; *Celerio* OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 9:338 [b1275] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - North Africa.] [Refs - b1236]
- c *alberti* (Rothschild), 1895; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 2:162, pl 9, f 9 [b1144] SS: *heliodes* (Meyrick), 1889; *Gnathothlibus* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Fergusson I.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *albescens* Tepper, 1881; *Sphinx* OD: Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. 4:1, pl 1, f 3 [b1330] SS: *vashti* Strecker, [1878]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Colorado.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *ab. albescens* (Cockayne), 1926; *Hyloicus* OD: Ent. Rec. 38:65, f [b0327] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0019]
- c *albescens* Clark, 1929; *Neogene* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:12 [b0290] SS: *dynaeus* (Hübner), [1825]; *Neogene* [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- e *ab. albescens* Schnaider, 1950; *Sphinx* OD: Polsk. Pismo ent. 19:245 [b1209] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Poland.] [Refs - b0043]
- b *albibase* Rothschild, 1905; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 12:79 [b1155] SS: *micacea* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1228]
- b *albicans* (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:254 [b0211] SS: *sperchius* (Ménétriés), 1857; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Massuri, N. W. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. albicans* (Austaut), 1907; *Hyloicus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 21:76 [b0103] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1230]
- c *albicans* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; *Panacra* OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):39 [b0434] SS: *malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Panacra* [Refs - b0444; b0041]
- e *ab. albicolor* (Cockayne), 1926; *Hyloicus* OD: Ent. Rec. 38:65, f [b0327] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0019]
- e *ab. albida* Cockayne, 1953; *Laothoe* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:34 [b0328] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- e *f. albifascia* Mell, 1922; *Macroglossum* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):261 [b0936] SS: *pyrrhosucia* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *albigutta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):647, pl 3, f 3 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Guadalcanal, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *albilinea* Rothschild, 1904; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 11:436 [b1154] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Angola.] [Refs - b0444; b1239; b1227]
- b *albina* Gehlen, 1941; *Pseudosphinx* OD: Ent. Zeit. 55(24):186 [b0545] SS: *tetrio* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Pseudosphinx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0042; b0545]
- a *albiplaga* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:202 [b1382] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]

- c *ab. albocingulata* O. Bang-Haas, 1935; Rethera OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(23):184 [b0123] SS: komarovi (Christoph), 1885; Rethera [Refs - b0028; b0123]
- c *albolineata* (Montrouzier), 1864; Deilephila OD: In Anns Soc. linn. Lyon (2):11:250 [b0960] SS: celerio (Linnaeus), 1758; Hippotion [TypeL - Kanala.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *albolineata* Clark, 1935; Macroglossum OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:33 [b0297] CG: Macroglossum [Type: CM-hi] [TypeL - Hollandia, Dutch New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- a *albolineata* (Gehlen), 1935; Protoparce OD: Ent. Zeit. 49(5):36, f 4 [b0539] CG: Manduca [Type: pc-hi; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Chanchamayo, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b0028]
- d *albolineata* Griveaud, 1959, (H); Hippotion OD: Faune de Madagascar 8:145 [b0579] OS: griveaudi Carcasson, 1968; Hippotion [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0053]
- a *albomarginatus* (Rothschild), 1894; Metopsilus OD: Novit. zool. 1:78 [b1141] CG: Rhagastis [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0040]
- a *albstigmata* Rothschild, 1894; Euryglottis OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:301 [b1140] CG: Euryglottis [TypeL - Cauca Valley, Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *albuquerqueae* Darge, 1970; Temnora OD: Bull. Inst. fond. Afr. Noire (A)32:496, f [b0368] SS: fumosa (Walker), 1856; Temnora [TypeL - Pousada Salazar, São Tomé I., Gulf of Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0063]
- a *alcedo* Boisduval, 1832; Macroglossum OD: In d'Urville, Voy. Astrolabe 1(Lép.):188 [b0172] CG: Macroglossum [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Dorey.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *alcides* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:266 [b0185] SS: anubus (Cramer), [1777]; Xylophanes [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *aldabrensis* Aurivillius, 1909; Batocnema OD: In Voeltzkow, Reise Ost-Afr. 2:334 [b0091] SS: cocquereli (Boisduval), [1875]; Batocnema [TypeL - Aldabra Is.] [Check - Spelling may be aldabarensis.] [Refs - b0444]
- c *alecta* (Müller), 1774, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Naturs. 5(1):641 [b0994] SS: alecto (Linnaeus), 1758; Theretra [Refs - b1162]
- a *alecto* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891] CG: Theretra [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0070; b0041; b0015; b1241]
- a *alegrensis* Closs, 1915; Xylophanes OD: Ent. Mitt. 4:290 [b0313] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc-hi; collection of Closs] [TypeL - Porto Alegre, S.-Brasilien.] [Refs - b0444; b0019; b1240; b0313]
- c *ab. alicea* (Neuburger), 1899; Sphinx OD: Ilte Z. Ent. 4:297 [b1003] SS: convolvuli (Linnaeus), 1758; Agrius [Refs - b1162]
- a *allamandae* Clark, 1920; Isognathus OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:70 [b0283] CG: Isognathus [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0055; b1243]
- c *alluardi* (Kirby), 1894, (ISS); Macroglossa OD: Novit. zool. 1:99 [b0829] SS: alluaudi (Joannis), 1893; Macroglossum [Refs - b1162; b0829]
- a *alluaudi* (Joannis), 1893; Macroglossa OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 62:lii [b0738] CG: Macroglossum [Type: MNHN] [TypeL - Seychelles] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *ab. alni* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; Smerinthus OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:149 [b0135] SS: christophi (Staudinger), 1887; Mimas [Refs - b1162]
- a *alope* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 1:58, pl 27, f 1 + Index [b0427] CG: Erinnyis [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Type of - Anceryx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0049; b0683]
- a *alophus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Perigonia OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:323 [b0185] CG: Nyceryx [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Bahia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *alpina* (Clark), 1927; Cressonia OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:101 [b0288] SS: juglandis (Smith), 1797; Amorpha [TypeL - Alpine, Brewster County, Texas.] [Refs - b0683; b0020; b0683]
- a *alterhirundo* D'Abrera, 1986; Leucostrophus OD: Sphingidae Mundi :168 [b0444] [Type: biblio; replacement for hirundo Gerstaecker, 1871] [Refs - b0444]
- c *alternata* (Butler), 1874; Sesia OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (4)14:366 [b0209] SS: affinis (Bremer), 1861; Hemanis [TypeL - Hakodate.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *alticola* Clark, 1922; Smerinthus OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:8 [b0284] SS: planus Walker, 1856; Smerinthus [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0015]
- c *f. alticola* Mell, 1922; Ampelophaga OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):219, f [b0936] SS: rubiginosa Bremer & Grey, [1852]; Ampelophaga [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- b *alticola* Mell, 1939; Theretra OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 52:145 [b0941] SS: japonica (Boisduval), 1867; Theretra [TypeL - Szechwan, China.] [Refs - b0032]
- a *amabilis* (Jordan), 1911; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 18:135 [b0746] CG: Afrosphinx [Type of - Afrosphinx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0061; b1234]
- a *amaculata* (Meng), 1989; Oxyambulyx OD: Entomotaxonomia 11(4):299-300 [b0946] CG: Ambulyx [TypeL - Shejiang, China.] [Refs - b0084]
- a *amadis* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; Sphinx OD: In Cramer, Uil. Kapellen 4:216, pl 394, f C [b1299] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *amanda* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Callambulyx OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):309 [b1162] SS: rubricosa (Walker), 1856; Callambulyx [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Kina Balu, N. Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *amaniensis* Carcasson, 1968; Polyptychus OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):15 [b0260] SS: andosa (Walker), 1856; Polyptychus [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Amani, E. Usambara, Tanzania.] [Refs - b0444; b0260]
- c *amara* (Swinhoe), 1892; Chaerocampa OD: Cat. Lep. Hct. Mus. Ox. 1:17, pl 1, f 9 [b1320] SS: lazeillei (MacLeay), [1826]; Theretra [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Musol; Amboina.] [Refs - b1162]
- d *amazonica* Clark, 1928; Isognathus OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:42 [b0289] OS: occidentalis Clark, 1929; Isognathus [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0022; b0021]
- c *amazonicus* Butler, [1877]; Isognathus OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:601, pl 94, f 8 [b0219] SS: menechus (Boisduval), [1875]; Isognathus [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Villa Nova, Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *amboinicus* (C. Felder), 1861; Smerinthus OD: Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien 43(1):49 [b0485] CG: Marumba [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Southern Moluccas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *amboinicus* Clark, 1938; Meganoton OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:38 [b0300] SS: rufescens (Butler), 1875; Meganoton [TypeL - Amboina, Moluccas.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]
- c *amboiniens* (Walker), [1865], (ISS); Smerinthus OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:41 [b1385] SS: amboinicus (C. Felder), 1861; Marumba [Refs - b1162]

- c **amboynensis** Rothschild, 1894; *Ambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:87 [b1141] SS: semifervens (Walker), [1865]; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Amboina.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **amelia** (Feisthamel), 1827; *Sphinx* OD: Féruss. Bullet. 11:162 [b0484] SS: vespertilio (Esper), 1780; Hyles [Note - Hybrid.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **amoenum** Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 23:121 [b1173] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Bangka Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- c **ampelophaga** (Walker), 1856; *Philampelus* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:174 [b1382] SS: pandorus (Hübner), [1821]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Note - Cited in synonymy and attributed to Harris.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **amseli** Daniel, 1958; *Rethera* OD: Beitr. naturk. Forsch. Südwtl. 17:83-84 [b0363] CG: *Rethera* [TypeL - Afghanistan] [Refs - b0444; b0053]
- b **amurensis** Oberthür, 1886; *Sphinx* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1886:ivi [b1029] SS: ligustri Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Amurid.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **amurensis** Staudinger, 1892; *Laothoe* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 6:232 [b1292] CG: *Laothoe* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Amur.] [Check - Author may be Fischer von Waldheim, 1830.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0081]
- a **amyntor** (Geyer), 1835, 1827-1838; *Agrius* OD: In Samml. exot. Schmett. 3:pl 39 [b0556] CG: *Ceratonia* [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1228]
- a **analis** (R. Felder), 1874; *Sphinx* OD: In Reise Novara 2 (Abt. 2):pl 78, f 4 [b0487] CG: *Meganoton* [TypeL - Shanghai.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **analis** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pholus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):482, pl 10, f 2 [b1162] SS: *satelliua* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Eumorpha* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **anatolica** (Rebel), 1933; *Celerio* OD: Z. öst. EntVer. 18:23 [b1104] SS: *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793]; Hyles [TypeL - Ankara.] [Refs - b0026]
- c **ancea** Hampson, [1893], 1893-1896, (ISS); *Acosmeryx* OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:81 [b0623] SS: *anceus* (Stoll), [1781]; *Acosmeryx* [Refs - b1162]
- c **anceoides** Boisduval, [1875]; *Acosmeryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:216 [b0185] SS: *sericeus* (Walker), 1856; *Acosmeryx* [Type: pc-st; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Borneo; Philippines; N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **f. ancestralis** (Wladasch), 1939; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 56:227 [b1414] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Silesia.] [Refs - b0032]
- c **ancelus** (Stoll), [1781], 1780-1790, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uitl. Kapellen 4:index [b1299] SS: *anceus* (Stoll), [1781]; *Acosmeryx* [Refs - b1162]
- a **anceus** (Stoll), [1781], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uitl. Kapellen 4:124, pl 355, f A [b1299] CG: *Acosmeryx* [TypeL - Amboina.] [Type of - *Acosmeryx*] [Refs - b0494; b0444]
- a **anchemolus** (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uitl. Kapellen 3:50, pl 224, f C [b0354] CG: *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b **ancylus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 23:258 [b1174] SS: *consimilis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Neopolyptychus* [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1239]
- c **andae** (Grote & Robinson), 1868, (NN); *Anceryx* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 2:77 [b0603] SS: *rimosa* (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Note - Boisduval manuscript name.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b **andamana** (Moore), 1877; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1877:595 [b0966] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Andaman Islands.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **andamana** Druce, 1882; *Daphnis* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:16 [b0422] SS: *placida* (Walker), 1856; *Daphnis* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Andamans.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **andamanensis** (Kirby), 1877; *Choerocampa* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:242 [b0824] SS: *erotus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Gnathothlibus* [TypeL - Andamans.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **andicola** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 23:251 [b1174] CG: *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - South eastern Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- b **andicus** Gehlen, 1928; *Protambulyx* OD: Int. ent. Z. 22(2):13, f 1 [b0522] SS: *goeldii* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protambulyx* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0021; b0522]
- a **andosa** (Walker), 1856; *Panacra* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:159 [b1382] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **andromedae** Boisduval, 1870; *Sphinx* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :74 [b0184] SS: *lugens* Walker, 1856; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Honduras; Oaxaca.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b **anfracta** Gehlen, 1930; *Panacra* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44(17):258, f [b0525] SS: *metallica* Butler, 1875; *Panacra* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b0023; b0525]
- a **angulata** Clark, 1923; *Panacra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:72 [b0285] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0016]
- b **angulilimbata** Clark, 1923; *Sphecodina* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:66 [b0285] SS: *caudata* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Sphecodina* [TypeL - S. E. China.] [Refs - b0016]
- a **angulosa** Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 13:182 [b1163] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- c **angusta** Clark, 1935; *Callambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:23 [b0297] SS: *junonia* (Butler), 1881; *Callambulyx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - hapa, French Indo-China.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- c **angustans** R. Felder, 1874; *Daphnis* OD: In Reise Novara 2 (Abt. 2):pl 76, f 6 [b0487] SS: *placida* (Walker), 1856; *Daphnis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Moluccas.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **f. angustata** (Closs), 1916; *Amorpha* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(11):64 [b0315] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [Refs - b1239]
- b **angustifascia** Bryk, 1944; *Macroglossum* OD: Ark. Zool. 35A(8):46, f [b0200] SS: *bombylans* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b0037]
- b **angustifasciata** (Okano), 1958; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Rep. Gakugei Fac. Iwate Univ. 14(2):40, f [b1049] SS: *japonica* Rothschild, 1894; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Puli, Central Formosa.] [Refs - b0061]
- b **anjouanensis** Viette, 1982; *Batocnema* OD: Bull. mens. Soc. linn. Lyon 51(6):167, f [b1366] SS: *cocquerellii* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Batocnema* [TypeL - Comoro Is.] [Refs - b0075]
- a **annei** (Guérin-Méneville), 1839; *Sphinx* OD: Mag. Zool. (2)1:Ins. pl 2 [b0614] CG: Hyles [TypeL - Santiago, Chili.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **f. annellata** (Closs), 1915; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0027]
- c **annonae** (Shaw), 1800, 1789-1813; *Sphinx* OD: In Natur. Miscell. 14:pl 567 [b1244] SS: *cluentius* (Cramer), [1775]; *Neococyti* [Check - Date is approximate.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **annonae** (Shaw), 1800, 1789-1813; *Sphinx* OD: In Natur. Miscell. 14:pl 566 [b1244] SS: *antaeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Cocyti* [Refs - b0444]

- c **annulosum** (Swainson), 1823, 1820-1823; *Macroglossum* OD: Zool. Illustr. 3:pl 132, f 1 [b1314] SS: fadus (Cramer), [1775]; *Aellopos* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **anochus** Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 13:179 [b1163] CG: *Polyptychus* [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- a **anomala** (Butler), 1882; *Nephele* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:434 [b0236] CG: *Antinephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Aburi, W. Africa.] [Type of - *Antinephele*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **ansorgei** Rothschild, 1904; *Sphingonaepiopsis* OD: Novit. zool. 11:438 [b1154] CG: *Sphingonaepiopsis* [TypeL - Angola.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b1227]
- a **antaeus** (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:43, pl 25, f 1 & index [b0427] CG: *Cocytius* [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c **anteros Ménériés**, 1857, 1855-1857; *Sphinx* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:131, pl 12, f 1 [b0943] SS: *justiciae* Walker, 1856; *Sphinx* [TypeL - N. Friburgo.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **anthaeus** (Herrich-Schäffer), 1865, (ISS); *Macrosila* OD: CorrespBl. zool.-min. Ver. Regensb. -59 [b0679] SS: *antaeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Cocytius* [Refs - b1162]
- b **anthina** (Jordan), 1911; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 18:135 [b0746] SS: *dalica* (Kirby), 1877; *Manduca* [TypeL - São Paulo, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1234]
- c **antipoda** (Walker), [1865]; *Zonilia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:34 [b1385] SS: *subvaria* (Walker), 1856; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [Refs - b1162]
- c **antomedon** (Dudgeon), 1898, (ISS); *Chaerocampa* OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 11:410 [b0429] SS: *automedon* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* [TypeL - Sikkim.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **anubus** (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:46, pl 128, f C [b0354] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - *Xylophanes*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **aper** (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:204 [b1382] CG: *Euryglottis* [TypeL - Bogota, Colombia.] [Type of - *Euryglottis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **apex** (Schaufuss), 1870, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:15 [b1196] SS: *aper* (Walker), 1856; *Euryglottis* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **apicalis** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Likoma* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):265, pl 5, f 5 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Likoma, Lake Nyassa, British Central Africa.] [Type of - *Likoma*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b **apiciplaga** (Karsch), 1891; *Pseudenyo* OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:291 [b0784] SS: *zantus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Temnora* [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **ab. apiciplaga** (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 24(20):219 [b0524] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0023]
- b **apira** Jordan, 1940; *Cautethia* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 76:276 [b0778] SS: *grotei* H. Edwards, 1882; *Cautethia* [TypeL - Grand Cayman Island.] [Refs - b0778]
- b **apocyni** Shchetkin, 1956; *Hyles* OD: Izv. Akad. Nauk tadzhik. SSR (16):143 [b1246] SS: *chamyla* (Deno), 1913; *Hyles* [TypeL - Chinese Turkestan-Xinkiang.] [*Check - Spelling may be apocyni.*] [Refs - b0444]
- a **aporodes** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 19:135 [b1170] CG: *Deilephila* [TypeL - Gold Coast.] [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- c **approximans** (Lucas), 1891; *Macroglossa* OD: Butterflies and Moths :[1]-[4] [b0907] SS: *pylene* (C. Felder), 1861; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Mackay.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **approximata** (Walker), [1865]; *Macroglossa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:27 [b1385] SS: *vacillans* (Walker), [1865]; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-hit; designated by Moulds, 1985] [Aust. ent. Mag. 12(5):84 [b0992]] [TypeL - N. Australia.] [Refs - b1162; b0078]
- c **f. approximata** Lempke, 1959; *Macroglossum* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:80 [b0873] SS: *stellatarum* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- a **apus** (Boisduval), 1833; *Macroglossa* OD: Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. (Paris) 2(2):227 [b0175] CG: *Cephonodes* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Bourbon; Maurinus.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **aquila** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:340 [b0185] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc-st; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cochinchina; Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0040]
- c **arachus** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:282 [b0185] SS: *mydon* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* [Refs - b1162]
- a **ardenia** (Lewin), 1805; *Sphinx* OD: Prodrum Ent. :3, pl 2, f 1a-d [b0877] CG: *Cizara* [TypeL - Australia.] [Type of - *Cizara*] [Refs - b0444 (as *ardeniae*); b0494; b1162]
- e **ardeniae** Walker, 1856, (ISS); *Cizara* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:1197 [b1382] SS: *ardenia* (Lewin), 1805; *Cizara* [*Check - Rothschild makes this correct, and attributes ardenia to Boisduval.*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b **areustus** (Jordan), 1931; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:244 [b0773] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Amur.] [Refs - b0072; b0024]
- c **argentata** (Stephens), 1828, 1828-1846; *Deilephila* OD: Ill. Brit. Ent. (Haustellata) 1:130, nota [b1296] SS: *oldenlandiae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- d **argentata** (Butler), 1875, (H); *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:8, pl 2, f 3 [b0210] SS: *firmata* (Walker), 1856; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Moreton Bay; Sydney; N. Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **argentata** Druce, 1882; *Ambulyx* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:17 [b0422] SS: *canescens* Walker, [1865]; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Cochinchina.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **ab. argentea** Burrau, 1950; *Deilephila* OD: Opuscula entomologica 15:81, f [b0206] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Sweden.] [Refs - b0043]
- a **argentifera** (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:194 [b1382] CG: *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **argentina** (Clark), 1926; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:46 [b0287] SS: *lucetius* (Stoll), [1780]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Argentina] [Refs - b0019]
- b **argentinica** (Daniel), 1949; *Protoparce* OD: Mit. münchn. ent. Ges. 35-39:230 [b0362] SS: *florestan* (Stoll), [1782]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Argentina; Mexico; etc.] [Refs - b0042]
- c **argus Ménériés**, 1857, 1855-1857; *Smerinthus* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:136, pl 13, f 3 [b0943] SS: *planus* Walker, 1856; *Smerinthus* [Type: MSP] [TypeL - Amur.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **ab. argustana** (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio* OD: Soc. ent. 43:43 [b0113] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0021]
- a **argyropeza** (Mabille), 1879; *Chaerocampa* OD: Bull. Soc. philomath. Paris (73):135 [b0913] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Mabille.] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- c *ariadne* (Barnes & McDunnough), 1910; *Haemorrhagia* OD: *Psyche* 17:201 [b0134] SS: *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1233; b0444; b0683]
- c *ariel* Boisduval, [1875]; *Acherontia* OD: In *Hist. nat. insectes* 1:6 [b0185] SS: *styx* (Westwood), 1847; *Acherontia* [Refs - b1162]
- c *aristor* (Boisduval), 1870; *Choerocampa* OD: *Consid. Lép. Guatemala* :69 [b0184] SS: *crotonis* (Walker), 1856; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Guatemala.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *armatipes* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Protoparce* OD: *Novit. zool.* 23:242 [b1174] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Tucumán, Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- a *armatus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cephonodes* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):470 [b1162] CG: *Cephonodes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Fiji.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *arpi* (Schaus), 1898; *Theretra* OD: *Ent. News* 9:135 [b1199] SS: *schausi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Schaus.] [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *arthuri* Rothschild, 1897; *Sphinx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 4:307, pl 7, f 1 [b1149] [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - La Paz, Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *asdrubal* (Poey), 1832, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: *Cent. Lép. Cuba* (1):pl 11 [b1083] SS: *hasdrubal* (Cramer), [1779]; *Pseudosphinx* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *asellus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sphinx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):133, pl 13, f 2 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Durango, Colorado.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0065; b0683]
- e *astaroeth* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); *Phlegethontius* OD: *Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera* 1:688 [b0828] SS: *astaroeth* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Coelonia* [Refs - b1162]
- c *asiaticus* (Butler), 1875; *Hyloicus* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:260 [b0211] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Scinde.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *asirensis* Wiltshire, 1980; *Macropoliana* OD: *Fauna Saudi Arabia* 2:188, f [b1407] [TypeL - Saudi Arabia.] [Refs - b0073]
- a *askoldensis* (Oberthür), 1879; *Smerinthus* OD: *Diagnoses Lépid. Askold.* :5 [b1024] CG: *Deilephila* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Askold.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *aspersata* (Kirby), 1877; *Chaerocampa* OD: *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.* 1877:241 [b0824] SS: *clotho* (Drury), [1773]; *Theretra* [Type: Dublin.] [TypeL - Andamans.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *assamensis* (Walker), 1856; *Panacra* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:160 [b1382] CG: *Enpinanga* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *assimilis* Swainson, 1821, 1820-1823; *Macroglossum* OD: *Zool. Illustr.* 1:pl 64 [b1314] CG: *Macroglossum* [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *assimilis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):242 [b1162] SS: *grayi* (Walker), 1856; *Polyptychoides* [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Rietfontein, Geerman S. W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1239 (good species)]
- c *astaroeth* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In *Hist. nat. insectes* 1:86 [b0185] SS: *solani* (Boisduval), 1833; *Coelonia* [TypeL - Brazil (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- b *astarte* Streckert, 1885; *Smerinthus* OD: *Proc. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad.* 36:283 [b1312] SS: *cerisyi* Kirby, 1837; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Nr. Denver, Colorado.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *astyanor* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Everyx* OD: In *Hist. nat. insectes* 1:211 [b0185] CG: *Philodila* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico (in error).] [Type of - *Philodila*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0084]
- a *astygonus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ambulyx* OD: In *Hist. nat. insectes* 1:188 [b0185] CG: *Protambulyx* [TypeL - Prov. Rio, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *astylus* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: *Ill. nat. Hist.* 2:45, Index 1, pl 26, f 2 [b0427] CG: *Paonias* [TypeL - New York.] [Type of - *Calasymbolus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *aterrima* Bönninghausen, 1899; *Pachylia* OD: *Deut. ent. Zeit.* [Iris] 12:119 [b0187] SS: *ficus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Pachylia* [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *atima* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Panacra* OD: *Novit. zool.* 22:292 [b1172] SS: *busiris* (Walker), 1856; *Eupanacra* [TypeL - Southern India.] [Refs - b1238; b0444 (as *atina*)]
- e *atina* (D'Abrera), 1986, (ISS); *Panacra* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :133,134 [b0444] SS: *atima* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Eupanacra* [Refs - b0444]
- a *atlanticus* Austaut, 1890; *Smerinthus* OD: *Naturaliste* (2):4:190 [b0099] [TypeL - Oudja.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0082]
- e *ab. atra* (Huwe), 1895; *Manduca* OD: *Berl. ent. Z.* 40:368 [b0717] SS: *lachesis* (Fabricius), 1798; *Acherontia* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *atrofasciata* (Holland), 1889; *Eulophura* OD: *Trans. amer. ent. Soc.* 16:59, pl 2, f 3 [b0694] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Type of - *Eulophura*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *ab. atrolimbata* (Dannehl), 1929; *Celerio* OD: *Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges.* 19:100 [b0367] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Sabine Mts.] [Refs - b0022]
- a *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: *Syst. nat.* (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891] CG: *Acherontia* [Type of - *Acherontia*, *Atropos*, *Brachyglossa*, *Manduca*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0062; b0045; b0028; b0027; b0025; b0022; b0021; b0019; b1243; b1240; b1239; b1238; b1237; b1235; b1234; b1233; b1232; b1231; b1230; b1229; b1227; b1226; b0084]
- d *atropos* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790, (H); *Sphinx* OD: *Uidl. Kapellen* 3:74, pl 237, f A [b0354] SS: *lachesis* (Fabricius), 1798; *Acherontia* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *atropus* (Swainson & Shuckard), 1840, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: *Hist. and Arr. Ins.* :101 [b1315] SS: *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *attenuata* Inoue, 1991; *Cypa* OD: *Gekkan Mushi* (242):334-338 [b0725] [TypeL - Sabah, North Borneo.] [Refs - b0084]
- a *augarra* Rothschild, 1904; *Macroglossum* OD: *Novit. zool.* 11:438 [b1154] CG: *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Owgarra River, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1227 (as *augavra*); b1154]
- e *augavra* Sharp, [1905], (ISS); *Macroglossum* OD: *Zool. Rec* 41(1904)(Ins.):253 [b1227] SS: *augarra* Rothschild, 1904, *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1227]
- c *aurantiacus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Metopsilus* OD: *Novit. zool.* 1:78 [b1141] SS: *castor* (Walker), 1856; *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *aureata* (Karsch), 1891; *Ocyton* OD: *Ent. Nachr.* 17:293 [b0784] CG: *Basiothia* [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Barombi, Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444 (in *Deilephila*); b1162; b0061]
- c *aureomaculata* Rothschild, 1894; *Nephele* OD: *Novit. zool.* 1:88 [b1141] SS: *discifera* Karsch, 1891; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Upper Congo.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *aurifera* (Butler), 1875; *Pergesa* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:7 [b0210] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sikhun.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0041]

- c *f. auriflua* (Gehlen), 1930; *Protoparce* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:174, f [b0526] SS: *rustica* (Fabricius), 1775; *Manduca* [Refs - b0023]
- a *aurigutta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sphinx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):120, pl 11, f 4 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Peru; Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *auriguttatus* (Gehlen), 1934; *Polyptychus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(7):59, f 1 [b0535] SS: *marshalli* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychopsis* [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Elisabethville, Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b0048; b0028; b0027; b0535]
- b *auripennis* Moore, 1879; *Ambulyx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1879:388 [b0967] SS: *substrigilis* (Westwood), 1847; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *aurora* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):812 [b1162] CG: *Deilephila* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Diego Suarez, Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *aurora* Clark, 1936; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:76 [b0298] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Kafakumba, Zaire.] [Note - Probably an aberrant of *calcareae*.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- a *austauti* (Staudinger), 1877; *Smerinthus* OD: Petites Nouv. ent. 2:190 [b1284] CG: *Laothoe* [TypeL - Algiers.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0082; b1230]
- a *australasiae* (Donovan), 1805; *Sphinx* OD: Epitome Ins. New Holland :pl [33], f 1 [b0417] CG: *Metamimas* [TypeL - Australia.] [Type of - *Metamimas*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b *australis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Epistor* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):407 [b1162] SS: *taedium* Schaus, 1890; *Enyo* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Petropolis.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *australis* Clark, 1917; *Isognathus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:65, pl 9, f 5 [b0281] CG: *Isognathus* [TypeL - Bahia, Eastern Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1243; b1242]
- b *australis* Clark, 1922; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:7 [b0284] SS: *dollii* Neumoegen, 1881; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Arizona.] [Refs - b0015; b0683]
- b *australis* Clark, 1930; *Praedora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:26 [b0291] SS: *marshalli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Praedora* [TypeL - S. Africa.] [Refs - b0023]
- c *australis* Clark, 1937; *Protambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:28 [b0299] SS: *eurycles* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Protambulyx* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0031; b0030]
- b *austrinum* Jordan, 1930; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 36:5 [b0771] SS: *exclamationis* Fawcett, 1915; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Zululand.] [Refs - b0024; b0023]
- b *austrosundanus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cephonodes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):465 [b1162] SS: *janus* Miskin, 1891; *Cephonodes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - South Flores.] [Refs - b1162; b0444 (as *austrosundanus*)]
- a *automedon* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:154 [b1382] CG: *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *avicula* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:334 [b0185] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc-st; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Inde centrale (in error); Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *avinoffi* Clark, 1919; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:109, pl 12, f 6 [b0282] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- c *axillaris* (Grote & Robinson), 1868; *Sesia* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 2:180 [b0604] SS: *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *azaleae* (Smith), 1797; *Sphinx* OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:53, pl 27 [b1258] SS: *choerilus* (Cramer), [1779]; *Darapsa* [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *aztecus* (Mooser), 1942; *Phlegethontius* OD: An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx. 13:205 [b0973] CG: *Manduca* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0037]
- a *babayaga* Skinner, 1923; *Kloneus* OD: Ent. News 34(5):138 [b1255] [Type of - *Kloneus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0038; b0017; b0016]
- c *bahamensis* (Clark), 1916; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:41, pl 3, f 2 [b0280] SS: *afflicta* (Grote), 1865; *Manduca* [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- b *bahamensis* Clark, 1919; *Perigonia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:108, pl 12, f 4 [b0282] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [TypeL - Andros Island, Bahamas.] [Refs - b0014; b1243; b1242; b0683]
- c *baibarana* (Matsumura), 1927; *Ampelophaga* OD: J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido imp. Univ. 19:3 [b0924] SS: *obliquifascia* (Hampson), 1910; *Gehlenia* [Type: -lt; designated by Inoue, 1973] [Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsu Wmn's Univ. (9):116 [b0720]] [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0069; b0025; b0020]
- c *bainbridgel* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Libyoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 13:180 [b1163] SS: *illustris* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Phylloxiphia* [Type of - *Libyoclanis*] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0444; b0064 (= goodi); b1229]
- b *bakeri* (Clark), 1929; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:110 [b0290] SS: *subocellata* R. Felder, 1874; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Mt. Makiling, Luzon, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- a *balsa* Schaus, 1932; *Nannoparce* OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:140 [b1203] CG: *Nannoparce* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0025]
- a *balsae* (Schaus), 1932; *Hyloicus* OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:142 [b1203] CG: *Sphinx* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0025]
- a *balsaminae* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:138 [b1382] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *balteata* (Kirtland), 1852; *Macroglossa* OD: Amer. J. Sci. (2)13:337, f [b0832] SS: *fadus* (Cramer), [1775]; *Aellopos* [TypeL - Poland, Mahoning Co., Ohio.] [Refs - b1162; b0053; b0683]
- b *baltica* Viidalepp, 1979; *Laothoe* OD: Uchenye Zap. tartu. gos. Univ. 12(483):32 [b1367] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [TypeL - Estonia.] [Refs - b0074]
- b *baltistana* (O. Bang-Haas), 1939; *Celerio* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 53:57 [b0127] SS: *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793]; *Hyles* [TypeL - N. W. India.] [Refs - b0033]
- a *baltus* Pierre, 1985; *Polyptychus* OD: Revue fr. Ent. (ns)7(1):27, f [b1074] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Makokou, Gabon.] [Refs - b0444; b0078]
- c *f. bandermanni* (Wladasch), 1933; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Jb. 43:115 [b1413] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0026]
- a *banksi* Clark, 1923; *Cephonodes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:75 [b0285] CG: *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- c *banksiae* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Brachyglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:11, pl 3, f 1 [b0185] SS: *australasiae* (Donovan), 1805; *Metamimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c *barnesi* (Clark), 1919; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:111, pl 13, f 3 [b0282] SS: *scutata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Manduca* [TypeL - Guatemala.] [Refs - b0444; b0021; b1242; b0521]

- a **barnsi** Clark, 1926; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:49 [b0287] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- c **baruta** (Berg), 1883; *Sphinx* OD: An. Soc. cient. argent. 15:151 [b0145] SS: *reevei* (Druce), 1882; Neogene [TypeL - Buenos Ayres.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **basale** Dupont, 1937; *Parum* OD: Ent. Med. Ned.-Indië 3:11, f [b0433] SS: *porphyria* (Butler), [1877]; *Parum* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0030]
- a **basalis** (Walker), 1866; *Smerinthus* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 35:1858 [b1386] CG: *Neoclanis* [TypeL - Zambesi.] [Type of - *Neoclanis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- b **basalis** Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Euryglottis* OD: Novit. zool. 13:178 [b1163] SS: *albastigmata* Rothschild, 1894; *Euryglottis* [Refs - b1229]
- e **ab. basilwescens** Cockayne, 1953; *Laothoe* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:34 [b0328] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- b **basquini** Pierre, 1989; *Platysphinx* OD: Revue fr. Ent. (ns)11(3):121, f [b1075] SS: *vicaria* Jordan, 1920; *Platysphinx* [TypeL - Gabon.] [Refs - b0082]
- c **batatae** (Christ), 1882; *Sphinx* OD: Mitt. schweiz. ent. Ges. 6:346 [b0274] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [TypeL - Teneriffe.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **bathus** (Rothschild), 1904; *Epistor* OD: Novit. zool. 11:436 [b1154] CG: *Enyo* [TypeL - Huancabamba, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1227]
- a **batschi** (Keferstein), 1870; *Chaerocampa* OD: Jb. Akad. gemeinnütz. Wiss. Erfurt (2)6:14, pl 2, f 4 [b0790] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Tamatave, Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **batus** (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Ent. syst. 3(1):377 [b0475] SS: *butus* (Fabricius), 1787; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162]
- a **baxteri** Rothschild & Jordan, 1908; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 15:259 [b1167] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1231]
- c **beddoseli** Clark, 1922; *Hippotion* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:19 [b0284] SS: *velox* (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Fiji.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a **beelzebuth** Boisduval, [1875]; *Cocytius* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:63, pl 5, f 1 (as *godarti*) [b0185] CG: *Cocytius* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **belgica** (Clark), 1926; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:47 [b0287] SS: *consimilis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Neopolyptychus* [TypeL - French Congo.] [Refs - b0019]
- c **bellia** (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; *Macroglossa* OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:114 [b0623] SS: *assimilis* Swainson, 1821; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Trincomali.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **belinda** (Pagenstecher), 1900; *Macroglossa* OD: Zoologica, Stuttg. 12(29):19 [b1059] SS: *errans* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. Pommern.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **belis** (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891] CG: *Macroglossum* [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **belli** (Jordan), 1923; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 30:186 [b0761] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - North Kanara, India.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a **belti** (Druce), 1878; *Chaerocampa* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 14:248 [b0419] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Chontales, Nicaragua.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **bengalensis** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:341 [b0185] SS: *assimilis* Swainson, 1821; *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Pondicheri.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **bengalensis** Hampson, 1912; *Marumba* OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 21:1270 [b0635] CG: *Marumba* [TypeL - Chota nagpur, India.] [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- a **benitensis** Holland, 1889; *Pseudenyo* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:57, pl 2, f 2 [b0694] [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Type of - *Pseudenyo*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **benjamini** Clark, 1932; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:42 [b0293] OS: *borealis* Clark, 1920; *Sphinx* [Type: biblio; replacement name for *borealis* Clark, 1931] [TypeL - Charlton, Ontario, Canada.] [Refs - b0025; b0683]
- a **beresowskii** Alpheraky, 1897; *Hemaris* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 9:120 [b0008] CG: *Hemaris* [TypeL - Szechuen, Western China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **bergarmatipes** (Clark), 1927; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:103 [b0288] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Tucumán, Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b0020]
- a **bergeri** (Darge), 1973; *Temnora* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse 1973:9, f [b0374] CG: *Grillotius* [TypeL - Bama Nya, Zaire.] [Type of - *Grillotius*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0067; b0066]
- a **bergi** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Manduca* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):94 [b1162] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Tucuman, Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **bergmani** Bryk, 1946; *Marumba* OD: Ark. Zool. 38A(3):69, pl 4, f B4 [b0201] SS: *jankowskii* (Oberthür), 1880; *Marumba* [TypeL - Shuotsu, Korea.] [Refs - b0039; b0201]
- a **bernardii** Rougeot, 1966; *Polyptychus* OD: Bull. Inst. fond. Afr. Noire (A)28:1226, f [b1178] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b0059]
- c **bernardus** (Koch), 1865; *Chaerocampa* OD: Indo-Austr. Lep. Fauna :53 [b0841] SS: *scrofa* (Boisduval), 1832; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1162]
- a **bethla** (Kirby), 1877; *Diludia* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:243 [b0824] CG: *Leucomonia* [TypeL - Rockhampton, Australia.] [Type of - *Leucomonia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e **beuglini** (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); *Leucophlebia* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:57 [b0185] SS: *heuglini* (R. Felder), 1874; *Ceridia* [Refs - b1162]
- a **bhaga** (Moore), 1866; *Darapsa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1865:794 [b0962] CG: *Eurypteryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. E. Bengal.] [Type of - *Indiana*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **bicolor** Butler, 1875; *Leucophlebia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:16, pl 2, f 5 [b0210] SS: *emittens* Walker, 1866; *Leucophlebia* [TypeL - Almorah.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **bicolor** (Rothschild), 1894; *Clanis* OD: Novit. zool. 1:96 [b1141] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0064]
- a **bicolor** Gehlen, 1951; *Temnora* OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 44:252, f [b0552] [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0044]
- e **f. bicolor** Lempke, 1959; *Laothoe* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:77 [b0873] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- e **f. bicolor** (Lempke), 1959; *Hyloicus* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:66 [b0873] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- b **bienerti** (Staudinger), 1874; *Deilephila* OD: Stutt. ent. Ztg 35:91 [b1282] SS: *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793]; *Hyles* [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- c *bleili* (Oberthür), 1886; *Metagastes* OD: Étud. ent. 11:29, pl 1, f 2 [b1030] SS: *colligata* (Walker), 1856; *Parum* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Ta-tsien-lu, China.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *bifasciata* Butler, 1875; *Rhopalopsycha* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:239, pl 36, f 4 [b0211] CG: *Rhopalopsycha* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - S. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *bifasciata* (Mabille), 1880, 1879-1880; *Chaerocampa* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (5)9:345 [b0914] SS: *laicomis* (Butler), 1879; *Deilephila* [Type: pc; collection of Mabille.] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *biguttata* (Walker), 1856; *Deilephila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:172 [b1382] CG: *Hyles* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *billineata* (Walker), 1866; *Basiana* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 35:1857 [b1386] CG: *Clanis* [TypeL - Darjiling, India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *billineata* Gehlen, 1928; *Xylophanes* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):394 [b0521] SS: *rothschildi* (Dognin), 1895; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- a *billineatus* (Griveaud), 1958; *Polyptychus* OD: Naturaliste Malgache 10:77, f [b0578] CG: *Gynoceryx* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0061; b0053]
- a *bima* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):197, pl 9, f 1 [b1162] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Sumbawa (Bima).] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. bimaculata* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(17):94 [b0565] SS: *uliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b0565]
- e *ab. bimaculata* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(1):1 [b0564] SS: *uliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1239; b0564]
- e *ab. bimarginalis* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(17):94 [b0565] SS: *uliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b0565]
- e *ab. bimarginalis* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(1):1 [b0564] SS: *uliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1239; b0564]
- a *binoculata* Matsumura, 1908; *Rhagastis* OD: Thousand Ins. Japan Suppl. 1:19 [b0922] [Type: -lt; designated by Inoue, 1973] [Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsuma Wmn's Univ. (9):132 [b0720]] [TypeL - Taiwan.] [Refs - b0444; b0069; b0024]
- e *f. biocellata* Lempke, 1959; *Smerinthus* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:74 [b0873] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Holland] [Refs - b0053]
- b *biokoensis* Darge, 1989; *Temnora* OD: *Lambillionea* 89(5/6):43 [b0382] SS: *avinoffi* Clark, 1919; *Temnora* [TypeL - Equatorial Guinea.] [Refs - b0082]
- b *biokoensis* Darge, 1991; *Pseudoclanis* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse 1991:62 [b0384] SS: *postica* (Walker), 1856; *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Equatorial Guinea.] [Refs - b0084]
- a *biolleyi* Schaus, 1912; *Sphinx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)9:54 [b1200] [TypeL - Costa Rica.] [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- c *biovatus* (Oberthür), 1894; *Aleuron* OD: Étud. ent. 19:32, pl 3, f 16 [b1031] SS: *molucca* R. Felder, 1874; *Eurypteryx* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Andai.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *bipartita* Butler, 1878; *Nephele* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)2:455 [b0221] CG: *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Old Calabar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *bipartita* (Gehlen), 1934; *Deilephila* OD: Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 10(3):2, f [b0536] SS: *nerii* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Daphnis* [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0027]
- e *ab. bipunctata* (Clark), 1891; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Rec. 1:328, pl A [b0301] SS: *uliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- b *birmanica* Bryk, 1944; *Panacra* OD: Ark. Zool. 35A(8):43, f [b0200] SS: *sinuata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Panacra* [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b0037]
- c *bisecta* (Moore), [1858]; *Chaerocampa* OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:278, pl 11, f 5.5a [b0961] SS: *silhetensis* (Walker), 1856; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Java; N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *bismarcki* Jordan, 1926; *Theretra* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)18:208 [b0764] SS: *indistincta* (Butler), 1877; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - New Ireland.] [Refs - b0019]
- c *bismarcki* Clark, 1929; *Angonyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:16 [b0290] SS: *papuana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Angonyx* [TypeL - New Ireland.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- c *bistrigata* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:249 [b0211] SS: *clotho* (Drury), [1773]; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *bituberculatus* Darge, 1986; *Platysphinx* OD: Nouv. Rev. Ent. (ns)3(1):77-79 [b0381] SS: *constrigilis* (Walker), 1869; *Platysphinx* [TypeL - Ayos, Cameroun.] [Refs - b0444; b0079]
- c *blackburni* (Butler), 1880; *Protoparce* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 17:6 [b0228] SS: *quinquemaculatus* (Haworth), 1803; *Manduca* [TypeL - Honolulu.] [Check - May be a good species.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0080]
- a *blaini* Herrich-Schäffer, [1869], 1850-1869; *Aellopos* OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 2:553 [b0677] CG: *Aellopos* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *blanchardorum* Hodges, 1985; *Amplypterus* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. 87(2):323, f [b0685] [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b0078]
- e *boerhaaviae* (Gmelin), [1790], (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: C. A. Linné, Syst. Nat. ed. 13 1(5):2381 [b0567] SS: *boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1162]
- a *boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :542 [b0471] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - E. Indies.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0037]
- d *boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1775, (H); *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :540 [b0471] SS: *labruscae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0683]
- d *boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1787, (H); *Sphinx* OD: *Mantissa* Ins. 2:96 [b0474] SS: *pluto* (Fabricius), 1777; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162]
- c *boettgeri* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Ins] 7:298 [b1140] SS: *epaphus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - São Paulo, Brazil.] [Refs - b1162 (as *böttgeri*)]
- a *boisduvali* (Bugnion), 1839; *Sphinx* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 8:115 [b0203] CG: *Theretra* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *boisduvali* (Butler), [1877]; *Pachygonia* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:633 [b0219] SS: *coffea* (Walker), 1856; *Nyceryx* [Refs - b1162]
- a *boisduvali* Rothschild, 1894; *Angonyx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:82, pl 2, f 11 [b1141] CG: *Angonyx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Guadalcanar, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0074]
- a *boisduvali* (Aurivillius), [1898]; *Temnora* OD: Ent. Tidskr. 18:152 [b0088] CG: *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b1162; b0061; b0018]
- a *boisduvali* (Oberthür), 1904; *Epistor* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1904:77 [b1033] CG: *Enyo* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1236; b1229]
- b *boliviana* (Clark), 1923; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:48 [b0285] SS: *scutata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Manduca* [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0016]

- b **bombax** (Barnes & Benjamin), 1927; *Hyloicus* OD: Can. Ent. 59:4 [b0133] SS: *luscitiosa* Clemens, 1859; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Provo, Utah.] [Refs - b0020; b0683]
- c **bombus** (Mabille), 1880, 1879-1880; *Macroglossa* OD: Anns Soc. ent. Fr. (5)9:347 [b0914] SS: *gyrans* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Madagascar (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- a **bombycoldes** Walker, 1856; *Lapara* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:233 [b1382] [TypeL - Canada.] [Type of - *Lapara*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0065; b0683]
- a **bombylans** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:334 [b0185] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Central Asia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **bombyliformis** (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891] SS: *utyus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- b **borealis** Clark, 1920; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:69 [b0283] SS: *gordius* Cramer, [1779]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Ontario, Canada.] [Refs - b1243; b0683]
- c **borealis** Clark, 1929; *Ceratomia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:18 [b0290] SS: *undulosa* (Walker), 1856; *Ceratomia* [TypeL - Manitoba, Canada.] [Refs - b0444; b0025; b0022; b0683]
- b **borealis** Clark, 1929; *Pachysphinx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:18 [b0290] SS: *modesta* (Harris), 1839; *Pachysphinx* [TypeL - Manitoba, Canada.] [Refs - b0022; b0683]
- c **borealis** Clark, 1929; *Smerinthus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:20 [b0290] SS: *cerisyi* Kirby, 1837; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Manitoba, Canada.] [Refs - b0444; b0022; b0683]
- b **borealis** (Clark), 1929; *Calasymbolus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:19 [b0290] SS: *excaecata* (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [TypeL - McCreary, Manitoba.] [Refs - b0022]
- d **borealis** Clark, 1931, (H); *Sphinx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:77 [b0292] SS: *luscitiosa* Clemens, 1859; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Charlton, Ontario, Canada.] [Refs - b0683]
- e **ab. borkhauseni** (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; *Smerinthus* OD: In Palae. Grossschmelt. 2:194 [b0135] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laotioe* [TypeL - Hessen; Roumania; Belgium.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **borneensis** (Butler), 1879; *Angonyx* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1879:261 [b0227] CG: *Epinanga* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0044]
- b **borneensis** (Gehlen), 1940; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Ent. Zeit. 54(18):140, f [b0543] SS: *iatus* (Jordan), 1919; *Ambulyx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Samarinda, Southeast Borneo.] [Refs - b0042]
- a **bossarai** (Gehlen), 1926; *Protoparce* OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(21):173 [b0519] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0019]
- c **bossardi** (Clark), 1928; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:39 [b0289] SS: *lefeburei* Guérin-Ménéville, [1832]; *Manduca* [Refs - b0022; b0523]
- a **bourkei** Trimen, 1910; *Platysphinx* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 46:209 [b1337] CG: *Platysphinx* [TypeL - Zululand.] [Refs - b1235; b1233]
- b **bousqueti** Darge, 1989; *Temnora* OD: *Lambillionca* 89(5/6):42 [b0382] SS: *reutingeri* (Holland), 1889; *Temnora* [TypeL - Equatorial Guinea.] [Refs - b0082]
- a **brachycera** (Lower), 1897; *Cosmotriche* OD: Trans. R. Soc. S. Aust. 21:50 [b0902] CG: *Hopliocnema* [Refs - b0444; b1228; b0902]
- a **brandti** O. Bang-Haas, 1937; *Rethera* OD: Ent. Zeit. 50(48):562, f 1 [b0125] CG: *Rethera* [TypeL - Arabia.] [Refs - b0444; b0030; b0125]
- c **brasiliensis** Schaufuss, 1870; *Chaerocampa* OD: *Nunquam otiosus* 1:18 [b1196] [TypeL - Brasilia.] [Note - Perhaps *Xylophanes loelia* or *neoptolemus*.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **brasiliensis** (Jordan), 1911; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 18:135 [b0746] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Alto di Sierra, São Paulo, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0060; b0058; b1234]
- c **brasiliensis** (Clark), 1916; *Amplipterus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:41, pl 4, f 3 [b0280] SS: *palmeri* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Adhemarius* [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- b **brasiliensis** Clark, 1919; *Isognathus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:106, pl 12, f 1 [b0282] SS: *rimosa* (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1242]
- b **bredini** Cary, 1970; *Cautethia* OD: J. Lep. Soc. 24(4):267, f [b0265] SS: *noctuiiformis* (Walker), 1856; *Cautethia* [TypeL - Antigua, Guatemala.] [Refs - b0064]
- a **brendelli** Hayes, 1983; *Gnathothlibus* OD: Ent. Rec. 95(1/2):19, f [b0668] CG: *Gnathothlibus* [TypeL - Mt. Tambusisi, Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0444; b0076]
- a **brennus** (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uil. Kapellen 4:233, pl 398, f B [b1299] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Amboina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0068]
- a **brethesi** Köhler, 1924; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 19(Sonderheft):9, f [b0843] [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0017]
- c **brevimargo** (Butler), 1875; *Diludia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:12 [b0210] SS: *florestan* (Stoll), [1782]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **brevipenne** (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:296, pl 5, f 5 [b1140] SS: *aureata* (Karsch), 1891; *Basiothia* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Camerouns.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **brevis** (Oberthür), 1909; *Polypptychus* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1909:233 [b1036] CG: *Gynoxyx* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b1232]
- a **brevis** Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Coelonia* OD: Novit. zool. 22:281, pl 20, f 2 [b1171] CG: *Coelonia* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- a **brevis** Clark, 1922; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:16 [b0284] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Not stated, but Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a **breyeri** (Köhler), 1924; *Protoparce* OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 19(Sonderheft):6, f [b0843] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0017]
- c **brisaeus** (Walker), 1856; *Lophura* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:106 [b1382] SS: *pylas* (Cramer), [1779]; *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-lt; designated by Fletcher & Nye, 1982] [In Generic Names 4:159 [b0494]] [TypeL - Cape of Good Hope.] [Type of - *Lophura*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- d **brisaeus** (Wallengren), 1865, (H); *Lophuron* OD: K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl. (nf)5(4):17 [b1393] SS: *pseudopylas* (Rothschild), 1894; *Temnora* [Type: RNH-lt; designated by Fletcher & Nye, 1982] [In Generic Names 4:93 [b0494]] [TypeL - Caffraria.] [Type of - *Lophuron*] [Refs - b0494]
- e **brodei** D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Darapsa* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :131 [b0444] SS: *brodiei* Clark, 1929; *Darapsa* [Refs - b0444]
- b **brodiei** Clark, 1929; *Darapsa* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:21 [b0290] SS: *choerilus* (Cramer), [1779]; *Darapsa* [TypeL - Manitoba, Canada.] [Check - Spelling] [Refs - b0022; b0444 (as *brodei*); b0683]
- a **brontes** (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:53, index [1], pl 29, f 4 [b0427] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - New York, but really neotropical.] [Type of - *Diludia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]

- c **brooksi** Rothschild, 1920; *Clanis* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)5:480 [b1160] SS: *stenosema* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; *Clanis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b1243; b1160]
- b **brooksi** Clark, 1922; *Acosmeryx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:11 [b0284] SS: *miskini* (Murray), 1873; *Acosmeryx* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0015]
- b **brooksi** (Clark), 1923; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:52 [b0285] SS: *substrigilis* (Westwood), 1847; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - S. W. Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- b **brooksi** (Clark), 1930; *Smerinthus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:27 [b0291] SS: *pallens* Jordan, 1926; *Cypa* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0078; b0023]
- c **brucei** French, 1890; *Hemaris* OD: Can. Ent. 22:133 [b0505] SS: *senta* Strecker, 1878; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Colorado.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **brunalba** (Clark), 1929; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:14 [b0290] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Cuyaba, Burity, Brazil.] [Note - May be a synonym of *manducoides*.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- c **brunnea** (Staudinger), 1892; *Smerinthus* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 6:238 [b1292] SS: *tatarinovi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Callambulyx* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Kiachta.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **ab. brunnea** (Caradja), 1893, (NN); *Smerinthus* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 6:188 [b0258] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- a **brunnea** (Semper), 1896, 1896-1902; *Chaerocampa* OD: In Semper, Reisen Philipp. 2:400, pl 52, f 1 [b1222] CG: *Theretra* [Type: pc; collection of Semper.] [TypeL - S. E. Mindanao, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0072]
- c **ab. brunnea** (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; *Smerinthus* OD: In Palae. Grossschmitt. 2:149 [b0135] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c **f. brunnea** Closs, 1915; *Leucophlebia* OD: Suppl. ent. 4:2 [b0314] SS: *lineata* Westwood, 1847; *Leucophlebia* [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0083; b0061; b0060; b0027]
- c **f. brunnea** Strand, 1916, 1914-1916; *Panacra* OD: Lep. Niepelt. 2:3 [b1305] SS: *elegantulus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1856]; *Panacra* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0022]
- c **f. brunnea** (Clark), 1923; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:52 [b0285] SS: *sericeipennis* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - S. E. China.] [Refs - b0016]
- c **brunnea** (Huard), 1928, (IFS); *Amorpha* OD: Misc. Ent. 31:25 [b0707] SS: *austauti* (Staudinger), 1877; *Laothoe* [TypeL - Biskra.] [Refs - b0021]
- c **ab. brunneacentripuncta** Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c **ab. brunneacostipuncta** Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c **ab. brunneamarginepuncta** Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c **ab. brunneaobsoleta** Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c **ab. brunneatransversa** Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c **brunneobasalis** (Staudinger), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 6:241 [b1292] SS: *radians* (Walker), 1856; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Amurland.] [Check - Spelling] [Refs - b1162]
- c **ab. brunnescens** (Staudinger), 1901; *Dilina* OD: In Cat. Lep. Palae. Faun. (3rd ed) :100 [b1293] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- a **brunnescens** Clark, 1919; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:110, pl 12, f 7 [b0282] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Pondoland.] [Refs - b1242]
- b **brunnescens** Mell, 1922; *Sphinx* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:113 [b0937] SS: *caligineus* Butler, 1877; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Yunnan.] [Refs - b0015]
- c **f. brunnescens** Lempke, 1959; *Smerinthus* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:73 [b0873] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- c **f. brunnescens** Lempke, 1959; *Sphinx* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:62 [b0873] SS: *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- a **bruno** Bryk, 1944; *Gehlenia* OD: Ark. Zool. 35A(8):45, pl 6, f 50 [b0200] [TypeL - Burma.] [Type of - *Gehlenia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0037]
- c **f. bryki** Gehlen, 1929; *Nyceryx* OD: Int. ent. Z. 22:354 [b0523] SS: *saturata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0022]
- a **bubastus** (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uitt. Kapellen 2:84, pl 149, f E [b0354] CG: *Madoryx* [TypeL - Coromandel (in error).] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **bucharana** (Sheljuzhko), 1933; *Celerio* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 23:43 [b1247] SS: *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793]; *Hyles* [TypeL - Bukhara.] [Refs - b0026]
- a **buchholzi** (Plötz), 1880; *Sphinx* OD: Stett. ent. Ztg 41:76 [b1082] CG: *Poliana* [TypeL - Benjongo, W. Africa.] [Type of - *Poliana*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1239]
- c **bucklandi** Butler, 1884; *Cephonodes* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)14:404 [b0237] SS: *kingi* (MacLeay), [1826]; *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Pt. Darwin.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **buffaloensis** (Grote & Robinson), 1867; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:439, pl 16, f 18 [b0602] SS: *thysbe* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Buffalo, New York.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **buini** Clark, 1926; *Macroglossum* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:55 [b0287] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Bougainville.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- b **bukalana** Clark, 1937; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:31 [b0299] SS: *cristata* (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [TypeL - Bukai, Taiwan.] [Refs - b0444; b0030]
- c **bupastus** (Hübner), 1824, 1816-1826, (ISS); *Amplypterus* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. Index.24 [b0712] SS: *bubastus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Madoryx* [Refs - b1162]
- c **burchardti** (Mory), 1901; *Deilephila* OD: Mitt. schweiz. ent. Ges. 10:349, pl 1 [b0979] SS: *vespertilio* (Esper), 1780; *Hyles* [Refs - b1162]
- a **burdoni** Carcasson, 1968; *Temnora* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):82, f [b0260] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Mufindi, Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- c **burmanica** (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:68, pl 5, f 3 [b1141] SS: *gyrans* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **burorum** (Strand), 1915; *Polyptychus* OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)81(2):131 [b1306] SS: *neavi* (Hampson), 1910; *Afroclanis* [TypeL - S. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b0014]
- c **buruensis** (Rothschild), 1899; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 6:69 [b1151] SS: *brunnea* (Semper), 1896; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Buru.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **buruensis** Holland, 1900; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 7:556 [b0697] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Buru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- a *busiris* (Walker), 1856; *Panacra* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:158 [b1382] CG: *Eupanacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0082]
- b *butleri* (Kirby), 1877; *Aleuron* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:240 [b0824] SS: *bubastus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Madoryx* [TypeL - West Indies (in error).] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *butleri* (Saalmüller), 1884; *Panacra* OD: Lepid. Madagascar :118, pl 5, f 51 [b1189] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Nossi-bé, Madagascar] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *butleri* Rothschild, 1894; *Hypaedalea* OD: Novit. zool. 1:69, pl 6, f 4 [b1141] CG: *Hypaedalea* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Aburi, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0019]
- a *buttl* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hoplistopus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):50, pl 5, f 15 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Beaufort West, Cape Colony.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *butus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 2:88, pl 152, f A [b0354] SS: *gnoma* (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [TypeL - Coromandel.] [Refs - b1162]
- d *butus* (Fabricius), 1787, (H); *Sphinx* OD: Mantissa Ins. 2:98 [b0474] SS: *chiron* (Drury), [1770]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - India (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- c *cablei* (Reizenstein), 1881; *Smerinthus* OD: Scribner's Monthly 22:864 [b1107] SS: *modesta* (Harris), 1839; *Pachysphinx* [TypeL - Spanish Fort, nr. New Orleans, Louisiana.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b *cabnal* (Schaus), 1932; *Protoparce* OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:139 [b1203] SS: *florestan* (Stoll), [1782]; *Manduca* [Type: USNM-hi] [TypeL - Jalapa, Mexico.] [Refs - b0025; b0683]
- c *cacus* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 1:73, pl 46, f E [b0354] SS: *caricae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Isognathus* [Refs - b1162]
- e *cacus* (Fabricius), 1781, 1781-1782, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Spec. Ins. 2:151 [b0473] SS: *caicus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Phryxus* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. caecigena* (Bandermann), 1924; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 18:3 [b0109] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Halle.] [Refs - b0017]
- a *caecus* Ménétériés, 1857, 1855-1857; *Smerinthus* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:135, pl 13, f 2 [b0943] CG: *Smerinthus* [Type: MSP] [TypeL - Dauria; Amur.] [Type of - Bellia, Bellinca] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b1235; b1234]
- e *f. caerulocellata* Lempke, 1959; *Smerinthus* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:74 [b0873] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- b *caestri* (Blanchard), 1852; *Sphinx* OD: In Gay, Hist. fis. pol. Chile 7:52, pl 5, f 9 [b0169] SS: *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [TypeL - Chile.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *cahuchu* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Anceryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:122 [b0185] SS: *leachi* (Swainson), 1823; *Isognathus* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *caicus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 2:42, pl 125, f F [b0354] CG: *Phryxus* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - Grammodia, *Phryxus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *caicus* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); *Anceryx* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:228 [b1382] SS: *caricae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Isognathus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *caissa* Gehlen, 1931; *Xylophanes* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:362, f [b0527] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b0024]
- c *caius* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; *Xylophanes* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :136 [b0712] SS: *cajus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- a *cajus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 2:80, pl 146, f F [b0354] CG: *Theretra* [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0047]
- b *calapagensis* (Holland), 1889; *Protoparce* OD: In Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 12(771):195 [b0693] SS: *rustica* (Fabricius), 1775; *Manduca* [TypeL - Charles L. Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0069; b0693]
- a *calcareus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1907; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 14:92 [b1166] CG: *Afroclanis* [Type of - *Afroclanis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0061; b0056; b0016; b1230]
- a *caldum* Jordan, 1926; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 33:382 [b0765] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Milne Bay, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- a *calescens* (Butler), 1882; *Macroglossa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:156 [b0235] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - New Britain.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *calida* (Butler), 1881; *Deilephila* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)7:317 [b0230] CG: *Hyles* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Oahu, Hawaii.] [Type of - *Hawaiiina*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *caligineus* Butler, 1877; *Sphinx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (4)20:393 [b0215] [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Yokohama, Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0215]
- a *caliginosa* (Boisduval), 1870; *Perigonia* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :66 [b0184] CG: *Pachygonidia* [Type of - *Pachygonia*, *Pachygonidia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1162]
- e *caliginosus* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); *Hyloicus* OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:693 [b0828] SS: *caligineus* Butler, 1877; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1162]
- a *callantha* Jordan, 1929; *Rhodoprasina* OD: Novit. zool. 35:86 [b0769] CG: *Rhodoprasina* [TypeL - Shillong, Assam, India.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- e *callicosta* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (ISS); *Chaerocampa* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):91 [b0943] SS: *pallicosta* (Walker), 1856; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- a *calliomenae* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Philampilus* OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:19 [b1196] CG: *Callionima* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *callusia* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Deilephila* OD: Novit. zool. 23:120 [b1173] SS: *dohertyi* Rothschild, 1897; *Daphnis* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Choiseul, Solomon Islands.] [Refs - b1239; b1173]
- c *calverleyi* Grote, 1865; *Hyles* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:56, pl 1, f 4 [b0585] SS: *tithymali* (Boisduval), 1834; *Hyles* [Type: CM-hi] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *camerounensis* Clark, 1923; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:62 [b0285] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Kameruns.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- b *camerounensis* Clark, 1937; *Antinephele* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:34 [b0299] SS: *anomala* (Butler), 1882; *Antinephele* [TypeL - Kamerun.] [Refs - b0030; b0444 (as *camerounensis*)]
- c *camertus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:53, pl 225, f A [b0354] SS: *ocypete* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Enyo* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *camerunensis* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Antinephele* OD: Sphingidae Mundi :153 [b0444] SS: *camerounensis* Clark, 1937; *Antinephele* [Refs - b0444]
- b *campestris* McDunnough, 1931; *Sphinx* OD: Can. Ent. 63(3):73 [b0930] SS: *gordius* Cramer, [1779]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Canada.] [Refs - b0024; b0683]
- a *camposi* (Schaus), 1932; *Protoparce* OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:137 [b1203] CG: *Manduca* [Type: USNM-hi] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b0025]

- e *cana* (Martyn), 1797; *Sphinx* OD: *Psyche* :pl 19, f 46 [b0918] SS: *coniferarum* (Smith), 1797; *Lapara* [Note - Martyn's work is considered unpublished.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *cana* (Butler), [1877]; *Sphinx* OD: *Trans. zool. Soc. Lond.* 9:626 [b0219] SS: *coniferarum* (Smith), 1797; *Lapara* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Note - Martyn's work is considered unpublished.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b *cana* (Gehlen), 1940; *Oxyambulyx* OD: *Ent. Zeit.* 54(18):140, f 3 [b0543] SS: *substrigilis* (Westwood), 1847; *Ambulyx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Samarinda, Southeast Borneo.] [Refs - b0042; b0543]
- a *canadensis* (Guénée), 1868; *Deilephila* OD: *Annls Soc. ent. Fr.* (4)8:7 [b0612] SS: *intermedia* (Kirby), 1837; *Hyles* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *canadensis* Boisduval, [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:93 [b0185] [TypeL - Quebec, Canada.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b *canens* Jordan, 1926; *Hippotion* OD: *Novit. zool.* 33:383 [b0765] SS: *moorei* Jordan, 1926; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Abyssinia.] [Refs - b0019; b0061]
- a *canescens* Walker, [1865]; *Ambulyx* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 31:38 [b1385] [TypeL - Cambodia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *cantel* Schaus, 1941; *Xylophanes* OD: *Proc. U. S. natn. Mus.* 89(3102):499 [b1204] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0034]
- a *canui* Darge, 1991; *Pseudoclanis* OD: *Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse* 1991:62 [b0384] [TypeL - Principe, Equatorial Guinea.] [Refs - b0084]
- b *canui* Darge, 1991; *Temnora* OD: *Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse* 1991:63 [b0384] SS: *sardanus* (Walker), 1856; *Temnora* [TypeL - Principe, Equatorial Guinea.] [Refs - b0084]
- a *capensis* (Linnaeus), 1764; *Sphinx* OD: *Mus. Lud. Ulr.* :349 [b0893] CG: *Theretra* [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *capito* Huwe, 1895; *Giganteopalpus* OD: *Berl. ent. Z.* 40:360, pl 3, f 1 [b0717] SS: *mirabilis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Giganteopalpus* [TypeL - South Java.] [Type of - Giganteopalpus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *capronnieri* (Smyth), 1901, (ISS); *Arges* OD: *Ent. News* 12:108 [b1263] SS: *capronnieri* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Eumorpha* [Refs - b1162]
- c *capreolus* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Anceryx* OD: *Nunquam otiosus* 1:16 [b1196] SS: *ceratomioides* (Grote & Robinson), 1866; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *caprifolii* (Zeller), 1869; *Macroglossa* OD: *In Stett. ent. Ztg* 30:387 [b1423] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- a *capronnieri* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Philampelus* OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:194 [b0185] CG: *Eumorpha* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Oyapock.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *capsici* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:79 [b0185] SS: *pellenia* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Bogota.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *cardinali* (Tams), 1925; *Pemba* OD: *Entomologist* 58:258, 1 pl [b1326] CG: *Pantophaea* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Kete-Krachi, N. Territories, Gold Coast.] [Refs - b0018; b1326]
- a *caribbeus* (Cary), 1952; *Phlegethontius* OD: *Ent. News* 63(8):198, f [b0267] CG: *Manduca* [Type: ANSP-ht] [TypeL - Petionville, Haiti.] [Refs - b0444; b0045; b0267]
- a *caricae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: *Syst. nat. (ed. 10)* 1:491 [b0891] CG: *Isognathus* [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- d *caricae* (Linnaeus), 1764, (H); *Sphinx* OD: *Mus. Lud. Ulr.* :350 [b0893] SS: *caricae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Isognathus* [Type of - *Tatoglossum*] [Refs - b0494]
- d *caricae* (Müller), 1774, (H); *Sphinx* OD: *Naturs.* 1:638, pl 20, f 2 [b0994] SS: *antaeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Cocytius* [Refs - b1162]
- a *carinata* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:117 [b1382] CG: *Aleuron* [Type: BMNH-ht; designated by Fletcher & Nye, 1982] [In *Generic Names* 4:71 [b0494]] [TypeL - Para, Brazil.] [Type of - *Gonenyo*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *carinatum* Boisduval, [1875]; *Aleuron* OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:206 [b0185] SS: *carinata* (Walker), 1856; *Aleuron* [TypeL - Para.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. carnea* (Austaut), 1889; *Deilephila* OD: *Naturaliste* (2)3:232 [b0098] SS: *castissima* (Austaut), 1883; *Hyles* [Refs - b1162]
- c *carolina* (Linnaeus), 1764; *Sphinx* OD: *Mus. Lud. Ulr.* :346 [b0893] SS: *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [TypeL - Carolina; Jamaica.] [Type of - *Manduca*, *Phlegethontius*] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b1235; b0683]
- c *carolina* (Donovan), 1806, 1792-1813; *Sphinx* OD: *Brit. Ins.* 11:pl 361 [b0416] SS: *quinquemaculatus* (Haworth), 1803; *Manduca* [Refs - b1162]
- a *carrerasi* (Giacomelli), 1911; *Protoparce* OD: *An. Soc. cient. argent.* 72:27 [b0557] CG: *Manduca* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b0021; b1234]
- b *carstanjeni* (Staudinger), 1887; *Smerinthus* OD: *In Romanoff, Mém. Léop.* 3:159, pl 9, f 2a,b [b1290] SS: *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Ussuri, Amurland.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b1162; b0444 (as *carstenjeni*)]
- e *carstenjeni* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Marumba* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :80,81,217 [b0444] SS: *carstanjeni* (Staudinger), 1887; *Marumba* [Refs - b0444]
- a *carteri* (Butler), 1882; *Pseudosmerinthus* OD: *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (5)10:435 [b0236] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Aburi, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *carteri* Rothschild, 1894; *Lophostethus* OD: *Novit. zool.* 1:97 [b1141] SS: *dumolinii* (Angas), [1849]; *Lophostethus* [TypeL - Lagos, W. Africa.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *carteri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protambulyx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):180, pl 66, f 3; pl 67, f 12 [b1162] CG: *Protambulyx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Nassau, Bahamas.] [Refs - b0444; b1230; b0683]
- b *carycina* (Jordan), 1919; *Oxyambulyx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 26:191 [b0753] SS: *phalaris* (Jordan), 1919; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Rook I.] [Refs - b1242]
- a *castanea* (Moore), 1872; *Pergesa* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1872:566 [b0964] CG: *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Bombay.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *castanea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Acosmeryx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):531 [b1162] CG: *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Yokohama, Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0074]
- c *f. castanea* O. Bang-Haas, 1938; *Marumba* OD: *Ent. Zeit.* 52(22):180 [b0126] SS: *sperchius* (Ménétriés), 1857; *Marumba* [Refs - b0031]
- a *castanella* Gehlen, 1942; *Theretra* OD: *Veröff. dt. Kolon.-u. Übersee-Mus. Bremen* 3:286 [b0548] CG: *Theretra* [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b0444; b0042]
- a *castaneum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):640, pl 3, f 16 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Florida I., Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- c **castaneus** (Perry), 1811, 1810-1811; *Sphinx* OD: Arcana 1 [b1070] SS: triangularis (Donovan), 1805; Coequesa [Refs - b1162]
- b **castissima** (Austaut), 1883; *Deilephila* OD: Naturaliste 2(5):360 [b0097] SS: nicaea (Prunner), 1798; Hyles [Type: BMNH] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **castor** (Walker), 1856; *Pergesa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:153 [b1382] CG: Rhagastis [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **casuarinae** (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:210 [b1382] SS: menephron (Cramer), [1780]; Psilogramma [TypeL - Sydney; Cape York.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **catalai** Griveaud, 1959; *Temnora* OD: Faune de Madagascar 8:71 [b0579] CG: Temnora [TypeL - Forest of andranovory, Western Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0053]
- a **catalpae** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:103, pl 2, f 1,2 [b0185] CG: Ceratomia [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1231; b0683]
- c **catapyrrha** (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:243, pl 36, f 6 [b0211] SS: pyrrosticta (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **catori** (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:75 [b1141] SS: aegrotia (Butler), 1875; Cechenena [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. Borneo.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **caucasia** D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Hyles OD: Sphingidae Mundi :184,217 [b0444] SS: caucasica (Deno), 1913; Hyles [Refs - b0444]
- b **caucasica** (Deno), 1913; *Celerio* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 27:35 [b0399] SS: hippophaes (Esper), [1793]; Hyles [TypeL - Aresch.] [Refs - b1236; b0444 (as caucasia); b0399]
- b **caucasica** (Clark), 1922; *Celerio* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:19 [b0284] SS: hippophaes (Esper), [1793]; Hyles [TypeL - Caucasus.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0015]
- a **caudata** (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. 1:62 [b0192] CG: Sphecodina [TypeL - Pekin.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **cavifera** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Enyo* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):407 [b1162] CG: Enyo [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Rio Dagna, Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055; b1236]
- c **cecrops** (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Util. Kapellen 3:57, pl 226, f B [b0354] SS: capensis (Linnaeus), 1764; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- a **ceculus** (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Util. Kapellen 2:80, pl 146, f G [b0354] CG: Aellopos [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **celaeno** (Esper), 1782, 1784-1801; *Sphinx* OD: Ausl. Schmett. 2:203, pl 28, f 2 [b0468] SS: cajus (Cramer), [1777]; *Theretra* [Check - Date of publication.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **celata** (Butler), 1877; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1877:472 [b0218] SS: clotho (Drury), [1773]; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Cape York.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **celator** Jordan, 1926; *Pseudodolbina* OD: Novit. zool. 33:379, f [b0765] SS: fo (Walker), 1856; *Pseudodolbina* [TypeL - Mussourie, India.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- b **celebensis** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Marumba* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):277 [b1162] SS: amboinicus (C. Felder), 1861; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Tawaya, Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **celebensis** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Compsogene* OD: Novit. zool. 13:179 [b1163] SS: panopus (Cramer), [1779]; *Amplipterus* [Refs - b1229]
- b **celebensis** (Jordan), 1919; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 26:192 [b0753] SS: semifervens (Walker), [1865]; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0444; b0021; b1242; b0522]
- a **celebensis** Clark, 1929; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:13 [b0290] CG: Polyptychus [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Note - Probably a race of *trilineatus*.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- c **celeno** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Deilephila* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:170 [b0185] SS: euphorbium (Guérin-Méneville & Percheron), 1835; Hyles [TypeL - Buenos Ayres; Uruguay; Chili.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **celerina** (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:238 [b0185] SS: celerionina (Walker), 1856; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1162]
- a **celerio** (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891] CG: Hippotion [Type of - Hippotion] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0074; b0044; b0023; b0018; b0084]
- c **celerionina** (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:136 [b1382] SS: charis (Walker), 1856; *Deilephila* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **celeus** (Hübner), [1824], 1806-1838; *Phlegethontius* OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2:pl 377 or [164] [b0710] SS: quinquemaculatus (Haworth), 1803; *Manduca* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b **cenisus** (Jordan), 1931; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:246 [b0773] SS: pinastri Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - France.] [Refs - b0024]
- a **centralasiae** (Staudinger), 1887; *Deilephila* OD: Stett. ent. Ztg 48:64 [b1291] CG: Hyles [TypeL - Samarkand; Namangan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **ab. centrípuncta** (Clark), 1891; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Rec. 1:328, pl A [b0301] SS: uliae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c **centrosinaria** Chu & Wang, 1980; *Rhagastis* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5):422, f [b0277] SS: mongoliana (Butler), 1875; *Rhagastis* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0444; b0073]
- c **centrosplendens** (Gehlen), 1940; *Protoparce* OD: Ent. Zeit. 54(18):139, f 1 [b0543] SS: brunalba (Clark), 1929; *Manduca* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Satipo, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0042; b0543]
- a **ceramensis** (Joicey & Talbot), 1921; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Entomologist 54:105 [b0742] CG: Ambulyx [TypeL - Ceram.] [Refs - b0444; b0014]
- c **cerasi** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:42 [b0185] SS: myops (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **ceratomioides** (Grote & Robinson), 1866; *Choerocampa* OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:358, pl 14, f 2 [b0601] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **cerberus** Semper, 1896, 1896-1902; *Sataspes* OD: In Semper, Reisen Philipp. 2:408 [b1222] SS: tagalica Boisduval, [1875]; *Sataspes* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Semper.] [TypeL - Luzon, Philippines.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **cercyon** (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879; *Dilophonota* OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.)(1):332 [b0205] SS: lassauxii (Boisduval), 1859; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Buenos Ayres.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **cerisii** Harris, 1839, (ISS); *Smerinthus* OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):291 [b0650] SS: cerisyi Kirby, 1837; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- a **cerisyi** Kirby, 1837; *Smerinthus* OD: In Richardson, Fauna Bor.-Amer. 4:301, pl 4, f 4 [b0823] CG: *Smerinthus* [TypeL - North America.] [Type of - *Copismerinthus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0036; b1235; b0683]

- c **cervina** (Walker), 1856; Basiana OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:237 [b1382] SS: phalaris (Cramer), [1777]; Clanis [TypeL - N. India.] [Note - Based on a mixed series.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **cerisyi** Smith, 1888, (ISS); Smerinthus OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 15:223-34, pl 11, f 7 [b1261] SS: cerisyi Kirby, 1837; Smerinthus [Refs - b1162]
- e **cestri** (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Sphinx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:72 [b0185] SS: caestri (Blanchard), 1852; Manduca [Refs - b1162]
- c **ceylanica** (Butler), 1875; Triptogon OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:255 [b0211] SS: dyras (Walker), 1856; Marumba [TypeL - BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **ceylonica** Moore, 1882, 1882-1883, (ISS); Marumba OD: Lep. Ceylon 2:9, pl 79, f 2 [b0968] SS: ceylanica (Butler), 1875; Marumba [Refs - b1162]
- e **chaerilus** Walker, 1856, (ISS); Darapsa OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:182 [b1382] SS: choerilus (Cramer), [1779]; Darapsa [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- c **chamaeneril** (Harris), 1839; Deilephila OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):305 [b0650] SS: intermedia (Kirby), 1837; Hyles [TypeL - New Hampshire.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **chamyla** (Denso), 1913; Celerio OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 27:35 [b0399] CG: Hyles [TypeL - Chamyl, Tien-Shan Mts., Soviet Turkestan.] [Refs - b1236; b0444]
- a **chaochauensis** Clark, 1922; Gurelca OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:13 [b0284] [TypeL - China.] [Check - If Clark considered zantus as the type of Gurelca then this name should be moved to Aspledon.] [Refs - b0015]
- e **charis** (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); Choerocampa OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:495 [b0177] SS: charis (Walker), 1856; Deilephila [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **charis** (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:136 [b1382] CG: Deilephila [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **charlesi** (Clark), 1924; Oxyambulyx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:15 [b0286] CG: Ambulyx [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Gamoe 'Mrapat, west-central Buru.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- b **charoba** Kirby, 1877; Nephela OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:239 [b0824] SS: comma Hopffer, 1857; Nephela [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **charon** (Billberg), 1820, (NN); Spectrum OD: Enum. Ins. Mus. Billb. :83 [b0165] SS: lachesis (Fabricius), 1798; Acheronua [TypeL - Java.] [Note - May belong with styx crathis.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **f. charon** Closs, 1910; Acherontia OD: Berl. ent. Z. 54:224 [b0303] SS: ~~atropos~~ (Linnæus), 1758; Acherontia [TypeL - Kärnten.] [Refs - b1233]
- a **chauchowensis** Mell, 1923; Hippotion OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1923:159 [b0938] CG: Hippotion [TypeL - South China.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a **chersis** (Hübner), [1823], 1806-1838; Lethia OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2-pl 167 [b0710] CG: Sphinx [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c **chimaera** (Rothschild), 1894; Daphnis OD: Novit. zool. 1:86, pl 6, f 16 [b1141] SS: aegrotia (Butler), 1875; Cechenena [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **chinchilla** (Gehlen), 1942; Protoparce OD: Ent. Zeit. 56(16):127 [b0547] CG: Manduca [Type: pc-st; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b0042; b0547]
- c **chinensis** Schaufuss, 1870; Oenosanda OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:23 [b1196] [TypeL - Ind. or.] [Note - Perhaps Gurelca hyas or masuriensis.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **chinensis** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Smerinthus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):301 [b1162] CG: Cypoides [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Léon-Pang, China.] [Type of - Amorphulus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b **chinensis** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):239 [b1162] SS: trilineatus Moore, 1888; Polyptychus [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **chinensis** (Clark), 1922; Oxyambulyx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:7 [b0284] SS: subocellata R. Felder, 1874; Ambulyx [TypeL - Canton, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- b **chinensis** Mell, 1922; Rhagastis OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:120 [b0937] SS: aurifera (Butler), 1875; Rhagastis [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- b **chinensis** Mell, 1922; Marumba OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:115 [b0937] SS: spectabilis (Butler), 1875; Marumba [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- b **chinensis** Clark, 1936; Rhagastis OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:89 [b0298] SS: confusa Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Rhagastis [TypeL - S. China.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- b **chinensis** Clark, 1938; Callambulyx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:42 [b0300] SS: junonia (Butler), 1881; Callambulyx [TypeL - Szechuan Province, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0031]
- c **chionanthi** (Smith), 1797; Sphinx OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:63, pl 34 [b1258] SS: rustica (Fabricius), 1775; Manduca [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **chiron** (Drury), [1770], 1770-1782; Sphinx OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 1:56, pl 26, f 3 & index [b0427] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **chiron** (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Utl. Kapellen 2:62, pl 137, f E [b0354] SS: didyma (Fabricius), 1775; Nephela [TypeL - Coromandel.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **f. chishimana** (Matsumura), 1929; Celerio OD: Ins. matsumur. 3:166 [b0925] SS: gallii (Rottemburg), 1775; Hyles [TypeL - Kuriles.] [Refs - b0022]
- c **chishimensis** Matsumura, 1929; Sphinx OD: Ins. matsumur. 3:166 [b0925] SS: amurensis Oberthür, 1886; Sphinx [TypeL - Kuriles.] [Refs - b0083; b0022]
- a **chisoya** (Schaus), 1932; Hyloicus OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:141 [b1203] CG: Sphinx [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0025; b0683]
- e **chlorinda** (Martyn), 1797; Sphinx OD: Psyche :pl 25, f 66, 67 [b0918] SS: choerilus (Cramer), [1779]; Darapsa [TypeL - Not stated.] [Note - Martyn's work is considered unpublished.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **chlorinda** (Butler), [1877]; Sphinx OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:545 [b0219] SS: choerilus (Cramer), [1779]; Darapsa [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0683]
- a **chloris** Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; Hippotion OD: Novit. zool. 14:94 [b1166] CG: Hippotion [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Njoro, British East Africa.] [Check - Hybrid.] [Refs - b0444; b1230]
- a **chloroptera** (Perty), [1833], 1830-1834; Sphinx OD: Delect. Anim. art. Bras. (3):155, pl 31, f 3 [b1071] CG: Aleuron [Type: Mus. Wien] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Type of - Callenyo] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- c **chloroptera** Boisduval, 1870; Aleuron OD: Consid. Léop. Guatemala :71 [b0184] SS: chloroptera (Perty), [1833]; Aleuron [Type: BMNH-ht; designated by Fletcher & Nye, 1982] [In Generic Names 4:7 [b0494]] [TypeL - Honduras.] [Type of - Aleuron] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0075]

- b *chloroptera* von Mentzer, 1975; *Sphingonaepiopsis* OD: Acta ent. Jugosl. 11:53-54, f [b1375] SS: gorgoniades (Hübner), [1819]; *Sphingonaepiopsis* [Note - Described as a subspecies of *pfeifferi*.] [Refs - b0444; b0081; b0069; b0067]
- a *choerilus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:91, pl 247, f A [b0354] CG: Darapsa [TypeL - Virginia.] [Type of - Darapsa, Otus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *christophi* (Staudinger), 1887; *Smerinthus* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:162, pl 9, f 3a,b; pl 11, f 1 [b1290] CG: Mimas [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Wladiwostock; Ussuri.] [Refs - b0444 (as cristophi); b1162; b0069]
- c *chromapteris* (Butler), 1877; *Diludia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1877:168 [b0217] SS: jasmini (Boisduval), [1875]; *Panogena* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *chyron* Smith, 1888, (ISS); *Nephele* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 15:60 [b1261] SS: chiron (Cramer), [1777]; *Nephele* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ciculus* (Gmelin), [1790], (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: C. A. Linné, Syst. Nat. ed. 13 1(5):2387 [b0567] SS: ceculus (Cramer), [1777]; *Aellopos* [Refs - b1162]
- c *cimbiciformis* (Stephens), 1828, 1828-1846; *Sesia* OD: Ill. Brit. Ent. (Haustellata) 1:135 [b1296] SS: thysbe (Fabricius), 1775; *Hemaris* [TypeL - North America.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *cinerascens* Staudinger, 1879; *Smerinthus* OD: Stett. ent. Ztg 40:316 [b1287] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Naryn.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *cinerascens* (Butler), 1884; *Macroglossa* OD: Mem. nat. Acad. Sci. Rep. Eclipse Exp. :94 [b0238] SS: hirundo (Boisduval), 1832; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Caroline Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *cinerea* Harris, 1839; *Sphinx* OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):295 [b0650] SS: chersis (Hübner), [1823]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Massachusetts.] [Refs - b0683; b1162]
- a *cinerea* Butler, 1875; *Acosmeryx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:245 [b0211] CG: *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0066 (good species)]
- b *cinerea* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Chlaenogramma* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):97, pl 11, f 7 [b1162] SS: undata (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Cordoba, Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *cinereofusca* Strand, 1912; *Temnora* OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)78(9):155 [b1302] [TypeL - Afrika.] [Refs - b1239 (invalid); b1235, b1243, b0444 (as cinereofusca)]
- e *ab. cinerescens* (Cockayne), 1953; *Chaerocampa* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:66 [b0329] SS: elpenor (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- e *cinereofusca* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Temnora* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :144 [b0444] SS: cinereofusca Strand, 1912; *Temnora* [Refs - b0444]
- e *cinerosa* Grote & Robinson, 1865, (NN); *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5 168 [b0599] SS: cinerosa Grote, 1867; *Erinnyis* [Refs - b1162, b0076; b0683]
- c *cinerosa* Grote, 1867, *Erinnyis* OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:201 [b0586] SS: obscura (Fabricius), 1775; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *cingulata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :545 [b0471] CG: Agnius [TypeL - America.] [Type of - Agnius] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0209; b0022; b0683]
- e *f. cingulata* (Stauder), 1913; *Celerio* OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 9:338 [b1275] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - North Africa.] [Refs - b1236]
- a *cingulata* Clark, 1923; *Panacra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:72 [b0285] CG: *Panacra* [TypeL - Mt. Korintji, Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444]
- e *ab. cingulata* (O. Bang-Haas), 1934; *Pergesa* OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(6):48 [b0122] SS: porcellus (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Saxony.] [Refs - b0027; b0122]
- e *f. cingulata* (Lempke), 1964; *Hyloicus* OD: *Beaufortia* 11:143 [b0874] SS: pinastri Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Netherlands.] [Refs - b0058]
- e *f. cingulata* Lempke, 1964; *Sphinx* OD: *Beaufortia* 11:143 [b0874] SS: ligustri Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Netherlands.] [Refs - b0058]
- c *cingulatum* (Butler), 1881; *Cinogon* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1881:2 [b0234] SS: askoldensis (Oberthür), 1879; *Deilephila* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Tokyo, Japan.] [Type of - Cinogon] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *cinifera* Zikán, 1934; *Erinnyis* OD: *Revta Ent. Rio de J.* 4:161, f [b1427] [Type: -lt; designated by Mielke & Casagrande, 1988] [Revta bras. Ent. 32(1):1 [b0956]] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0081; b0030]
- c *cinnamomea* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1869], 1850-1869; *Enyo* OD: Samml. neuer aussereurop. Schmett. 2:f 558 [b0677] SS: anceus (Stoll), [1781]; *Acosmeryx* [TypeL - N. Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. cinnamomea* (Closs), 1911; *Pholus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(7):51 [b0304] SS: satelliitia (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1234]
- c *circae* H. Edwards, 1882; *Proserpinus* OD: *Papilio* 2:9 [b0453] SS: gaurae (Smith), 1797; *Proserpinus* [Type: pc; collection of Neumogen.] [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b0683]
- c *circe* Moore, [1858]; *Acherontia* OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:267 [b0961] SS: lachesis (Fabricius), 1798; *Acherontia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *circe* (Fawcett), 1915; *Dovania* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1915:106, pl 1, f 1 [b0483] CG: *Callosphingia* [TypeL - Africa.] [Type of - Callosphingia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1238]
- e *circeae* (Grote), 1886, (ISS); *Pogocolon* OD: Can. Ent. 18:131 [b0597] SS: circae H. Edwards, 1882; *Proserpinus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *cissi* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Philampelus* OD: *Nunquam otiosus* 1:19 [b1196] CG: *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *citrona* (Joicey & Kaye), 1917; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)20:309 [b0740] SS: placida Moore, 1888; *Ambulyx* [Type: -lt; designated by Cadiou & Kitching, 1990] [Lambillionea 90(4):12 [b0253]] [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b1240]
- a *claggi* Clark, 1935; *Cypa* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:22 [b0297] CG: *Cypa* [TypeL - Line Lake, Mt. Apo, Davao Province, Mindanao, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- e *f. clarissimus* Mell, 1922; *Smerinthus* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):188 [b0936] SS: planus Walker, 1856; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- e *clarkei* (Smith), 1888, (ISS); *Pterogon* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 15:241, pl 4, f 3,4 [b1261] SS: clarkiae (Boisduval), 1852; *Proserpinus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *clarki* Fassl, 1915; *Nyceryx* OD: Soc. ent. 30:41 [b0478] CG: *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b0027]
- a *clarki* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 23:248 [b1174] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Fonte Boa, Upper Amazon.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- a *clarki* Ramsden, 1921; *Xylophanes* OD: Ent. News 32(1):23 [b1095] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: ANSP-ht] [TypeL - Guantánamo, Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b0055; b0014]

- b *clarki* Barnes & Benjamin, 1923; *Arctonotus* OD: Contr. nat. Hist. Lep. N. Amer. 5(2):69 [b0129] SS: lucidus Boisduval, 1852; *Arctonotus* [TypeL - Pullman, Washington.] [Refs - b0026; b0683]
- c *clarki* Hoffmann, 1924; *Dolbogene* OD: Revta mex. Biol. 4:71, f 4 [b0687] SS: hartwegii (Butler), 1875; *Dolbogene* [TypeL - Malinche, nr Puebla, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0683]
- a *clarkiae* (Boisduval), 1852; *Pterogon* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2)10:318 [b0178] CG: Proserpinus [Type: pc; collection of Boisduval.] [TypeL - California.] [Type of - Dieneses] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- e *ab. clarkii* Franck, 1913; *Smerinthus* OD: Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. 8:49 [b0502] SS: jamaicensis (Drury), [1773]; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Cooney Island, New York.] [Refs - b0683; b0502]
- e *f. clausa* Lempke, 1959; *Macroglossum* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:80 [b0873] SS: stellatarum (Linnaeus), 1758; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- a *clavata* (Jordan), 1929; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 35:61 [b0768] CG: Ambulyx [TypeL - Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- a *clavipes* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Sesia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):436 [b1162] CG: Aellopos [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Guadalajara, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0037 (subspecies of tantalus); b0683]
- e *ab. clementiae* (Bayard), 1928; *Celerio* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1928:68, f [b0141] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - France.] [Refs - b0021]
- c *clementsi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Pterogon* OD: Novit. zool. 1:69 [b1141] SS: iapygoides (Holland), 1889; *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *cleopatra* (Miskin), 1891; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:15 [b0958] SS: indistincta (Butler), 1877; *Theretra* [TypeL - Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. cleopatra* (Wladasch), 1931; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Anz. 11:243 [b1412] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Silesia.] [Refs - b0024]
- e *clio* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. syst. 3(1):377 [b0475] SS: medea (Fabricius), 1781; *Basiothia* [TypeL - Guinea.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *cloacina* (Miskin), 1891; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:16 [b0958] SS: celata (Butler), 1877; *Theretra* [TypeL - Brisbane; Cardwell.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *clossi* Gehlen, 1924; *Meganoton* OD: Int. ent. Z. 18(24):145 [b0518] CG: Meganoton [TypeL - N. Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b0017]
- a *clotho* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:48, index, pl 28, f 1 [b0427] CG: Theretra [TypeL - Madras, India.] [Type of - Hathia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0040; b0039]
- a *cluentius* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uil. Kapellen 1:124, pl 78, f B [b0354] CG: Neococytiis [TypeL - West Indies.] [Type of - Neococytiis] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0079; b0683]
- c *cnotus* (Hübner), [1823], 1808-1837; *Otus* OD: Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett. 23, f 321 [b0711] SS: myron (Cramer), [1780]; *Darapsa* [TypeL - Savannah, Georgia.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *coccidentalis* Anonymous, 1974, (ISS); *Batocnema* OD: Zool. Rec. 107(1970)(Ins. 13):616 [b0063] SS: occidentalis Griveaud, 1970; *Batocnema* [Refs - b0063]
- a *cochereaul* (Viette), 1971; *Compsogene* OD: Entomops 3(23):237, f 1,2 [b1364] CG: Compsulyx [TypeL - Mt. Koghi, New Caledonia.] [Type of - Compsulyx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0064]
- a *cocquerelii* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ambulyx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:181, pl 4, f 2 [b0185] CG: Batocnema [TypeL - Nossi-bé, Madagascar.] [Type of - Batocnema] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444 (as cocquereli); b0494; b1162 (as coquereli)]
- c *coccytioides* Rothschild, 1894; *Meganoton* OD: Novit. zool. 1:543 [b1142] SS: rufescens (Butler), 1875; *Meganoton* [TypeL - Andamans, Labuan, Mindanao.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *coecus* Boisduval, [1875], (ISS); *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:40 [b0185] SS: caecus Ménétrés, 1857; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *coffae* (Walker), 1856; *Perigonia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:101 [b1382] CG: Nyceryx [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *collaris* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:201 [b1382] SS: brontes (Drury), [1773]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Jamaica; St. Domingo.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *collaris* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sataspes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):474 [b1162] SS: tagalica Boisduval, [1875]; *Sataspes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *colligata* (Walker), 1856; *Daphnusa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:238 [b1382] CG: Parum [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. China.] [Type of - Parum] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *colombiana* Clark, 1935; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:36 [b0297] CG: Xylophanes [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - El Centro, Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- e *ab. colon* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(17):94 [b0565] SS: tiliae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b0565]
- b *coloradus* Smith, 1887; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Amer. 3:153 [b1260] SS: dollii Neumoegen, 1881; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Colorado.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b *colossus* (A. Bang-Haas), 1906; *Metopsilus* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 19:129 [b0119] SS: porcellus (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- a *comma* Hopffer, 1857; *Nephele* OD: Ber. Verh. Akad. Berl. 1857:421 [b0703] CG: Nephele [Type: ZMHU] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0020]
- a *commasiae* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:90 [b1382] CG: Leucostrophus [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - W. Africa; S. Leone.] [Type of - Leucostrophus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *commatum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 22:290 [b1171] CG: Hippotion [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Umboi, Rook Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- c *comminuens* (Walker), [1865]; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:31 [b1385] SS: laureillei (MacLeay), [1826]; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Moreton Bay.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *commodus* (Jordan), 1930; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:1 [b0771] SS: serrator (Jordan), 1929; *Neopolyptychus* [TypeL - E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- b *comorana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Batocnema* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):191 [b1162] SS: cocquerelii (Boisduval), [1875]; *Batocnema* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Great Comoro Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *comorana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):573, pl 7, f 4 [b1162] SS: marginata (Walker), 1856; *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Comoro Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *comorana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Maassenia* OD: Novit. zool. 22:286 [b1171] SS: heydeni (Saalmüller), 1878; *Maassenia* [Refs - b1238]

- b *comorana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Pseudoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 23:254 [b1174] SS: grandidieri (Mabille), 1879; *Pseudoclanis* [Refs - b1239; b0444; b1174]
- b *comorana* Griveaud, 1960; *Panogena* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 65:42 [b0580] SS: lingens (Butler), 1877; *Panogena* [TypeL - Comoro Is.] [Refs - b0053]
- c *comorensis* Sharp, [1918], (ISS); *Pseudoclanis* OD: Zool. Rec. 53(1916)(Ins.):173 [b1239] SS: comorana Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Pseudoclanis* [Refs - b1239]
- b *comoroana* Clark, 1923; *Nephele* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:61 [b0285] SS: accentifera (Palisot de Beauvois), 1805; *Nephele* [TypeL - Grande Comoro I.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- b *comoroana* Clark, 1927; *Coelonia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:99 [b0288] SS: solani (Boisduval), 1833; *Coelonia* [TypeL - Grande Comoro I.] [Refs - b0444; b0020]
- b *comoroana* Clark, 1929; *Hippotion* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:17 [b0290] SS: eson (Cramer), [1779]; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Comoro Is.] [Refs - b0022]
- a *compar* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):251 [b1162] CG: Neopolyptychus [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Salisbury, Mashonaland.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- b *complacens* (Walker), [1865]; *Smerinthus* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:40 [b1385] SS: gaschkewitschi (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Amoy.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1239]
- c *concolor* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; *Pseudosphinx* OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:106 [b0623] SS: uniformis (Butler), 1875; *Thamnoecha* [TypeL - Subathu, Simla.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *concolorata* (Kaye), 1919; *Timoria* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 9(4):93 [b0789] SS: luctifera (Walker), [1865]; *Agnis* [TypeL - Tenimber Is., Indonesia.] [Type of - Timoria] [Refs - b0494; b0014; b1242]
- c *confinis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insect. 1:376 [b0185] SS: virescens (Wallengren), 1858; *Cephonodes* [Type: pc-st; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Senegal; Casamance; Natal; Sierra Leone; Ashanti.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *confinis* (Staudinger), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 6:240 [b1292] SS: affinis (Bremer), 1861; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Amurland.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *confluens* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 13:407 [b1164] SS: hirundo (Boisduval), 1832; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1229]
- e *f. confluens* (Closs), 1912; *Deilephila* OD: Int. ent. Z. 6(22):153 [b0308] SS: nerii (Linnaeus), 1758; *Daphnis* [Refs - b1235; b0308]
- e *f. confluens* Dannehl, 1925; *Acherontia* OD: Ent. Zeit. 39:87 [b0366] SS: atropos (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [TypeL - S. Tyrol.] [Refs - b0018]
- b *conformis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Erinnyis* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):369 [b1162] SS: obscura (Fabricius), 1775; *Erinnyis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Albemarle I., Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *confusa* (Walker), 1856; *Panacra* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:161 [b1382] SS: plagiata Walker, 1856; *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal, S. Africa.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *confusa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Rhagastis* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):795, pl 14, f 12 [b1162] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0041]
- e *f. confusa* (Gehlen), 1928; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 22(2):16, f 4 [b0522] SS: costata (Nordmann), 1851; *Hyles* [TypeL - Transbaikalia.] [Refs - b0021; b0522]
- e *f. confusa* (Wladasch), 1939; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 56:303 [b1414] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Silesia.] [Refs - b0032]
- c *congoi* Clark, 1936; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:88 [b0298] SS: pseudopylas (Rothschild), 1894; *Temnora* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0061; b0029]
- b *congoicum* Clark, 1937; *Lophostethus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:31 [b0299] SS: dumolinii (Angas), [1849]; *Lophostethus* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0030]
- e *congratulus* (Grote & Robinson), 1865, (NN); *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:167 [b0599] SS: *congratulus* (Grote), 1867; *Isognathus* [Refs - b1094; b0444; b1162]
- c *congratulus* (Grote), 1867; *Erinnyis* OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:200 [b0586] SS: rimosa (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162; b1239]
- a *coniferarum* (Smith), 1797; *Sphinx* OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:83, pl 42 [b1258] CG: *Lapara* [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0065; b0683]
- e *conimacula* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (IFS); *Nephele* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):558 [b1162] SS: funebris (Fabricius), 1793; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *connectens* Mell, 1939; *Marumba* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 52:145 [b0941] SS: fenzelii Mell, 1937; *Marumba* [TypeL - Shansi, China.] [Refs - b0032]
- e *f. connexa* (Closs), 1915; *Amplypterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: gannascus (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0027]
- c *consanguineus* (Distant), 1899; *Polyptychus* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 7(3):179 [b0410] SS: numosae (Wallengren), 1860; *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - Lydenburg, Transvaal.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *consanguis* Butler, 1881; *Ambulyx* OD: Ill. Lepid. Het. B. M. 5:11, pl 80, f 2 [b0231] SS: maculifera Walker, 1866; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Darjiling, India.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *consimilis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):250 [b1162] CG: Neopolyptychus [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Atbara, Sudan.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- a *consimilis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Kentrochrysalis* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):164 [b1162] CG: *Kentrochrysalis* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *conspersa* (Dewitz), 1879; *Basiana* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh. 3:29, pl 1, f 2,2a [b0405] SS: stigmatica (Mabille), 1878; *Platysphinx* [TypeL - Chinchoxo.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *conspicua* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Celerio* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):720 [b1162] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Beirut.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *conspicua* Mell, 1922; *Gurelca* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:119 [b0937] SS: hyas (Walker), 1856; *Gurelca* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- e *ab. conspicuata* (Bandermaun), 1926; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(32):294 [b0112] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0019]
- a *constricta* Butler, 1885; *Sphinx* OD: Cistula Entomologica 3:113 [b0239] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- e *ab. constricta* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(17):94 [b0565] SS: tiliae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b0565]
- a *constrigilis* (Walker), 1869; *Ambulyx* OD: Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow 1:328 [b1387] CG: *Platysphinx* [TypeL - Congo.] [Type of - Platysphinx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]

- b *continentalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):686 [b1162] SS: *porcus* (Hübner), [1824]; *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Rio Dagua, Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *continentalis* (Gehlen), 1930; *Panacra* OD: Int. ent. Z. 24(20):218, f [b0524] SS: *dohertyi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Eupanacra* [TypeL - Assam, India.] [Refs - b0023]
- b *continentis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Nephele* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):562 [b1162] SS: *oenopion* (Hübner), [1824]; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *continua* (Walker), 1856; *Lophura* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:108 [b1382] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Espirito Santo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *continua* Vázquez, 1958; *Perigonia* OD: An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx. 29:350, f [b1360] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [TypeL - Revillagigedo Is.] [Refs - b0053]
- c *contracta* (Butler), 1875; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:12 [b0210] SS: *lucetius* (Stoll), [1780]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *contraria* Walker, 1856, 1854-1856; *Andriasa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (7):1735 [b1381] [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Natal.] [Type of - *Andriasa*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *convexus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):246, pl 1, f 8 [b1162] CG: *Neopolyptychus* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - M'Pala, Tanganyika.] [Type of - *Neopolyptychus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061; b0027; b0535]
- a *convolvull* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891] CG: *Agnis* [Refs - b0444; b0209; b0073; b0038; b0035; b0024; b0022; b0020; b0018; b1243; b1240; b1238; b1232; b0084]
- a *corallina* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Diludia* OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 1:22, pl 2, f 3 [b0421] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Mexico; Guatemala.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *cordiae* Rioué, 1984; *Agnis* OD: Int. J. Ent. 26(4):339 [b1125] [TypeL - Marquesas Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0209]
- b *coreana* Clark, 1937; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:30 [b0299] SS: *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Kjung gong, Korea.] [Refs - b0444; b0030]
- b *coreana* Gehlen, 1941; *Callambulyx* OD: Ent. Zeit. 55(23):178 [b0544] SS: *tatarinovi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Callambulyx* [Type: pc-st; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Korea.] [Refs - b0042; b0544]
- b *coreanus* O. Bang-Haas, 1938; *Marumba* OD: Ent. Zeit. 52(22):179 [b0126] SS: *sperchius* (Ménétriés), 1857; *Marumba* [TypeL - Kansu, China.] [Refs - b0031]
- a *corolla* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990; *Rhodoprasina* OD: *Lambillionea* 90(4):5, f [b0253] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- b *coronata* (Gehlen), 1930; *Amblypterus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:174, f [b0526] SS: *tigrina* (R. Felder), 1874; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0023]
- b *cortesi* (Cary), 1963; *Phlegethontius* OD: Ann. Cam. Mus. 36:194, f [b0270] SS: *rustica* (Fabricius), 1775; *Manduca* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0056]
- a *corticea* Jordan, 1920; *Litosphingia* OD: Novit. zool. 27:510, f 1-5 [b0757] [TypeL - Rhodesia.] [Type of - *Litosphingia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1243]
- a *corumbensis* (Clark), 1920; *Chlaenogramma* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:68 [b0283] CG: *Manduca* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Western Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0021; b1243; b0521]
- c *corumbensis* Clark, 1922; *Neogene* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:6 [b0284] SS: *dynaeus* (Hübner), [1825]; *Neogene* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a *corvus* (Boisduval), 1870; *Macroglossa* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :66 [b0184] CG: *Eupyrhoglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Nicaragua.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *corydoni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):251 [b1162] CG: *Polyptychus* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Gowlu-pan, E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1243]
- a *corythus* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:92 [b1382] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Ceylon, Canara.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *cosmius* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 13:183 [b1163] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - La Union, Carabaya, Peru.] [Refs - b0444 (bad reference); b1229]
- c *cossoides* (Rothschild), 1894; *Sphinx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:94, pl 7, f 22 [b1141] SS: *reevei* (Druce), 1882; *Neogene* [TypeL - Castro, Parana.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *costalis* Mell, 1922; *Polyptychus* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:115 [b0937] SS: *trilineatus* Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- b *costata* (Nordmann), 1851; *Sphinx* OD: Bull. Soc. imp. Nat. Moscou 24(2):444, pl 11, f 3,4 [b1022] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Kiachta.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *costatus* Mell, 1922; *Polyptychus* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):- [b0936] SS: *trilineatus* Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0297]
- c *f. costimaculata* O. Bang-Haas, 1938; *Marumba* OD: Ent. Zeit. 52(22):180 [b0126] SS: *quercus* ((Denis & Schiffemüller)), 1775; *Marumba* [TypeL - Hungary.] [Refs - b0031]
- e *ab. costipuncta* (Clark), 1891; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Rec. 1:328, pl A [b0301] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- b *cottoni* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990; *Smerinthus* OD: *Lambillionea* 90(4):7, f [b0253] SS: *quadripunctatus* Huwe, 1895; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- c *f. coxeyi* Cadbury, 1931; *Sphinx* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 57:319, f [b0247] SS: *gordius* Cramer, [1779]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Greenly Island, Quebec.] [Refs - b0024; b0683]
- c *crameri* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; *Chaerocampa* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:133; Suppl.:91 [b0943] SS: *figus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Pachylia* [TypeL - Bahia, Brazil.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *cramerl* (Schaus), 1898; *Dilophonota* OD: Ent. News 9:136 [b1199] CG: *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Tropical America; Florida.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *crantor* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uid. Kapellen 2:11, pl 104, f A [b0354] SS: *achemon* (Drury), [1773]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - East Indies (in error).] [Type of - *Pholus*] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *crassistriga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sphinx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):144 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0084]
- b *cratera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Nyceryx* OD: Novit. zool. 23:117 [b1173] SS: *continua* (Walker), 1856; *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Rio Songo, Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- b *crathis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Acherontia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):23 [b1162] SS: *styx* (Westwood), 1847; *Acherontia* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- a **crenata** Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; Likoma OD: Novit. zool. 14:93 [b1166] CG: Likoma [TypeL - E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1230]
- a **crenulata** (Holland), 1893; Ocyton OD: Ent. News 4:338, pl 15, f 8 [b0696] CG: Temnora [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Batanga, Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **crethon** (Boisduval), [1875]; Ambulyx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:182 [b0185] SS: eurysthenes (R. Felder), 1874; Adhemarius [TypeL - Peru or Bolivia.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **cretica** (Boisduval), 1827; Sphinx OD: Annls Soc. linn. Paris 6:118, pl 6, f 5 [b0170] SS: alecto (Linnaeus), 1758; Theretra [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [Note - Based on a mixed series. The female was later named boisduvali.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0081]
- e **creusa** (Rothschild), 1894, (NN); Pachygonia OD: Novit. zool. 1:665 [b1142] SS: riscus (Schaus), 1890; Nyceryx [Refs - b1162]
- b **crimaea** (A. Bang-Haas), 1906; Deilephila OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 19:129 [b0119] SS: nicaea (Prunner), 1798; Hyles [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- a **cristata** (Bulter), 1875; Triptogon OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:253 [b0211] CG: Manumba [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **cristophi** D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Mimas OD: Sphingidae Mundi :88 [b0444] SS: christophi (Staudinger), 1887; Mimas [Refs - b0444]
- a **croatlica** (Esper), 1800, 1776-1830; Sphinx OD: Die Schmett. Suppl.(Abschnitt 2):33, pl 45, f 2 [b0467] CG: Hemaris [Type of - Cochrania] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1231]
- a **crocala** (Druce), 1894; Pseudosphinx OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)13:169 [b0426] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Honduras.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **croesus** (Dalman), 1823; Sphinx OD: Analecta ent. :48 [b0359] SS: pluto (Fabricius), 1777; Xylophanes [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **crossel** (Rothschild), 1896; Theretra OD: Novit. zool. 3:22 [b1146] SS: irregularis (Walker), 1856; Hippotion [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Assaba, W. Africa.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **crotonis** (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:133 [b1382] CG: Xylophanes [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- b **cubana** (Wood), 1915; Protoparce OD: Ent. News 26(10):434, pl 19 [b1419] SS: rustica (Fabricius), 1775; Manduca [Type: pc-st; collection of Wood] [TypeL - Guantanamo, Cuba.] [Refs - b1419, b0444; b1238]
- b **cubana** (Clark), 1936; Sesia OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:85 [b0298] SS: titan (Cramer), [1777]; Aellopos [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0029]
- b **cubanus** Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; Xylophanes OD: Novit. zool. 13:184 [b1163] SS: chiron (Drury), [1770]; Xylophanes [Refs - b1229]
- b **cubanus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1908; Amplypterus OD: Novit. zool. 15:259 [b1167] SS: gannascus (Stoll), [1790]; Adhemarius [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1231]
- b **cubensis** (Grote), 1865; Sphinx OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:69, pl 1, f 5 [b0585] SS: brontes (Drury), [1773]; Manduca [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b **cubensis** Closs, 1911; Pachylia OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(7):50 [b0304] SS: syces (Hübner), 1822; Pachylia [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1234]
- b **cubensis** Gehlen, 1941; Xylophanes OD: Ent. Zeit. 55(23):179 [b0544] SS: tersa (Linnaeus), [1771]; Xylophanes [Type: pc-st; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0042; b0544]
- b **cunninghami** (Walker), 1856; Sesia OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:85 [b1382] SS: hylas (Linnaeus), [1771]; Cephonodes [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **cupressi** (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:102, pl 2, f 3-5 [b0185] CG: Isoparce [TypeL - Georgia.] [Type of - Isoparce] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0021; b0683]
- a **curiosa** Swinhoe, 1908; Pentateucha OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)1:62 [b1322] [TypeL - Khasia hills, India.] [Type of - Pentateucha] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0051; b1231]
- a **curitiba** Jones, 1908; Neogene OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1908:167 [b0743] CG: Neogene [TypeL - Mato Grosso, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1231]
- c **curtis** (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:374 [b0185] SS: saundersi (Walker), 1856; Hemaris [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cochinchina; Sihet.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **curtula** Rothschild & Jordan, 1908; Temnora OD: Novit. zool. 15:260 [b1167] CG: Temnora [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Uganda.] [Refs - b0444; b1231]
- a **curvata** Matsumura, 1921; Dolbina OD: Thousand Ins. Japan. Addit. 4:749 [b0923] CG: Dolbina [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- c **curvatus** (Schaufuss), 1870; Choerocampa OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:17 [b1196] SS: robinsoni (Grote), 1865; Xylophanes [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **curvillimes** Hering, 1927; Temnora OD: In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde 14:375, f [b0675] SS: zantus (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; Temnora [TypeL - Kenya.] [Refs - b0444; b0020]
- c **curvilinea** (Lucas), 1891; Chaerocampa OD: Butterflies and Moths :[1]-[4] [b0907] SS: indistincta (Butler), 1877; Theretra [TypeL - Brisband, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **ab. cuspidata** (Rebel), 1908; Deilephila OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 58:(270) [b1101] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Wien.] [Refs - b1231; b1101]
- e **ab. cuspidata** (Fritsch), 1916; Deilephila OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 1916:94 [b0507] SS: gallii (Rottemburg), 1775; Hyles [Refs - b1239]
- e **f. cyanea** (Gehlen), 1928; Celerio OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):401 [b0521] SS: dahlii (Geyer), 1827; Hyles [TypeL - Sardinia.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- **f. cyanea** (Wladasch), 1929; Celerio OD: Soc. ent. 44:18 [b1411] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0022]
- e **cyaniris** (Kirby), 1877, (ISS); Hemaris OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:233,239 [b0824] SS: cynniris (Guénn-Méneville), [1832]; Cephonodes [Refs - b1162]
- e **cyclastica** (D'Abrera), 1986, (ISS); Oxyambulyx OD: Sphingidae Mundi :60 [b0444] SS: cyclastica (Joicey & Kaye), 1917; Ambulyx [Refs - b0444]
- a **cyclastica** (Joicey & Kaye), 1917; Oxyambulyx OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)20:308 [b0740] CG: Ambulyx [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b1240; b0740; b0444 (as cyclastica)]
- a **cymatodes** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 19:130 [b1170] CG: Falcatula [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- a **cymographum** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Aleuron OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):396 [b1162] CG: Aleuron [Type: pc-st; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Rio Songo, Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **cyniris** (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:350 [b0185] SS: pylene (C. Felder), 1861; Macroglossum [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Halmahera.] [Refs - b1162]

- c *cynniris* (Guérin-Ménéville), [1832], 1829-1844; *Macroglossum* OD: Icon. Regne Anim. Cuvier 2:495 [b0613] SS: *trochilus* (Guérin-Ménéville), [1843]; *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Mauritius.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *cynoglossum* H. Edwards, 1876; *Hemaris* OD: Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 6:88 [b0451] SS: *theüs* (Boisduval), 1855; *Hemaris* [TypeL - California.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *cyparissiae* (Hübner), [1800], 1796-1838; *Sphinx* OD: Samml. europ. Schmett. Sphing. f 115 [b0708] SS: *nicaea* (Prunner), 1798; *Hyles* [Refs - b1162]
- c *cyparissias* (Gleditsch), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Einleit.-Forstwiss. 2:196 [b0566] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b1162]
- c *cyrene* (Westwood), 1847; *Deilephila* OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. 13, pl 6, f 1 [b1403] SS: *clotho* (Drury), [1773]; *Thereira* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - C. India; Ceylon.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *cyrene* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Chaerocampa* OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 1:11, pl 1, f 5 [b0421] SS: *amadis* (Stoll), [1782]; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *cyrtolophia* (Butler), 1875; *Pseudosphinx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:259 [b0211] SS: *nyctiphanes* (Walker), 1856; *Meganoton* [TypeL - Madras, India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *cytis* (Druce), 1882; *Triptogon* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:18 [b0422] SS: *numosae* (Wallengren), 1860; *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - Vaal R.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dahlil* (Geyer), 1827, 1826-1838; *Sphinx* OD: In Samml. europ. Schmett. pl 36, f 161-164 [b0555] CG: *Hyles* [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162 (as dahlil); b0076; b0072]
- e *dahlil* (Hofmann), 1893, (ISS); *Deilephila* OD: Raupen Gross-Schmett. Europas 29, pl 13, f 3 [b0689] SS: *dahlil* (Geyer), 1827; *Hyles* [Refs - b1162]
- a *dalica* (Kirby), 1877; *Protoparce* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:243 [b0824] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Canada, but really neotropical.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055]
- c *dallil* (Newman), 1857; *Deilephila* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. (2)4:54 [b1009] SS: *subvaria* (Walker), 1856; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [Refs - b1162]
- c *damascena* Butler, 1875; *Leucophlebia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:392 [b0212] SS: *emittens* Walker, 1866; *Leucophlebia* [TypeL - Sikhim.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *damocrita* (Druce), 1894; *Choerocampa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)13:168 [b0426] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Jalapa, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *danum* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:53, pl 225, f B [b0354] SS: *ocypete* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Enyo* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *daphne* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ambulyx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:184 [b0185] SS: *gannascus* (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *darceta* Druce, 1881, 1881-1900; *Pachylia* OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 1:15, pl 2, f 4 [b0421] CG: *Pachylia* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dariensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Amphlypterus* OD: Novit. zool. 23:253 [b1174] CG: *Adhemarius* [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- e *darius* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Macrosila* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):89 [b0943] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [Refs - b1162]
- b *darlingtoni* (Clark), 1935; *Panacra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:29 [b0297] SS: *excellens* (Rothschild), 1911; *Angonyx* [TypeL - Cape York, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0028; b0297]
- e *ab. daubi* (Niepelt), 1908; *Pergesa* OD: Int. ent. Z. 2:209 [b1012] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1234; b1231]
- c *daucus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:41, pl 125, f D [b0354] SS: *lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hyles* [TypeL - North America; Jamaica.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *daulis* Boisduval, [1875]; *Acosmeryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:218 [b0185] SS: *anceus* (Stoll), [1781]; *Acosmeryx* [Refs - b1162]
- a *dauidi* (Oberthür), 1884; *Smerinthus* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. (6)4:xii [b1028] CG: *Akbesia* [TypeL - Akbes, Syria.] [Type of - Akbesia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *dauidi* Mell, 1939; *Rhodambulyx* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 52:140 [b0941] [Type: -lt; designated by Cadiou, 1990] [Lambillionia 90(2):44 [b0250]] [TypeL - Fujian, China.] [Type of - *Rhodambulyx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0083; b0032]
- a *dauidianus* Dognin, 1891; *Euryglottis* OD: Naturaliste (2)5:159 [b0414] CG: *Euryglottis* [TypeL - Loja, Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *dauidis* (Oberthür), 1880; *Sphinx* OD: Étud. ent. 5:27, pl 7, f 9 [b1025] SS: *streckeri* (Staudinger), 1880; *Kentochrysalis* [TypeL - Mongolia; Askold.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. dealbata* (Schultz), 1911; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(26):184 [b1212] SS: *mauretanica* (Staudinger), 1871; *Hyles* [Refs - b1234]
- c *deborrel* Boisduval, [1875]; *Madoryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:155 [b0185] SS: *pluto* (Cramer), [1779]; *Madoryx* [Type: IRSN] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *deceptiva* Barnes & Benjamin, 1924; *Proserpinus* OD: Contr. nat. Hist. Lep. N. Amer. 5(3):101 [b0130] SS: *gaurae* (Smith), 1797; *Proserpinus* [TypeL - Harris Co., Texas.] [Refs - b0065; b0026; b0683]
- a *decolor* (Walker), 1856; *Smerinthus* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:255 [b1382] CG: *Cypa* [Type: UMO-ht] [TypeL - Hindostan, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. decolor* Cockayne, 1953; *Deilephila* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:81 [b0328] SS: *porcellus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- c *decolora* (H. Edwards), 1882; *Sphinx* OD: Papilio 2:11 [b0453] SS: *cingulata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Agrius* [TypeL - Indian River, Florida.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *decolorata* (Smith), 1888, (ISS); *Protoparce* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 15:170 [b1261] SS: *decolora* (H. Edwards), 1882; *Agrius* [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. decolorata* (Bandermann), 1913; *Deilephila* OD: Int. ent. Z. 7(23):156 [b0107] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b1236]
- e *f. decolorata* (Closs), 1913; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 7(11):73 [b0310] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b1236]
- a *decoratus* (Moore), 1872; *Smerinthus* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1872:568 [b0964] CG: *Marumba* [TypeL - Sikhim, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. defecta* (Bartel), 1899, 1892-1902; *Deilephila* OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:88 [b0135] SS: *helioscopiae* (Selys), 1857; *Hyles* [Refs - b1162]
- b *delanol* (Kernbach), 1962; *Epistior* OD: Opuscula zool. (63):11 [b0807] SS: *lugubris* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Enyo* [TypeL - Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0069; b0055]
- e *deleta* Austaut, 1893, (HY); *Smerinthus* OD: Naturaliste (2)7:231 [b0101] SS: *atlanticus* Austaut, 1890; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]

- b *delicata* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; Hippotion OD: Novit. zool. 22:293 [b1172] SS: aurora (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Deilephila [Refs - b1238; b0444]
- a *delicatus* (Jordan), 1921; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 28:278, t f 3-6 [b0759] CG: Malgassoclanis [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Diego Suarez, Madagascar.] [Type of - Malgassoclanis] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0061; b0053; b0014]
- e *ab. demaculata* (Schultz), 1911; Celerio OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(26):184 [b1212] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1234]
- a *densol* (Keferstein), 1870; Zonilia OD: Jb. Akad. gemeinnütz. Wiss. Erfurt (2)6:14, pl 2, f 5 [b0790] CG: Nephela [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dentata* (Staudinger), 1887; Macroglossa OD: Stell. ent. Ztg 48:66 [b1291] CG: Hemaris [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Aintab, n. Antiochia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0081]
- e *ab. dentata* (Gschwandner), 1912; Deilephila OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(52):375 [b0608] SS: gallii (Rottemburg), 1775; Hyles [Refs - b1235; b0608]
- a *dentatus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uid. Kapellen 2:42, pl 125, f G [b0354] CG: Polyptychus [TypeL - Coromandel.] [Type of - Polyptychus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0023; b1243]
- b *dentatus* Gehlen, 1931; Madoryx OD: Ent. Zeit. 45:203 [b0529] SS: pluto (Cramer), [1779]; Madoryx [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0024]
- a *denticulata* Schaus, 1895; Callionima OD: Ent. News 6:141 [b1198] CG: Callionima [TypeL - Jalapa, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *denticulatus* (Hearsey), 1864, (ISS); Smerinthus OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Lond. (3)1:100 [b0669] SS: dentatus (Cramer), [1777]; Polyptychus [Refs - b1162]
- b *dentoni* (Clark), 1916; Amplypterus OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:41, pl 5, f 1 [b0280] SS: gannascus (Stoll), [1790]; Adhemarius [TypeL - Chanchamayo, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- a *depictum* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; Hippotion OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):70 [b0434] CG: Hippotion [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b0041]
- a *depuiseti* (Boisduval), [1875]; Eucheryx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:222 [b0185] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *depuiseti* (Oberthür), 1881; Ambulyx OD: Étud. ent. 6:31, pl 5, f 3 [b1026] SS: sexoculata (Grote), 1867; Adhemarius [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. depupillatus* (Silbernagel), 1943; Amorpha OD: Acta Soc. ent. bohém. 40:5 [b1250] SS: populi (Linnaeus), 1758; Laothoe [TypeL - Czechoslovakia.] [Refs - b0039]
- c *derasa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Nephela OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):556 [b1162] SS: comma Hopffer, 1857; Nephela [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0053; b0019]
- e *f. deroseata* Lempke, 1959; Smerinthus OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:74 [b0873] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; Smerinthus [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- c *deserta* (Butler), [1877]; Chaerocampa OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:638 [b0219] SS: latreillei (MacLeay), [1826]; Theretra [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Hunter R., Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *deserticola* (Bartel), 1899, 1892-1902; Deilephila OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:79 [b0135] SS: tiuhymali (Boisduval), 1834; Hyles [Check - Described as an ab.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. destigmata* Strand, 1912; Nephela OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)78(9):154 [b1302] SS: rosae Butler, 1875; Nephela [Refs - b1235]
- a *deucalion* (Walker), 1856; Basiana OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:236 [b1382] CG: Clanis [TypeL - N. India.] [Type of - Basiana] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *dexippus* Fawcett, 1915; Hippotion OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1915:108, pl 2, f 25 [b0483] CG: Hippotion [TypeL - Kenya.] [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- c *diana* Gehlen, 1922; Pseudoclanis OD: Int. ent. Z. 16(12):104 [b0516] SS: postica (Walker), 1856; Pseudoclanis [TypeL - Windhuk.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- e *dicanus* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); Lophuron OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:594 [b0177] SS: dicanus (Boisduval), [1875]; Temnora [Refs - b1162]
- c *dicanus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Aspledon OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:307 [b0185] SS: plagiata Walker, 1856; Temnora [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Caffraria; Zululand.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *dichroa* D'Abbrera, 1986, (ISS); Rhagastis OD: Sphingidae Mundi :202,218 [b0444] SS: dichroae Mell, 1922; Rhagastis [Refs - b0444]
- b *dichroae* Mell, 1922; Rhagastis OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:120 [b0937] SS: albomarginatus (Rothschild), 1894; Rhagastis [TypeL - Lienping, China.] [Refs - b0015; b0444 (as dichroa); b0937]
- a *didyma* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx OD: Syst. Ent. :543 [b0471] CG: Nephela [TypeL - Ind. or.] [Type of - Nephela] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0040]
- a *diehli* Roesler & Küppers, 1975; Marumba OD: Ent. Zeit. 85(16):178, f 1 [b1137] CG: Marumba [Type: LNK-ht] [TypeL - Dairi Mountains, Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0068; b1137]
- a *diehli* Hayes, [1982]; Smerinthulus OD: Heterocera Sumatrana 1:30 [b0667] CG: Smerinthulus [TypeL - Sindar Raya, Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0078]
- a *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; Macroglossa OD: Spec. gén. Lépid. 1:pl 15, f 2 [b0176] CG: Hemaris [TypeL - North America.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a *diffissa* (Butler), 1871; Sphinx OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1871:82 [b0207] CG: Manduca [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Buenos Aires.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *diffusa* (Druce), 1896, 1881-1900, (ISS); Protoparce OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. Suppl.:315 [b0421] SS: diffissa (Butler), 1871; Manduca [Refs - b1162]
- a *diffusa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Leucorhampha OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):381, pl 6, f 10 [b1162] CG: Hemeroplanes [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Rio Dagua, Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *diffusus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1910; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 17:456 [b1169] SS: contraria Walker, 1856; Andriasa [TypeL - Eritrea] [Refs - b1233; b0444 (as diffusa); b1169]
- a *digitatus* (Karsch), 1891; Polyptychus OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:14, pl 1, f 3 [b0783] CG: Polyptychoides [TypeL - Chinchoso, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- a *dilucida* H. Edwards, 1887; Manduca OD: Ent. Amer. 3:89 [b0455] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Vera Cruz.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. diluta* Closs, 1911; Acherontia OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(28):199 [b0305] SS: atropos (Linnaeus), 1758; Acherontia [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b1234]
- e *ab. diluta* Cockayne, 1953; Mimas OD: Ent. Rec. 65:33 [b0328] SS: uliae (Linnaeus), 1758; Mimas [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]

- c *diogenes* (Maassen), 1880; *Calliomma* OD: Stett. ent. Ztg 41(1/3):54 [b0911] SS: *pistacina* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Xylophanes* [Type: ZMNH] [Refs - b1162]
- a *discifera* Karsch, 1891; *Nephele* OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:298 [b0784] CG: *Nephele* [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *discistriga* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:209 [b1382] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [Refs - b1162]
- c *discistriga* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; *Pseudosphinx* OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:105 [b0623] SS: *obliqua* (Walker), 1856; *Megacorma* [Note - Based on a mixed series.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *discrepans* Walker, 1856; *Unzela* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:162 [b1382] SS: *japix* (Cramer), [1776]; *Unzela* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro.] [Type of - Unzela] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b *discreta* Derzhavets, 1977; *Marumba* OD: *Nasekomye* Mongol. (5):643, f [b0401] SS: *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Mongolia.] [Refs - b0070]
- c *disis* Boisduval, [1875]; *Aleuron* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:207 [b0185] SS: *chloroptera* (Perty), [1833]; *Aleuron* [Refs - b1162]
- b *dispersa* Kernbach, 1962; *Erinnyis* OD: *Opuscula zool.* (63):9 [b0807] SS: *alope* (Drury), [1773]; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0055]
- a *dissimilis* (Bremer), 1861; *Triptogon* OD: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg 3:475 [b0191] CG: *Phyllosphingia* [Type: MSP] [TypeL - Ussuri.] [Type of - Clarkia, Clarkunella] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0083; b0048; b1233]
- c *distans* (Butler), 1874; *Sphinx* OD: Voy. Erebus & Terror 2:30, pl 9, f 11 [b0208] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [TypeL - New Zealand.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *distans* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:234 [b0185] SS: *continua* (Walker), 1856; *Nyceryx* [Refs - b1162]
- c *distanti* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pemba* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):46, pl 27, f 1-3; pl 28, f 32; pl 35, f 25 [b1162] SS: *favillacea* (Walker), 1866; *Pantophaea* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Distant.] [TypeL - Pemba I., East Africa.] [Type of - Pantophaea, Pemba] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *distensu* Darge, 1990; *Polyptychus* OD: Bull. Soc. Sci. Nat. (65):10, f [b0383] [TypeL - Gabon.] [Refs - b0082]
- c *distincta* (Lucas), 1891; *Sphinx* OD: Butterflies and Moths [1]:[4] [b0907] SS: *godarti* (MacLeay), [1826]; *Agrius* [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *f. distincta* Mell, 1922; *Theretra* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):299 [b0936] SS: *lucasi* (Walker), 1856; *Theretra* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *distincta* Gehlen, 1944; *Maassenia* OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(7):60, f 3 [b0535] CG: *Maassenia* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - South Madagascar.] [Refs - b0042; b0027; b0535]
- c *distinctum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Meganoton* OD: Novit. zool. 1:89, pl 7, f 19 [b1141] SS: *bethia* (Kirby), 1877; *Leucomonia* [TypeL - N. Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *divergens* Walker, 1856; *Macroglossum* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:94 [b1382] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *divisa* Grote & Robinson, 1865, (NN); *Perigonia* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:153 [b0599] SS: *divisa* Grote, 1867; *Perigonia* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *divisa* Grote, 1867; *Perigonia* OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:199 [b0586] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162]
- h *diyllus* Fawcett, 1915; *Hippotion* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1915:109, pl 2, f 23 [b0483] SS: *socotrensis* (Rebel), 1899; *Hippotion* [Refs - b0444; b0061; b1238]
- a *docilis* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:9 [b0210] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *doddi* Clark, 1922; *Macroglossum* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:14 [b0284] SS: *dohertyi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b0078; b0015]
- a *dognini* Rothschild, 1896; *Euryglotis* OD: Novit. zool. 3:325 [b1148] CG: *Euryglotis* [TypeL - Loja, Ecuador; Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dohertyi* Rothschild, 1894; *Ambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:87 [b1141] [TypeL - Humboldt Bay, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dohertyi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:67, pl 5, f 2 [b1141] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Amboina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dohertyi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:81 [b1141] CG: *Eupanacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Gunong Ijau, Perak.] [Type of - Eupanacra] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dohertyi* Rothschild, 1897; *Daphnis* OD: Novit. zool. 4:307 [b1149] CG: *Daphnis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Kapaur, Dutch New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dohertyi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Chaerocina* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):742, pl 6, f 5 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Kikuyu Escarpment, British East Africa.] [Type of - Chaerocina] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *dohrni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Smerinthulus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):301, pl 2, f 5 [b1162] CG: *Smerinthulus* [Type: Stettin] [TypeL - Soekaranda.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dolipulensis* Inoue, 1991; *Smerinthulus* OD: Tinea 13(14):134, f [b0726] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- a *dolichoides* (R. Felder), 1874; *Philampelus* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 8 [b0487] CG: *Ampelophaga* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sikkim, N. India.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *dolichus* (Westwood), 1847; *Sphinx* OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. [61], pl 30, f 1 [b1403] CG: *Elibia* [Type: UMN] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Type of - Elibia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *dolius* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 13:183 [b1163] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Zamora, Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- a *dollii* Neumoegen, 1881; *Sphinx* OD: Papilio 1(9):149 [b1005] CG: *Sphinx* [TypeL - Prescott, Arizona.] [Refs - b0444; b1162 (as dollii); b0015 (as dollii); b0683]
- b *dolomiticola* (Stauder), 1930; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 43:268 [b1280] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Dolomites.] [Refs - b0023]
- a *domingonis* (Butler), 1875; *Dilophonota* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:258 [b0211] CG: *Erinnyis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Haiti.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *domingonis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Dupo* OD: Novit. zool. 1:83 [b1141] SS: *strenua* (Ménétriés), 1857; *Eumorpha* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - S. Domingo.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *dominicana* (Gehlen), 1928; *Protoparce* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):391, pl 2, f 2 [b0521] SS: *rustica* (Fabricius), 1775; *Manduca* [TypeL - Haiti.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- a *donyia* (Druce), 1889; *Ambulyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (64):78 [b0425] CG: *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Jalapa, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dorsti* Rougeot, 1977; *Platysphinx* OD: Mém. Mus. natn Hist. nat. (A)105:91, f [b1182] [TypeL - Ethiopia.] [Refs - b0070]

- e *dorus* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); Lophuron OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:594 [b0177] SS: *dorus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Temnora* [Refs - b1162]
- c *dorus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Aspledon OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:305 [b0185] SS: *zantus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Caffraria; Natal.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *doto* (Schaufuss), 1870; MacroGLOSSA OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:21 [b1196] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [TypeL - Africa (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- b *dracomontis* Mell, 1922; Meganoton OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:113 [b0937] SS: *rufescens* (Butler), 1875; Meganoton [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a *draconis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 23:115 [b1173] CG: Polyptychus [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Tibet.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- b *draconoides* Mell, 1935; Polyptychus OD: Mit. zool. Mus. Berl. 20:348 [b0939] SS: *draconis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; Polyptychus [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0028]
- c *drancus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:56, pl 132, f F [b0354] SS: *oldenlandiae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [TypeL - E. Ind.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *draudti* Gehlen, 1926; Nyceryx OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(21):174 [b0519] SS: *stuarti* (Rothschild), 1894; Nyceryx [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b0023; b0019]
- c *drillon* Rebel & Zemy, 1932; *Rethera* OD: Denkschr. K. Akad. Wiss. Wien 103:85, f [b1105] SS: *komarovi* (Christoph), 1885; *Rethera* [TypeL - Transcaspi.] [Refs - b0444; b0026]
- c *drucei* (Kirby), 1892; *Theretra* OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:658 [b0828] SS: *cyrene* (Druce), 1881; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162]
- c *drucei* (Rothschild), 1894; Calliomma OD: Novit. zool. 1:73 [b1141] SS: *ploetzi* (Möschler), 1876; *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Rio Demerara.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *drucei* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pholus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):483, pl 2, f 3 [b1162] CG: *Eumorpha* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *drucei* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pachygonia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):411 [b1162] CG: *Pachygonidia* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *drupiferarum* Smith, 1797; Sphinx OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:71, pl 36 [b1258] [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *drurael* (Donovan), 1810, 1792-1813; Sphinx OD: Brit. Ins. 14:1, pl 469 [b0416] SS: *cingulata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Agrius* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *druryi* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:267 [b0185] SS: *chiron* (Drury), [1770]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Cuba (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- e *dryneus* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Sphinx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:98 [b0185] SS: *dynaues* (Hübner), [1825]; Neogene [TypeL - Pernambuco.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *ducalis* (Staudinger), 1887; MacroGLOSSA OD: Stett. ent. Ztg 48:66 [b1291] CG: *Hemaris* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Namangan; Transalai.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0075 (in Haemorrhagia)]
- e *ab. dumigani* Clark, 1924; Synoecha OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:33 [b0286] SS: *marmorata* (Lucas), 1891; Synoecha [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0018]
- a *dumolinii* (Angas), [1849]; Sphinx OD: Kafirs III. :pl 30, f 11 [b0012] CG: *Lophostethus* [TypeL - Natal.] [Type of - Euclea, Lophostethus] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162 (as demolini)]
- a *duponchel* (Poey), 1832; Amphyonx OD: Cent. Lép. Cuba (1):Num. [5] [b1083] CG: *Cocytus* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Type of - Amphyonx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0048; b0683]
- e *duponchelii* (Lucas), 1857, (ISS); Amphyonx OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba 8:299 [b0905] SS: *duponchel* (Poey), 1832; *Cocytus* [Refs - b1162]
- b *duponti* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; Cypa OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):25, f [b0434] SS: *pallens* Jordan, 1926; Cypa [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0041]
- a *dynaues* (Hübner), [1825], 1808-1837; Hyloicus OD: Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett. 5:19, f 463, 464 [b0711] CG: Neogene [TypeL - Bahia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *dyras* (Walker), 1856; Smerinthus OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:250 [b1382] CG: Marumba [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Ceylon; Silhet; Shanghai.] [Type of - Marumba] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *eacus* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:166, pl 285, f E [b0354] CG: *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- e *f. eburnea* Closs, 1911; Psilogramma OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(38):275 [b0306] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; Psilogramma [Refs - b1234]
- a *echeclus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:233 [b0185] CG: Hippotion [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *echephron* (Boisduval), [1875]; Smerinthus OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:21, pl 3, f 3 [b0185] SS: *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; Marumba [Type: pc-st; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *edentata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; Leucophlebia OD: Novit. zool. 23:254, f [b1174] SS: *afra* Karsch, 1891; Leucophlebia [Refs - b1239; b1174]
- a *edwardsi* (Olliff), 1890; Macrosila OD: Proc. linn. Soc. N. S. Wales (2)5:515 [b1052] CG: Tetrachroa [TypeL - Australia.] [Type of - Tetrachroa] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *edwardsii* (Butler), 1881; Anceryx OD: Papilio 1:105 [b0233] SS: *alope* (Drury), [1773]; *Erinyis* [TypeL - Florida.] [Refs - b1162 (as edwardsi); b0683; b0233]
- e *f. effusata* (Wladasch), 1939; Celerio OD: Ent. Rundsch. 56:304 [b1414] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0032]
- a *efulani* Clark, 1926; Antinephele OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:53 [b0287] CG: Antinephele [TypeL - Cameroun.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- a *eichhorni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; MacroGLOSSUM OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):658 [b1162] CG: MacroGLOSSUM [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Guadalcanar, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *elainae* Neidhoefer, 1968; Hemeroplanes OD: Occ. Pap. Milwaukee Pub. Mus. 1:5, f [b1002] [TypeL - Duncans, Jamaica.] [Refs - b0066]
- a *elara* (Druce), 1878; Choerocampa OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 14:249 [b0419] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1229]
- c *elegni* (Boisduval), [1875]; Deilephila OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:160 [b0185] SS: *biguttata* (Walker), 1856; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- c *elegans* (Butler), 1875; Choerocampa OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:8, pl 2, f 1 [b0210] SS: *echeclus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Hippotion [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Java; Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *elegans* (Rothschild), 1894; Diodosida OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:298 [b1140] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - West Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *elegans* (A. Bang-Haas), 1912; Dolbina OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 26:229 [b0120] CG: *Kentorchrysalis* [TypeL - Syria.] [Refs - b0444; b0081; b0053; b1235]

- b *elegans* (Gehlen), 1932; Herse OD: Ent. Rundsch. 49:65, f [b0530] SS: luctifera (Walker), [1865]; Agrius [TypeL - Neth. E. Indies.] [Refs - b0025]
- b *elegans* (Gehlen), 1935; Hemeroplanes OD: Veröff. dt. Kolon.-u. Übersee-Mus. Bremen 1:304 [b0540] SS: griseus Rothschild, 1894; Callionima [TypeL - Pernambuco.] [Refs - b0028]
- b *elegantulus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1856], 1850-1869; Thyreus OD: Samml. neuer aussereurop. Schmett. :f 479 [b0677] SS: mydon Walker, 1856; Panacra [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *elenor* (Müller), 1774, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Naturf. 5(1):640 [b0994] SS: elpenor (Linnaeus), 1758; Deilephila [Refs - b1162]
- c *elicius* (Möschler), 1883; Chaerocampa OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 32:332, pl 18, f 47 [b0982] SS: elara (Druce), 1878; Xylophanes [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *elisa* (Smyth), 1901; Philampelus OD: Ent. News 12:106, pl 4 [b1263] CG: Eumorpha [TypeL - Cuernavaca, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *elisabethae* Hering, 1930; Temnora OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 17:406 [b0676] CG: Temnora [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- c *ella* (Butler), 1875; Panacra OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:246 [b0211] SS: testacea (Walker), 1856; Angonyx [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *ellacombel* (Rothschild), 1894; Callioma OD: Novit. zool. 1:74 [b1141] SS: calliomenae (Schaufuss), 1870; Callionima [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - S. Domingo.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *ellisoni* (Hayes), 1963; Chaerocina OD: Entomologist 96:97, f [b0662] CG: Deilephila [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ethiopia.] [Refs - b0444; b0056; b0662]
- a *ello* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891] CG: Erinnyis [TypeL - India, in error.] [Type of - Dilophonota, Erinnyis] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0082; b0037; b0683]
- c *elongata* Clark, 1937; Rhagastis OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:36 [b0299] SS: binoculata Matsumura, 1908; Rhagastis [TypeL - Bukai, Taiwan.] [Refs - b0444; b0069; b0030]
- a *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891] CG: Deilephila [Type of - Deilephila, Elpenor, Eumorpha, Metopsilus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0074; b0051; b1241; b1240; b1237; b1233; b1231]
- c *elpenorellus* (Staudinger), 1901, (ISS); Metopsilus OD: In Cat. Lep. Palae. Faun. (3rd ed.) :104 [b1293] SS: elpenor (Linnaeus), 1758; Deilephila [Refs - b1162]
- a *elsa* (Strecker), [1878], 1872-1900; Sphinx OD: Lep. Rhop. Hel. (14):126, pl 14, f 4,5 [b1309] CG: Sagenosoma [TypeL - Arizona] [Type of - Dictyosoma, Sagenosoma] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0019; b0683]
- a *elwesii* (Druce), 1882; Ambulyx OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:17 [b0422] CG: Anambulyx [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Darjiling, N. India.] [Type of - Anambulyx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *emarginata* (Moore), [1858]; Sphinx OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:268 [b0961] SS: menephron (Cramer), [1780]; Psilogramma [Refs - b1162]
- a *emilia* Boisduval, [1875]; Angonyx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:318 [b0185] [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Ternate I., Molucca Is., Indonesia.] [Type of - Angonyx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *emittens* Walker, 1866; Leucophlebia OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 35:1858 [b1386] CG: Leucophlebia [TypeL - Hindostan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *empusa* (Kernbach), 1965; Protoparce OD: Mitt. dtsch. ent. Ges. 24:18, f [b0813] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b0058]
- c *emus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Tylognathus OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:294 [b0185] SS: testacea (Walker), 1856; Angonyx [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Silhet? Amér. mér.?] [Refs - b1162]
- b *encantada* Kernbach, 1962; Erinnyis OD: Opuscula zool. (63):10 [b0807] SS: ello (Linnaeus), 1758; Erinnyis [TypeL - Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0055]
- b *engelhardti* Clark, 1919; Sphinx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:104, pl 11, f 3 [b0282] SS: sequoiae Boisduval, 1868; Sphinx [TypeL - Bellevue, Washington Co., Utah.] [Refs - b1243; b1242; b0683]
- c *f. engeli* Chernock & Chernock, 1940; Ceratomia OD: Proc. Pa. Acad. Sci. 14:139 [b0273] SS: undulosa (Walker), 1856; Ceratomia [TypeL - Finleyville, Pennsylvania.] [Refs - b0033; b0683]
- a *engis* Jordan, 1933; Temnora OD: Novit. zool. 38:342, f [b0774] CG: Temnora [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Forêt d'Anamalazotra, Andranovory, Western Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0026; b0774]
- a *enodia* (Holland), 1889; Basiana OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:66, pl 4, f 3 [b0694] CG: Polyptychus [TypeL - Kangwé, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0063]
- b *enodis* Jordan, 1931; Cypa OD: Novit. zool. 36:240, f [b0772] SS: pallens Jordan, 1926; Cypa [TypeL - Sikkim.] [Refs - b0444; b0024]
- b *eos* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879; Philampelus OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.)(1):320 [b0205] SS: lycidas (Boisduval), [1875]; Orecta [TypeL - Buenos Ayres.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *eothina* Tams, 1930; Acanthosphinx OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (10):6167, f [b1327] SS: guessfeldtii (Dewitz), 1879; Acanthosphinx [TypeL - Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0023]
- a *epaphus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:267 [b0185] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *epicles* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); Choerocampa OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:595 [b0177] SS: epicles (Boisduval), [1875]; Theretra [Refs - b1162]
- c *epicles* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:244 [b0185] SS: cajus (Cramer), [1777]; Theretra [Refs - b1162]
- c *epilobii* (Boisduval & Rambur & Duménil & Graslin), 1832, 1832-1837; Sphinx OD: Coll. icon. Hist. Chenilles Europ. :pl 9, f 2 [b0186] SS: vespertilio (Esper), 1780; Hyles [Note - Hybrid.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *equestris* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; Sphinx OD: Ent. syst. 3(1):365 [b0475] SS: nessus (Drury), [1773]; Theretra [TypeL - Ind. or.] [Type of - Theretra] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *eranga* (Holland), 1889; Ocyton OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:61, pl 2, f 4 [b0694] CG: Temnora [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Kangwé, Ogowé, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- b *eras* (Boisduval), 1832; Deilephila OD: In d'Urville, Voy. Astrolabe 1(Lép.):185 [b0172] SS: erotus (Cramer), [1777]; Gnathothlibus [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Tahiti.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0069]
- c *erato* (Boisduval), 1868, 1868-1869; Macroglossa OD: Annls Soc. ent. Belg. 12:65 [b0183] SS: phaeton Grote & Robinson, 1865; Euprosperinus [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Los Angeles, California.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]

- a *erato* Fawcett, 1915; Temnora OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1915:108, pl 1, f 2 [b0483] [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b1238]
- c *erebina* (Butler), 1875; Lophura OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:621 [b0213] SS: masuriensis (Butler), 1875; Gurelca [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. W. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *eremitoides* Strecker, [1874], 1872-1900; Sphinx OD: Lep. Rhop. Het. :93 [b1309] [TypeL - Kansas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0026 (as eremitodes); b0683]
- a *eremitus* (Hübner), [1823], 1806-1838; Agrius OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2:pl [166] [b0710] CG: Sphinx [TypeL - Not stated.] [Type of - Gargantua, Lintneria] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *eremilus* (Butler), [1877]; Lintneria OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:620 [b0219] SS: godarti (MacLeay), [1826]; Agrius [Refs - b1162]
- a *eremophilae* (Lucas), 1891; Sphinx OD: Butterflies and Moths :[4] [b0907] CG: Coenotes [Type of - Coenotes] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0908]
- a *ericea* (Druce), 1888; Pachygonia OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:235 [b0424] CG: Nyceryx [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0059]
- a *erlangeri* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Odontosida OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):811 [b1162] CG: Rufoclanis [TypeL - Webi maki, Somalia.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b1226]
- a *erlangeri* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):810 [b1162] CG: Microclanis [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Dahele, N. E. Africa.] [Type of - Microclanis] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- e *ab. errata* (Bandermann), 1928; Celerio OD: Soc. ent. 43:42 [b0113] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0021]
- c *ernestina* Moore, 1887, 1885-1887; Daphnis OD: Lep. Ceylon 3:534, pl 211, f 1 [b0970] SS: minima Butler, [1877]; Daphnis [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Pundoloya.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *eroides* (Koch), 1871, (ISS); Chaerocampa OD: In Stett. ent. Ztg 32(7-9):240 [b0842] SS: eras (Boisduval), 1832; Gnathothlibus [Refs - b1162]
- a *erosus* (Jordan), 1923; Polyptychus OD: Ent. Mitt. 12:54 [b0760] CG: Polyptychoides [TypeL - Kilimanjaro.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0025; b0016]
- c *erotoides* Wallengren, 1858; Gnathothlibus OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:137,138 [b1389] SS: eras (Boisduval), 1832; Gnathothlibus [TypeL - Australia.] [Type of - Gnathothlibus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- d *erotoides* Wallengren, 1860, (H); Gnathothlibus OD: Wien. ent. Monats. 4:43 [b1390] SS: erotoides Wallengren, 1858; Gnathothlibus [Refs - b0494]
- d *erotoides* Wallengren, 1861, (H); Gnathothlibus OD: Lepidoptera in K. Fregatten Eugenies Resa 2(Zool.)(1,Insecta):362, pl 7, f 4 [b1391] SS: erotoides Wallengren, 1858; Gnathothlibus [Type of - Gnathothlibus Wallengren, 1861] [Refs - b0494]
- a *erotus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:12, pl 104, f B [b0354] CG: Gnathothlibus [Type of - Chromis] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0069; b0069]
- b *errans* (Walker), 1856; Macroglossa OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:96 [b1382] SS: hirundo (Boisduval), 1832; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Australia; Moreton Bay.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *erubescens* (Walker), 1862; Andriasa OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. (3)1:263 [b1384] SS: mutata (Walker), 1855; Pseudandriasa [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b1162; b1384]
- a *eson* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:57, pl 226, f C [b0354] CG: Hippotion [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1226]
- c *esulae* (Hufnagel), 1766; Sphinx OD: Berl. Mag. 2:180 [b0714] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- b *eteocles* Huwe, 1895; Ambulyx OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:367 [b0717] SS: subtrigilis (Westwood), 1847; Ambulyx [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0022 (as eteocles, = pryri)]
- c *ethus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:356 [b0185] SS: micacea (Walker), 1856; Macroglossum [Refs - b1162]
- c *etolus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:370 [b0185] SS: thysbe (Fabricius), 1775; Hemaris [TypeL - United States.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *eugeni* (Mory), 1901, (HY); Deilephila OD: Mitt. schweiz. ent. Ges. 10:336, pl 1, f 4,5,6 [b0979] SS: vespertilio (Esper), 1780; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- a *eumedon* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:272 [b0185] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *eumelas* Jordan, 1924; Aellopos OD: Novit. zool. 31:298 [b0763] SS: clavipes (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Aellopos [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444]
- c *euphorbia* (Harris), 1775, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Eng. Lep. :24 [b0646] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- a *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891] CG: Hyles [TypeL - Not stated.] [Type of - Hyles] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0045; b0032; b0026; b0025; b0024; b0022; b0020; b0018; b1237; b1235; b1228; b0683]
- a *euphorbiarum* (Guérin-Ménéville & Percheron), 1835, 1835-1838; Sphinx OD: Gen. Ins. Lep. :pl 3, f 1 [b0617] CG: Hyles [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0021]
- e *euphorbii* (Hoffmann), 1774, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Naturf. 1:244 [b0686] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- c *euphorbioides* (Swinhoe), 1892; Deilephila OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:22 [b1320] SS: biguttata (Walker), 1856; Hyles [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Japan (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- e *euphorciae* (Thierry-Mieg), 1889, (ISS); Deilephila OD: Naturaliste 11:181 [b1331] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- a *euroa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Clanis OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):216 [b1162] CG: Clanis [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Oinanisa, Dutch Timor.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *euroa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Cypa OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):299 [b1162] SS: decolor (Walker), 1856; Cypa [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Milne Bay, British New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *euryalus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Protambulyx OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):176, pl 1, f 3; pl 67, f 9 [b1162] CG: Protambulyx [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Menda, Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *eurycles* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; Ambulyx OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 22, f 102 [b0677] CG: Protambulyx [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - Ambulyx] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0031]
- c *eurylochus* (Philippi), 1860; Sphinx OD: Linn. Ent. 14:273 [b1073] SS: caestri (Blanchard), 1852; Manduca [TypeL - Chile.] [Refs - b1162]

- a *eurythenes* (R. Felder), 1874; *Ambulyx* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 5 [b0487] CG: *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0444]
- c *eurythenes* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Adhemarius* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :50 [b0444] SS: *eurythenes* (R. Felder), 1874; *Adhemarius* [Refs - b0444]
- c *eurythenes* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Adhemarius* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :219 [b0444] SS: *eurythenes* (R. Felder), 1874; *Adhemarius* [Refs - b0444]
- b *euteles* Jordan, 1937; *Rethera* OD: *Novit. zool.* 40:325 [b0775] SS: *brandtii* O. Bang-Haas, 1937; *Rethera* [TypeL - S. Persia.] [Refs - b0444; b0030]
- a *euterpe* H. Edwards, 1888; *Euproserpinus* OD: *Ent. Amer.* 4:25 [b0457] CG: *Euproserpinus* [TypeL - San Diego, California.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b *euxinus* (Derzhavets), 1979; *Hyloicus* OD: *Ent. Obozr.* 58(1):114, f [b0402] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b0072]
- c *evana* (Hampson), 1901, (ISS); *Choerocampa* OD: *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (7)7:251 [b0628] SS: *suana* (Druce), 1889; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162; b0628]
- b *everetti* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Rhagastis* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):799 [b1162] SS: *albomarginatus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Kina Balu, N. Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *eversmanni* (Eversmann), 1854; *Smerinthus* OD: *Bull. Soc. imp. Nat. Moscou* 27(2):182, pl 1, f 5 [b0470] SS: *tatarinovi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Callambulyx* [Type: MSP; Mus. St. Petropolis] [TypeL - Kiachta.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *evestigata* Kermbach, 1955; *Pseudoclanis* OD: *Revue zool. bot. afr.* 51:30, f [b0795] SS: *postica* (Walker), 1856; *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Katanga, Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b0048]
- a *exacta* Staudinger, 1892; *Dolbina* OD: In Romanoff, *Mém. Lép.* 6:222, pl 4, f 1 [b1292] CG: *Dolbina* [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0053]
- c *f. exacta* (Gehlen), 1928; *Protoparce* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 21(42):399 [b0521] SS: *albiplaga* (Walker), 1856; *Manduca* [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- a *excaecata* (Smith), 1797; *Sphinx* OD: In *Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia* 1:49, pl 25 [b1258] CG: *Paonias* [Type of - *Paonias*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *excaecatus* Lintner, 1864; *Smerinthus* OD: *Proc. ent. Soc. Philad.* 3:665 [b0897] SS: *jamaicensis* (Drury), [1773]; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *excellens* (Rothschild), 1911; *Panacra* OD: *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (8)8:234 [b1158] CG: *Angonyx* [TypeL - West Inan.] [Refs - b0444; b1234]
- a *excelsior* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Anceryx* OD: In *Hist. nat. insectes* 1:127 [b0185] CG: *Isognathus* [TypeL - Amazonas, Brazil.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055; b0683 (=mumosa)]
- c *ab. excessiva* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 10(1):1 [b0564] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Munas* [Refs - b1239; b0564]
- b *excessus* (Gehlen), 1926; *Pholus* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 20(28):249 [b0519] SS: *satellitua* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0023; b0019]
- c *excisa* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:119 [b1382] SS: *zantus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal, S. Africa.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *exclamationis* Fawcett, 1915; *Hippotion* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1915:109, pl 2, f 24 [b0483] CG: *Hippotion* [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- c *excoecatus* (Soule), 1897, (ISS); *Smerinthus* OD: *Psyche* 8:155 [b1269] SS: *excaecata* (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [Refs - b1162]
- b *exiguus* (Gehlen), 1942; *Protoparce* OD: *Ent. Zeit.* 56(16):127 [b0547] SS: *lucetius* (Stoll), [1780]; *Manduca* [Type: pc-st; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Uruguay.] [Refs - b0042; b0547]
- b *exillis* Kermbach, 1962; *Temnora* OD: *Mitt. dtsch. ent. Ges.* 21:53 [b0806] SS: *pylas* (Cramer), [1779]; *Temnora* [TypeL - Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0055]
- a *exilima* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Nyceryx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 23:116 [b1173] CG: *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Chiriqui, Panama.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- c *ab. exstincta* (Staudinger), 1901; *Dilina* OD: In *Cat. Lep. Palae. Faun.* (3rd ed) :100 [b1293] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- b *extensa* Closs, 1917; *Hyles* OD: *Ent. Mitt.* 6(4/6):130, pl 6, f 5 [b0321] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b1240; b0321]
- c *ab. extincta* (Gehlen), 1928; *Herse* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 21(42):398, pl 1, f 3 [b0521] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agnis* [TypeL - New Mecklenburg.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- c *f. extinctus* (Gehlen), 1926; *Pholus* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 20(28):251 [b0519] SS: *translineatus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0019]
- a *extrema* (Gehlen), 1926; *Protoparce* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 20(21):174, 249 [b0519] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0055; b0019]
- a *exuma* McCabe, 1984; *Cautethia* OD: *Proc. ent. Soc. Wash.* 86(3):614, f [b0927] [TypeL - Bahamas Is.] [Refs - b0209]
- a *exusta* (Butler), 1875; *Basiana* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:252 [b0211] CG: *Clanidopsis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Kunawur, N. W. India.] [Type of - *Clanidopsis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b *fablanae* Lichy, 1985; *Isognathus* OD: *Boln ent. Venezolana* (ns)1(5):65, f [b0889] SS: *mossi* Clark, 1919; *Isognathus* [TypeL - Tavita, T. F. A., Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b0078]
- c *faciformis* (Müller), 1774, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: *Naturs.* 5(1):643 [b0994] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- a *fadus* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: *Uitd. Kapellen* 1:95, pl 61, f C [b0354] CG: *Aellopos* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b0683]
- a *falcata* Gehlen, 1922; *Eurypteryx* OD: *Deut. ent. Zeit.* 1922:360 [b0517] CG: *Eurypteryx* [TypeL - German New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a *falcata* Hayes, 1963; *Gehlenia* OD: *Entomologist* 96:121 [b0663] CG: *Gehlenia* [TypeL - Malaya.] [Refs - b0444; b0056]
- a *falcatus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):247, pl 10, f 12 [b1162] CG: *Falcatus* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Salisbury, Mashonaland.] [Type of - *Falcatus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- a *falcifera* (Gehlen), 1943; *Hemeroplanes* OD: *Ent. Zeit.* 57(7):50 [b0549] CG: *Callionima* [Type: pc-st; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0042; b0549]
- a *falco* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:132 [b1382] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0049; b0683]
- c *falkensteini* (Dewitz), 1879; *Macroglossa* OD: *Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh.* 3:23, pl 1, f 1 [b0405] SS: *westermanni* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Atennora* [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Chinchoco.] [Refs - b1162]

- e *fallax* (Rothschild), 1894, (NN); *Diodosida* OD: Novit. zool. 1:72 [b1141] SS: *fumosa* (Walker), 1856; *Temnora* [Refs - b1162]
- a *faro* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:165, pl 285, f C [b0354] CG: *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Coromandel.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *fasciata* (Swainson), 1823, 1820-1823; *Sphinx* OD: Zool. Illustr. 3:pl 150, f 2 [b1314] SS: *alope* (Drury), [1773]; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *ab. fasciata* Lampa, 1885; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Tidskr. 6:26 [b0856] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Scandian.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. fasciata* (Pillich), 1909; *Protoparce* OD: Rovart. Lap. 16:187 [b1076] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [TypeL - Hungary.] [Refs - b0029]
- e *f. fasciata* Closs, 1916; *Psilogramma* OD: Ent. Mitt. 5:199 [b0317] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b0019; b1240]
- e *ab. fasciata* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(17):94 [b0565] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b0565]
- e *f. fasciata* (Mell), 1922; *Amorphulus* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:117 [b0937] SS: *chinensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Cypoides* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- c *fasciatum* (Swainson), 1823, 1820-1823; *Macroglossum* OD: Zool. Illustr. 1:pl 132 [b1314] SS: *ceculus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Aellopos* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *fasciatum* (Wallengren), 1858; *Rhamphoschisma* OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:139 [b1389] SS: *trochilus* Hübner, [1823]; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Caffraria, South Africa.] [Type of - *Rhamphoschisma*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *fasciatus* (Sulzer), 1776; *Sphinx* OD: Abgekürzte Gesch. Ins. 1:151, pl 20, f 1 [b1313] CG: *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Ameerica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a *fasciatus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Sphinx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:94 [b1141] CG: *Agrius* [TypeL - Lifu.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0209]
- a *fasciatus* Gehlen, 1928; *Protambulyx* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):393, pl 1, f 1 [b0521] [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0021; b0521]
- b *fasciosa* Moore, 1888; *Ampelophaga* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1888:391 [b0971] SS: *rubiginosa* Bremer & Grey, [1852]; *Ampelophaga* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Dhamsala, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *fassli* Gehlen, 1928; *Xylophanes* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):394, pl 1, f 5 [b0521] SS: *rothschildi* (Dognin), 1895; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- c *faunus* Boisduval, [1875]; *Madoryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:153 [b0185] SS: *oiclus* (Cramer), [1779]; *Madoryx* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *favillacea* (Walker), 1866; *Anceryx* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 35:1856 [b1386] CG: *Pantophaea* [TypeL - East Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *featheri* Clark, 1928; *Sphingonaepiopsis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:45 [b0289] SS: *ansorgei* Rothschild, 1904; *Sphingonaepiopsis* [TypeL - Kenya.] [Refs - b0061; b0021]
- e *fegas* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; *Triptogon* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):94 [b0943] SS: *lugubris* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Enyo* [TypeL - Haiti.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *fegeus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:56, pl 225, f E [b0354] SS: *lugubris* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Enyo* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - *Enyo*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *felixi* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:16 [b0286] CG: *Ambulyx* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Kako Tagalgo, Central Buru.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- a *fenzellii* Mell, 1937; *Marumba* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1937:5 [b0940] CG: *Marumba* [TypeL - Shensi, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]
- a *ferax* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Poliana* OD: Novit. zool. 23:247 [b1174] CG: *Macropoliana* [TypeL - East Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b1239]
- a *feronia* (Kembach), 1968; *Protoparce* OD: Mitt. dtsh. ent. Ges. 27:5 [b0819] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- a *ferotinus* Gehlen, 1930; *Xylophanes* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44(17):258 [b0525] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [Refs - b0444; b0525]
- e *f. ferrea* Closs, 1920; *Sphinx* OD: Int. ent. Z. 14:91 [b0323] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1243]
- e *f. ferrea* Mell, 1922; *Macroglossum* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):261 [b0936] SS: *pyrhosticta* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *ferroseus* Gehlen, 1950; *Polyptychus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 60:67 [b0551] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Elisabethville, Congo.] [Note - *May be a synonym of baxteri.*] [Refs - b0444; b0066; b0049; b0044]
- b *ferruginea* Walker, [1865]; *Cypa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:42 [b1385] SS: *decolor* (Walker), 1856; *Cypa* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Type of - *Cypa*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *fervens* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:4, pl 1, f 3 [b0210] SS: *regulus* Boisduval, [1875]; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Canara.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *festa* (H. Edwards), 1882; *Dilophonota* OD: Papilio 2:11 [b0453] SS: *domingonis* (Butler), 1875; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *ficus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891] CG: *Pachylia* [TypeL - America.] [Type of - *Pachylia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0022; b0683]
- b *filipjewi* (O. Bang-Haas), 1936; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 50:255 [b0124] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Tianshan, China.] [Refs - b0029]
- b *firmata* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:148 [b1382] SS: *oldenlandiae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *flava* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; *Smerinthus* OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:198 [b0135] SS: *austauti* (Staudinger), 1877; *Laothoe* [Refs - b1162]
- e *flava* (Blachier), 1905; *Deilephila* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1905:52 [b0166] SS: *vespertilio* (Esper), 1780; *Hyles* [Refs - b1229; b1228]
- b *flava* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:16 [b0286] SS: *canescens* Walker, [1865]; *Ambulyx* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Surigao, Mindanao, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- e *f. flavellus* (Gehlen), 1926; *Amplipterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(28):252 [b0519] SS: *palmeri* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0019]
- e *ab. flaveola* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio* OD: Soc. ent. 43:42 [b0113] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0021]
- e *f. flavescens* Closs, 1911; *Darapsa* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(7):51 [b0304] SS: *pholus* (Cramer), [1776]; *Darapsa* [TypeL - Canada.] [Refs - b1234]

- e *f. flavescens* (Hannemann), 1920; Celerio OD: Int. ent. Z. 14:89 [b0637] SS: gallii (Rottemburg), 1775; Hyles [TypeL - Thüringen.] [Refs - b1243]
- e *f. flavescens* Neumann, 1930; Smerinthus OD: Int. ent. Z. 24(22):248 [b1004] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; Smerinthus [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0023; b1004]
- e *ab. flavescens* Cockayne, 1953; Hemaris OD: Ent. Rec. 65:81 [b0328] SS: tityus (Linnaeus), 1758; Hemaris [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- c *flavicans* (Goeze), 1780, 1777-1783; Sphinx OD: Ent. Beyträge 3(2):216 [b0568] SS: alope (Drury), [1773]; Erinnyis [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *flavida* (Retzius), 1783; Sphinx OD: Gen. Spec. Ins. :33 [b1108] SS: stellatarum (Linnaeus), 1758; Macroglossum [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. flavidiol* (Sohn-Rethel), 1929; Celerio OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 43:1 [b1268] SS: grenzenbergi (Staudinger), 1885; Hyles [TypeL - Italy.] [Refs - b0022]
- c *flavina* (Austaut), 1912; Smerinthus OD: Int. ent. Z. 6:89 [b0106] SS: tatarinovi (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; Callambulyx [Refs - b1235]
- c *flavilincta* Nixon, 1912; Smerinthus OD: Ent. News 23(3):127 [b1021] SS: jamaicensis (Drury), [1773]; Smerinthus [TypeL - Baltimore, Maryland.] [Refs - b1235; b0683]
- e *ab. flavocincta* (Wize), 1917; Pergesa OD: Motyle Okolic Jezewa 1917:6 [b1409] SS: porcellus (Linnaeus), 1758; Deilephila [TypeL - Poland.] [Refs - b0029]
- a *flavofasciata* (Walker), 1856; Macroglossa OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:87 [b1382] CG: Proserpinus [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - St. Martin's Falls, Albany River, Hudson's Bay, Canada.] [Type of - Lepisesia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1227; b0683]
- e *ab. flavomaculata* (Mezger), 1928; Amorpha OD: Lambillionea 28:59 [b0954] SS: austauti (Staudinger), 1877; Laothoe [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0021]
- a *flavomaculatus* Inoue, 1990; Smerinthus OD: Tinea 12(28):252, f [b0724] [TypeL - Taiwan.] [Refs - b0083]
- e *f. flavosignata* (Closs), 1916; Sesia OD: Ent. Mit. 5:200 [b0317] SS: fadus (Cramer), [1775]; Aellopos [TypeL - S. Brazil.]
- e *f. flavus* (Niepelt), 1928; Amplypterus OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(45):434, f [b1018] SS: palmeri (Boisduval), [1875]; Adhemarius [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0021; b1018]
- a *floralis* (Butler), [1877]; Ambulyx OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:639 [b0219] CG: Rhodoprasina [Type: pc-st; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Darjiling.] [Type of - Rhodoprasina] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1230]
- a *florestan* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; Sphinx OD: In Cramer, Uitl. Kapellen 4:216, pl 394, f B [b1299] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- e *floridensae* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Macroglossum OD: Sphingidae Mundi :161,162 [b0444] SS: floridense Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum [Refs - b0444]
- b *floridense* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):647 [b1162] SS: albignata Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Florida I., Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *floridensis* (Grote & Robinson), 1867; Haemorrhagia OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:439, pl 16, f 20 [b0602] SS: thysbe (Fabricius), 1775; Hemaris [TypeL - Florida.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b *floridensis* Clark, 1919; Dolba OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:105, pl 11, f 4 [b0282] SS: hyloecus (Drury), [1773]; Dolba [TypeL - Parish, Florida.] [Refs - b1242; b0683]
- a *floridensis* Clark, 1920; Amphion OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:73 [b0283] CG: Amphion [TypeL - Parish, Florida.] [Refs - b0444; b0076; b1243; b0683]
- b *florilega* (Kembach), 1962; Celerio OD: Opuscula zool. (63):16 [b0807] SS: lineata (Fabricius), 1775; Hyles [TypeL - Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0069; b0055]
- e *floristan* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; Sphinx OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):89 [b0943] SS: florestan (Stoll), [1782]; Manduca [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *fo* (Walker), 1856; Zonilia OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:195 [b1382] CG: Pseudodolbina [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *foliaceus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):257 [b1162] CG: Pseudopolyptychus [Type: ZMHU-h] [TypeL - Misahöhe, Togo.] [Type of - Pseudopolyptychus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- e *forestan* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS); Cocytus OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :140 [b0712] SS: florestan (Stoll), [1782]; Manduca [Refs - b1162]
- a *formosa* Schultze, 1914; Phylloxiphia OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)80(2):125 [b1213] CG: Phylloxiphia [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b0064; b1237]
- a *formosana* Wileman, 1910; Cypa OD: Entomologist 43:137 [b1406] [TypeL - Taiko, Taiwan.] [Type of - Cypoides] [Refs - b0494]
- b *formosana* Clark, 1924; Rhagastis OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:37 [b0286] SS: castor (Walker), 1856; Rhagastis [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0083; b0018]
- a *formosana* (Matsumura), 1927; Ampelophaga OD: J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido imp. Univ. 19:4 [b0924] CG: Acosmeryx [Type: -lt; designated by Inoue, 1973] [Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsu Wmn's Univ. (9):118 [b0720]] [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0069; b0030; b0020]
- b *formosana* Matsumura, 1927; Marumba OD: J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido imp. Univ. 19:2, f [b0924] SS: spectabilis (Butler), 1875; Marumba [Type: -lt; designated by Inoue, 1973] [Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsu Wmn's Univ. (9):112 [b0720]] [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0083; b0069; b0020]
- c *formosana* Matsumura, 1927; Dolbina OD: J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido imp. Univ. 19:4 [b0924] SS: inexacta (Walker), 1856; Dolbina [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0444; b0069; b0020]
- b *formosana* Clark, 1935; Callambulyx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:24 [b0297] SS: tatarinovi (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; Callambulyx [Type: pc-h; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Hori, Formosa.] [Note - Described as a subspecies of poecilus.] [Refs - b0444 (= poecilus); b0069; b0028; b0297]
- b *formosana* Clark, 1936; Langia OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:83 [b0298] SS: zenzeroides Moore, 1872; Langia [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- c *formosana* Clark, 1936; Amplypterus OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:72 [b0298] SS: mansoni Clark, 1924; Amplypterus [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0030; b0029]
- c *formosana* Clark, 1936; Leucophlebia OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:76,86 [b0298] SS: lineata Westwood, 1847; Leucophlebia [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0061; b0060; b0029]
- c *formosana* (Clark), 1936; Oxyambulyx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:73 [b0298] SS: kuangtungensis (Mell), 1922; Ambulyx [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0029]
- b *formosana* Gehlen, 1941; Clanis OD: Ent. Zeit. 55(23):178 [b0544] SS: bilineata (Walker), 1866; Clanis [Type: pc-h; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0042; b0544]

- d *formosana* Okano, 1958, (H); *Callambulyx* OD: Rep. Gakugei Fac. Iwate Univ. 13(2):55, f [b1049] SS: *tatarinovi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Callambulyx* [TypeL - Wushe, Central Formosa.] [Refs - b0069; b0061]
- a *formosana* Riouté, 1970; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Zeit. 80(3):14, f [b1116] [Type: ROMT-ht] [TypeL - Wushai, Central Formosa.] [Refs - b0444; b0064; b1116]
- b *fortis* Jordan, 1929; *Marumba* OD: Novit. zool. 35:85 [b0769] SS: *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Yunnan.] [Refs - b0022]
- a *fosteri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 13:182 [b1163] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- a *fosteri* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 13:178 [b1163] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Sapucay, Paraguay.] [Refs - b0444; b0065; b1229]
- a *franciscæ* (Clark), 1916; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:42, pl 6, f 2,3 [b0280] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- a *franckii* Neumoegen, 1893; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. News 4:133 [b1007] [TypeL - Kansas City, Kansas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162 (as *frankii*); b0051 (*frankii*); b1007; b1235; b0683]
- c *frankii* Muller, 1958, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Lep. News 11(1-3):15 [b0995] SS: *franckii* Neumoegen, 1893; *Sphinx* [Refs - b0995]
- c *fraterna* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:247 [b0211] SS: *rivularis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Deilephila* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Simla; N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *fraxini* Dannehl, 1925; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Zeit. 39:88 [b0366] SS: *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - S. Tyrol.] [Refs - b0018]
- c *frena* Swinhoe, 1892; *Panacra* OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:12, pl 1, f 5 [b1320] SS: *mydon* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Sihet.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *fringilla* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:352 [b0185] SS: *heliophila* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [Type: MNHN] [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *fringsi* Standfuss, 1901, (HY); *Smerinthus* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1901:87 [b1274] SS: *atlanticus* Austaut, 1890; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *fritzel* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):64, pl 3, f 4 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Okinawa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *fruhstorferi* (Huwe), 1895; *Allodaphnusa* OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:369, pl 3, f 2 [b0717] SS: *ocellaris* Walker, 1856; *Daphnusa* [TypeL - Java] [Type of - *Allodaphnusa*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *fruhstorferi* (Huwe), 1895; *Macroglossa* OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:357, pl 3, f 4 [b0717] CG: *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *fruhstorferi* Clark, 1916; *Orecta* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:45, pl 5, f 4 [b0280] [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1242]
- c *ab. fuchsii* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; *Smerinthus* OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:193 [b0135] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [TypeL - Central Europe.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891] CG: *Hemaris* [Type of - *Hemaria*, *Hemaris*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0079; b0019; b0017; b0016]
- c *fugax* (Boisduval), 1870; *Choerocampa* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :70 [b0184] SS: *falco* (Walker), 1856; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Oberhür.] [TypeL - Honduras; Mexico.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *fukienensis* Chu & Wang, 1980; *Macroglossum* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5):4:25 [b0277] SS: *pyrrhosticta* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Fujian, China.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0073 (as *fukienensis*)]
- c *fukienensis* (Meng), 1986; *Theretra* OD: Entomotaxonomia 8(4):268, f [b0945] SS: *rubiginosa* Moore, 1888; *Dahira* [TypeL - China.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0083; b0079 (as *fukienensis*)]
- a *fulgurans* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):254, pl 2, f 14 [b1162] CG: *Rufoclanis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Kiokwe, British East Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- e *ab. fuliginosa* (Lambillion), 1907; *Hyloicus* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Belg. 51:9 [b0854] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1230]
- e *f. fuliginosa* (Closs), 1917; *Protoparce* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(16):154 [b0319] SS: *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [Refs - b1241]
- e *f. fulvescens* (Closs), 1915; *Amplypterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: *gannascus* (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0027]
- b *fulvicaudata* (Butler), 1882; *Macroglossa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:155 [b0235] SS: *corythus* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - New Britain.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *fulvinotata* (Butler), 1875; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:11 [b0210] CG: *Coelonia* [TypeL - S. Africa.] [Type of - *Coelonia*] [Note - May be a synonym of *solani* Boisduval, 1833.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0061 (= *solani*); b0049 (= *solani*); b0024]
- a *fumosa* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:193 [b1382] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *fumosa* (Strecker), [1874], 1872-1900; *Macroglossa* OD: Lep. Rhop. Het. :93 [b1309] SS: *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Albany, New York.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *fumosa* Butler, 1875; *Isognathus* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:258 [b0211] SS: *swainsoni* Felder & Felder, 1862; *Isognathus* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *fumosus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):254, pl 2, f 10 [b1162] SS: *subjectus* (Walker), 1869; *Rufoclanis* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Dar-es-Salaam, E. Africa.] [Refs - b1162; b0061]
- a *funebri* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. syst. 3(1):371 [b0475] CG: *Nephele* [TypeL - Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *funebri* (Holland), 1893; *Diodosida* OD: Ent. News 4:340, pl 15, f 4 [b0696] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Benia, Gabun, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *funebri* Gehlen, 1926; *Hippotion* OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(21):175 [b0519] SS: *brennus* (Stoll), [1782]; *Hippotion* [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- c *ab. fusa* Berio, 1948; *Hippotion* OD: Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Genova 63:171 [b0149] SS: *rebeli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Eritrea.] [Refs - b0042]
- c *fusca* Anonymous, 1927, (ISS); *Perigonia* OD: Zool. Rec. 63(1926)(Ins. 11):288 [b0019] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [Refs - b0019]
- c *f. fuscapex* Bryk, 1944; *Acherontia* OD: Ark. Zool. 35A(8):40, f [b0200] SS: *lachesis* (Fabricius), 1798; *Acherontia* [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b0037]
- c *fuscata* (Huwe), 1895; *Macroglossa* OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:358, pl 3, f 5 [b0717] SS: *glaucoptera* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- b **fuscata** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Temnora OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):576 [b1162] SS: plagiata Walker, 1856; Temnora [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Kikuyu Escarpment, British East Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **fuscata** Gehlen, 1941; Theretra OD: Ent. Zeit. 55(23):179 [b0544] SS: oldenlandiae (Fabricius), 1775; Theretra [Type: pc-st; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Celebes; Ceram; Sanghir Is.] [Refs - b0042; b0544]
- b **fuscatus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Enyo OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):401 [b1162] SS: pronoe Druce, 1894; Unzela [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sta. Catharina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **fuscatus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; Pholus OD: Novit. zool. 13:181 [b1163] SS: vitis (Linnaeus), 1758; Eumorpha [TypeL - Dominica] [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- c **fuscescens** (Butler), 1875; Triptogon OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:256 [b0211] SS: dyras (Walker), 1856; Marumba [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling, N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **fuscicauda** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):663 [b1162] SS: corythus (Walker), 1856; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lifu, Loyalty Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **fuscicaudis** (Walker), 1856; Sesia OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:83 [b1382] SS: thysbe (Fabricius), 1775; Hemaris [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **fusiformis** ([Leach]), [1815], (ISS); Sesia OD: In Brewster, Edin. Ency. 4:131 [b0864] SS: fuciformis (Linnaeus), 1758; Hemaris [Refs - b1162]
- c **fusiformis** (Kirby), 1892, (ISS & MID); Sphinx OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:626 [b0828] SS: diffinis (Boisduval), 1836; Hemaris [Refs - b1162]
- a **fusimacula** (R. Felder), 1874; Pergesa OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):8, pl 76, f 4 [b0487] CG: Xylophanes [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Amazonas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055]
- a **gabyae** Bryk, 1946; Callambulyx OD: Ark. Zool. 38A(3):71 [b0201] [TypeL - Korea.] [Note - Described as a subspecies of tatarinovii.] [Refs - b0069; b0039; b0201]
- a **gagarini** (Zikán), 1935; Amplypterus OD: Revta Ent. Rio de J. 5:66, f [b1428] CG: Adhemarius [TypeL - Brazil.] [Check - D'Abrera also places this species in Amplypterus.] [Refs - b0444; b0055 (in Amplypterus); b0030]
- c **ab. galbana** (Gillmer), 1909; Metopsilus OD: Ent. Jb. 19:140 [b0562] SS: porcellus (Linnaeus), 1758; Deilephila [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b1232]
- c **galiana** (Burmeister), 1879, 1878-1879, (ISS); Calliommia OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Atlas):33 [b0205] SS: galianna (Burmeister), 1856; Callionima [Refs - b1162]
- c **galianna** (Burmeister), 1856; Sphinx OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):62 [b0204] SS: parce (Fabricius), 1775; Callionima [Type: ZMNH] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **f. galiata** (Bandermann), 1934; Celerio OD: Ent. Anz. 14:96 [b0118] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0027]
- c **galli** ([Denis & Schiffmüller]), 1775; Sphinx OD: Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. :42 [b0394] SS: gallii (Rottemburg), 1775; Hyles [TypeL - Austria.] [Type of - Celerio] [Refs - b0494]
- a **galleyi** (Basquin), 1982; Sataspes OD: Misc. Ent. 49:49 [b0137] CG: Afrosataspes [TypeL - Bangui, Central Africa.] [Type of - Afrosataspes] [Refs - b0444; b0209]
- a **gallii** (Rottemburg), 1775; Sphinx OD: Naturforscher 7:107 [b1177] CG: Hyles [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0068; b0066; b0065; b0044; b1243; b1226; b0683]
- b **gamma** Cockerell, 1925; Smerinthus OD: Entomologist 58:37 [b0332] SS: jamaicensis (Drury), [1773]; Smerinthus [TypeL - Colorado.] [Refs - b0018; b0683]
- c **ganascus** (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS); Amplypterus OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :133 [b0712] SS: gannascus (Stoll), [1790]; Adhemarius [Refs - b1162]
- a **gannascus** (Stoll), [1790], 1780-1790; Sphinx OD: In Cramer, Uid. Kapellen Suppl.:157, pl 35, f 3 [b1299] CG: Adhemarius [Type of - Adhemarius] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b **ganssuensis** (Grum-Grshimailo), 1890; Macroglossa OD: Horae Soc. ent. ross. 25:461 [b0606] SS: fuciformis (Linnaeus), 1758; Hemaris [TypeL - Sinin.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **ganssunis** D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Hemaris OD: Spingidae Mundi :113 [b0444] SS: ganssuensis (Grum-Grshimailo), 1890; Hemaris [Refs - b0444]
- c **garleppi** (Rothschild), 1894; Phlegethontius OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:307, pl 5, f 1 [b1140] SS: dalica (Kirby), 1877; Manduca [TypeL - Huayabamba, E. Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **gaschkeviitchi** (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Smerinthus OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:19 [b0185] SS: gaschkewitschi (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; Marumba [Refs - b1162]
- a **gaschkewitschi** (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; Smerinthus OD: In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. 1:62 [b0192] CG: Marumba [Type: MNHN-st] [TypeL - Pekin, China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **gaurae** (Smith), 1797; Sphinx OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:61, pl 31 [b1258] CG: Proserpinus [TypeL - Georgia.] [Type of - Pogocolon] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- b **gauthieri** Darge, 1991; Theretra OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse 1991:63 [b0384] SS: orpheus (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; Theretra [TypeL - Principe, Equatorial Guinea.] [Refs - b0084]
- a **gehleni** (Closs), 1922; Sesia OD: Int. ent. Z. 16(14):118 [b0326] CG: Aellopos [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- b **gehleni** Bender, 1942; Rhagastis OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 32:649 [b0144] SS: lunata (Rothschild), 1900; Rhagastis [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - N. W. India.] [Refs - b0040; b0144]
- c **gemina** Boisduval, 1855, (ISS); Smerinthus OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1855:32 [b0179] SS: geminatus Say, 1824; Smerinthus [Refs - b1162]
- c **geminatus** Say, 1824, 1824-1828; Smerinthus OD: Amer. Ent. 1:74, pl 12 [b1194] SS: jamaicensis (Drury), [1773]; Smerinthus [TypeL - Not stated.] [Type of - Eusmerinthus] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b1233; b0683]
- a **geminus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyloicus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):123, pl 11, f 3 [b1162] CG: Sphinx [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Jalapa, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a **geoffreyi** Cadiou & Kitching, 1990; Eurypteryx OD: Lambillionea 90(4):15, f [b0253] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- c **geometricum** (Moore), [1858]; Macroglossum OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:265 [b0961] SS: hyas (Walker), 1856; Gurelca [Refs - b1162]
- c **gerhardi** (Barnes & Benjamin), 1924; Hyloicus OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. 26:166 [b0131] SS: vashu Strecker, [1878]; Sphinx [TypeL - Nevada.] [Refs - b0065; b0017; b0683]
- a **germanus** (Zikán), 1934; Amplypterus OD: Revta Ent. Rio de J. 4:160 [b1427] CG: Adhemarius [Type: -lt; designated by Mielke & Casagrande, 1988] [Revta bras. Ent. 32(1):1 [b0956]] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0081; b0030; b0027]

- a **germen** (Schaus), 1890; *Calliomma* OD: Ent. Amer. 6:20 [b1197] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Schaus.] [TypeL - Coatepec, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- a **geryon** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:241, pl 7, f 3 [b0185] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Antananarivo; Nossi-bé.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **gigas** (Cotes & Swinhoe), 1887, (ISS); *Triptogon* OD: Cat. Moths India 1:25 [b0348] SS: *gigas* (Butler), 1875; Marumba [Refs - b1162]
- c **gigantea** (Schaufuss), 1870; *Macroglossa* OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:20 [b1196] SS: *subhamata* (Walker), 1856; *Pachygonidia* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **gigantea** Rothschild, 1894; *Clanis* OD: Novit. zool. 1:96 [b1141] SS: *undulosa* Moore, 1879; *Clanis* [TypeL - Khasia Hills.] [Note - Based on a mixed series.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **gigantea** (Röber), 1921; *Deilephila* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 38:11 [b1130] CG: *Daphnis* [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0014]
- e **ab. giganteomaculata** (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 24(20):219 [b0524] SS: *conspicua* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyles [Refs - b0023]
- b **gigas** (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:253 [b0211] SS: *sperchius* (Ménétriés), 1857; Marumba [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Silhet, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **gigas** Oberthür, 1922; *Proserpinus* OD: Étud. Lép. comp. 19:128 [b1040] SS: *proserpina* (Pallas), 1772; *Proserpinus* [TypeL - Central Atlas Mountains, Morocco.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- c **gilla** (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; *Macroglossa* OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):f 107 [b0677] SS: *assimilis* Swainson, 1821; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **gissarodarvasica** Shchetkin, 1981; *Deilephila* OD: Izv. Akad. Nauk tadzhik. SSR 1981(4):90 [b1245] SS: *suellus* Staudinger, 1878; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Takzhikistan.] [Refs - b0075; b0074]
- a **glaucescens** Walker, 1856; *Perigonia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:103 [b1382] CG: *Perigonia* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Hispaniola.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **glaucocephala** (Hampson), 1900; *Macroglossa* OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 13:40, a. t. b. f 13 [b0625] SS: *saga* (Butler), 1878; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sikhim.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **glaucoptera** (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:241, pl 36, f 9 [b0211] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0029]
- c **globifer** (Dyar), 1912; *Amphypterus* OD: Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 42:45 [b0443] SS: *donyisa* (Druce), 1889; *Adhemarius* [Type: USNM] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a **gloriosa** (Butler), 1875; *Pergesa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:246 [b0211] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **gloriosa** Rothschild, 1894; *Daphnis* OD: Novit. zool. 1:85 [b1141] SS: *pallascens* Butler, 1875; *Daphnis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. Borneo (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- b **gloriosana** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 22:293 [b1172] SS: *aurora* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1238; b0444 (as *gloriosanum*)]
- c **glossatrix** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sataspes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):473 [b1162] SS: *infemalis* (Westwood), 1847; *Sataspes* [Type: MNHN-hit] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **gnoma** (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :546 [b0471] CG: *Theretra* [TypeL - India.] [Type of - *Oreus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **godarti** (MacLeay), [1826]; *Sphinx* OD: In King, Narr. Surv. Aust. 2(App. 8):464 [b0916] CG: *Agrius* [TypeL - Australia] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0209]
- c **godartii** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Amphonyx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:65 [b0185] SS: *duponchel* (Poey), 1832; *Cocytius* [TypeL - Minas Geraes, Brazil.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **godeffroyi** (Butler), 1882; *Rhamphoschisma* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:157 [b0235] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Duke of York I.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **godmani** (Druce), 1882; *Choerocampa* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:16 [b0422] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Chiriqui, Panama.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **goeldi** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):696 [b1162] SS: *amadis* (Stoll), [1782]; *Xylophanes* [Type: Bem-hit] [TypeL - Para, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **goeldii** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):178, pl 67, f 3,4 [b1162] CG: *Protambulyx* [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Para, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444]
- c **gonograptus** (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:249 [b0211] SS: *gnoma* (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Bombay; S. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **goodi** (Holland), 1889; *Polyptychus* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:64, pl 4, f 2 [b0694] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [TypeL - Upper Ogowe River, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0064; b0063; b0061 (in *Libyoclanis*)]
- a **gordius** Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:91, pl 247, f B [b0354] [TypeL - Virginia.] [Type of - *Lethia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- d **gordius** (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790, (H); *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uidl. Kapellen 4:147, pl 367, f A [b1299] SS: *cajus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- a **gorgon** (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 2:73, pl 142, f E [b0354] CG: *Enyo* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- d **gorgon** (Esper), 1806, 1776-1830, (H); *Sphinx* OD: Die Schmett. Suppl. 2:49, pl 47, f 5 [b0467] SS: *gorgoniades* (Hübner), [1819]; *Sphingonaepiopsis* [TypeL - Wolga.] [Refs - b1162; b0069; b0067]
- a **gorgoniades** (Hübner), [1819], 1816-1826; *Proserpinus* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :132 [b0712] CG: *Sphingonaepiopsis* [Type of - *Pterodonta*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **gortys** (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; *Xylophanes* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :136 [b0712] SS: *cajus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- d **gortys** (Hübner), [1825], 1808-1837, (H); *Xylophanes* OD: Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett. 3:28, f 513,514 [b0711] SS: *oldenlandiae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [TypeL - Batavia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **gracilipes** Wallengren, 1858; *Sphingonaepiopsis* OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:138 [b1389] SS: *nana* (Walker), 1856; *Sphingonaepiopsis* [TypeL - Caffraria.] [Type of - *Sphingonaepiopsis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **gracilis** (Grote & Robinson), 1865; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:174, pl 3, f 1,2 [b0599] CG: *Hemaris* [TypeL - Canada West.] [Type of - *Chamaesia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]

- c *gracilis* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:8, pl 2, f 2 [b0210] SS: eson (Cramer), [1779]; Hippotion [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Congo; Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *gracilis* Jordan, 1923; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Ent. Mitt. 12:55 [b0760] CG: *Hemeroplanes* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Check - D'Abrera also lists this in *Callionima*.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a *grandidieri* (Butler), 1879; *Diodosida* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5):4:234 [b0224] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *grandieri* (Mabille), 1879; *Ambulyx* OD: Bull. Soc. philomath. Paris (7):3:135 [b0913] CG: *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *grandis* (Butler), 1875; *Diludia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:260 [b0211] SS: *analis* (R. Felder), 1874; *Meganoton* [TypeL - Nepal.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *grandis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:234 [b0185] SS: *subhamata* (Walker), 1856; *Pachygonidia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *grandis* (Daniel), 1949; *Protoparce* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 35-39:231 [b0362] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0042]
- c *gratiosissima* (Turati & Krüger), 1936, (IFS); *Celerio* OD: Memorie Soc. ent. ital. 15:57 [b1339] SS: *mauretana* (Staudinger), 1871; *Hyles* [TypeL - Cyrenaica.] [Refs - b0029]
- a *grayii* (Walker), 1856; *Smerinthus* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:249 [b1382] CG: *Polyptychoides* [TypeL - Natal.] [Type of - *Polyptychoides*] [Refs - b0444 (as grayi); b0494; b1162 (as grayi); b0061; b0044; b1226; b1382]
- a *greetae* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989; *Eupanacra* OD: *Lambillionea* 98(9/12):142, f [b0252] [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0082]
- c *grentzenbergi* (Staudinger), 1885; *Deilephila* OD: Ent. Nachr. 11:10 [b1289] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Capri.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. grenzenbergizicac* (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio* OD: Soc. ent. 44:18 [b1411] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0022]
- b *gressitti* Clark, 1937; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:29 [b0299] SS: *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Fomosa.] [Refs - b0444; b0030]
- a *gressitti* Clark, 1937; *Meganoton* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:27 [b0299] CG: *Meganoton* [TypeL - Fomosa.] [Note - Described as a subspecies of *analis*.] [Refs - b0444; b0030]
- c *griscens* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Callionima* OD: *Sphingidae* Mundi :102 [b0444] SS: *griscens* Rothschild, 1894; *Callionima* [Refs - b0444]
- a *grisea* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; *Pseudosphinx* OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:104 [b0623] CG: *Dolbinopsis* [TypeL - Kulu, N. W. India.] [Type of - *Dolbinopsis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0071; b0070]
- a *grisea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Perigonia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):424, pl 10, f 6 [b1162] CG: *Perigonia* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. grisea* (Closs), 1911; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(38):276 [b0306] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b1234]
- c *f. grisearubenaumoneae* (Wladasch), 1933; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Jb. 43:115 [b1413] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0026]
- c *griseata* (Butler), 1875; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:259 [b0211] SS: *paphus* (Cramer), [1779]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *griseata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):568, pl 7, f 9 [b1162] CG: *Temnora* [Type: IRSN-ht] [TypeL - Tvoko, Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1239]
- e *f. griseofasciata* Lempke, 1959; *Acherontia* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:60 [b0873] SS: *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- c *griseola* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:80 [b1141] SS: *velox* (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lifu.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *griseomarginata* Hampson, 1898; *Theretra* OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 11:281, pl A, f 12 [b0624] CG: *Theretra* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sikkim.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. griseonympha* (Bandermann), 1924; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 18:3 [b0109] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Halle.] [Refs - b0017]
- e *ab. griseothoracea* Cabeau, 1931; *Mimas* OD: *Lambillionea* 31:174 [b0246] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Belgium.] [Refs - b0024]
- c *griscens* (Saalmüller), 1884; *Protoparce* OD: Lepid. Madagascar :129, pl 3 [b1189] SS: *solani* (Boisduval), 1833; *Coelonia* [TypeL - Nossi-bé, Madagascar] [Refs - b1162]
- a *griscens* Rothschild, 1894; *Callionima* OD: Novit. zool. 1:73 [b1141] CG: *Callionima* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1141]
- e *f. griscens* (Closs), 1915; *Amplypterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 9:1 [b0312] SS: *gannascus* (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0027]
- e *griscens* (Bandermann), 1932; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 46(15):162, f [b0116] SS: *gallii* (Rottensburg), 1775; *Hyles* [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0025]
- a *griveaudi* Carcasson, 1968; *Hippotion* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):127 [b0260] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444]
- c *grotei* (Butler), 1874; *Sesia* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (4):14:365 [b0209] SS: *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *grotei* H. Edwards, 1882; *Cautethia* OD: *Papilio* 2:10 [b0453] CG: *Cautethia* [TypeL - Indian River, Florida.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b *guaycura* (Cary), 1963; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Ann. Cam. Mus. 36:200, f [b0270] SS: *parce* (Fabricius), 1775; *Callionima* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0056]
- a *guenei* (Clark), 1932; *Chlaenogramma* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:39 [b0293] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0025]
- a *guessfeldtii* (Dewitz), 1879; *Ambulyx* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh. 3:27, pl 2, f 1 [b0405] CG: *Acanthosphinx* [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Chinchoxo, W. Africa.] [Type of - *Acanthosphinx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1227 (as gussfeldti)]
- a *guianensis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:77 [b1141] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Briüh Guiana.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055]
- a *guiarti* (Debauche), 1934; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 10(39):4 [b0389] CG: *Callionima* [Note - Described as a subspecies of *parce*.] [Refs - b0444; b0028]
- b *guichardi* Carcasson, 1968; *Hippotion* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):125, f [b0260] SS: *rosae* (Butler), 1882; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Socotra, Hadibo Plains.] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- a *gundlachi* (Herrich-Schäffer), 1863; *Chaerocampa* OD: CorrespBl. zool.-min. Ver. Regensb. 17:149 [b0678] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- b *guttiventris* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Euryglottis OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):99 [b1162] SS: aper (Walker), 1856; Euryglottis [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Rio Songo, Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1239 (good species)]
- c *guttularis* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Anceryx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:133 [b0185] SS: guttularis (Walker), 1856; Erinnyis [Refs - b1162]
- a *guttularis* (Walker), 1856; Anceryx OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:227 [b1382] CG: Erinnyis [TypeL - St. Domingo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *guttularis* (Morris), 1862, (ISS); Dilophonota OD: Smithsonian Misc. Coll. [4]:index [b0978] SS: guttularis (Walker), 1856; Erinnyis [Refs - b1162]
- a *gyrans* (Walker), 1856; Macroglossa OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:91 [b1382] CG: Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Madras; Ceylon; N. India; Hindostan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1233]
- a *hageni* Grote, 1874; Ceratomia OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 2:149 [b0590] CG: Ceratomia [TypeL - Texas.] [Type of - Autogramma, Isogramma] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0037; b0683]
- c *haitensis* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:9 [b0210] SS: nechus (Cramer), [1777]; Xylophanes [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Haiti.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *haitiensis* Clark, 1916; Manduca OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:41, pl 4, f 1,2 [b0280] SS: cubensis (Grote), 1865; Manduca [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- b *hakodoensis* O. Bang-Haas, 1936; Sphinx OD: Ent. Zeit. 50:254 [b0124] SS: pinastri Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [TypeL - Corea.] [Refs - b0030; b0029; b0031 (as hakotoensis); b0124]
- c *hakotoensis* Anonymous, 1939, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Zool. Rec. 75(1938)(Ins. 12):328 [b0031] SS: hakodoensis O. Bang-Haas, 1936; Sphinx [Refs - b0031]
- c *halicarniae* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS); Lapara OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):153 [b1162] SS: halicarnie (Strecker), 1880; Lapara [Refs - b1162]
- a *halicarnie* (Strecker), 1880; Sphinx OD: Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. 3:35 [b1311] CG: Lapara [TypeL - Florida.] [Type of - Exedrium] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162 (as halicarniae); b1311; b0065 (= coniferarum); b1242 (as halicarniae); b0683]
- a *hamatus* (Dewitz), 1879; Smerinthus OD: Mit. münchn. ent. Verh. 3:28, pl 2, f 2 [b0405] CG: Lycosphingia [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Chinchoxo, Gold Coast.] [Type of - Lycosphingia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *hamilcar* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:179 [b0185] SS: hannibal (Cramer), [1779]; Manduca [TypeL - N. Friburgo.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *hamiltoni* Rothschild, 1894; Panacra OD: Novit. zool. 1:82 [b1141] SS: variolosa Walker, 1856; Panacra [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *handellii* Mell, 1922; Marumba OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Spingiden 1922(2):151, f [b0936] SS: sperchius (Ménétriés), 1857; Marumba [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- b *handelioides* Mell, 1937; Marumba OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1937:5, f [b0940] SS: dyras (Walker), 1856; Marumba [TypeL - Hunan, China.] [Refs - b0031]
- a *hannemannii* Closs, 1917; Xylophanes OD: Ent. Mit. 6:33 [b0320] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b1240; b0320]
- a *hannibal* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:39, pl 216, f A [b0354] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *harmani* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989; Eupanacra OD: Lambillionea 89(9/12):140, f [b0252] [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0082]
- c *harpyia* (Schaufuss), 1870; Macroglossa OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:22 [b1196] SS: sagra (Poey), 1832; Eupyrhroglossum [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *harrisli* (Clemens), 1859; Ellema OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2)4:187 [b0302] SS: bombycoides Walker, 1856; Lapara [TypeL - Brunswick, Maine.] [Type of - Ellema] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *harroverii* (Clark), 1923; Oberthurion OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:58 [b0285] SS: babayaga Skinner, 1923; Kloneus [TypeL - Valley of Chiripo river, Costa Rica.] [Type of - Oberthurion] [Refs - b0494; b0038; b0016]
- b *harterti* (Rothschild), 1894; Phlegethonius OD: Novit. zool. 1:93 [b1141] SS: rustica (Fabricius), 1775; Manduca [TypeL - Bonaire.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1230]
- a *hartwegii* (Butler), 1875; Dolba OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:259 [b0211] CG: Dolbogene [TypeL - Oaxaca, Mexico.] [Type of - Dolbogene] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162 (as hartwegi) b0025; b0211; b0683]
- c *hasdrubal* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:90, pl 246, f F [b0354] SS: tetrio (Linnaeus), [1771]; Pseudosphinx [TypeL - Curaçao I., Lesser Antilles.] [Type of - Macrosila] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *haslami* Clark, 1922; Macroglossum OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:15 [b0284] CG: Macroglossum [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Manila, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a *hateleyi* Holloway, 1990; Hippotion OD: J. nat. Hist. 24(3):725, f [b0701] [TypeL - Pacific Ocean islands.] [Refs - b0083]
- b *haterius* (Druce), 1888; Hyloicus OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:239 [b0424] SS: poeyi (Grote), 1865; Nannoparce [TypeL - Yucatan, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *hauxwelli* de Nicéville, 1900; Sataspes OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 13:173, pl EE, f 22 [b0388] SS: tagalica Boisduval, [1875]; Sataspes [TypeL - Tounghoo.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *hawaiiensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; Celerio OD: Novit. zool. 22:290 [b1171] SS: calida (Butler), 1881; Hyles [Refs - b1238]
- a *hawkeri* (Joicey & Talbot), 1921; Clanis OD: Entomologist 54:106 [b0742] CG: Opistoclanis [TypeL - Indo-China.] [Type of - Opistoclanis] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0022; b0014]
- a *haxairei* Cadiou, 1985; Xylophanes OD: Lambillionea 84(7/8):52, f [b0248] [TypeL - French Guyana.] [Refs - b0444; b0078]
- b *hayesi* Darge, 1975; Temnora OD: Annls Fac. Sci. Yaoundé (19):81, f [b0375] SS: subapicalis Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Temnora [TypeL - Wincka, Rwanda.] [Refs - b0444; b0069]
- a *hayesi* Diehl, 1980; Rhagastis OD: Heterocera Sumatrana 1:71, f [b0407] CG: Rhagastis [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0078]
- a *hayesi* Cadiou, 1988; Daphnis OD: Lambillionea 88(9/10):138, f [b0249] [TypeL - Indonesia.] [Refs - b0082]
- c *hector* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:230 [b0185] SS: suffusa (Walker), 1856; Theretra [TypeL - Assam.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *heilongjiangensis* (Zhao & Zhang), 1992; Hyloicus OD: Acta ent. sinica 35(1):95-98 [b1426] SS: pinastri Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [TypeL - Heilongjiang, China.] [Refs - b0084]
- a *heinrichi* Closs, 1917; Xylophanes OD: Ent. Mit. 6(4/6):133 [b0321] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Amazonas.] [Refs - b0444; b1240]

- b **heinrichi** (Clark), 1932; Epistor OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:40 [b0293] SS: gorgon (Cramer), [1777]; Enyo [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0025]
- a **hellodes** (Meyrick), 1889; Deilephila OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1889:456 [b0952] CG: Gnathothlibus [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **heliophila** (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:354, pl 11, f 2 [b0185] CG: Macroglossum [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Halmahera.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **f. heliophila** (Wladasch), 1941; Celerio OD: Z. wien. EntVer. 26:162 [b1415] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Silesia.] [Refs - b0041]
- c **helioscopiae** (Selys), 1857; Deilephila OD: Annls Soc. ent. Belg. 1:40 [b1221] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- a **helops** (Walker), 1856; Philampelus OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:180 [b1382] CG: Cechenena [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal, but really Moulmein.] [Type of - Cechenena] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- a **hemichroma** (Butler), 1875; Macroglossa OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:243, pl 37, f 1 [b0211] CG: Macroglossum [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **henrici** (Gehlen), 1926; Protoparce OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(28):248 [b0519] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b0023; b0019]
- c **henrici** Pinchon, 1969; Cocytius OD: * * [b1077] SS: antaeus (Drury), [1773]; Cocytius [Check - See Chalumeau, Nouvelle Revue Ent., (ns)3(3):372 (1986).] [Refs - b0079]
- a **herbuloti** Darge, 1990; Polyptychus OD: Bull. Soc. Sci. Nat. (65):9, f [b0383] [TypeL - Cameroon Republic.] [Refs - b0082]
- c **heringi** Gehlen, 1931; Temnora OD: Ent. Zeit. 45:203, f [b0529] SS: eranga (Holland), 1889; Temnora [TypeL - Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0061; b0024]
- c **herrichi** Kirby, 1892; Theretra OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:655 [b0828] SS: uryoni (Miskin), 1891; Theretra [Refs - b1162]
- c **hespera** (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx OD: Syst. Ent. :546 [b0471] SS: didyma (Fabricius), 1775; Nephela [TypeL - Ind. or.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **hesperidium** (Smyth), 1901, (ISS); Dupo OD: Ent. News 12:108 [b1263] SS: hesperidum (Kirby), 1880; Eumorpha [Refs - b1162]
- b **hesperidum** (Kirby), 1880; Pholus OD: Scient. Proc. R. Dublin Soc. (ns)2:340 [b0825] SS: vitis (Linnaeus), 1758; Eumorpha [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **hesperus** (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:228 [b0185] SS: placida (Walker), 1856; Daphnis [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **hesperus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 23:260 [b1174] SS: numosae (Wallengren), 1860; Rufoclanis [Type: BMNH-ht] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b1239]
- a **heuglini** (R. Felder), 1874; Smerinthus OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 78, f 2 [b0487] CG: Ceridia [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Abyssinia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1241]
- a **heydeni** (Saalmüller), 1878; Zonilia OD: Ber. Senckenb. naturf. Ges. 1877-78:89 [b1188] CG: Maassenia [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Type of - Maassenia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0026]
- c **heynei** (Austaut), 1892; Smerinthus OD: Naturaliste (2):68 [b0100] SS: echephron (Boisduval), [1875]; Marumba [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **heynei** (Bartel), 1898; Macroglossa OD: Ent. Nachr. 24:337 [b0136] SS: fuciformis (Linnaeus), 1758; Hemaris [Refs - b1162]
- b **hilaris** Jordan, 1940; Cautethia OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 76:276 [b0778] SS: grotei H. Edwards, 1882; Cautethia [TypeL - Cayman Is.] [Refs - b0033; b0778]
- a **himachala** (Butler), 1875; Lophura OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:621 [b0213] CG: Gurelca [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. E. Himalayas.] [Refs - b1162 (= masuriensis); b0444; b0022]
- b **himyarensis** Meerman, 1988; Hyles OD: Ent. Ber. 48(4):61, f [b0933] SS: tithymali (Boisduval), 1834; Hyles [TypeL - Yemen.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0080; b0084 (with euphorbiae)]
- c **hipparsus** (Grote & Robinson), 1868, (PS); Braesia OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 2:77 [b0603] SS: noctuiformis (Walker), 1856; Cautethia [Type of - Braesia] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- c **hippophaes** (Ochsenheimer), 1808, 1807-1835, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Schmett. Europa 2:221 [b1041] SS: hippophaes (Esper), [1793]; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- a **hippophaes** (Esper), [1793], 1776-1830; Sphinx OD: Die Schmett. Suppl.(Abschnit 2):65, pl 38, f 1-3 [b0467] CG: Hyles [TypeL - Wallachei.] [Type of - Tumeria] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **hippotoon** (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879; Dilophonota OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.)(1):333 [b0205] SS: oenotrus (Stoll), [1780]; Erinnyis [TypeL - Vicinity of Buenos Aires, Argentina.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **hippous** Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS); Daphnis OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :134 [b0712] SS: hypous (Cramer), [1780]; Daphnis [Refs - b1162]
- a **hirundo** (Boisduval), 1832; Macroglossa OD: In d'Urville, Voy. Astrolabe 1(Lép.):188 [b0172] CG: Macroglossum [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Tahiti.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- d **hirundo** (Gerstäcker), 1871, (H); Macroglossa OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (1)37(1):360 [b0553] OS: alterhirundo D'Abrera, 1986; Leucostrophus [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **hoenei** Mell, 1935; Clanis OD: Mitt. zool. Mus. Berl. 20:343 [b0939] SS: undulosa Moore, 1879; Clanis [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0028 (as hoenei)]
- b **hoenei** Clark, 1937; Phyllosphingia OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:32 [b0299] SS: dissimilis (Bremer), 1861; Phyllosphingia [TypeL - Chekiang, China.] [Refs - b0030]
- c **hoenei** (Mell), 1937; Oxyambulyx OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1937:6 [b0940] SS: kuangtungensis (Mell), 1922; Ambulyx [TypeL - Shensi, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0083 (as hoenei); b0031 (as hoenei)]
- a **hoenei** Mell, 1937; Philodila OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1937:6, f [b0940] [TypeL - Shensi.] [Refs - b0031]
- c **hoffmani** D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Ceratomia OD: Sphingidae Mundi : [b0444] SS: hoffmanni Mooser, 1942; Ceratomia [Refs - b0444]
- c **hoffmani** D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Manduca OD: Sphingidae Mundi :32 [b0444] SS: hoffmanni (Clark), 1917; Manduca [Refs - b0444]
- c **hoffmanni** (Clark), 1917; Protoparce OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:58, pl 7, f 1 [b0281] SS: lanuginosa (H. Edwards), 1884; Manduca [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b1243; b1242; b0444 (as hoffmanni)]
- a **hoffmanni** Mooser, 1942; Ceratomia OD: An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx. 13:208 [b0973] CG: Ceratomia [Type: pc-ht; collection of Hoffmann] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444 (hoffmanni); b0037; b0973]

- a **hojeda** Gehlen, 1928; *Xylophanes* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):396, pl 1, f 4 [b0521] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b0021; b0521]
- a **holcombi** (Mooser), 1942; *Phlegethontius* OD: An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx. 13:207 [b0973] CG: *Manduca* [Type: Yale] [TypeL - Mexico] [Refs - b0444; b0037]
- a **hollandi** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polypptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):261, pl 5, f 3 [b1162] CG: *Polypptychus* [TypeL - West Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **hollandi** Clark, 1917; *Lycosphingia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:64, pl 8, f 1 or 4 [b0281] CG: *Lycosphingia* [TypeL - Camerouns.] [Type of - Avinoffia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1242]
- a **hollandi** (Clark), 1917; *Libyoclanis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:62, pl 7, f 3 [b0281] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b1242]
- a **hollandi** Clark, 1920; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:74 [b0283] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Cameroon.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- a **hollandiae** Clark, 1931; *Panacra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:80 [b0292] CG: *Panacra* [TypeL - West Irian.] [Refs - b0444; b0024]
- a **hopfferi** (Staudinger), 1876; *Pachygonia* OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 25:118 [b1283] CG: *Pachygonidia* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **hopfferi** (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900, (MID); *Pachygonia* OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 1:4 [b0421] SS: *hopfferi* (Staudinger), 1876; *Pachygonidia* [Refs - b1162]
- b **horiana** Clark, 1937; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:30 [b0299] SS: *sperchius* (Ménétriés), 1857; *Marumba* [TypeL - Taiwan.] [Refs - b0444; b0030]
- c **horishana** (Matsumura), 1927; *Ampelophaga* OD: J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido imp. Univ. 19:2 [b0924] SS: *leucocraspis* (Hampson), 1910; *Acosmerycoides* [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0025; b0020]
- c **hornbeckiana** (Harris), 1839; *Philampelus* OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):299, nota [b0650] SS: *vitis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - St. Thomas, West Indies.] [Refs - b1162; b0048; b0683]
- a **hornimani** (Druce), 1880; *Basiana* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 16:268 [b0420] CG: *Rhadinopasa* [Refs - b0444 (as *hornimanni*); b1162; b0031; b0420]
- e **hornimanni** (Holland), 1889, (ISS); *Basiana* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:66, pl 3, f 5, 6 [b0694] SS: *hornimani* (Druce), 1880; *Rhadinopasa* [Refs - b1162]
- e **horsfieldi** (Moore), [1858], (NN); *Smerinthus* OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:264 [b0961] SS: *javanica* (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [Refs - b1162]
- c **horsfieldi** Butler, [1877]; *Daphnis* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:572 [b0219] SS: *placida* (Walker), 1856; *Daphnis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **hortulanus** (Schauaffuss), 1870; *Chaerocampa* OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:18 [b1196] SS: *crotonis* (Walker), 1856; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **horus** Röber, 1921; *Deilephila* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 38:24 [b1130] SS: *aporodes* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Camerouns.] [Refs - b0444; b0014]
- b **houlberti** Oberthür, 1920; *Kentrochrysalis* OD: Étud. Léop. comp. 17:5, f 4189, pl D iii [b1039] SS: *sieversi* Alphéraky, 1897; *Kentrochrysalis* [Refs - b1243]
- c **huangshana** (Meng), 1982; *Acosmeryx* OD: Entomotaxonomia 4(1/2):55, f [b0944] SS: *obliquifascia* (Hampson), 1910; *Gehlenia* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0083; b0078]
- a **huascara** (Schaus), 1941; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 89(3102):498 [b1204] CG: *Manduca* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b0034]
- c **humilis** (Butler), 1879; *Choerocampa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)4:234 [b0224] SS: *batschi* (Keferstein), 1870; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **hunensis** Chu & Wang, 1980; *Macroglossum* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5)4:420, f [b0277] SS: *fritzei* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Hunan, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0073]
- a **hyas** (Walker), 1856; *Lophura* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:107 [b1382] CG: *Gurelca* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Silhet; Hongkong; Java; N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **hybridus** Stephens, 1850, (HY); *Smerinthus* OD: List Spec. Brit. Anim. Brit. Mus. 5(Lep.):26 [b1297] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162; b0073]
- c **hydaspus** (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Utl. Kapellen 2:31, pl 118, f A [b0354] SS: *antaeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Cocytius* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **hydrata** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):706, pl 6, f 2 [b1162] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: UMO-ht] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **hylas** (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx* OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):539 [b0895] CG: *Cephonodes* [TypeL - China.] [Type of - *Cephonodes*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0038; b0025]
- e **hyleus** Cross, 1896, (ISS); *Dolba* OD: Ent. News 7:297 [b0355] SS: *hyloeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Dolba* [TypeL - New Hampshire.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **hyloeus** (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:45, index, pl 26, f 3 [b0427] CG: *Dolba* [TypeL - New York.] [Type of - *Dolba*] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162 (as *hylaues*); b1242; b0683]
- a **hyloicoides** Rothschild, 1910; *Meganoton* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)5:506 [b1157] CG: *Meganoton* [TypeL - West Irian.] [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- c **hyperbola** (Slosson), 1890; *Cressonia* OD: Ent. Amer. 6:59 [b1257] SS: *juglandis* (Smith), 1797; *Amorpha* [TypeL - Green Cove Springs on St. John's River, Florida.] [Refs - b1162; b0076; b0683]
- a **hyperion** Cadiou & Kitching, 1990; *Clanis* OD: Lambillionia 90(4):9, f [b0253] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- a **hyposticta** (R. Felder), 1874; *Ambulyx* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 2, 3 [b0487] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Colombia.] [Type of - *Nyceryx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **hypothous** (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Utl. Kapellen 3:165, pl 285, f D [b0354] CG: *Daphnis* [TypeL - Amboina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **hystrix** (R. Felder), 1874; *Choerocampa* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 5 [b0487] CG: *Phanoxyla* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Amazons.] [Type of - *Phanoxyla*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **iapygoides** (Holland), 1889; *Ocyton* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:60, pl 2, f 5 [b0694] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **iberica** Eitschberger & Danner & Surholt, 1989; *Laotloe* OD: *Atalanta* 20(1/4):261 [b0461] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laotloe* [TypeL - Spain.] [Refs - b0082]
- e **idreus** (Saalmüller), 1884, (ISS); *Chaerocampa* OD: Lepid. Madagascar :13 [b1189] SS: *idrieus* (Drury), [1782]; *Basiothia* [Refs - b1162]

- e idrieus* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); *Choerocampa* OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:595 [b0177] SS: *idrieus* (Drury), [1782]; *Basiothia* [Refs - b1162]
- e idricus* Walker, 1856, (ISS); *Basiothia* OD: List spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:125 [b1382] SS: *idrieus* (Drury), [1782]; *Basiothia* [Refs - b1162; b0444; b0494]
- c idrieus* (Drury), [1782], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 3:2, pl 2, f 2 & index [b0427] SS: *medea* (Fabricius), 1781; *Basiothia* [TypeL - Africa.] [Type of - *Basiothia*] [Refs - b1162; b0444 (as *idricus*); b0494 (as *idricus*)]
- c ignea* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:10, pl 1, f 4 [b0210] SS: *scrofa* (Boisduval), 1832; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Moreton Bay, Australia.schi] [Refs - b1162]
- a igualana* Schaus, 1932; *Ceratomia* OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:139 [b1203] CG: *Ceratomia* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico] [Refs - b0444; b0025]
- e ab. ilia* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio* OD: Soc. ent. 43:43 [b0113] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0021]
- a illustris* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Typhosia* OD: Novit. zool. 13:407 [b1164] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [Type: BMNH-ht; designated by Hayes, 1971] [Bull. Br. Mus. nat. Hist. (Ent.) 26:234 [b0664]] [Type of - *Typhosia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0064; b0061 (in *Libyoclanis*); b1229]
- b illustris* Jordan, 1920; *Nephele* OD: Novit. zool. 27:512 [b0757] SS: *rosae* Butler, 1875; *Nephele* [TypeL - E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b0056; b1243]
- c illus* Boisduval, 1870; *Perigonia* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :66 [b0184] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [TypeL - Honduras; Mexico.] [Refs - b1162]
- a imitans* (Butler), 1882; *Panacra* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:432 [b0236] CG: *Centroctena* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Delagoa Bay.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0065]
- c immaculata* (Gmelin), [1790]; *Sphinx* OD: C. A. Linné, Syst. Nat. ed. 13 1(5):2386 [b0567] SS: *capensis* (Linnaeus), 1764; *Thereira* [Refs - b1162]
- e ab. immaculata* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; *Smerinthus* OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:149 [b0135] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- a immaculata* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:14 [b0286] CG: *Ambulyx* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Manila, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- b imperator* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:243, pl 37, f 4 [b0211] SS: *mittelli* (Boisduval), [1875]. *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b imperator* (Strecker), [1878], 1872-1900; *Smerinthus* OD: Lep. Rhop. Hel. :125, pl 14, f 3 [b1309] SS: *modesta* (Harris), 1839; *Pachysphinx* [TypeL - Arizona.] [Refs - b1162; b1231; b0683]
- c imperialis* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Pachylia* OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 1 pl 3, f 1 [b0421] SS: *kadeni* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Oryia* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b1162]
- c impunctata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Erinnyis* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):365 [b1162] SS: *lassauxii* (Boisduval), 1859; *Erinnyis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Aroa.] [Refs - b1162]
- a inapicalis* Mell, 1922; *Craspedorthis* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):167, pl 35, f 15 [b0936] [TypeL - China.] [Type of - *Craspedorthis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0015]
- c incarnata* (Austaut), 1880; *Smerinthus* OD: Naturaliste 1(3):237 [b0096] SS: *austauti* (Staudinger), 1877; *Laotioe* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Meridié; Tangier.] [Refs - b1162]
- a incarnata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Thereira* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):770, pl 6, f 12 [b1162] CG: *Thereira* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Sumba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e f. incarnate* (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio* OD: Soc. ent. 44:18 [b1411] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0022]
- a incisa* Walker, 1856; *Manduca* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:205 [b1382] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1239]
- b inclitus* H. Edwards, 1887; *Isognathus* OD: Ent. Amer. 3:90 [b0455] SS: *rimosa* (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [TypeL - Veracruz, Mexico.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c incongruens* Butler, 1881; *Cypa* OD: Ill. Lepid. Hel. B. M. 5:12, pl 80, f 8,9 [b0231] SS: *decolor* (Walker), 1856; *Cypa* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling, N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c inconspicua* (Walker), 1856; *Pachylia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:190 [b1382] SS: *resumens* (Walker), 1856; *Pachylioides* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c inconspicua* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:68 [b1141] SS: *inuitata* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. Guinea.] [Refs - b1162]
- a inconspicuus* Strand, 1912; *Polyptychus* OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)78(9):151 [b1302] [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b1235]
- a increta* (Walker), [1865]; *Anceryx* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:36 [b1385] CG: *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Shanghai.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c indica* (Skell), 1913; *Protoparce* OD: Mit. münchn. ent. Ges. 4:56-61 [b1252] SS: *convoluti* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b1236]
- a indicus* (Walker), 1856; *Smerinthus* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:254 [b1382] CG: *Marumba* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0029]
- a indistincta* (Butler), 1877; *Chaerocampa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (4)19:460 [b0216] CG: *Thereira* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Rockhampton.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c indistincta* (Rothschild), 1894; *Phlegethontius* OD: Novit. zool. 1:93 [b1141] SS: *dilucida* H. Edwards, 1887; *Manduca* [TypeL - Honduras.] [Refs - b1162]
- e f. indistincta* Closs, 1915; *Xylophanes* OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: *zikani* Clark, 1922; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0030]
- b indochinensis* Gehlen, 1933; *Marumba* OD: Ent. Zeit. 47(11):86, f [b0533] SS: *decoratus* (Moore), 1872; *Marumba* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Laos, Indo-China.] [Refs - b0029; b0533]
- b indochinensis* Clark, 1936; *Callambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:84 [b0298] SS: *rubricosa* (Walker), 1856; *Callambulyx* [TypeL - French Indo-China.] [Refs - b0029]
- a inexacta* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:208 [b1382] CG: *Dolbina* [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0053]
- a infernalis* (Westwood), 1847; *Sesia* OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61], pl 30, f 3 [b1403] CG: *Sataspes* [Type: UMO-ht] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Type of - *Myodezia*, *Sataspes*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c infernalis* Kirby, 1877; *Nephele* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:239 [b0824] SS: *funebis* (Fabricius), 1793; *Nephele* [Type: Dublin] [TypeL - Ashanü.] [Refs - b1162]
- e ab. infernalis* Gehlen, 1926; *Xylophanes* OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(28):252 [b0519] SS: *anubus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - St. Catharina.] [Refs - b0019]
- c infernelutea* Saalmüller, 1884; *Daphnis* OD: Lepid. Madagascar :123 [b1189] SS: *neni* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Daphnis* [TypeL - Madagascar] [Refs - b1162]

- c *f. infumata* Closs, 1911; Proserpinus OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(38):276 [b0306] SS: proserpina (Pallas), 1772; Proserpinus [TypeL - Austria.] [Refs - b1234]
- c *innotata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Nephela OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):560 [b1162] SS: peneus (Cramer), [1776]; Nephela [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *inops* Gehlen, 1951; Dovania OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 44:251 [b0552] SS: poecila Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Dovania [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0044]
- c *inornata* Clemens, 1859; Pachylia OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2)4:159 [b0302] SS: syces (Hübner), 1822; Pachylia [TypeL - Honduras; Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *inornata* (Walker), [1865]; Chaerocampa OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:31 [b1385] CG: Theretra [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *inornatum* (Rothschild), 1894; Lophuron OD: Novit. zool. 1:71, pl 5, f 8 [b1141] CG: Temnora [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Namaqualand, South Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *inouel* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989; Ambulyx OD: Lambillionea 89(9/12):134, f [b0252] [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0082]
- c *inquilinus* (Harris), 1781; Phalaena OD: Exp. Engl. Ins. :93, pl 28, Lep. f 1 [b0647] SS: celerio (Linnaeus), 1758; Hippotion [Refs - b1162]
- c *inquinalis* (Swinhoe), 1892, (ISS); Phalaena OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:17 [b1320] SS: inquilinus (Harris), 1781; Hippotion [Refs - b1162]
- a *inscriptum* (Harris), 1839; Pterogon OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):306 [b0650] CG: Deidamia [TypeL - Indiana.] [Type of - Deidamia, Tricholon] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *insidiosa* (Erschoff), 1874; Deilephila OD: Mém. Soc. amis Sci. nat. Moscou 11(2):25 [b0464] SS: bienerti (Staudinger), 1874; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- b *insignata* Mell, 1922; Acosmerycoides OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:117 [b0937] SS: leucocraspis (Hampson), 1910; Acosmerycoides [TypeL - China.] [Type of - Acosmerycoides] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0025; b0015]
- a *insignis* Butler, 1877; Hypaedalea OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:398, pl 9, f 3 [b0220] [Type: Dublin.] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Type of - Hypaedalea] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *insignis* (Butler), 1882; Panacra OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:432 [b0236] CG: Theretra [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Andamans.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *insipida* (Butler), 1875; Macroglossa OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:242 [b0211] CG: Macroglossum [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *insolita* Lintner, 1885; Sphinx OD: Papilio 4:145 [b0899] SS: libocedrus H. Edwards, 1881; Sphinx [TypeL - Rio Grande, Texas.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *instabilis* (Martyn), 1797; Sphinx OD: Psyche :pl 20, f 49; pl 21, f 53 [b0918] SS: juglandis (Smith), 1797; Amorpha [Note - Martyn's work is considered unpublished.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *instillilis* (Butler), [1877]; Sphinx OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:590 [b0219] SS: juglandis (Smith), 1797; Amorpha [Note - An incorrect spelling of instabilis Martyn, but as that name is considered unpublished this spelling is probably available.] [Refs - b0683]
- c *instita* (Clemens), 1859; Macrosila OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2)4:164 [b0302] SS: ochus Klug, 1836; Manduca [TypeL - Honduras.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *insularis* (Swinhoe), 1892; Chaerocampa OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:18 [b1320] SS: rhesus (Boisduval), [1875]; Hippotion [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Ceram; Key.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *insularis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Pachylia OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):375 [b1162] SS: syces (Hübner), 1822; Pachylia [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *integer* (Viette), 1956; Polyptychus OD: Lambillionea 56(7/8):59 [b1363] CG: Gynoeryx [TypeL - Zombitsy, Western Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0049]
- e *integerrima* (Harris), 1833, (NN); Smerinthus OD: Rep. Geol. Min. Bot. Zool. Mass. :590 [b0649] SS: integerrima (Harris), 1839; Paonias [TypeL - Massachusetts.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *integerrima* (Harris), 1839; Smerinthus OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):290 [b0650] SS: astylus (Drury), [1773]; Paonias [TypeL - Massachusetts.] [Refs - b0683]
- b *intensa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Theretra OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):788, pl 5, f 13 [b1162] SS: orpheus (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; Theretra [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Grande Comore.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *interfaunus* (Neumoegen), 1894, (HY); Smerinthus OD: Ent. News 5:326 [b1008] SS: astylus (Drury), [1773]; Paonias [Refs - b1162]
- b *intermedia* (Kirby), 1837; Deilephila OD: In Richardson, Fauna Bor.-Amer. 4:302 [b0823] SS: gallii (Rottemburg), 1775; Hyles [TypeL - North America.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a *intermedia* (Clark), 1917; Pholus OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:67, pl 9, f 1 [b0281] CG: Eumorpha [TypeL - Baton Rouge, Louisiana.] [Refs - b0074; b1242; b0683 (=pandorus)]
- b *intermedia* (Gehlen), 1934; Amorpha OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(7):60, f 2 [b0535] SS: populi (Linnaeus), 1758; Laothoe [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Kurdistan.] [Refs - b0027; b0535]
- a *intermedia* Clark, 1935; Neogene OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:19 [b0297] [Type: pc-ht; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Sapucay, Paraguay.] [Refs - b0028; b0297]
- b *intermissa* Gehlen, 1941; Theretra OD: Ent. Zeit. 55(24):186 [b0545] SS: alecto (Linnaeus), 1758; Theretra [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Turkestan.] [Refs - b0042; b0545]
- b *interposita* Joicey & Talbot, 1921; Cechenena OD: Entomologist 54:108 [b0742] SS: helops (Walker), 1856; Cechenena [TypeL - Ceram.] [Refs - b0014]
- c *interrupta* Walker, [1865]; Perigonia OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:29 [b1385] SS: lusca (Fabricius), 1777; Perigonia [TypeL - Mexico; Guatemala; Haiti.] [Refs - b1162; b0053]
- c *interrupta* (Butler), 1875; Macroglossa OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:242, pl 37, f 2 [b0211] SS: aquila (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. interrupta* Closs, 1911; Acherontia OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(7):51 [b0304] SS: styx (Westwood), 1847; Acherontia [TypeL - Assam.] [Refs - b1234]
- e *f. interrupta* (Closs), 1911; Macroglossa OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(28):199 [b0305] SS: hirundo (Boisduval), 1832; Macroglossum [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1234]
- e *f. interrupta* (Closs), 1915; Amplypterus OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: gannascus (Stoll), [1790]; Adhemarius [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0027]
- b *intersecta* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:623 [b0213] SS: silhetensis (Walker), 1856; Theretra [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b0066 (= pinastrina); b1162 (as subspecies of pinastrina)]

- b *inulstata* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:6 [b1320] SS: prometheus (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Dorey.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *inuus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):391 [b1162] CG: *Callionima* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Rio Cachyaco, Prov. Iquitos.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055]
- e *inversa* (Tutt), 1902; *Amorpha* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:395 [b1343] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. inversa* Gillmer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(17):94 [b0565] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b0565]
- e *ab. invertita* Berio, 1948; *Hippotion* OD: Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Genova 63:172 [b0149] SS: *rebeli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Eritrea.] [Refs - b0042]
- a *inwasakii* Matsumura, 1921; *Macroglossum* OD: Thousand Ins. Japan. Addit. 4:745 [b0923] CG: *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444]
- c *io* (Gray), 1832; *Smerinthus* OD: In Griffith, Cuvier's Anim. Kingdom 15:pl 83, f 2 [b0572] SS: *astylus* (Drury), [1773]; *Paonias* [Note - Hodges attributes this name to Guérin who also published it on 14 Mar 1832. I am not sure which publication came first.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *f. iodeides* Mell, 1922; *Marumba* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:115 [b0937] SS: *cristata* (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [TypeL - South Eastern China.] [Refs - b0015; b0444 (as *jodeides*)]
- a *iphis* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:116 [b1382] CG: *Aleuron* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *irata* Joicey & Kaye, 1917; *Marumba* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 8(20):305 [b0740] [TypeL - Tibet.] [Refs - b1240]
- a *irregularis* (Walker), 1856; *Pergesa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:152 [b1382] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *irrorata* (Grote), 1865; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:52, pl 1, f 2 [b0585] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- d *irrorata* (Rothschild), 1894, (H); *Gonenyo* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:298 [b1140] OS: *undata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chuchuras, Yahuarimayo, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *isaon* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:272 [b0185] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. isatis* (Debauche), 1934; *Ampeloeca* OD: Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 10(39):7 [b0389] SS: *myron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Darapsa* [TypeL - America.] [Refs - b0028]
- b *ishkal* (Schaus), 1932; *Protoparce* OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:138 [b1203] SS: *florestan* (Stoll), [1782]; *Manduca* [Type: USNM-hi] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0025]
- a *isls* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Deilephila* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):753 [b1162] CG: *Deilephila* [Type: NRS-hi] [TypeL - Not stated (Seychelles).] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *istar* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):126, pl 12, f 2 [b1162] CG: *Sphinx* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a *iwasakii* Matsumura, 1921; *Macroglossum* OD: Thousand Ins. Japan. Addit. 4:754, f [b0923] [TypeL - Japan.] [Check - Spelling and duplicate. Same as *inwasakii*?] [Refs - b0023]
- c *ixion* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891] SS: *tañtalus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Aellopos* [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b *ixion* (Bumeister), 1878, 1878-1879; *Perigonia* OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.):1:345,515 [b0205] SS: *alophus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Paraguay; Buenos Ayres.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. jachani* (Closs), 1921, (IFS); *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 15(8):62 [b0325] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0014; b0325]
- e *f. jakutana* Derzhavets, 1984; *Hemaris* OD: Ent. Obozr. 63(3):613 [b0404] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Russina SFSR.] [Refs - b0209]
- a *jamaicensis* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:43, pl 25, f 2,3 & Index [b0427] CG: *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Jamaica, but really N. America.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b *jamaicensis* (Butler), [1877]; *Protoparce* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:608 [b0219] SS: *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *jamaicensis* Rothschild, 1894; *Perigonia* OD: Novit. zool. 1:69 [b1141] CG: *Perigonia* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *jamaicensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Amphlypterus* OD: Novit. zool. 22:291 [b1172] SS: *gannascus* (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [Refs - b1238]
- b *jamaicensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Isognathus* OD: Novit. zool. 22:291 [b1172] SS: *rimosa* (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [Refs - b1238]
- a *jamaicensis* Clark, 1935; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:35 [b0297] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: CM-hi] [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- c *jamaicensis* Clark, 1935; *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:25 [b0297] SS: *obscura* (Fabricius), 1775; *Erinnyis* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0048; b0028; b0268; b0297]
- a *jamdenae* (Debauche), 1934; *Deilephila* OD: Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 10(39):5 [b0389] CG: *Daphnis* [Type: IRNS-hi] [TypeL - Tanimbar I.] [Refs - b0444; b0028]
- b *jamicensis* Neidhoefer, 1968; *Madoryx* OD: Occ. Pap. Milwaukee Pub. Mus. 1:3, f [b1002] SS: *oiclus* (Cramer), [1779]; *Madoryx* [TypeL - Duncans, Jamaica.] [Refs - b0066]
- c *janiphae* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Anceryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:131 [b0185] SS: *lassauxii* (Boisduval), 1859; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Haiti.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *janira* (Jordan), 1911; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 18:135 [b0746] SS: *perplexa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1910; *Manduca* [Refs - b0060; b0058; b1234]
- a *jankowskii* (Oberthür), 1880; *Smerinthus* OD: Étud. ent. 5:26, pl 6, f 1 [b1025] CG: *Marumba* [TypeL - Askold.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *jankowskii* Gehlen, 1932; *Clanis* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 49:66, f [b0530] SS: *undulosa* Moore, 1879; *Clanis* [TypeL - Korea.] [Refs - b0025]
- a *jansci* Jordan, 1920; *Xenosphingia* OD: Novit. zool. 27:169, f 8 [b0756] [TypeL - Rhodesia.] [Type of - *Xenosphingia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0055; b0049; b1243]
- c *jansci* Clark, 1936; *Polypychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:79 [b0298] SS: *baxteri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1908; *Polypychus* [TypeL - S. Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- a *jansci* (Vári), 1964; *Polyptychus* OD: Koedoe (7):45 [b1355] CG: *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - S. Africa.] [Check - Could be a homonym.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0058]
- c *janus* (Boisduval), 1870; *Ambulyx* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :68 [b0184] SS: *gannascus* (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [Refs - b1162]

- a *Janus* Miskin, 1891; *Cephonodes* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:6 [b0958] CG: *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Brisbane; Rockhampton.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *Japetus* (Grum-Grshimailo & Alphéraky), 1890; *Pterogon* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 4:513 [b0607] SS: *proserpina* (Pallas), 1772; *Proserpinus* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Kabadian, C. Asia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *japix* (Cramer), [1776], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uil. Kapellen 1:137, pl 87, f C [b0354] CG: *Unzela* [TypeL - New York (in error).] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *japonica* (Boisduval), 1867; *Choerocampa* OD: In Lép. Jap. grande Exposn int. :36 [b0182] CG: *Theretra* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Japan.] [Type of - *Florina*] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0074]
- a *japonica* Rothschild, 1894; *Ambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:87 [b1141] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Kiushiu, Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *japonica* Eichler, 1965; *Callambulyx* OD: *Reichenbachia* 5:21, f [b0458] SS: *gabyae* Bryk, 1946; *Callambulyx* [TypeL - Japan.] [Note - Described as a subspecies of *tatarinovi*.] [Refs - b0069; b0058]
- e *japyx* Walker, 1856, (ISS); *Unzela* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:162 [b1382] SS: *japix* (Cramer), [1776]; *Unzela* [Refs - b1162]
- c *jaslon* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:282 [b0185] SS: *mydon* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* [Refs - b1162]
- e *jasmincarum* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes :pl 1, f 4 [b0185] SS: *jasminearum* (Guérin-Méneville), [1832]; *Manduca* [Refs - b1162]
- a *jasminearum* (Guérin-Méneville), [1832], 1829-1844; *Sphinx* OD: Icon. Regne Anim. Cuvier 2:494, pl 84, f 1 [b0613] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Amer. bor.] [Type of - *Chlaenogramma*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *jasmini* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:114 [b0185] CG: *Panogena* [TypeL - Tananarivo, Madagascar.] [Type of - *Panogena*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *jatrophae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :538 [b0471] SS: *antaeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Cocytius* [TypeL - America.] [Type of - *Ancistrognathus*, *Cocytus*] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]
- b *javanica* (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:254 [b0211] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *javanica* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:76 [b1141] SS: *rhesus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *javanica* (Clark), 1930; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:26 [b0291] SS: *sericeipennis* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- b *javanica* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; *Sataspes* OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):28, f [b0434] SS: *tagalica* Boisduval, [1875]; *Sataspes* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0041]
- b *javanica* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; *Enpinanga* OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):43, f [b0434] SS: *assamensis* (Walker), 1856; *Enpinanga* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0041]
- c *javanica* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; *Rhagastis* OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):89, f [b0434] SS: *sumatranus* Clark, 1924; *Rhagastis* [Refs - b0444; b0041]
- b *javanicus* Gehlen, 1931; *Polyptychus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:362, f [b0527] SS: *trilineatus* Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0024]
- b *jaxartis* (Froreich), 1938; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 55:256, f [b0508] SS: *zygophylli* (Ochsenheimer), 1808; *Hyles* [TypeL - Turkestan.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]
- b *Joachim* Clark, 1926; *Meganoton* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:45 [b0287] SS: *rufescens* (Butler), 1875; *Meganoton* [TypeL - Ceram, Moluccas.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- e *joanna* (Miskin), 1891, (ISS); *Panacra* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:9 [b0958] SS: *johanna* (Kirby), 1877; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1162]
- a *Joannis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):656, pl 3, f 2 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection de Joannis.] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *jocasta* (Druce), 1888; *Choerocampa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:237 [b0424] SS: *pistacina* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Guatemala.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *jodeides* Kembach, 1960, (ISS); *Marumba* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. (nf)7:187 [b0803] SS: *cristata* (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [Refs - b0444]
- b *johanna* (Kirby), 1877; *Chaerocampa* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:241 [b0824] SS: *brennus* (Stoll), [1782]; *Hippotion* [Type: Dublin.] [TypeL - Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.] [Type of - *Miavia*] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0068 (good species); b0444]
- c *Johanni* (Cary), 1957; *Phlegethontius* OD: Lep. News 11:107, f [b0269] SS: *afflicta* (Grote), 1865; *Manduca* [TypeL - Haiti.] [Refs - b0444; b0051]
- b *johnsoni* (Clark), 1917; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:61, pl 8, f 1 [b0281] SS: *liturata* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b1242]
- d *johnsoni* (Clark), 1936, (H); *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:91 [b0298] SS: *liturata* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- a *Joiceyi* Clark, 1922; *Hippotion* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:20 [b0284] [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *Joiceyi* Clark, 1923; *Nephele* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:73 [b0285] CG: *Nephele* [TypeL - Mt. Korintji, S. W. Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a *Joiceyi* (Clark), 1923; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:70 [b0285] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - S. W. Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0078; b0016]
- c *Joiceyi* Clark, 1924; *Rhagastis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:21 [b0286] SS: *everetti* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Rhagastis* [Type: CM-hi] [TypeL - Barisan Range, southwestern Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- a *Joiceyi* Clark, 1932; *Hippotion* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:41 [b0293] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - New Britain.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444]
- b *Jordana* Bethune-Baker, 1905; *Psilogramma* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1905(1):88, pl 8, f 1 [b0153] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Fiji.] [Refs - b0444; b0062; b1228 (as *jordani*)]
- a *jordani* Oberthür, 1904; *Rhagastis* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1904:13 [b1032] CG: *Rhagastis* [TypeL - Siao Lu, China.] [Refs - b0444; b1229; b1227]
- c *jordani* (Huwe), 1906; *Hippotion* OD: Berl. ent. Z. 50:327, pl 6, f 3 [b0718] SS: *kuehni* (Rothschild), 1900; *Theretra* [Type: CM-hi] [TypeL - Dammer I.] [Refs - b0018; b1229; b0286]
- e *jordani* Sharp, [1907], (ISS); *Psilogramma* OD: Zool. Rec. 42(1905)(Ins.):239 [b1228] SS: *jordana* Bethune-Baker, 1905; *Psilogramma* [Refs - b1228]
- a *Jordani* (Bethune-Baker), 1910; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)6:448 [b0154] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Oetakwa River, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1233]

- a **jordani** (Giacomelli), 1913; *Protoparce* OD: An. Soc. cient. argent. 74:55 [b0558] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Tucumán, Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b1236]
- a **jordani** Clark, 1916; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:48, pl 5, f 3 [b0280] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Costa Rica.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- a **jordani** (Joicey & Talbot), 1916; *Pemba* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)17:477, pl 12, f 2 [b0741] CG: *Pantophaea* [TypeL - West Africa to Uganda.] [Refs - b0444]
- a **jordani** Mell, 1922; *Sphinx* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:113 [b0937] [TypeL - Yunnan.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- b **jordani** Barnes & Benjamin, 1927; *Hemaris* OD: Bull. sth. Calif. Acad. Sci. 26:51 [b0132] SS: *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Utah.] [Refs - b0020; b0683]
- a **jordani** (Berio), 1938; *Chaerocina* OD: Boll. Soc. ent. ital. 70:85, f [b0148] CG: *Deilephila* [TypeL - Ethiopia.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]
- b **jordani** Bryk, 1946; *Phyllosphingia* OD: Ark. Zool. 38A(3):72, pl 4, f C1 [b0201] SS: *dissimilis* (Bremer), 1861; *Phyllosphingia* [TypeL - Min-lin-kwan, N. O.-Szechuan, Korea.] [Refs - b0039; b0201]
- a **josephinae** Clark, 1920; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:76 [b0283] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Guatemala.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- a **juanita** (Strecker), [1877], 1872-1900; *Pterogon* OD: Lep. Rhop. Het. :112, pl 13, f 6 [b1309] CG: *Proserpinus* [TypeL - Rio Grande.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a **juanita** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):687 [b1162] [Type: pc; collection of Schaus.] [TypeL - Paso de San Juan, Ver Cruz, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083; b0016]
- b **judsoni** (Schaus), 1932; *Hyloicus* OD: J. New York ent. Soc. 40:375 [b1202] SS: *merops* Boisduval, 1870; *Sphinx* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0025; b1202]
- a **juglandis** (Smith), 1797; *Sphinx* OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:57, pl 29 [b1258] CG: *Amorpha* [TypeL - Georgia.] [Type of - *Amorpha*, *Cressonia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0076; b0683]
- a **jugurtha** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:256 [b0185] CG: *Theretra* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Senegal.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **juniperae** (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):89 [b0943] SS: *juniperi* (Boisduval), 1847; *Oligographa* [Refs - b1162]
- a **juniperi** (Boisduval), 1847; *Sphinx* OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:595 [b0177] CG: *Oligographa* [TypeL - Natal.] [Type of - *Oligographa*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1226]
- a **junonia** (Butler), 1881; *Ambulyx* OD: Ill. Lepid. Het. B. M. 5:9, pl 80, f 2 [b0231] CG: *Callambulyx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Bhutan, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **jussieuae** Hübner, [1806], 1806-1838; *Eumorpha* OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 1:pl 169 [b0710] SS: *fasciatus* (Sulzer), 1776; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **justiciae** Walker, 1856; *Sphinx* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:220 [b1382] [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **juvencus** Rothschild & Jordan, 1912; *Marumba* OD: Novit. zool. 19:132 [b1170] CG: *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Malay Peninsula.] [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- a **kadeni** (Schaufuss), 1870; *Pachylia* OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:16 [b1196] CG: *Oryba* [TypeL - Amer. mer.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0037]
- a **kaempferi** Clark, 1931; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:81 [b0292] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0444; b0024]
- c **kafakumbae** Clark, 1936; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:87 [b0298] SS: *natalis* Walker, 1856; *Temnora* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0061; b0029]
- c **ab. kainita** Knop, 1937; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 51(26):263 [b0839] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0030; b0839]
- a **kala** Darge, 1975; *Temnora* OD: Annls Fac. Sci. Yaoundé 19:80 [b0376] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Mt. Nkolbiyoug, Cameroon Republic.] [Refs - b0444; b0069]
- b **kalisi** Jordan, 1938; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 41:126, f [b0776] SS: *trilineatus* Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Celebes.] [Refs - b0031]
- a **kalmiae** Smith, 1797; *Sphinx* OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:73, pl 37 [b1258] [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b **kanawahensis** Sweadner & Chermock & Chermock, 1940; *Ceratomia* OD: Proc. Pa Acad. Sci. 14:137 [b1316] SS: *catalpae* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ceratomia* [TypeL - Braxton, West Virginia.] [Refs - b0033; b1316; b0683]
- c **kanita** (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:5, pl 1, f 2 [b1320] SS: *heliophila* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **kansensis** Howe & Howe, 1950; *Ceratomia* OD: Ent. News 61(3):57, f [b0706] SS: *catalpae* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ceratomia* [TypeL - Ottawa, Kansas.] [Refs - b0065; b0043; b0683]
- e **f. karawomica** (Wojtusiak & Niesiolowski), 1946; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Acta Mus. Hist. nat. Acad. polon. (6):63 [b1416] SS: *tiutus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Central Caucasus.] [Refs - b0040]
- a **karschi** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pseudoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):220 [b1162] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Victoria, Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0064; b1242]
- b **kashgoulii** Ebert, 1976; *Deilephila* OD: J. ent. Soc. Iran 3(1/2):91, f [b0449] SS: *suellus* Staudinger, 1878; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Iran.] [Refs - b0070]
- a **katharinae** Clark, 1931; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:82 [b0292] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0025; b0024]
- b **kelanus** Jordan, 1930; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:3 [b0771] SS: *trilineatus* Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- c **kenyae** Clark, 1928; *Pseudoclanis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:41 [b0289] SS: *postica* (Walker), 1856; *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Kenya.] [Refs - b0061; b0021]
- c **khasiana** Moore, 1872; *Langia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1872:568 [b0964] SS: *zenzeroides* Moore, 1872; *Langia* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b1162; b0076]
- a **khasiana** Rothschild, 1895; *Ampelophaga* OD: Novit. zool. 2:482 [b1145] CG: *Ampelophaga* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **khasianum** (Rothschild), 1894; *Meganoton* OD: Novit. zool. 1:90 [b1141] SS: *inexacta* (Walker), 1856; *Dolbina* [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **kindermanni** Lederer, 1852; *Smerinthus* OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 2:22 [b0866] CG: *Smerinthus* [Refs - b0444]
- a **kindermanni** Lederer, 1853; *Smerinthus* OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 2(Abh.):92 [b0867] CG: *Smerinthus* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - West of Diyarbakir, Turkey.] [Type of - *Daddia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0867]
- a **kindunus** Strand, 1918; *Polyptychus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 12:115 [b1307] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Kindu, East Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1241]

- a **kingi** (MacLeay), [1826]; *Macroglossum* OD: In King, Narr. Surv. Aust. 2(App. 8):465 [b0916] CG: *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Tropical Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **kiortsii** (Koutsafikis), 1974; *Celerio* OD: *Annales Mus. goulondris*. 2:90 [b0847] SS: *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793]; Hyles [TypeL - Limnos Island, Greece.] [Refs - b0067]
- c **kiushiuensis** (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa* OD: *Novit. zool.* 1:66 [b1141] SS: *saga* (Butler), 1878; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Kiushiu.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **klvul** Clark, 1926; *Polyptychus* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 9:48 [b0287] SS: *nigriplaga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0019]
- c **knautiae** (Zeller), 1869; *Macroglossa* OD: In *Stett. ent. Ztg* 30:387 [b1423] SS: *uityus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- c **koechlini** (Füssly), 1781; *Phinx* OD: *Archiv d. Insectengesch.* 1:1, pl 4, f 1-4 [b0512] SS: *livomica* (Esper), 1779; Hyles [TypeL - Mühlhausen.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **komarovi** (Christoph), 1885; *Deilephila* OD: In Romanoff, *Mém. Lép.* 2:169, pl 15, f 2a,2b [b0275] CG: *Rethera* [TypeL - Ashkhabad.] [Type of - Borshomia, Rethera] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0024; b0022]
- b **koreaesperchius** Bryk, 1946; *Marumba* OD: *Ark. Zool.* 38A(3):69 [b0201] SS: *sperchius* (Ménéziés), 1857; *Marumba* [TypeL - Shuotsu, Korea.] [Refs - b0039; b0201]
- b **koreumba** Bryk, 1946; *Marumba* OD: *Ark. Zool.* 38A(3):67 [b0201] SS: *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Korea.] [Note - Originally spelled *koreumba*.] [Refs - b0039; b0201]
- a **kotschyl** (Kollar), [1849]; *Deilephila* OD: *Denkschr. K. Akad. Wiss. Wien* 1:53 [b0845] CG: *Clarina* [Type: Vienna.] [TypeL - Schiraz.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0070]
- e **ab. krancheri** (Bandermann), 1916; *Deilephila* OD: *Ent. Jb.* 28:137 [b0108] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0026]
- e **krikkeni** Anonymous, 1979, (ISS); *Dolbina* OD: *Zool. Rec.* 112(1975)(Ins. 13D):244 [b0068] SS: *krikkeni* Roesler & Küppers, 1975; *Dolbina* [Refs - b0068]
- a **krikkeni** Roesler & Küppers, 1975; *Dolbina* OD: *Ent. Zeit.* 85(16):181, f 3 [b1137] [Type: RNH-ht] [TypeL - Gunung Bandahara, Serbolangit range, Atjeh, Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0068]
- a **kualalumpuri** Clark, 1935; *Panacra* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 15:29 [b0297] [Type: pc-ht; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Kuala Lumpur, Malay States.] [Refs - b0297]
- b **kuangtungensis** (Mell), 1922; *Haemorrhagia* OD: *Biol. Syst. südchin.* *Sphingiden* 1922(2):193, f [b0936] SS: *staudingeri* Leech, 1890; *Hemaris* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- a **kuangtungensis** (Mell), 1922; *Oxyambulyx* OD: *Deut. ent. Zeit.* 1922:114 [b0937] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0444 (as *kuangtungensis*); b0083; b0015]
- b **kuehni** (Rothschild), 1900; *Chaerocampa* OD: *Novit. zool.* 7:274, pl 5, f 2 [b1152] SS: *insignis* (Butler), 1882; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Dammer I.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0018]
- a **kuldjaensis** (Graeser), 1892; *Pterogon* OD: *Berl. ent. Z.* 37:299 [b0571] CG: *Sphingonaeopiopsis* [TypeL - Kuldja, Central Asia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **kunmingensis** Zhao, 1984; *Langia* OD: *Entomotaxonomia* 6(2/3):183, f [b1425] [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0078]
- c **kunzel** (Strecker), [1878], 1872-1900; *Smerinthus* OD: *Lep. Rhop. Het.* :343 [b1309] SS: *imperator* (Strecker), [1878]; *Pachysphinx* [TypeL - Phoenix, Arizona.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b **kuruschi** (O. Bang-Haas), 1938; *Pergesa* OD: *Ent. Zeit.* 52(22):180 [b0126] SS: *suellus* Staudinger, 1878; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Caucasia.] [Refs - b0031]
- a **kuschei** (Clark), 1920; *Protoparce* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 7:67 [b0283] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Venodio, Sinaloa, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- e **kwangtungensis** D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Ambulyx* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :56,57,221 [b0444] SS: *kuangtungensis* (Mell), 1922; *Ambulyx* [Refs - b0444]
- c **labrosa** (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: *Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox.* 1:5 [b1320] SS: *pylene* (C. Felder), 1861; *Macroglossum* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Buru.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **labruscae** (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: *Syst. nat.* (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891] CG: *Eumorpha* [TypeL - America.] [Type of - Argeus, Eumorpha] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0023; b0022; b1230; b0683]
- a **labuana** (Rothschild), 1894; *Daphnis* OD: *Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris]* 7:299, pl 5, f 3 [b1140] CG: *Empinanga* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Labuan.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **lachesis** (Fabricius), 1798, 1792-1799; *Sphinx* OD: *Ent. syst. (Suppl.)*:434 [b0475] CG: *Acherontia* [TypeL - Ind. or.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0040; b0039; b0037]
- b **lacordairei** (Boisduval), 1833; *Deilephila* OD: *Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. (Paris)* 2(2):221, pl 11, f 1 [b0175] SS: *megaera* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Euchloron* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Madagascar; Bourbon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **laelia** (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900, (ISS); *Chaerocampa* OD: In *Biol. Cent.-Amer.* 1:9, pl 2, f 6 [b0421] SS: *loelia* (Druce), 1878; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162]
- c **laevis** (Grote & Robinson), 1866; *Choerocampa* OD: *Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York* 8:356, pl 14, f 1 [b0601] SS: *anubus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Mirador, Mexico.] [Refs - b1162]
- e **lafitchii** (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); *Deilephila* OD: *Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera* 1:666 [b0828] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- e **ab. lafitolei** (Thierry-Mieg), 1889; *Deilephila* OD: *Naturaliste* 11:181 [b1331] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Pyrenees.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **lahora** Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:251 [b0211] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - North western Himalayas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e **f. lalacina** (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio* OD: *Soc. ent.* 44:18 [b1411] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0022]
- a **lambertoni** (Clark), 1923; *Hippotion* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 8:68 [b0285] CG: *Rhagastis* [TypeL - S. E. Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0053; b0016]
- b **lamtol** Pierre, 1989; *Platysphinx* OD: *Revue fr. Ent. (ns)* 11(3):120, f [b1075] SS: *constrigilis* (Walker), 1869; *Platysphinx* [TypeL - Ivory Coast.] [Refs - b0082]
- e **lanceolata** Boisduval, 1870, (NN); *Sphinx* OD: *Consid. Lép. Guatemala* :73 [b0184] SS: *lanceolata* R. Felder, 1874; *Sphinx* [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **lanceolata** R. Felder, 1874; *Sphinx* OD: In *Reise Novara* 2(Abt. 2):pl 78, f 3 [b0487] SS: *leucophaeata* Clemens, 1859; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **lannini** Jordan, 1926; *Nephele* OD: *Novit. zool.* 33:381 [b0765] CG: *Nephele* [TypeL - Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0444; b0056; b0019]
- a **lanuginosa** (H. Edwards), 1884; *Diludia* OD: *Papilio* 4:13 [b0454] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Vera Cruz, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055]

- b *laotensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Marumba OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):278 [b1162] SS: timora Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Marumba [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Larat, Timor Laut (=Tenimber Is.).] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0021]
- a *lapldatus* Joicey & Kaye, 1917; Polyptychus OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)20:230, pl 8, f 1,2 [b0739] CG: Polyptychus [TypeL - Coomassie.] [Refs - b0444; b1240]
- b *lappona* (Rangnow), 1935; Amorpha OD: Ent. Rundsch. 52:189, f [b1096] SS: populi (Linnaeus), 1758; Laothoe [TypeL - Lapland.] [Refs - b0028]
- c *laricis* Rozhkov, 1972; Sphinx OD: Zool. Zh. 51(12):1892 [b1184] SS: arestus (Jordan), 1931; Sphinx [TypeL - Chitun region, Russian SFSR.] [Refs - b0444; b0072; b0066]
- e *lassanxi* (Bönnigshausen), 1899, (ISS); Dilophonota OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 12:122 [b0187] SS: lassauxii (Boisduval), 1859; Erinnyis [Refs - b1162]
- a *lassauxii* (Boisduval), 1859; Anceryx OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1859:clvii [b0181] CG: Erinnyis [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Buenos Ayres.] [Note - Often seen as lassauxi.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061; b1231; b0683; b0181]
- a *lasti* (Rothschild), 1894; Pterogon OD: Novit. zool. 1:70, pl 5, f 5 [b1141] CG: Temnoripais [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - S. W. Madagascar.] [Type of - Temnoripais] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *ab. latefasciata* (Schultz), 1911; Celerio OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(26):184 [b1212] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1234]
- a *lateralis* Matsumura, 1921; Dolbina OD: Thousand Ins. Japan. Addit. 4:748 [b0923] CG: Dolbina [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- a *latericla* Inoue, 1991; Cypa OD: Tinea 13(14):132, f [b0726] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- b *lathyrus* (Walker), 1856; Deilephila OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:172 [b1382] SS: nicaea (Prunner), 1798; Hyles [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *laticornis* (Butler), 1879; Gnathostypsis OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)4:233 [b0224] CG: Deilephila [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *latifascia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):639, pl 6, f 6 [b1162] SS: fruhstorfen (Hüwe), 1895; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Laiwui, Obi.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *latifolii* (Staudinger), 1901, (ISS); Deilephila OD: In Cat. Lep. Palae. Faun. (3rd ed) 102 [b1293] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- b *latimargo* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Temnora OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):544 [b1162] SS: pseudopylas (Rothschild), 1894; Temnora [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Grande Comore I.] [Refs - b0444, b1162, b1243]
- b *latipennis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Epistor OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):404 [b1162] SS: lugubris (Linnaeus), [1771]; Enyo [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162, b1243 (good species)]
- e *latreillii* (Miskin), 1891, (ISS); Chaerocampa OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:18 [b0958] SS: latreillei (MacLeay), [1826]; Theretra [Refs - b1162]
- a *latreillei* (MacLeay), [1826]; Sphinx OD: In King, Narr. Surv. Aust. 2(App. 8):464 [b0916] CG: Theretra [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *lauchearia* (Druce), 1882; Protoparce OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:18 [b0422] SS: buchholzi (Plötz), 1880; Poliana [TypeL - W. Africa.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *laura* Butler, [1877]; Isognathus OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:601 [b0219] SS: papayae (Boisduval), [1875]; Isognathus [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *lautus* (Jordan), 1920; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 27:167 [b0756] SS: molitor (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; Pseudoclanis [TypeL - Transvaal.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- a *layardi* Moore, 1882, 1882-1883; Daphnis OD: Lep. Ceylon 2:16, pl 84, f 1 [b0968] CG: Daphnis [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *leachi* (Swainson), 1823, 1820-1823; Sphinx OD: Zool. Illustr. 3:pl 150, f 1 [b1314] CG: Isognathus [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *lefebovei* (Möschler), 1876, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 26:346 [b0981] SS: lefeburei Guérin-Ménéville, [1832]; Manduca [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *lefebrael* (Lucas), 1857; Macroglossa OD: In Sagra, Hist. Cuba 7:289 [b0905] CG: Perigonia [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *lefeburei* Guérin-Ménéville, [1832], 1829-1844; Manduca OD: Icon. Regne Anim. Cuvier 2:494 [b0613] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083; b1239]
- e *lefebvrei* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Sphinx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:81 [b0185] SS: lefeburei Guérin-Ménéville, [1832]; Manduca [TypeL - N. Friburgo.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *lefebvreii* (Herrich-Schäffer), 1863, (ISS); Macroglossa OD: CorrespBl. zool.-min. Ver. Regensb. 17:147 [b0678] SS: lefebraeli (Lucas), 1857; Perigonia [Refs - b1162]
- a *leighi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; Temnora OD: Novit. zool. 27:287 [b1171] CG: Temnora [TypeL - Comoro Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- a *leighi* Joicey & Talbot, 1921; Nephele OD: Entomologist 54:107 [b0742] CG: Nephele [TypeL - Mahe, Seychelles.] [Refs - b0444; b0014]
- a *lemali* (Le Moult), 1933; Callambulyx OD: Novit. ent. 3(1/4):19, pl 7, f 1 [b0863] CG: Barbourion [TypeL - Tonkin.] [Type of - Barbourion] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0026]
- b *lemairei* Darge, 1973; Falcatula OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 78(3/4):147, f [b0373] SS: cymatodes (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; Falcatula [TypeL - Central African Republic.] [Refs - b0066]
- c *lemonia* Gehlen, 1941; Nyceryx OD: Ent. Zeit. 55(24):185, f [b0545] SS: continua (Walker), 1856; Nyceryx [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - S. America.] [Refs - b0058; b0042; b0545]
- c *lemoulti* Clark, 1936; Platysphinx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:74 [b0298] SS: constrictilis (Walker), 1869; Platysphinx [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- b *lenis* (Jordan), 1926; Theretra OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)18:208 [b0764] SS: rhesus (Boisduval), [1875]; Hippotion [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0019]
- a *leo* Clark, 1935; Aleuron OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:27 [b0297] [Type: pc-ht; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Esperanza, Nuflo de Chavez, eastern Bolivia.] [Refs - b0028; b0297]
- e *leoniae* Standfuss, 1901, (HY); Smerinthus OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1901:86 [b1274] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; Smerinthus [Refs - b1162; b0070]
- a *lepidum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 22:287, pl 20, f 5 [b1171] CG: Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Nias.] [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- c *lepsha* (Butler), [1877]; Macroglossa OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:635 [b0219] SS: glaucoptera (Butler), 1875; Macroglossum [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Calcutta.] [Refs - b1162; b0029]

- b *leptis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):584 [b1162] SS: pseudopylas (Rothschild), 1894; *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- c *lethe* Westwood, 1847; *Acherontia* OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :87, pl 42, f 2 [b1403] SS: lachesis (Fabricius), 1798; *Acherontia* [Refs - b1162]
- e *leucasi* (Moore), [1858], (ISS); *Chaerocampa* OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:277, pl 11, f 3,3a [b0961] SS: lucasi (Walker), 1856; *Theretra* [TypeL - Java; Canara.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *leucocephalus* Röber, 1929; *Hippotion* OD: Int. ent. Z. 23:327 [b1131] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- a *leucocraspis* (Hampson), 1910; *Rhagastis* OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 20:88 [b0632] CG: *Acosmerycoides* [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b0444; b0025; b1233]
- a *leucogaster* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cephonodes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):469 [b1162] CG: *Cephonodes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Antanambé, Baie d'Antongil, Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *leucomelas* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Poliana* OD: Novit. zool. 22:283, pl 20, f 1 [b1171] CG: *Poliana* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Cambodia.] [Refs - b0444; b1238; b1234]
- a *leucophaea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Praedora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):52, pl 66, f 10 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Luitpold Mountains, near Ikutha, British East Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *leucophaeata* Clemens, 1859; *Sphinx* OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2)4:168 [b0302] [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b0444 (as *leucophaeta*); b0683]
- e *leucophaeta* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: *Sphingidae* Mundi :40 [b0444] SS: *leucophaeata* Clemens, 1859; *Sphinx* [Refs - b0444]
- a *leucophila* (Gehlen), 1931; *Protoparce* OD: Ent. Zeit. 45:201 [b0529] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0444; b0060 (= *morelia*); b0024]
- e *leucopsila* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903, (IOS); *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):87 [b1162] SS: *leucopsila* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Manduca* [Refs - b1162]
- b *leucoptera* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):79, pl 11, f 2 [b1162] SS: *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Galapagos.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0069]
- a *leucopus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; *Perigonia* OD: Novit. zool. 17:457 [b1169] CG: *Perigonia* [TypeL - Matto Grosso, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- a *leucospila* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.) 66, 87 (as *leucopsila*) [b1162] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- b *lewisii* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:247 [b0211] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *libanotica* Gehlen, 1932; *Hyles* OD: In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde Suppl. 2:151 [b0531] SS: *nicaea* (Prunner), 1798; *Hyles* [Refs - b0444]
- a *libocedrus* H. Edwards, 1881; *Sphinx* OD: *Papilio* 1:115 [b0452] [TypeL - Prescott, Arizona.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- e *libornica* (Weiler), 1880, (ISS); *Deilephila* OD: Progr. Staats-Realsch. Innsbruck 1879-80:15 [b1399] SS: *livomica* (Esper), 1779; *Hyles* [TypeL - Mühlhausen.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *libya* (Druce), 1878; *Choerocampa* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 14:249 [b0419] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *licaon* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 1:86, pl 55, f A [b0354] SS: *satellitica* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - W. Indies.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *licastus* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uidl. Kapellen 4:180, pl 381, f A,B [b1299] SS: *parce* (Fabricius), 1775; *Callionima* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - *Calliomma*] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *lichenea* (Burmeister), 1856; *Sphinx* OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):67 [b0204] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - N. Friburgo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0048]
- b *lifuense* (Rothschild), 1894; *Meganoton* OD: Novit. zool. 1:90, pl 7, f 20 [b1141] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Lifu.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *lifuenis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:79 [b1141] SS: *velox* (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lifu.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *lifuenis* Rothschild, 1894; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:78 [b1141] SS: *celata* (Butler), 1877; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lifu.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *lifuenis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cephanodes* OD: Novit. zool. 1:66 [b1141] CG: *Cephanodes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lifu, Loyalty Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *lifuenis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):649 [b1162] SS: *hirundo* (Boisduval), 1832; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lifu, Loyalty Is.; New Caledonia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *lignaria* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:156 [b1382] [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ceylon; Cape York.] [Type of - *Panacra*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *ligustre* Lalanne, [1822], (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Man. ent. :116 [b0853] SS: *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1162]
- a *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891] [Type of - *Herse*, *Spectrum*, *Sphinx*] [Note - On Official List of Specific Names in Zoology (#526).] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0051; b0049; b0045; b0024; b0022; b0020; b1240; b1231; b1230; b1229; b0084; b0730]
- c *limata* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:4, pl 1, f 1 [b1320] SS: *insipida* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0710]
- b *lindneri* Gehlen, 1944; *Cocytius* OD: Ent. Zeit. 57(21):165 [b0550] SS: *lucifer* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cocytius* [Type: -ht; Staatl. Naturaliensammlung Stuttgart.] [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0042; b0550]
- e *linearis* (Lucas), 1892, (ISS); *Deilephila* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:73 [b0909] SS: *lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hyles* [Refs - b1162]
- a *linearis* Clark, 1935; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:36 [b0297] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Chonama, St. Lucia Island.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- a *lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :541 [b0471] CG: *Hyles* [TypeL - America.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0069; b1227; b0683]
- a *lineata* Westwood, 1847; *Leucophebia* OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :46, pl 22, f 2 [b1403] [TypeL - Central India; Assam, etc.] [Type of - *Leucophebia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *lineata* (Lucas), 1891; *Macroglossa* OD: Butterflies and Moths :[1]-[4] [b0907] SS: *prometheus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Mackay, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b0078; b1162 (with *pylene*)]
- b *lineatoides* (Gehlen), 1934; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(7):62 [b0535] SS: *lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hyles* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Uruguay.] [Refs - b0027; b0535]

- a *lineosa* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:144 [b1382] CG: Cechenena [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0041]
- a *lingens* (Butler), 1877; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1877:169 [b0217] CG: Panogena [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *linigera* Boisduval, [1875]; *Elibia* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:180 [b0185] CG: Elibia [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Manila, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1243]
- c *linnei* (Grote & Robinson), 1865; *Philampelus* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:157,182, pl 3, f 3 [b0599] SS: vius (Linnaeus), 1758; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Atlantic and tropical insular districts.] [Refs - b1162; b0048; b0683]
- c *lippei* (Mory), 1901, (HY); *Deilephila* OD: Mitt. schweiz. ent. Ges. 10:334, pl 1, f 7,8,9 [b0979] SS: *vesperilio* (Esper), 1780; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- a *liturata* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:250 [b0211] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- a *livida* (Holland), 1889; *Chaerocampa* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:63, pl 3, f 4 [b0694] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *livornica* (Lalanne), [1822], (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Man. ent. :115 [b0853] SS: *livornica* (Esper), 1779; Hyles [TypeL - Mühlhausen.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *livornica* (Esper), 1779, 1776-1830; *Sphinx* OD: Die Schmett. 2:88 [b0467] SS: *lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; Hyles [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0069 (good species); b0044; b0025; b0024; b0024; b0022; b1240; b1239]
- b *livornicoides* (Lucas), 1892; *Deilephila* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:73 [b0909] SS: *lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; Hyles [TypeL - Toowoomba; Rockhampton.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *lixi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Phlegethonius* OD: Novit. zool. 1:94 [b1141] SS: *lucifera* (Walker), [1865]; *Agrius* [TypeL - British New Guinea.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *lobipennis* Strand, 1913; *Hypaedalea* OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)79(12):83 [b1304] CG: *Hypaedalea* [TypeL - Kamerun.] [Refs - b0444; b0014; b1236]
- a *loelia* (Druce), 1878; *Choerocampa* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 14:249 [b0419] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Chiqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *longistriga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):382 [b1162] CG: *Hemeroplanes* [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *loniceræ* (Zeller), 1869; *Macroglossa* OD: In Stett. ent. Ztg 30:387 [b1423] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- c *loochooana* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:67 [b1141] SS: *heliophila* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Loo Choo Is.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *lucasi* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:141 [b1382] SS: *latreillei* (MacLeay), [1826]; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. India; Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *lucetius* (Stoll), [1780], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Utl. Kapellen 4:21, pl 301, f B [b1299] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *luciae* (Gehlen), 1928; *Protoparce* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):391, pl 1, f 2 [b0521] SS: *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [TypeL - Santa Lucia.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- b *lucianus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 13:184 [b1163] SS: *chiron* (Drury), [1770]; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1229]
- b *lucida* Derzhavets, 1980; Hyles OD: Ent. Obozr. 59(2):349, f [b0403] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Uzbekistan.] [Refs - b0073]
- a *lucidus* Boisduval, 1852; *Arctonotus* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (2)10:319 [b0178] [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - San Francisco, California.] [Type of - *Arctonotus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0037; b0683]
- a *lucifer* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cocytius* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):59 [b1162] CG: *Cocytius* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Central America.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *luctifera* (Walker), [1865]; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:35 [b1385] CG: *Agrius* [TypeL - N. Guinea; Mysol; Ceram.] [Refs - b0444; b0209]
- c *luctuosus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Epistor* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:298 [b0185] SS: *lugubris* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Enyo* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *f. luecki* Closs, 1912; *Hippotion* OD: Int. ent. Z. 6(22):123 [b0308] SS: *celerio* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1235; b0308]
- a *lugens* Walker, 1856; *Sphinx* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:219 [b1382] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *ab. lugens* (Niepelt), 1926; *Pergesa* OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(8):61 [b1016] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Bavaria.] [Refs - b0019]
- a *lugubris* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx* OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):537 [b0895] CG: *Enyo* [TypeL - Antioquia.] [Type of - *Epistor*, *Triptogon*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0023; b1230; b0683]
- c *lugubus* Bönninghausen, 1899; *Enyo* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 12:131 [b0187] SS: *lugubris* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Enyo* [Refs - b1162]
- b *luisae* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cephonodes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):464 [b1162] SS: *woodfordi* Butler, 1889; *Cephonodes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sudest I., Louisiade Archipelago.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *lunaris* Jordan, 1911; *Nyceryx* OD: Novit. zool. 18:599 [b0747] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b1235; b0747]
- a *lunata* (Rothschild), 1900; *Chaerocampa* OD: Novit. zool. 7:274 [b1152] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *lunulata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Aninephele* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):598, pl 6, f 16,17 [b1162] CG: *Aninephele* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Lolodorf, Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0065; b0019]
- b *luridus* Gehlen, 1944; *Hippotion* OD: Ent. Zeit. 57(21):166 [b0550] SS: *eson* (Cramer), [1779]; *Hippotion* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Reunion.] [Refs - b0042; b0550]
- a *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Sphinx* OD: Gen. Ins. :272 [b0472] CG: *Perigonia* [TypeL - Central America.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061; b0683]
- a *luscitiosa* Clemens, 1859; *Sphinx* OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2)4:172 [b0302] [TypeL - Wisconsin.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *ab. lutea* (Gschwandner), 1912; *Deilephila* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(52):375 [b0608] SS: *gallii* (Rottemburg), 1775; Hyles [Refs - b1235; b0608]

- b *luteata* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:241, pl 37, f 5 [b0211] SS: corythus (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *luteatus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):237 [b1162] SS: unilineatus Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *luteotincta* (Lucas), 1891; *Chaerocampa* OD: Butterflies and Moths :[1]-[4] [b0907] SS: celata (Butler), 1877; *Theretra* [TypeL - Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *lutescens* (Butler), 1875; *Calliomma* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:5, pl 1, f 5 [b0210] SS: calliomenae (Schaufuss), 1870; *Callionima* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Haiui.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. lutescens* (Clark), 1920; *Ampeloeca* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:71 [b0283] SS: versicolor (Harris), 1839; *Darapsa* [TypeL - Long Island, New York.] [Refs - b1243; b0683]
- e *ab. lutescens* (Clark), 1920; *Ampeloeca* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:72 [b0283] SS: myron (Cramer), [1780]; *Darapsa* [TypeL - New York.] [Refs - b1243; b0683]
- e *lutetius* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.)(1):320 [b0205] SS: lucetius (Stoll), [1780]; *Manduca* [Refs - b1162]
- c *luxeri* Boisduval, [1875]; *Leucophlebia* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:55 [b0185] SS: lineata Westwood, 1847; *Leucophlebia* [TypeL - Java; Central India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *luzoni* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:14 [b0286] SS: sericeipennis Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [Type: CM-hi] [TypeL - Baguio, northwestern Luzon, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- b *luzoni* Clark, 1935; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:21 [b0297] SS: amboinicus (C. Felder), 1861; *Marumba* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Baguio, Benguet, Mountain Province, Luzon, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- e *lycaon* (Grote), 1865, (ISS); *Philampelus* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:60 [b0585] SS: licaon (Cramer), [1775]; *Eumorpha* [Refs - b1162]
- e *lycaon* (Butler), [1877], (ISS & MID); *Philampelus* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:576 [b0219] SS: triangulum (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Eumorpha* [Refs - b1162]
- e *lycastus* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); *Calliomma* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:108 [b1382] SS: licastus (Stoll), [1782]; *Callionima* [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *lycetis* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 1:96, pl 61, f D [b0354] CG: *Theretra* [TypeL - Bengal; Coromandel; Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *lycidas* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ambulyx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:191 [b0185] CG: *Orecta* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Type of - *Orecta*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0022]
- c *lycopersici* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:71 [b0185] SS: sexta (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [TypeL - California.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *lyctus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:56, pl 225, f F [b0354] SS: gorgon (Cramer), [1777]; *Enyo* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *lyncea* Clemens, 1859; *Pachylia* OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2):4:159 [b0302] SS: ficus (Linnaeus), 1758; *Pachylia* [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *lynceus* Boisduval, [1875]; *Madoryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:151, pl 4, f 4 [b0185] SS: bubastus (Cramer), [1777]; *Madoryx* [Type: pc; collection of Obenhür.] [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *lysithous* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:335 [b0185] SS: trochilus Hübner, [1823]; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1162]
- a *maackii* (Bremer), 1861; *Smerinthus* OD: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg 3:474 [b0191] CG: *Marumba* [TypeL - Utsuri.] [Type of - *Kayeia*] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444 (as *maacki*); b0494; b1162 (as *maacki*)]
- c *maasseni* (Staudinger), 1892; *Smerinthus* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 6:236 [b1292] SS: echephron (Boisduval), [1875]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *macasensis* Clark, 1922; *Cocytius* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:4 [b0284] CG: *Cocytius* [TypeL - Macas, Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a *macasensis* Clark, 1922; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:17 [b0284] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: CM-hi] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- c *macasensis* (Clark), 1922; *Pholus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:10 [b0284] SS: licaon (Cramer), [1775]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a *maccleeryi* Carcasson, 1968; *Rufoclanis* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):34, f [b0260] CG: *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - Lindi, South Eastern Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- c *macroglossoides* (Walker), 1866; *Perigonia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 35:1851 [b1386] SS: hyas (Walker), 1856; *Gurelca* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Darjiling, India.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *macroglossoides* Mell, 1922; *Micracosmeryx* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:118 [b0937] [TypeL - South eastern China.] [Type of - *Micracosmeryx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0015]
- c *macromaculata* (Gehlen), 1940; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Ent. Zeit. 54(18):140, f, 2 [b0543] SS: obliterata Rothschild, 1920; *Ambulyx* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Borneo.] [Refs - b0042; b0543; b0444]
- b *macromera* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:7 [b0210] SS: elpenor (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *macromera* (Butler), 1882; *Diludia* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:435 [b0236] SS: menephron (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Sarawak.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *macrops* (Gehlen), 1933; *Calasymbolus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 47(10):80, f [b0532] SS: myops (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0026; b0532]
- e *f. maculalis* (Griveaud), 1963; *Polyptychus* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 68:201 [b0582] SS: meander (Boisduval), [1875]; *Gynoceryx* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0057]
- c *maculalis* Griveaud, 1970; *Malgassoclanis* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 75:204, f [b0583] SS: delicatus (Jordan), 1921; *Malgassoclanis* [Type: MNHN-hi] [TypeL - Marofandilia forest, N. of Morondova, Madagascar.] [Refs - b0063; b0583]
- e *maculata* (Heydenreich), 1851, (NN); *Smerinthus* OD: Lep. Eur. Cat. :19 [b0680] SS: tiliae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162; b0015]
- e *maculata* (Grote), 1883, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: *Papilio* 3:110 [b0595] SS: quinquemaculatus (Haworth), 1803; *Manduca* [Refs - b1162]
- a *maculator* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:274 [b0185] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Obenhür.] [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *maculatum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron* OD: Novit. zool. 1:71 [b1141] SS: plagiata Walker, 1856; *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal, S. Africa.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *maculifera* Walker, 1866; *Ambulyx* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 35:185 [b1386] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Darjiling, India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- a *maculifera* Holland, 1889; *Antinephele* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:69, pl 3, f 2 [b0694] CG: *Antinephele* [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *ab. maculifera* (Klemensiewicz), 1912; *Deilephila* OD: Spraw. Kom. fizyogr. 46:4 [b0836] SS: *gallii* (Rottemburg), 1775; Hyles [TypeL - Galicia.] [Refs - b0022]
- c *maculiventris* (Miskin), 1891; *Panacra* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:9 [b0958] SS: *johanna* (Kirby), 1877; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1162]
- a *maculosa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Nephele* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):558 [b1162] CG: *Nephele* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Upper Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- c *f. magicus* (Gehlen), 1928; *Amplypterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):400, pl 2, f 3 [b0521] SS: *gannascus* (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- a *magna* (R. Felder), 1874; *Perigonia* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 175, f 12 [b0487] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *magnifica* Butler, 1877; *Daphnis* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (4)19:461 [b0216] SS: *pallescens* Butler, 1875; *Daphnis* [TypeL - Rockhampton, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *magnificum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron* OD: Novit. zool. 1:71, pl 5, f 7 [b1141] CG: *Odontosida* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Namaqualand.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *magnificus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cocytius* OD: Novit. zool. 1:92, pl 7, f 21 [b1141] SS: *walkeri* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Amphimoea* [TypeL - British Guiana.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *mahadeva* Gehlen, 1935; *Clanis* OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(24):188, f 1-3 [b0537] [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Bombay, India.] [Refs - b0028; b0537]
- c *major* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:249 [b0211] SS: *lineosa* (Walker), 1856; *Cechemena* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Darjiling; Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *major* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Libyoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 22:284 [b1171] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [Refs - b1238]
- c *f. major* Clark, 1928; *Perigonia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:44 [b0289] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [TypeL - West Indies.] [Refs - b0021]
- c *malagassica* D'Abrera, 1986, (IS); *Theretra* OD: Sphingidae Mundi :198 [b0444] SS: *malgassica* Clark, 1933; *Theretra* [Refs - b0444]
- b *malatiatus* (Gehlen), 1934; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(7):61, f 4 [b0535] SS: *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793]; Hyles [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Malatia, West Kurdistan.] [Refs - b0027; b0535]
- b *malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Marumba* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):274 [b1162] SS: *spectabilis* (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Benkoelen, West Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):537, pl 7, f 24 [b1162] CG: *Panacra* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Ampelophaga* OD: Novit. zool. 22:286 [b1171] SS: *khassana* Rothschild, 1895; *Ampelophaga* [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- c *malgassica* (R. Felder), 1874; *Zonilia* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 2 [b0487] SS: *densoi* (Keferstein), 1870; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *malgassica* Clark, 1929; *Sphingonaepiopsis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:11 [b0290] CG: *Sphingonaepiopsis* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0053; b0022]
- b *malgassica* Clark, 1933; *Theretra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:102 [b0295] SS: *orpeus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Theretra* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0026; b0444 (as malagassica)]
- b *malgassica* (Denso), 1944; *Celerio* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 57:98, f [b0400] SS: *lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; Hyles [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0046]
- c *mandarina* Butler, 1875; *Hemaris* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:239, pl 36, f 2 [b0211] SS: *radians* (Walker), 1856; *Hemaris* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Shanghai.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *manducoides* Rothschild, 1894; *Manduca* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:302, pl 6, f 2 [b1140] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Chiquitos, Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *manengouba* Darge, 1973; *Temnora* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 78(3/4):147, f [b0373] SS: *hollandi* Clark, 1920; *Temnora* [TypeL - Manengouba, Cameroon Republic.] [Refs - b0444; b0066]
- b *manifica* Brandt, 1938; *Rethera* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 55:698 [b0190] SS: *komarovi* (Christoph), 1885; *Rethera* [Refs - b0444]
- a *manilae* (Clark), 1922; *Theretra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:22 [b0284] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- b *manilae* Clark, 1930; *Cypa* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:28 [b0291] SS: *decolor* (Walker), 1856; *Cypa* [TypeL - Luzon, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- c *manitobae* (Clark), 1930; *Cressonia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:28 [b0291] SS: *juglandis* (Smith), 1797; *Amorpha* [TypeL - Fort McCreary, Manitoba, Canada.] [Refs - b0683; b0023; b0683]
- c *manni* Clark, 1917; *Dolbogene* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:60, pl 8, f 5 [b0281] SS: *hartwegii* (Butler), 1875; *Dolbogene* [TypeL - Oaxaca, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0025; b1242; b0683]
- a *manni* Clark, 1935; *Perigonia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:28 [b0297] CG: *Perigonia* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Cape Haytien, Haiti.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- a *mansoni* Clark, 1924; *Amplypterus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:17 [b0286] CG: *Amplypterus* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Sikkim, northeastern India.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0286; b0018]
- a *mansoni* Clark, 1924; *Theretra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:18 [b0286] CG: *Theretra* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Sikkim, northeastern India.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- d *mansoni* (Fellowes-Manson), 1930, (H); *Compsogene* OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 34:202 [b0488] SS: *mansoni* Clark, 1924; *Amplypterus* [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b0023; b0488]
- d *mansoni* Fellowes-Manson, 1930, (H); *Theretra* OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 34:203 [b0488] SS: *mansoni* Clark, 1924; *Theretra* [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b0023; b0488]
- b *manuelensis* Joicey & Talbot, 1921; *Theretra* OD: Entomologist 54:108 [b0742] SS: *clotho* (Drury), [1773]; *Theretra* [Refs - b0014]
- b *marcata* (Schaus), 1912; *Ambulyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)9:54 [b1200] SS: *goeldii* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protambulyx* [Refs - b1235]
- a *marcida* Holland, 1893; *Antinephele* OD: Ent. News 4:340, pl 15, f 7 [b0696] CG: *Antinephele* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *mardina* (Staudinger), 1901; *Metopsilus* OD: In Cat. Lep. Palae. Faun. (3rd ed) :104 [b1293] SS: *kotschy* (Kollar), [1849]; *Clarina* [TypeL - Mardin, Mesopotamia.] [Refs - b1162]

- a *margarita* (Kirby), 1877; *Chaerocampa* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:235 [b0824] CG: *Theretra* [Type: Dublin.] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *marginallis* Grote, 1873; *Hemaris* OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:6; 18, pl 1, f 10 (1874) [b0587] SS: *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Michigan.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *marginalis* (Butler), 1882, (ISS); *Pseudosmerinthus* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:435 [b0236] SS: *submarginalis* (Walker), [1865]; *Andriasa* [Refs - b1162]
- b *marginalis* Clark, 1917; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:69, pl 9, f 3 [b0281] SS: *tyndarus* Boisduval, [1875]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- e *ab. marginalis* Mecke, 1926; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 19(46):361 [b0932] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - New Stettin.] [Refs - b0019]
- b *marginalis* Clark, 1936; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:71 [b0298] SS: *drupiferanum* Smith, 1797; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Riding Mus., Manitoba.] [Refs - b0029; b0683]
- a *marginata* (Walker), 1856; *Darapsa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:185 [b1382] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal, S. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *marginata* (Butler), 1875; *Ambulyx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:10 [b0210] SS: *palmeri* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *marginata* (Swinhoe), 1892, (ISS); *Chaerocampa* OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:19 [b1320] SS: *margarita* (Kirby), 1877; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. marginepuncta* Tuu, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c *mariae* (Wallengren), 1875; *Deilephila* OD: Öfvers. K. Vetensk.Akad. Förh. 32(1):93 [b1395] SS: *opheltes* (Cramer), [1780]; *Rhodaфра* [Refs - b1162]
- b *marlanna* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cephonodes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):471 [b1162] SS: *armatus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cephonodes* [Type: MNHN-ht] [TypeL - Rota, Mariannes.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *maricina* (Schaus), 1941; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 89(3102):497 [b1204] CG: *Manduca* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b0034]
- b *marina* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 22:287 [b1171] SS: *businis* (Walker), 1856; *Eupanacra* [TypeL - Andamans.] [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- a *marmorata* (Lucas), 1891; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. linn. Soc. N. S. Wales (2)6:278 [b0908] CG: *Synoecha* [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Type of - *Synoecha*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0016; b0908]
- c *marmorata* Fawcett, 1915; *Poliana* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1915:105, pl 2, f 22 [b0483] SS: *buchholzi* (Plötz), 1880; *Poliana* [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b1239; b1238]
- a *marquesanum* Collenette, 1935; *Macroglossum* OD: Bull. Bernice P. Bishop Mus. 114:209, f [b0333] CG: *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Hivoo, Marquesas Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0028]
- b *marshallensis* (Clark), 1922; *Herse* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:3 [b0284] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agnis* [TypeL - Turkestan.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *marshalli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Praedora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):51, pl 5, f 16 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - South-East Africa.] [Type of - *Praedora*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0056]
- a *marshalli* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Rhodaфра* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):741 [b1162] CG: *Deilephila* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Mashonaland.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *marshalli* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):253, pl 14, f 14 [b1162] CG: *Polyptychopsis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Salisbury, Mashonaland.] [Type of - *Polyptychopsis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- a *martha* Closs, 1911; *Polyptychus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(7):50 [b0304] [TypeL - E. Africa.] [Refs - b0016; b1234]
- a *martini* (Gehlen), 1943; *Pachygonia* OD: Ent. Zeit. 57(7):49, f [b0549] CG: *Pachygonidia* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Central and South America.] [Refs - b0444; b0042; b0549]
- b *martiniquensis* Kembach, 1964; *Xylophanes* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse 1964:91, f [b0810] SS: *chiron* (Drury), [1770]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Martinique I.] [Refs - b0057]
- b *massiliensis* (Jordan), 1931; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:248 [b0773] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - France.] [Refs - b0024]
- c *massurensis* (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:256 [b0211] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Massuri.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *massuriensis* Kirby, 1892, (ISS); *Marumba* OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:706 [b0828] SS: *massurensis* (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [Refs - b1162]
- a *masuriensis* (Butler), 1875; *Lophura* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:244, pl 36, f 3 [b0211] CG: *Gurelca* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Masuri.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0022]
- a *matti* (Jordan), 1923; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 30:188 [b0761] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - North Kanara, India.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a *maura* Burmeister, 1879, 1878-1879; *Sphinx* OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Atlas):57 [b0205] [TypeL - Tucuman.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *mauretanica* (Staudinger), 1871; *Deilephila* OD: In Staud. & Wocke, Cat. Lep. Eur. 36 [b1281] SS: *uthymali* (Boisduval), 1834; *Hyles* [Check - Spelling] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0016 (as mauritanica)]
- e *mauritanica* Anonymous, 1925, (ISS); *Hyles* OD: Zool. Rec. 60(1923)(Ins. 11):237 [b0016] SS: *mauretanica* (Staudinger), 1871; *Hyles* [Refs - b0016]
- c *mauriti* (Butler), [1877]; *Protoparce* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:606 [b0219] SS: *fulvinotata* (Butler), 1875; *Coelonia* [TypeL - Mauritius, Natal.] [Note - If *fulvinotata* = *solani*, then *mauriti* may be a good species.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *maurorum* (Jordan), 1931; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:246 [b0773] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Pyrenees.] [Refs - b0024; b0082]
- a *maximus* Clark, 1922; *Coenotes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:6 [b0284] [TypeL - Ceram.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *maxwelli* (Rothschild), 1896; *Pachygonia* OD: Novit. zool. 3:2, pl 13, f 3 (as *stuarti*) [b1146] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - San Augustin, Mapiri River, Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *mayeri* (Mooser), 1940; *Protoparce* OD: An. Escuela Nac. Cienc. Biol. Mexico 1:414 [b0972] SS: *hannibal* (Cramer), [1779]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0034]
- c *mayi* (Clark), 1917; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:58, pl 7, f 2 [b0281] SS: *hannibal* (Cramer), [1779]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1243; b1242]
- b *mcCrearyi* Clark, 1929; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:22 [b0290] SS: *eremitus* (Hübner), [1823]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - McCreary, Manitoba, Canada.] [Refs - b0022; b0683]

- c **mcCrearyi** (Clark), 1929; *Calasymbolus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:19 [b0290] SS: myops (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [TypeL - McCreary, Manitoba.] [Refs - b0022; b0683]
- e **f. mcdunnoughi** (Clark), 1927; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:104 [b0288] SS: thetis (Boisduval), 1855; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Arizona.] [Refs - b0020; b0683]
- e **meander** Guénée, 1865, (NN); *Gynoeryx* OD: In Vinson, Voy. Madagascar, Annexe F :30 [b0611] SS: meander (Boisduval), [1875]; *Gynoeryx* [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a **meander** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:22, pl 4, f 1 [b0185] CG: *Gynoeryx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Type of - *Gynoeryx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **medea** (Fabricius), 1781, 1781-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Spec. Ins. 2:143 [b0473] CG: *Basiothia* [TypeL - Afr. aequin.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **media** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):691, pl 2, f 1 [b1162] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Aroa, Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055]
- b **medialis** (Jordan), 1931; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:246 [b0773] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - France.] [Refs - b0024]
- e **ab. mediofascia** (Bytinski-Salz), 1937; *Celerio* OD: Memorie Soc. ent. ital. 69:197 [b0244] SS: *dahlui* (Geyer), 1827; *Hyles* [TypeL - Sardinia.] [Refs - b0030]
- a **mediovitla** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):647, pl 4, f 16 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Okinawa, Riu Kiu Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **medor** (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uil. Kapellen 4:215, pl 394, f A [b1299] SS: *antaeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Cocytius* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b **medusa** Moore, [1858]; *Acherontia* OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:266 [b0961] SS: *styx* (Westwood), 1847; *Acherontia* [Refs - b0444 (as Butler name); b1162]
- a **meeki** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):666, pl 4, f 2 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Milne Bay, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444]
- a **meeki** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):204, pl 1, f 2 [b1162] CG: *Ambulyx* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Isabel, Solomon Islands.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **meeki** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Angonyx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):545, pl 2, f 6 [b1162] CG: *Angonyx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Guadalcanar, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0074; b0023]
- a **meeki** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1907; *Chromis* OD: Novit. zool. 14:93 [b1166] CG: *Gnathothlibus* [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1230]
- c **megaeacus** (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; *Daphnis* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :134 [b0712] SS: *eacus* (Cramer), [1780]; *Eumorphia* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b1162; b0683 (as megeacus)]
- a **megaera** (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891] CG: *Euchloron* [Type of - *Chlorina*, *Euchloron*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0022]
- c **megalesia** Viette, 1956; *Thereira* OD: *Lambillionea* 56(7/8):62 [b1363] SS: *malgassica* Clark, 1933; *Thereira* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0053; b0049]
- b **melaena** Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Sphinx* OD: Novit. zool. 23:253 [b1174] SS: *separatus* Neumoegen, 1885; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1239]
- c **melancholica** Grote, 1865; *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:77, pl 2, f 4 [b0585] SS: *oenotrus* (Stoll), [1780]; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **melanoleuca** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hopliocnema* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):158, pl 12, f 6 [b1162] SS: *brachycera* (Lower), 1897; *Hopliocnema* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Roebourne, West Australia.] [Type of - *Hopliocnema*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1228]
- c **melanomera** (Butler), 1875; *Diludia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:13 [b0210] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **melanura** Jordan, 1926; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 33:382 [b0765] SS: *dohertyi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - New Britain.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- a **melas** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):646, pl 3, f 19 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Little Key, Kai Is.] [Check - Moulds makes this a synonym of *heliophilum*.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0078]
- c **melli** (Gehlen), 1942; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Ent. Zeit. 56(10):73, f [b0546] SS: *kuangtungensis* (Mell), 1922; *Ambulyx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Bender] [TypeL - Kansu.] [Refs - b0083; b0042; b0546]
- c **meloui** (Oberthür), 1913; *Polyptychus* OD: Étud. Léop. comp. 7(2):133, pl 265, f 2211 [b1037] SS: *rosea* (Druce), 1882; *Rufoclanis* [Refs - b0444; b1236]
- e **melvus** (Rothschild), 1894, (ISS); *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:66 [b1141] SS: *milvus* (Boisduval), 1833; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1162]
- c **menechus** (Grote), 1865; *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:75 [b0585] SS: *rimosa* (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Note - Poey manuscript name.] [Refs - b0683]
- a **menechus** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Anceryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:124 [b0185] CG: *Isognathus* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0059]
- a **menephron** (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:164, pl 285, f A [b0354] CG: *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Amboina.] [Type of - *Psilogramma*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **menghaiensis** Meng, 1991; *Angonyx* OD: *Entomotaxonomia* 13(2):83-85 [b0948] [TypeL - Yunnan, China.] [Refs - b0084]
- c **merianae** Grote, 1865; *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:75, pl 2, f 2 [b0585] SS: *lassauxii* (Boisduval), 1859; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **meridanus** Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 17:458 [b1169] SS: *amadis* (Stoll), [1782]; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- b **meridianus** (Kembach), 1963; *Polyptychus* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. (nf)10:169 [b0808] SS: *marshalli* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychopsis* [TypeL - Congo] [Refs - b0056]
- b **meridionalis** Closs, 1917; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Mitt. 6(4/6):133 [b0321] SS: *planus* Walker, 1856; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1240]
- b **meridionalis** Mell, 1922; *Sphecodina* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:119 [b0937] SS: *caudata* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Sphecodina* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0015]
- b **meridionalis** Gehlen, 1928; *Rhagastis* OD: Int. ent. Z. 22(2):17, f 5 [b0522] SS: *acuta* (Walker), 1856; *Rhagastis* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0021; b0522]

- b *meridionalis* Gehlen, 1931; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 45:202, f [b0529] SS: kindermannii Lederer, 1853; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b0024]
- b *meridionalis* Denso, 1944; *Panogena* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 57:91, f [b0400] SS: jasmini (Boisduval), [1875]; *Panogena* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0046]
- b *meridionalis* Kiriakoff, 1954; *Praedora* OD: Explor. Parc natn. Upemba (26):15, f [b0831] SS: marshalli Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Praedora* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0047]
- b *meridionalis* Carcasson, 1968; *Chaerocina* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):114, f [b0260] SS: doherlyi Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Chaerocina* [TypeL - Mufindi, Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- a *merops* Boisduval, 1870; *Sphinx* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :73 [b0184] [TypeL - Honduras; Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *meskini* Maassen, 1880, (ISS & MID); *Acosmeryx* OD: Stett. ent. Ztg. 41(1/3):54 [b0911] SS: anceus (Stoll), [1781]; *Acosmeryx* [Refs - b1162]
- b *mesopotamica* O. Bang-Haas, 1938; *Marumba* OD: Ent. Zeit. 52(22):180 [b0126] SS: quercus ([Denis & Schiffemüller]), 1775; *Marumba* [TypeL - Mesopotamia.] [Refs - b0031]
- b *mesosa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 23:252 [b1174] SS: diffissa (Butler), 1871; *Manduca* [Refs - b1239]
- a *metallica* Butler, 1875; *Panacra* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:6 [b0210] CG: *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0041]
- c *metanaga* Butler, 1879; *Acosmeryx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5):4:350 [b0225] SS: naga (Moore), [1858]; *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *metapyrrha* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:196 [b1382] SS: subvaria (Walker), 1856; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Moreton Bay, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *metascyron* Butler, 1875; *Isognathus* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:258 [b0211] SS: leachi (Swainson), 1823; *Isognathus* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Villa Nova.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *metathetis* Butler, [1877]; *Hemaris* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:519 [b0219] SS: diffinis (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *metis* Austaut, 1893, (HY); *Smerinthus* OD: Naturaliste (2):7:230 [b0101] SS: atlanticus Austaut, 1890; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *metria* (Jordan), 1920; *Libyoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 27:167, f 7 [b0756] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [TypeL - Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0444; b0064; b0056; b1243]
- c *mexicana* (Erschoff), 1876; *Choerocampa* OD: Trudy Russ. ént. Obsch. 10:62, pl 1, f 2 [b0465] SS: falco (Walker), 1856; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- d *mexicana* (Schaus), 1890, (H); *Pergesa* OD: Ent. Amer. 6:20 [b1197] OS: *juanita* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Schaus.] [TypeL - Paso de San Juan, Vera Cruz, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444]
- b *mexicana* (Gehlen), 1933; *Ampeloeca* OD: Ent. Zeit. 47(14):115, f [b0534] SS: myron (Cramer), [1780]; *Darapsa* [Type: pc-h; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0026; b0534]
- b *mexicanus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):129, pl 13, f 5 [b1162] SS: chersis (Hübner), [1823]; *Sphinx* [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *micacea* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:96 [b1382] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-h; designated by Moulds, 1985] [Aust. ent. Mag. 12(5):100 [b0992]] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0078]
- c *michaelis* (Oberthür), 1886; *Smerinthus* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1886:1vi [b1029] SS: sperchius (Ménétriés), 1857; *Marumba* [Type: pc-h; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Manchuria.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *micholitz* Rothschild & Jordan, 1893; *Panacra* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6):12:456 [b1161] CG: *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Simbang, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *micra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Poliana* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):809 [b1162] CG: *Poliana* [TypeL - Ganale R., North-East Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1226]
- e *f. microstigma* Clark, 1927; *Nephele* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:180 [b0288] SS: comma Hopffer, 1857; *Nephele* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0053; b0020]
- a *microta* (Hampson), 1907; *Marumba* OD: Novit. zool. 14:327 [b0631] CG: *Agnosia* [TypeL - Central India.] [Refs - b0444; b0019; b1230]
- c *milesiformis* (Treitschke), 1834; *Macroglossa* OD: In Ochs., Schmett. Eur. 10(1):125 [b1336] SS: fuciformis (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- e *miliur* (Sharp), [1922], (ISS); *Polyptychus* OD: Zool. Rec. 57(1920)(Ins.):198 [b1243] SS: molitor (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Pseudoclanis* [Refs - b1243]
- a *milvus* (Boisduval), 1833; *Macroglossa* OD: Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. (Paris) 2(2):222 [b0175] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc-st; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Bourbon; Mauritius.] [Type of - *Macroglossa*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *mimosae* (Wallengren), 1865; *Smerinthus* OD: K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl. (n)f5(1):20 [b1393] SS: numosae (Wallengren), 1860; *Rufoclanis* [Refs - b1162]
- b *mincopicus* Jordan, 1930; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:3 [b0771] SS: trilineatus Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Andamans.] [Refs - b0023]
- c *minima* (Butler), 1876; *Lophura* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:310, pl 22, f 4 [b0214] SS: pumilio (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphingonaepiopsis* [TypeL - Ayerpanas, Malacca.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *minima* Butler, [1877]; *Daphnis* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:573, pl 92, f 5 [b0219] CG: *Daphnis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - S. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *minima* Frankenbusch, 1925; *Hemaris* OD: Ent. Zeit. 38:90 [b0503] CG: *Hemaris* [Refs - b0444; b0018]
- c *minus* (Miskin), 1891; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:24 [b0958] SS: eremophilae (Lucas), 1891; *Coenotes* [Refs - b1162]
- a *minor* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:249 [b0211] CG: *Cechenena* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Masuri.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *minor* Clark, 1916; *Nyceryx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:46, pl 5, f 5 [b0280] SS: ericea (Druce), 1888; *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1242]
- e *ab. minor* Lambillion, 1920; *Hemaris* OD: Revue mens. Soc. ent. namur. 22:35 [b0855] SS: fuciformis (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Belgium.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *minor* Mell, 1937; *Smerinthus* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1937:5 [b0940] [TypeL - Taipei Shan, China.] [Refs - b0031]
- b *minor* (Clark), 1938; *Neogene* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:39 [b0300] SS: ericea (Druce), 1888; *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]

- c. minus* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Choerocampa* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):93 [b0943] SS: *ceratioides* (Grote & Robinson), 1866; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Refs - b1162]
- c. minus* Fabricius, 1787; *Sphinx* OD: Mantissa Ins. 2:96 [b0474] [TypeL - India.] [Note - Perhaps *Basiothia melea*.] [Refs - b1162]
- c. minutum* (Distant), 1897; *Lophuron* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)19:580 [b0409] SS: *pumilum* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Microsphinx* [Type: pc; collection of Distant.] [TypeL - Pretoria, S. Africa.] [Refs - b1162]
- c. mira* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Panacra* OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:13, pl 1, f 6 [b1320] SS: *tumeri* (Lucas), 1891; *Theretra* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Cape York.] [Refs - b1162]
- a. mira* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Ceridia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):287, pl 9, f 12; pl 18, f 12; pl 25, f 21,22; pl 30, f 44; pl 32, f 20; pl 60, [b11] [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Luitpold Mts, nr Ikutha, British East Africa.] [Type of - *Ceridia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a. mirabilis* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:248 [b0211] CG: *Cechenena* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. W. Himalayas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c. ab. mirabilis* (Austaut), 1883; *Smerinthus* OD: Naturaliste 2(5):359 [b0097] SS: *austauti* (Staudinger), 1877; *Laothoe* [TypeL - Morocco.] [Refs - b1162]
- a. mirabilis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cypa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:542 [b1142] CG: *Degmaptera* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Type of - *Degmaptera*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a. mirabilis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Eurypteryx* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [1ris] 7:300 [b1140] CG: *Giganteopalpus* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Kina Balu; Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a. mirabilis* Clark, 1916; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:47, pl 6, f 1 [b0280] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- a. mirabilis* Talbot, 1932; *Temnora* OD: Bull. Hill Mus. 4:178 [b1325] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Hoey's Bridge, Kenya.] [Refs - b0444; b0025]
- c. miradoris* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:265 [b0185] SS: *anubus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162]
- c. mirificatus* D'Abbrera, 1986, (ISS); *Eumorpha* OD: Sphingidae Mundi :120 [b0444] SS: *mirificatus* (Grote), 1874; *Eumorpha* [Refs - b0444]
- c. mirificatus* (Grote), 1874; *Philampelus* OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 2:148 [b0590] SS: *strenua* (Ménétriés), 1857; *Eumorpha* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Note - D'Abbrera lists this as a good species, but states that he doesn't know it, so I have followed Rothschild & Jordan, 1903.] [Refs - b1162; b0444 (as *mirificatus*)]
- a. missionum* Köhler, 1924; *Cocyus* OD: Z. wiss. Insektbiol. 19(Sonderheft) 5 [b0843] [Type: pc; Breyer Collection.] [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b0017]
- a. miskini* (Murray), 1873; *Daphnusa* OD: Cistula Entomologica 1:178 [b0997] CG: *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c. mitchelli* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Macroglossa* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:95 [b0943] SS: *mitchelli* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a. mitchelli* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:351, pl 8, f 5 [b0185] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- a. mitchelli* Hayes, 1973; *Andriasa* OD: Entomologist 106:266, pl 14, f 1 [b0665] [TypeL - Chowo Forest, Nyika Plateau, Zambia.] [Refs - b0444; b0066]
- c. mixtura* (Walker), [1865]; *Zonilia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:34 [b1385] SS: *anceus* (Stoll), [1781]; *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Aru.] [Refs - b1162]
- c. mjobergi* Clark, 1923; *Rhagastis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:69 [b0285] SS: *rubetra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; *Rhagastis* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- c. mnechus* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Sphinx* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):90 [b0943] SS: *menechus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Isognathus* [Refs - b1162]
- c. modesta* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. syst. 3(1):356 [b0475] SS: *dentatus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Tranquebar.] [Refs - b1162]
- a. modesta* (Harris), 1839; *Smerinthus* OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):292 [b0650] CG: *Pachysphinx* [TypeL - Massachusetts?] [Type of - *Pachysphinx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a. modesta* Gehlen, 1950; *Callionima* OD: Ent. Zeit. 60:69 [b0551] CG: *Callionima* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0044]
- a. modestum* Bernardi, 1970; *Polyptychus* OD: Lambillionea 69(7/12):30 [b0150] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Makokou, Gabon.] [Refs - b0444]
- c. f. modestus* (Gehlen), 1942; *Polyptychus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 56(16):128 [b0547] SS: *grayii* (Walker), 1856; *Polyptychoides* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b0042; b0547]
- a. moeckl* Rüttimeyer, 1969; *Macroglossum* OD: J. Lep. Soc. 23(4):256, f 3,4 [b1187] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: AMNH-ht] [TypeL - Biak, Schouten Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1187]
- c. moeschleri* (Erschoff), 1876; *Choerocampa* OD: Trudy Russ. ent. Obsch. 10:62, pl 1, f 1 [b0465] SS: *maculator* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c. ab. moesta* Cockayne, 1953; *Laothoe* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:34 [b0328] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- c. f. moira* Dannehl, 1925; *Acherontia* OD: Ent. Zeit. 39:87 [b0366] SS: *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [TypeL - S. Tyrol.] [Refs - b0018]
- b. mojava* Comstock, 1938; *Euproserpinus* OD: Bull. sth. Calif. Acad. Sci. 37:38, f [b0334] SS: *phaeton* Grote & Robinson, 1865; *Euproserpinus* [TypeL - California.] [Refs - b0031; b0683]
- a. molitor* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 19:132 [b1170] CG: *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b1235]
- b. molitor* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Isognathus* OD: Novit. zool. 22:286 [b1171] SS: *rimosa* (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [Refs - b1238]
- c. molitrix* Riley, 1971, (ISS); *Pseudoclanis* OD: Occ. Publ. ent. Soc. Nigeria 5:1 [b1111] SS: *molitor* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Pseudoclanis* [Refs - b0444]
- b. mollis* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)18:208 [b0764] SS: *rhesus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - St. Mathias.] [Refs - b0019]
- c. f. mollis* (Gehlen), 1928; *Amplipterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):399, pl 2, f 1 [b0521] SS: *gannascus* (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- a. molops* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)18:209 [b0764] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - New Ireland.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]

- a *molucca* R. Felder, 1874; *Eurypteryx* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 1 [b0487] [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Temate.] [Type of - *Eurypteryx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *moluccae* Rothschild, 1894, (ISS); *Eurypteryx* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:300 [b1140] SS: *molucca* R. Felder, 1874; *Eurypteryx* [Refs - b1162]
- c *moluccensis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:67 [b1141] SS: *pylene* (C. Felder), 1861; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - New Guinea; Moluccas.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *mongoliana* (Butler), 1875; *Pergesa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:622 [b0213] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Nankow Pass, China to Mongolia; Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b0070]
- b *monjena* (Schaus), 1932; *Hyloicus* OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:140 [b1203] SS: *merops* Boisduval, 1870; *Sphinx* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0025]
- e *ab. monochromica* Cockayne, 1953; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:34 [b0328] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- a *monospila* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Ellenbeckia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):810 [b1162] [TypeL - Fader Gumbi, North East Africa.] [Type of - *Ellenbeckia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1226]
- a *monostigma* Clark, 1924; *Nephele* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:35 [b0286] CG: *Nephele* [TypeL - Kamerun.] [Refs - b0444; b0018]
- c *f. monotona* Bryk, 1944; *Macroglossum* OD: Ark. Zool. 35A(8):47, f [b0200] SS: *bombylans* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b0037]
- a *montana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Gurelca* OD: Novit. zool. 22:140 [b1171] CG: *Gurelca* [TypeL - Tibet.] [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- c *f. montana* Mell, 1922; *Theretra* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Spingiden 1922(2):299 [b0936] SS: *lucasi* (Walker), 1856; *Theretra* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- c *montana* Daniel & Wolfsberger, 1955; *Mimas* OD: Z. wien. ent. Ges. 40:63 [b0365] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Austria.] [Refs - b0209; b0048]
- a *montana* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990; *Ambulyx* OD: *Lambillionea* 90(4):14, f [b0253] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- a *monteironis* (Butler), 1882; *Chaerocampa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5):10:433 [b0236] CG: *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Delagoa R., E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- c *montivaga* Kermbach, 1966; *Acosmeryx* OD: Ergebn. Forsch. Untermehmens Nepal Himalaya 1(3):174 [b0815] SS: *yunnanfuana* Clark, 1924; *Acosmeryx* [TypeL - Jubing, Nepal.] [Refs - b0444; b0059; b0084]
- a *moorei* Jordan, 1926; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 33:383 [b0765] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0019]
- b *mooseri* Clark, 1937; *Arctonotus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:35 [b0299] SS: *terlooi* (H. Edwards), 1876; *Arctonotus* [TypeL - Mexico] [Refs - b0030]
- c *mordecai* McDunnough, 1923; *Sphinx* OD: Can. Ent. 55:148 [b0929] SS: *vashii* Strecker, [1878]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Canada.] [Refs - b0065; b0016; b0683]
- c *morelia* (Druce), 1894; *Pseudosphinx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6):13:169 [b0426] SS: *pellenia* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Orizaba.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b1162; b0060 (good species)]
- a *morganli* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:206 [b1382] CG: *Xanthopan* [TypeL - Sierra Leone; Congo.] [Type of - *Xanthopan*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0023]
- c *morio* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):147, pl 13, f 9 [b1162] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0082; b0070]
- a *moriolem* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 23:122 [b1173] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-lt; designated by D'Abbrera, 1986] [Sphingidae Mundi :162 [b0444]] [TypeL - Vella Lavella, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- c *morpheus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uil. Kapellen 2:84, pl 149, f D [b0354] SS: *didyma* (Fabricius), 1775; *Nephele* [TypeL - Coromandel.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *morta* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826; *Acherontia* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :140 [b0712] SS: *lachesis* (Fabricius), 1798; *Acherontia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *mortuorum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; *Cocytius* OD: Novit. zool. 17:448 [b1169] CG: *Cocytius* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1233; b1169]
- a *mosambiquensis* Joicey & Kaye, 1917; *Oligographa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8):20:305 [b0740] CG: *Oligographa* [TypeL - Mozambique.] [Refs - b0444; b1240]
- a *moseri* Gehlen, 1930; *Panacra* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:130 [b0526] CG: *Panacra* [TypeL - Assam, India.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- a *mossi* (Jordan), 1911; *Protoparce* OD: Abstr. Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 97:34 [b0745] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Peru.] [Note - Also in Trans. zool. Soc. Lond., 20:87.] [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- a *mossi* Clark, 1917; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:70, pl 9, f 4 [b0281] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Amazonas.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- a *mossi* Clark, 1919; *Isognathus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:106, pl 12, f 2 [b0282] CG: *Isognathus* [TypeL - Para, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- c *motacilla* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:347 [b0185] SS: *pylene* (C. Felder), 1861; *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Dorey.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *mucosa* (Anonymous), 1930, (ISS); *Chlaenogramma* OD: Zool. Rec. 66(1929)(Ins. 11):263 [b0022] SS: *mucosa* (Jones), 1908; *Manduca* [Refs - b0022]
- a *mulleri* Clark, 1917; *Nyceryx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:66, pl 8, f 2 [b0281] CG: *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Orizaba, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- a *mulleri* Clark, 1920; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:75 [b0283] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Misanila, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- a *mulleri* Clark, 1923; *Gurelca* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:64 [b0285] CG: *Gurelca* [TypeL - Guerrero, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- e *f. multicolor* (Wladasch), 1931; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Anz. 11:243 [b1412] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Silesia.] [Refs - b0024]
- a *multifascia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):663 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sarawak, Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *muricolor* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9):18:207 [b0764] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Talasea, New Britain.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]

- a *murina* (Walker), 1856; *Diodosida* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:163 [b1382] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal, S. Africa.] [Type of - *Diodosida*, *Ocyton*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *murinus* Rothschild, 1904; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 11:435 [b1154] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1227]
- a *mus* Staudinger, 1887; *Sphingulus* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:156, pl 17, f 9 [b1290] [TypeL - Suifun, Amurland.] [Type of - *Sphingulus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *musca* Retzius, 1783; *Sphinx* OD: Gen. Spec. Ins. :33 [b1108] [Refs - b1162]
- a *muscosa* Holland, 1889; *Antinephele* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:70, pl 2, f 8 [b0694] CG: *Antinephele* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *muscosa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):91, pl 11, f 1 [b1162] CG: *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-ht; designated by Rothschild, 1919] [Novit. zool. 26:198 [b1159]] [TypeL - Cenemara, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- d *muscosa* (Jones), 1908, (H); *Chlaenogramma* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1908:166 [b0743] OS: *suavis* Hodges, 1971; *Manduca* [TypeL - Paraná.] [Refs - b0444; b0683; b1231]
- e *musgravei* Cary, 1955, (PS); *Cocytius* OD: Lep. News 9:135 [b0268] SS: *duponchel* (Poey), 1832; *Cocytius* [Note - A Clark manuscript name.] [Refs - b0048; b0268 (as *musgravi*)]
- a *mutata* (Walker), 1855, 1854-1856; *Lymantria* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. (4):873 [b1381] CG: *Pseudandriasa* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Natal.] [Type of - *Pseudandriasa*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- a *mydon* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:155 [b1382] CG: *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sihet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *mylvus* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; *Macroglossa* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):95 [b0943] SS: *milvus* (Boisduval), 1833; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1162]
- a *myops* (Smith), 1797; *Sphinx* OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:51, pl 26 [b1258] CG: *Paonias* [TypeL - Georgia.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- e *ab. myosotis* Schawerda, 1919; *Acherontia* OD: Z. öst. EntVer. 4:31 [b1206] SS: *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [TypeL - Austria.] [Refs - b0018]
- b *myosotis* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989; *Eupanacra* OD: *Lambillionea* 89(9/12):143, f [b0252] SS: *busiris* (Walker), 1856, *Eupanacra* [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0082]
- a *myron* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uid. Kapellen 3:175, pl 247, f C [b0354] CG: *Darapsa* [TypeL - Virginia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a *nabuchodonosor* Oberthür, 1904; *Xylophanes* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1904 78 [b1033] CG: *Xylophanes* [Refs - b0444; b1229 (as *nabuchodonosor*); b1227; b1033]
- e *nabuchodonosor* Sharp, [1908], (ISS); *Xylophanes* OD: Zool. Rec. 43(1906)(Ins) 323 [b1229] SS: *nabuchodonosor* Oberthür, 1904, *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1229]
- a *naga* (Moore), [1858], *Phulampelus* OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:271 [b0961] CG: *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0040]
- a *namaqua* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):571, pl 7, f 2 [b1162] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Little Namaqualand, South Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *nana* (Walker), 1856; *Lophura* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:107 [b1382] CG: *Sphingonaepiopsis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Natal, S. Africa.] [Refs - b1162; b0065]
- e *nana* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); *Pterogon* OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:594 [b0177] SS: *nana* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphingonaepiopsis* [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *nana* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Pterogon* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:314 [b0185] SS: *nana* (Walker), 1856; *Sphingonaepiopsis* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Zululand.] [Refs - b0710]
- e *f. nanus* Raymundo, 1932; *Xylophanes* OD: O Campo : [b1097] SS: *isaon* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Xylophanes* [Type: -lt; designated by Mielke & Casagrande, 1986] [Revta bras. Ent. 30(2):248 [b0955]] [Refs - b0080]
- a *natalensis* (Butler), 1875; *Diludia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:13 [b0210] CG: *Macropoliana* [TypeL - Natal.] [Type of - *Macropoliana*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061; b0047]
- c *natalensis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:79, pl 5, f 13 [b1141] SS: *orpheus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Thereira* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *natalii* Boisduval, [1875], (ISS); *Temnora* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:209 [b0185] SS: *natalis* Walker, 1856; *Temnora* [Refs - b1162]
- a *natalis* Walker, 1856; *Temnora* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:104 [b1382] [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal, S. Africa.] [Type of - *Temnora*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- b *navigatorium* Rebel, 1915; *Macroglossum* OD: Mit. zool. Mus. Hamburg 32:124 [b1103] SS: *hirundo* (Boisduval), 1832; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Samoa.] [Refs - b0019]
- b *nawal* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Langia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):292 [b1162] SS: *zenzeroides* Moore, 1872; *Langia* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lake Biwa, Hondo, Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *neavi* (Hampson), 1910; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1910:462, pl 39, f 26 [b0634] CG: *Afroclanis* [TypeL - Petauke, E. Luangwa distr., N. E. Rhodesia.] [Note - Not spelled *neavei*.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0056; b1233; b0016 (as *neavei*); b0634]
- c *nebulosa* (Butler), [1877]; *Diludia* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:615 [b0219] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Cape York.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. nebulosa* (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 24(20):219 [b0524] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0023]
- b *nechus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uid. Kapellen 2:125, pl 178, f B [b0354] SS: *chiron* (Drury), [1770]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - West Indies.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *neglecta* Carcasson, 1972; *Hypaedalea* OD: J. Ent. (B)41(2):185 [b0261] CG: *Hypaedalea* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Bitje Ja River, Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b0065]
- a *neglectum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Aleuron* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):398 [b1162] CG: *Aleuron* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Neotropical Region.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *negus* Jordan, 1926; *Lophostethus* OD: Novit. zool. 33:380, f [b0765] SS: *dumolinii* (Angas), [1849]; *Lophostethus* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Kamballa, S. W. Abyssinia.] [Refs - b0444 (=dumolinii); b0057 (good species); b0019]
- a *neivai* Otáicica Filho, 1940; *Callionima* OD: Revta Ent. Rio de J. 11:496, f [b1043] CG: *Callionima* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0033]
- a *neoptolemus* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uid. Kapellen 4:23, pl 301, f F [b1299] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *nepalensis* (Daniel), 1961; *Celerio* OD: Veröff. zool. StSamml., Münch. 6:160, f [b0364] SS: *gallii* (Rottemburg), 1775; *Hyles* [TypeL - Nepal.] [Refs - b0054]

- a *nephele* Clark, 1922; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:12 [b0284] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a *nephrotomaeformis* Costa, 1836, 1829-1886; *Sphinx* OD: Fauna Regno Napoli :112 [b0347] [TypeL - Italy.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *nephus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:323 [b0185] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *nerlastrl* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:226 [b0185] SS: protrudens R. Felder, 1874; *Daphnis* [TypeL - Halmahera.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *nerli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:490 [b0891] CG: *Daphnis* [Type of - *Daphnis*, *Histiosphinx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0069; b0044; b0041; b0040; b0038; b0037; b0035; b0027; b0021; b0020; b0018; b1240; b1234; b1231; b1230; b1229; b1228; b1227; b0084]
- a *nervosa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Celerio* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):721 [b1162] CG: Hyles [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Sabathu, N. W. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0073 (good species)]
- a *nessus* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:46, pl 76, f 1 [b0427] CG: *Theretra* [TypeL - Madras, India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- d *nessus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790, (H); *Sphinx* OD: Uti. Kapellen 2:16, pl 107, f D [b0354] SS: floridensis Clark, 1920; *Amphion* [TypeL - Virginia.] [Type of - *Amphion*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- c *nestor* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:113 [b0185] SS: obliqua (Walker), 1856; *Megacorma* [TypeL - Himalaya.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *neuburgeri* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pholus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):483, pl 2, f 4 [b1162] CG: *Eumorpha* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Tucuman, Northern Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *neumannii* Rothschild, 1902; *Leucophebia* OD: Novit. zool. 9:598 [b1153] CG: *Leucophebia* [TypeL - N. E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *neumannii* Jordan, 1926; *Dovania* OD: Novit. zool. 33:379, f [b0765] CG: *Dovania* [TypeL - Ethiopia.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- b *niasana* Clark, 1923; *Panacra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:60 [b0285] SS: automedon Walker, 1856; *Panacra* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0018; b0016; b0286]
- a *nicaea* (Prunner), 1798; *Sphinx* OD: Lep. Pedemont. 1798:86 [b1088] CG: Hyles [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1234]
- e *nicea* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS); Hyles OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :137 [b0712] SS: *nicaea* (Prunner), 1798; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- b *nichancoi* (Clark), 1938; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:40 [b0300] SS: *tatiana* (Jordan), 1919; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Philippines.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0031; b0444 (as *nichancoi*)]
- c *nicobarensis* (Schwarz), 1810; *Sphinx* OD: Nomencl. Roes. & Kleem. 2:1, pl 1, f 1,2 [b1214] SS: *phalaris* (Cramer), [1777]; *Clanis* [Refs - b1162]
- e *nicobariensis* Swinhoe, 1892, (ISS); *Clanis* OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. 1:29 [b1320] SS: *nicobarensis* (Schwarz), 1810; *Clanis* [Refs - b1162]
- e *nicotianae* (Ménétriér), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Sphinx* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. :89 [b0943] SS: *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [TypeL - North America.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *nicotianae* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:75 [b0185] SS: *paphus* (Cramer), [1779]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *nicticans* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Nyceryx* OD: *Sphingidae* Mundi :108 [b0444] SS: *nicticans* Boisduval, [1875]; *Nyceryx* [Refs - b0444]
- a *nictitans* Boisduval, [1875]; *Nyceryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:322 [b0185] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Minas Geraes.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *niepelti* Gehlen, 1928; *Xylophanes* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):396, pl 3, f 5 [b0521] SS: *fusimacula* (R. Felder), 1874; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Altaquer, Colombia.] [Refs - b0521]
- b *niepelti* Clark, 1935; *Eurypteryx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:31 [b0297] SS: *molucca* R. Felder, 1874; *Eurypteryx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Tenimber Island.] [Refs - b0028; b0297]
- a *nigellum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 23:122 [b1173] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b0016; b1239]
- e *ab. nigerrima* (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 24(20):219 [b0524] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0023]
- e *ab. nigerrima* (Metschl & Sälzl), 1932; *Deilephila* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 46:151 [b0950] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0025; b0017]
- c *nigra* (Cosmovici), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: Naturaliste (2):280 [b0346] SS: *stellatarum* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. nigra* Schmidt, 1914; *Daphnis* OD: Ent. Zeit. 28:16 [b1208] SS: *nerii* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Daphnis* [Refs - b1237]
- e *f. nigra* (Clark), 1922; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:9 [b0284] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0015]
- e *ab. nigra* (Gehlen), 1932; *Celerio* OD: In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde Suppl. 2:151 [b0531] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0025]
- e *ab. nigrescens* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Celerio* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):720 [b1162] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. nigrescens* (Strand), 1916, 1914-1916; *Protoparce* OD: Lep. Niepelt. 2:3, f [b1305] SS: *lefeburei* Guérin-Ménéville, [1832]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0022]
- e *ab. nigrescens* Clark, 1919; *Smerinthus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:105, pl 11, f 5 [b0282] SS: *ophthalmica* Boisduval, 1855; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Mission, San Jose, California.] [Refs - b0036; b1242; b0683]
- e *f. nigrescens* (Lempke), 1959; *Hyloicus* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:66 [b0873] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- c *nigricans* (Cannaviello), 1900; *Sphinx* OD: Boll. Soc. ent. ital. 32:295 [b0254] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agnis* [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. nigricans* Closs, 1911; *Coelonia* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(38):275 [b0306] SS: *fulvinoiata* (Butler), 1875; *Coelonia* [TypeL - Kamerun.] [Refs - b1234]
- a *nigricans* Griveaud, 1959; *Ceridia* OD: Faune de Madagascar 8:71 [b0579] CG: *Ceridia* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0053]
- c *nigrifasciata* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:241, pl 37, f 3 [b0211] SS: *sitiene* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *nigriplaga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):259, pl 5, f 4 [b1162] CG: *Polyptychus* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Lolodorf, Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- c *nigrita* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Protoparce* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):86 [b1162] SS: *calapagensis* (Holland), 1889; *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *ab. nigrita* (Clark), 1920; *Basiothea* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 7:77 [b0283] SS: *medea* (Fabricius), 1781; *Basiothea* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b1243]
- c *ab. nigrita* Gehlen, 1928; *Pseudoclanis* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 21(42):401, pl 3, f 3 [b0521] SS: *postica* (Walker), 1856; *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Kamerun.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- c *ab. nigrofasciata* Aurivillius, 1925; *Hippotion* OD: *Ergeb. 2 D. Zent.-Afr. Exp.* 1(18):1263 [b0092] SS: *celerio* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0019]
- c *ab. nigrofasciata* (Igel), 1928; *Celerio* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 22(15):155 [b0719] SS: *conspicua* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hyles* [TypeL - Anatolia.] [Refs - b0021; b0719]
- c *f. nigropuncta* (Griveaud), 1963; *Polyptychus* OD: *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.* 68:201 [b0582] SS: *integer* (Viette), 1956; *Gynoceryx* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0057]
- a *niloticus* (Jordan), 1921; *Polyptychus* OD: *Novit. zool.* 28:277 [b0759] CG: *Polyptychoides* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0082; b0014]
- c *nimrod* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia* OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:234 [b0185] SS: *subhamata* (Walker), 1856; *Pachygonidia* [Refs - b1162]
- b *nina* Mell, 1922; *Langia* OD: *Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden* 1922(2):158 [b0936] SS: *zenzeroides* Moore, 1872; *Langia* [TypeL - South eastern China.] [Refs - b0444; b0936]
- a *niphaphylla* Joicey & Kaye, 1917; *Thibetia* OD: *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (8)20:231, pl 8, f 3 [b0739] [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Tibet.] [Type of - Thibetia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1240]
- b *nisseni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Sphinx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 23:253 [b1174] SS: *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1239]
- a *nitida* Jordan, 1920; *Temnora* OD: *Novit. zool.* 27:160 [b0754] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- c *nitidula* (Clemens), 1859; *Chaerocampa* OD: *J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad.* (2)4:151 [b0302] SS: *anubus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *noctivaga* (Kembach), 1957; *Libyoclanis* OD: *Revue zool. bot. afr.* 55:176 [b0799] SS: *metria* (Jordan), 1920; *Phylloxiphia* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0064 (as *noctivago*); b0050]
- c *noctivago* Anonymous, 1975, (ISS); *Phylloxiphia* OD: *Zool. Rec.* 108(1971)(Ins. 13):624 [b0064] SS: *noctivaga* (Kembach), 1957; *Phylloxiphia* [Refs - b0064]
- a *noctuliformis* (Walker), 1856; *Oenosanda* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:232 [b1382] CG: *Cautethia* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - St. Domingo.] [Type of - Cautethia, *Oenosanda*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *noel* Clark, 1923; *Hippotion* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 8:68 [b0285] SS: *velox* (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Christmas Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a *nomius* (Walker), 1856; *Calliomma* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:109 [b1382] CG: *Callionima* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *norfolki* Kembach, 1962; *Xylophanes* OD: *Opuscula zool.* (63):14, f [b0807] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0055]
- b *novaebrittaniae* Clark, 1932; *Hippotion* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 13:41 [b0293] SS: *brennus* (Stoll), [1782]; *Hippotion* [TypeL - New Britain.] [Refs - b0068; b0025]
- b *novebudeensis* Clark, 1926; *Macroglossum* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 9:54 [b0287] SS: *corythus* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - New Hebrides.] [Refs - b0019]
- a *novebudensis* Clark, 1927; *Cephonodes* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 9:106 [b0288] [TypeL - New Hebrides.] [Refs - b0020]
- b *novirlandum* D'Abrera, 1986; *Macroglossum* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* 166 [b0444] SS: *corythus* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - New Ireland, Bismarck Is.] [Refs - b0444]
- c *nox* (Newman), 1857; *Macroglossa* OD: *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.* (2)4:54 [b1009] SS: *tenebrosa* Lucas, 1891; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Check - Priority and authorship.] [Refs - b1162 (=micacea); b0078 (as *Bulter*, 1875).]
- a *ntombi* Darge, 1975; *Temnora* OD: *Annls Fac. Sci. Yaoundé* 20:15 [b0376] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Mbitom, Cameroon Republic.] [Refs - b0444; b0069]
- b *nubila* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Protoparce* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):74 [b1162] SS: *lucetius* (Stoll), [1780]; *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Costa Rica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *nubilosa* Bryk, 1944; *Rhagastis* OD: *Ark. Zool.* 35A(8):51, f [b0200] SS: *albomarginatus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Rhagastis* [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b0037]
- a *nubilum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):91, pl 4, f 17 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Milne Bay, British New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *numosae* (Wallengren), 1860; *Smerinthus* OD: *Wien. ent. Monats.* 4:42 [b1390] CG: *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - Caffraria.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- a *nycteris* (Kollar), [1844]; *Macroglossa* OD: *In Hügel, Kaschmir* 4(2):458, pl 19, f 5 [b0844] CG: *Rhopalopsyche* [Type of - Rhopalopsyche] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *nyctiphanes* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:209 [b1382] CG: *Meganoton* [TypeL - Silhet, India.] [Type of - Meganoton] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *nyctiphares* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; *Macrosila* OD: *Enum. Corp. Anim.* :89 [b0943] SS: *nyctiphanes* (Walker), 1856; *Meganoton* [Refs - b1162]
- a *nympha* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Marumba* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):806 [b1162] CG: *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Karwar, N. Canara, S. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1227]
- c *ab. nymphaea* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio* OD: *Soc. ent.* 43:42 [b0113] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0021]
- a *obanawae* Matsumura, 1908; *Hippotion* OD: *Thousand Ins. Japan Suppl.* 1:37, f [b0922] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: -lt; designated by Inoue, 1973] [Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsuma Wmn's Univ. (9):125 [b0720]] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b0069; b0024]
- c *oberthueri* Tutt, 1902, (NN); *Smerinthus* OD: *Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid.* 3:393 [b1343] SS: *atlanticus* Austaut, 1890; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *oberthueri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sphinx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):149, pl 13, f 10 [b1162] [TypeL - Tsé-kou, China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *oberthueri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Phylloxiphia* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):263, pl 1, f 4; pl 25, f 25; pl 34, f 12 [b1162] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [Type: pc-h; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Lolodorf, Cameroons.] [Type of - Phylloxiphia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]

- b *oblana* Huwe, 1906; *Eurypteryx* OD: Berl. ent. Z. 50:322, pl 6, f 5 [b0718] SS: molucca R. Felder, 1874; *Eurypteryx* [Refs - b1229]
- a *objectus* Strand, 1912; *Polyptychus* OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)78(9):152 [b1302] [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b1235]
- a *obliqua* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:208 [b1382] CG: *Megacorma* [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Type of - *Megacorma*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- e *f. obliqua* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; *Acosmeryx* OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):35 [b0434] SS: *cinerea* Butler, 1875; *Acosmeryx* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0041]
- a *obliquifascia* (Hampson), 1910; *Ampelophaga* OD: J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 20:87 [b0632] CG: *Gehlenia* [TypeL - Assam.] [Refs - b0444 (in *Ampelophaga*); b0083; b0069; b0025; b1233]
- a *obliquus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pholus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):486, pl 66, f 1 [b1162] CG: *Eumorpha* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Rio Dagua, Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *obliterans* (Walker), 1856; *Perigonia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:28 [b1382] SS: *didyma* (Fabricius), 1775; *Nephele* [TypeL - N. Hindostan.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *obliterata* Rothschild, 1894; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:75 [b1141] SS: *jugurtha* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *obliterata* Rothschild, 1920; *Ambulyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)5:479 [b1160] CG: *Ambulyx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [Refs - b0444; b0078; b0020; b1243; b1160]
- a *obscura* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :538 [b0471] CG: *Erinyis* [TypeL - America.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0028; b0683]
- c *obscura* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:5, pl 1, f 2 [b0210] SS: *sylvia* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *obscura* Butler, [1877]; *Pseudosphinx* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:610 [b0219] SS: *tetrio* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Pseudosphinx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Honduras; N. Granada; Brazil.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *f. obscura* Closs, 1915; *Psilogramma* OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0027]
- c *obscura* (Clark), 1916; *Chlaenogramma* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:43, pl 3, f 1 [b0280] SS: *cinerea* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Manduca* [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- e *f. obscura* Closs, 1917; *Smerinthus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(16):154 [b0319] SS: *kindermannii* Lederer, 1852; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1241]
- e *f. obscura* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; *Acosmeryx* OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):35 [b0434] SS: *cinerea* Butler, 1875; *Acosmeryx* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0041]
- c *obscura* (Mell), 1958; *Clanis* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. (nf)5:198, f [b0942] SS: *leucocraspis* (Hampson), 1910; *Acosmeryxoides* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0069; b0051]
- e *f. obscura* Lempke, 1979; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Ber. 39(7):105 [b0875] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b0072]
- c *obscurascens* Strand, 1913; *Temnora* OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)79(6):110 [b1303] SS: *albilinea* Rothschild, 1904; *Temnora* [TypeL - O.-Afr.] [Refs - b1236]
- e *f. obscurata* (Closs), 1911; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(38):275 [b0306] SS: *croatica* (Esper), 1800; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Dalmatia.] [Refs - b1234]
- e *f. obscurata* Closs, 1917; *Acherontia* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(16):154 [b0319] SS: *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [Refs - b1241]
- e *f. obscurata* (Niepelt), 1922; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 15(25):198 [b1015] SS: *livornica* (Esper), 1779; *Hyles* [TypeL - Dalmatia.] [Refs - b0015; b1015]
- c *obscurata* (Dannehl), 1929; *Celerio* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 19:100 [b0367] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - S. Tyrol.] [Refs - b0022]
- c *obscuriceps* (Butler), 1876; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1876:309, pl 22, f 5 [b0214] SS: *glaucoptera* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Ayerpanes, Malacca.] [Refs - b1162; b0029 (as *obscuripes*)]
- c *obscuripennis* (Butler), [1877]; *Macroglossa* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 1877:633 [b0219] SS: *avicula* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1162]
- a *obscurus* (Mabille), 1880, 1879-1880; *Pterogon* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (5)9:344 [b0914] CG: *Sphingonaepiopsis* [Type: pc; collection of Mabille.] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *obscurus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 17:455 [b1168] SS: *cosmius* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Amazonas.] [Refs - b0444; b0023; b1233]
- e *ab. obsoleta* (Clark), 1891; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Rec. 1:328, pl A [b0301] SS: *uliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- b *obsoleta* Staudinger, 1901; *Smerinthus* OD: In Cat. Lep. Palae. Faun. (3rd ed) :100 [b1293] SS: *kindermannii* Lederer, 1852; *Smerinthus* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Korla.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. obsoleta* (Linstow), 1911; *Smerinthus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(7):49 [b0896] SS: *uliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1234]
- e *ab. obsoleta* Schmidt, 1914; *Acherontia* OD: Ent. Zeit. 28:16 [b1208] SS: *styx* (Westwood), 1847; *Acherontia* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b1237]
- e *ab. obsoleta* Lambillion, 1920; *Hemaris* OD: Revue mens. Soc. ent. namur. 22:35 [b0855] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Belgium.] [Refs - b0015]
- e *f. obsoleta* O. Bang-Haas, 1938; *Marumba* OD: Ent. Zeit. 52(22):179 [b0126] SS: *sperchius* (Ménétriés), 1857; *Marumba* [Refs - b0031]
- b *obtruncata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Eurypteryx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):595 [b1162] SS: *bhaga* (Moore), 1866; *Eurypteryx* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *occidentalis* Griveaud, 1970; *Batocnema* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 75:205 [b0583] SS: *cocquerelii* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Batocnema* [Type: MNHN-ht] [TypeL - N. Madagascar.] [Refs - b0063; b0583]
- c *occidens* (Clark), 1927; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:100 [b0288] SS: *amabilis* (Jordan), 1911; *Afrosphinx* [TypeL - Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0444; b0020]
- a *occidentalis* (H. Edwards), 1876; *Smerinthus* OD: Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 6:92 [b0451] CG: *Pachysphinx* [Type: - lt; designated by Hodges, 1971] [In Moths Amer. N. of Mexico 21:91 [b0683]] [TypeL - San Diego, California.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0065; b0036; b0683]
- b *occidentalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Pseudoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):222 [b1162] SS: *postica* (Walker), 1856; *Pseudoclanis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- b *occidentalis* (Clark), 1919; *Calasymbolus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:112, pl 13, f 4 [b0282] SS: myops (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [TypeL - Colorado.] [Refs - b1242; b0683]
- b *occidentalis* Clark, 1929; *Isognathus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:8 [b0290] SS: rimosa (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [Refs - b0022]
- b *occidentalis* Clark, 1935; *Cechenena* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:37 [b0297] SS: aegrota (Butler), 1875; *Cechenena* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Sikhim, N. India.] [Refs - b0028; b0297]
- a *occulta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Manduca* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):77 [b1162] CG: *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Orizaba, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b *oceanica* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Empinanga* OD: Novit. zool. 23:120 [b1173] SS: labuana (Rothschild), 1894; *Empinanga* [Refs - b1239]
- a *oceanicum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 22:292 [b1172] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Solomon I., Chagos Archipelago, Indian Ocean.] [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- a *ocellaris* Walker, 1856; *Daphnusa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:238 [b1382] [Type: BMNH] [Type of - *Daphnusa*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891] CG: *Smerinthus* [Type of - *Bebroptera*, *Dilina*, *Smerinthus*, *Merinthus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0042; b0028; b0026; b0025; b0023; b0022; b0021; b0017; b1243; b1232; b1229; b0084]
- a *ochracea* Butler, 1885; *Ambulyx* OD: Cistula Entomologica 3:113 [b0239] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- c *ochracea* (Clark), 1927; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:102 [b0288] SS: diffissa (Butler), 1871; *Manduca* [TypeL - Argentine.] [Refs - b0444; b0020]
- c *ochracea* (Gehlen), 1951; *Polyptychus* OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 44:251, f [b0552] SS: virescens (Butler), 1882; *Chloroclanis* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0061; b0044]
- c *ab. ochraceus* O. Bang-Haas, 1927; *Marumba* OD: Horae Macrolep. 1:79 [b0121] SS: sperchius (Ménétriés), 1857; *Marumba* [TypeL - Ussuri.] [Refs - b0021]
- c *f. ochrea* Mell, 1922; *Marumba* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:115 [b0937] SS: cristata (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *ochreata* Mell, 1935; *Marumba* OD: Mitt. zool. Mus. Berl. 20:351 [b0939] CG: *Marumba* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0444; b0028]
- a *ochus* Klug, 1836, 1836-1856; *Manduca* OD: Neue Schmett. Zool. Mus. Berlin 1:4, pl 3, f 2 [b0837] CG: *Manduca* [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *ockendeni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):176, pl 67, f 7,8 [b1162] CG: *Protambulyx* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - San Domingo, Carabaya, Peru.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *ockendeni* Rothschild, 1904; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 11:439 [b1154] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1227]
- c *octomaculata* (Kirby), 1892; *Sphinx* OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:651 [b0828] SS: capensis (Linnaeus), 1764; *Thereira* [Note - Originally spelled *8-maculata*.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *octopunctata* (Gmelin), [1790]; *Sphinx* OD: C. A. Linné, Syst. Nat. ed. 13 1(5):2386 [b0567] SS: boerhaviae (Fabricius), 1775; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1162]
- c *oculata* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:29 [b0185] SS: ocellaris Walker, 1856; *Daphnusa* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Mexioc (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- a *ocypete* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891] CG: *Enyo* [TypeL - In calidus regionibus [Neotropical Region].] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *ocys* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826; *Hippotion* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :135 [b0712] SS: celerio (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1162]
- a *oegrapha* (Mabille), 1884; *Sphinx* OD: C. r. Soc. ent. Belg. 28:clxxxvii [b0915] CG: *Lomocyma* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Type of - *Lomocyma*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *oenoplon* (Hübner), [1824], 1806-1838; *Orneus* OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2-pl [159] [b0710] CG: *Nephele* [Type of - *Orneus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *oenotherae* ([Denis & Schiffermüller]), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. :43,239 [b0394] SS: proserpina (Pallas), 1772; *Proserpinus* [Type of - *Proserpinus*, *Pterogon*, *Pteropogon*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *oenotus* (Stoll), [1780], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uid. Kapellen 4:22, pl 301, f C [b1299] CG: *Erinmyis* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a *ohefferiani* Gess, 1967; *Macropoliana* OD: Novas Taxa ent. 54:2-10 [b0554] CG: *Macropoliana* [Check - Original genus is not *Macropoliana*.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *oiclus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uid. Kapellen 3:39, pl 216, f C [b0354] CG: *Madoryx* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - *Madoryx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0038]
- b *okural* Okano, 1958; *Ambulyx* OD: Rep. Gakugei Fac. Iwate Univ. 14(2):400 [b1049] SS: sericeipennis Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Taiwan.] [Refs - b0444; b0069]
- b *okurai* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989; *Clanis* OD: Lambillionia 89(9/12):137, f [b0252] SS: pratti Joicey & Talbot, 1921; *Clanis* [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0082]
- a *oldenlandiae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :542 [b0471] CG: *Thereira* [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *olivacea* (Moore), [1858]; *Pergesa* OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:273 [b0961] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Simla.] [Refs - b0444 (as *olivaceae*) b1162; b0040]
- a *olivacea* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cypa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:70 [b1141] CG: *Degmaptera* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Labuk, British North Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *olivacea* (Rothschild), 1894; *Thereira* OD: Novit. zool. 1:77 [b1141] SS: isaon (Boisduval), [1875]; *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - São Paulo, Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *f. olivacens* Mell, 1922; *Thereira* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Spingiden 1922(2):309 [b0936] SS: oldenlandiae (Fabricius), 1775; *Thereira* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- c *f. olivascens* Mell, 1922; *Cechenena* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Spingiden 1922(2):329 [b0936] SS: minor (Butler), 1875; *Cechenena* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- c *olivolinea* (Joicey & Kaye), 1917; *Polyptychus* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)20:308 [b0740] SS: virescens (Butler), 1882; *Chloroclanis* [TypeL - Cameroons.] [Refs - b0061; b1240]
- b *olloriol* Oberthür, 1920; *Smerinthus* OD: Étud. Lép. comp. 17:7, pl DIII, f 4190 [b1039] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1243; b1039]
- c *omeii* Clark, 1936; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:82 [b0298] SS: complacens (Walker), [1865]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Mt. Omei.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]

- a *omissa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Acosmeryx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):530 [b1162] CG: *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Buxa, Bhutan, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. omorfia* Mooser, 1942; *Erinnyis* OD: An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx. 13:210, f [b0973] SS: *ello* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Erinnyis* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Mooser] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0037]
- c *omphaleae* (Boisduval), 1870; *Anceryx* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :72 [b0184] SS: *lassauxii* (Boisduval), 1859; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Nicaragua.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *onelli* (Clark), 1924; *Pemba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:32 [b0286] CG: *Pantophaea* [TypeL - Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0444; b0056; b0018]
- e *onothberina* (Martyn), 1797; *Sphinx* OD: Psyche :pl 23, f 59,60 [b0918] SS: *medea* (Fabricius), 1781; *Basiothia* [Note - Martyn's work is considered unpublished.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *opheltes* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:164, pl 285, f B [b0354] CG: *Rhodafra* [TypeL - Cape; Coromandel (in error).] [Type of - *Rhodafra*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *ophthalmicus* Boisduval, [1875], (ISS); *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:33, pl 1, f 1 [b0185] SS: *ophthalmica* Boisduval, 1855; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- b *ophthalmica* Boisduval, 1855; *Smerinthus* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1855:32 [b0179] SS: *cerisyi* Kirby, 1837; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - California.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1235; b0683]
- b *opima* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 23:251 [b1174] SS: *sesquipleus* (Boisduval), 1870; *Manduca* [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- c *opis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:345 [b0185] SS: *belis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Macroglossum* [Type: pc-st; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Silhet; Darjiling.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ophthalmicus* Morris, 1860, (ISS); *Smerinthus* OD: Smithsonian Misc. Coll. [3]:20 [b0977] SS: *ophthalmica* Boisduval, 1855; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- b *orbata* Grun-Grishmaldo & Alpheraky, 1890; *Smerinthus* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 4:512 [b0607] SS: *kindermannu* Lederer, 1852; *Smerinthus* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Ferghana, N. Afghanistan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0082]
- c *orbifera* Walker, 1862; *Daphnusa* OD: J. linn. Soc. Lond., Zool. 6:85 [b1161] SS: *ocellaris* Walker, 1856; *Daphnusa* [Type: UMO-hi] [TypeL - Sarawak.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *orbita* Chu & Wang, 1980; *Callambulyx* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5):419, f [b0277] SS: *chinensis* Clark, 1938; *Callambulyx* [TypeL - Yunnan, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0073]
- b *oreodaphne* H. Edwards, 1874; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 5:109 [b0460] SS: *chersis* (Hübner), [1823]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - St Helena, Napa County, California.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *oriens* (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:255 [b0211] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. E. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *orientalis* (R. Felder), 1874; *Philampelus* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 1 [b0487] SS: *helops* (Walker), 1856; *Cechenena* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *orientalis* (Butler), [1877]; *Macroglossa* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:528 [b0219] SS: *siuene* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Moulmein.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *orientalis* (Butler), [1877]; *Protoparce* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:609, pl 91, f 16,17 [b0219] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [TypeL - N. India; Ceylon; Burma; China; Japan; Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *orientalis* (Clark), 1936; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:77 [b0298] SS: *rosea* (Druce), 1882; *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - Sudan.] [Refs - b0061; b0029]
- b *orientalis* (Ebert), 1969; *Celerio* OD: Reichenbachia 12:46, f [b0447] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Sarobi, Afghanistan.] [Refs - b0062]
- b *orientis* Bryk, 1944; *Rhagastis* OD: Ark. Zool. 35A(8):52, f [b0200] SS: *gloriosa* (Butler), 1875; *Rhagastis* [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b0037]
- b *orientis* (Daniel), 1949; *Pholus* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 35-39:234, f [b0362] SS: *obliquus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0042]
- a *ornatus* Rothschild, 1894; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Novit. zool. 1:9, pl 6, f 9 [b1141] CG: *Hemeroplanes* [TypeL - Venezuela, but really S. America.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055]
- b *ornatus* (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:176 [b0526] SS: *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793]; *Hyles* [TypeL - Transcaucasia.] [Refs - b0023]
- a *orneus* (Westwood), 1847; *Sphinx* OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[13], pl 6, f 3 [b1403] CG: *Agnosia* [Type: UMO-hi] [TypeL - Central India.] [Type of - *Agnosia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *orophilos* Boisduval, [1875]; *Aleuron* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:205 [b0185] SS: *carinata* (Walker), 1856; *Aleuron* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *orphaeus* (Distant), 1899, (ISS); *Panacra* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (7):3:180 [b0410] SS: *orpheus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- a *orpheus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; *Chaerocampa* OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):104 [b0677] CG: *Theretra* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Cape of Good Hope.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1226]
- a *orthographus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):244, pl 1, f 9 [b1162] CG: *Polyptychus* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Bopoto, Congo, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1243]
- c *ortospina* (Druce), 1889; *Chaerocampa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6):4:77 [b0425] SS: *eumedon* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *oryx* Druce, 1896, 1881-1900; *Monarda* OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 2:317, pl 68, f 6 [b0421] [TypeL - Jalisco, Mexico.] [Type of - *Monarda*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *osiris* Dalman, 1823; *Deilephila* OD: Analecta ent. :48 [b0359] CG: *Deilephila* [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0074]
- c *oslari* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):136 [b1162] SS: *gordius* Cramer, [1779]; *Sphinx* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Glenwood Springs, Colorado.] [Refs - b0444; b0683]
- b *oslari* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Proserpinus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):610 [b1162] SS: *juanita* (Strecker), [1877]; *Proserpinus* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Verde R., Arizona.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *ostracina* (Wallengren), 1858; *Gnathostypis* OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:137 [b1389] SS: *capensis* (Linnaeus), 1764; *Theretra* [TypeL - Caffrania, South Africa.] [Type of - *Gnathostypis*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]

- d *ostracina* (Wallengren), 1860, (H); *Gnathostypsis* OD: Wien. ent. Monats. 4:42 [b1390] SS: *ostracina* (Wallengren), 1858; *Theretra* [Refs - b0494]
- e *osyris* Boisduval, 1834, 1832-1843, (ISS); *Deilephila* OD: Icon. Hist. Lépid. Europe 2:18, pl 49, f 1 [b0173] SS: *osiris* Dalman, 1823; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Spain.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *oteocles* (Anonymous), 1930, (ISS); *Oxyambulyx* OD: Zool. Rec. 66(1929)(Ins. 11):264 [b0022] SS: *eteocles* Huwe, 1895; *Ambulyx* [Refs - b0022]
- b *otlosus* (Kembach), 1957; *Epistor* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. (nf)4:79 [b0798] SS: *bathus* (Rothschild), 1904; *Enyo* [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0050]
- b *ottonis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):457 [b1162] SS: *staudingeri* Leech, 1890; *Hemaris* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Amur.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0079]
- e *ovifera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (IFS); *Nephele* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):558 [b1162] SS: *maculosa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Yakusu.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *oweni* (Carcasson), 1968; *Libyoclanis* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):45 [b0260] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [Refs - b0444; b0064; b0061]
- c *oxybaphi* (Clemens), 1859; *Deilephila* OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (24):145 [b0302] SS: *intermedia* (Kirby), 1837; *Hyles* [TypeL - Philadelphia?] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *oxyptera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 23:119 [b1173] SS: *griseata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b0061; b1239]
- e *ozypete* (Butler), [1877]; *Sphinx* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:541 [b0219] SS: *ocypete* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Enyo* [Refs - b1162]
- a *pachycerus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):630, pl 4, f 9 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Tamatave, Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *pachyderma* Karsch, 1892; *Nephele* OD: Ent. Nachr. 18:180 [b0786] SS: *peneus* (Cramer), [1776]; *Nephele* [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Baliburg.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *pacifica* (Mooser), 1940; *Protoparce* OD: An. Escuela Nac. Cienc. Biol. Mexico 1:413 [b0972] SS: *occulta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Manduca* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0034]
- c *pagana* (Fabricius), 1781, 1781-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Spec. Ins. 2:146 [b0473] SS: *phalaris* (Cramer), [1777]; *Clanis* [TypeL - Ind. or.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *paganus* (Kembach), 1957; *Epistor* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. (nf)4:79 [b0798] SS: *cavifer* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Enyo* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0050]
- a *palauensis* Matsumura, 1930; *Macroglossum* OD: Trans. Sapporo nat. Hist. Soc. 11:120, f [b0926] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0023]
- c *pallens* (Strecker), [1873], 1872-1900; *Cressonia* OD: Lep. Rhop. Het. :54, pl 7, f 14 [b1309] SS: *juglandis* (Smith), 1797; *Amorpha* [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b1162; b0076; b0683]
- a *pallens* Jordan, 1926; *Cypa* OD: Novit. zool. 33:380 [b0765] CG: *Cypa* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Masuri, North West India.] [Refs - b0444; b0019; b0765]
- e *pallens* D'Abrera, 1986, (NN); *Manduca* OD: *Sphingidae* *Mundi* :32 [b0444] [Note - D'Abrera attributes the name to Huwe ? MS Carnegie Mus.] [Refs - b0444]
- b *pallescens* Butler, 1875; *Daphnis* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:6 [b0210] SS: *hypothous* (Cramer), [1780]; *Daphnis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *pallescens* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):129 [b1162] SS: *chersis* (Hübner), [1823]; *Sphinx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Prescott, Arizona.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *pallescens* Closs, 1917; *Xylophanes* OD: Ent. Mit. 6:134 [b0321] [TypeL - Amer. mer.] [Refs - b1240]
- c *pallescens* Clark, 1936; *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:84 [b0298] SS: *domingonis* (Butler), 1875; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0048; b0029; b0268]
- a *pallicosta* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:145 [b1382] CG: *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet; Hongkong.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1232 (as *palligosta*)]
- b *pallicosta* Mell, 1922; *Rhagastis* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:120 [b0937] SS: *mongoliana* (Butler), 1875; *Rhagastis* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- c *pallida* Grote, 1865; *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:78, pl 1, f 6 [b0585] SS: *obscura* (Fabricius), 1775; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *pallida* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Anceryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:134 [b0185] SS: *guttularis* (Walker), 1856; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *pallida* (Miskin), 1891; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:18 [b0958] SS: *inomata* (Walker), [1865]; *Theretra* [TypeL - Brisband, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. pallida* (Tutt), 1902; *Amorpha* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:469 [b1343] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [Refs - b1162; b0046]
- e *ab. pallida* Tutt, 1902; *Smerinthus* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:427 [b1343] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- a *pallida* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Perigonia* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):424 [b1162] CG: *Perigonia* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Merida, Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. pallida* (Closs), 1917; *Herse* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(16):154 [b0319] SS: *cingulata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Agrus* [Refs - b1241]
- e *f. pallida* (Closs), 1917; *Pholus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(16):154 [b0319] SS: *vius* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Eumorpha* [Refs - b1241]
- e *f. pallida* Closs, 1918; *Pseudoclanis* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(26):242 [b0322] SS: *postica* (Walker), 1856; *Pseudoclanis* [Refs - b1241; b0322]
- e *ab. pallidabipunctata* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. pallidacentripuncta* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. pallidacostipuncta* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. pallidamaculata* Lempke, 1959; *Mimas* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:69 [b0873] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- e *ab. pallidamarginepuncta* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. pallidaobsoleta* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. pallidatransversa* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]

- c *ab. pallidissima* Berio, 1948; Hippotion OD: Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Genova 63:171 [b0149] SS: rebeli Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Hippotion [TypeL - Eritrea.] [Refs - b0042]
- b *pallidula* (Daniel), 1949; Protoparce OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 35-39:232 [b0362] SS: incisa Walker, 1856; Manduca [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0042]
- c *pallidulus* H. Edwards, 1876; Smerinthus OD: Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 6:91 [b0451] SS: ophthalmica Boisduval, 1855; Smerinthus [TypeL - Not stated, but probably California.] [Refs - b1162; b0036; b0683]
- a *pallidus* Mell, 1922; Smerinthus OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:116 [b0937] CG: Smerinthus [TypeL - South eastern China.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- a *palmeri* (Boisduval), [1875]; Ambulyx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:181, pl 4, f 3 [b0185] CG: Adhemarius [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *palpallis* Grote, 1874; Hemaris OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 2:145; 224 [b0590] SS: thetis (Boisduval), 1855; Hemaris [TypeL - Gilroy.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *palpallis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Temnora OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):579, pl 7, f 10 [b1162] CG: Temnora [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. palustris* (Gillmer), 1905; Amorpha OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 10:337 [b0561] SS: populi (Linnaeus), 1758; Laothoe [Refs - b0561]
- c *pamphilus* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; Sphinx OD: In Cramer, Uidl. Kapellen 4:217, pl 394, f E [b1299] SS: brontes (Drury), [1773]; Manduca [TypeL - Surinam (in error).] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *pamphilus* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); Dolba OD: List Spec. Lep. Brit. Mus. 8:230 [b1382] SS: pamphilus (Stoll), [1782]; Manduca [Refs - b1162]
- c *pampinatrix* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:55, pl 28 [b1258] SS: myron (Cramer), [1780]; Darapsa [TypeL - Georgia.] [Type of - Everyx] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *pan* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:39, pl 216, f D [b0354] CG: Callionima [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0078; b0037]
- c *panaquire* (Berg), 1885; Sphinx OD: An. Soc. cient. argent. 19:266 [b0146] SS: lucetius (Stoll), [1780]; Manduca [TypeL - Salta; Catamarca.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *pandion* (Stoll), [1780], 1780-1790; Sphinx OD: In Cramer, Uidl. Kapellen 4:65, pl 321, f A [b1299] SS: phorbas (Cramer), [1775]; Eumorpha [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *pandora* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; Sphinx OD: Ent. syst. 3(1):380 [b0475] SS: passalus (Drury), [1773]; Macroglossum [TypeL - Ind. or.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *pandorus* (Hübner), [1821], 1806-1838; Daphnis OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2:pl [161] [b0710] CG: Eumorpha [TypeL - Not stated.] [Type of - Philampelus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0074; b0683]
- a *panopus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:50, pl 224, f A,B [b0354] CG: Amplypterus [TypeL - Java.] [Type of - Amplypterus, Calymnia, Compsogene] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- e *panoquire* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); Phlegethonius OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:689 [b0828] SS: panaquire (Berg), 1885; Manduca [Refs - b1162]
- b *papayae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:129 [b0185] SS: rimosa (Grote), 1865; Isognathus [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *paphus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uidl. Kapellen 3:39, pl 216, f B [b0354] SS: sexta (Linnaeus), 1763; Manduca [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0049; b0022; b0015]
- b *papuana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Cechenena OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):802 [b1162] SS: helops (Walker), 1856; Cechenena [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Milne Bay, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *papuana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Angonyx OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):544 [b1162] CG: Angonyx [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Cedar Bay, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0074]
- b *papuanum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):642, pl 3, f 9 [b1162] SS: insipida (Butler), 1875; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Fergusson.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *papuensis* Joicey & Talbot, 1921; Theretra OD: Entomologist 54:108 [b0742] SS: clotho (Drury), [1773]; Theretra [Refs - b0014]
- b *paradoxa* Gehlen, 1932; Panacra OD: Ent. Rundsch. 49:84, f [b0530] SS: splendens Rothschild, 1894; Panacra [TypeL - Dutch E. Indies.] [Refs - b0025]
- b *paraguayana* Clark, 1931; Aleuron OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:79 [b0292] SS: neglectum Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Aleuron [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0024]
- b *paraguayensis* Gehlen, 1933; Xylophanes OD: Ent. Zeit. 47(14):116, f [b0534] SS: anubus (Cramer), [1777]; Xylophanes [Type: pc-hit; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0026; b0534]
- c *paralias* (Nickerl), 1837; Deilephila OD: Böhm. Tag. 22, f 2 [b1010] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Venedig.] [Refs - b1162; b1235]
- e *parallelis* (Moore), [1858], (NN); Smerinthus OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:264 [b0961] SS: javanica (Butler), 1875; Marumba [Refs - b1162]
- e *parcae* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); Calliomma OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:646 [b0828] SS: parce (Fabricius), 1775; Callionima [Refs - b1162]
- a *parce* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx OD: Syst. Ent. :543 [b0471] CG: Callionima [TypeL - Brazil.] [Type of - Callionima, Eucheryx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *parthenope* Zikán, 1935; Hemeroplanes OD: Revta Ent. Rio de J. 5:64, f [b1428] [Type: -lt; designated by Mielke & Casagrande, 1988] [Revta bras. Ent. 32(1):3 [b0956]] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0081; b0028]
- a *particolor* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):636, pl 4, f 13 [b1162] CG: Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-hit] [TypeL - Madras, S. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *parva* Matsumura, 1921; Dolbina OD: Thousand Ins. Japan. Addit. 4:748 [b0923] CG: Dolbina [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- e *f. parvocellata* Lempke, 1959; Smerinthus OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:74 [b0873] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; Smerinthus [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- c *parvus* Kembach, 1963; Temnora OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 67:337, f [b0809] SS: spiritus (Holland), 1893; Temnora [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0082; b0056]
- a *passalus* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:52, pl 29, f 2 & Append. [b0427] CG: Macroglossum [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *passerina* Boisduval, [1875]; Perigonia OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:327 [b0185] SS: lusca (Fabricius), 1777; Perigonia [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162]

- c *palatas* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); Sphinx OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. :90 [b0943] SS: convolvuli (Linnaeus), 1758; Agrius [TypeL - Taiü.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *pauli* (Mory), 1901, (HY); Deilephila OD: Mitt. schweiz. ent. Ges. 10:350, pl 1, f 1 [b0979] SS: vesperilio (Esper), 1780; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- a *pauliani* (Vieu), 1956; Polyptychus OD: Lambillionea 56(7/8):59 [b1363] CG: Gynoeryx [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0049 (as paulianii)]
- a *paupercula* (Holland), 1889; Devitzia OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:65, pl 4, f 1 [b0694] CG: Polyptychus [TypeL - Kangwé, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *pavonica* (Moore), 1877; Calymnia OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1877:596 [b0966] SS: panopus (Cramer), [1779]; Amplypterus [TypeL - Pt. Blair, Andamans.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *pavonina* Geyer, 1837, 1826-1838; Paonias OD: In Samml. europ. Schmett. :12, f 835,836 [b0555] SS: excaecata (Smith), 1797; Paonias [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. pechnanni* (Hartmann), 1879; Smerinthus OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh. 3:35, pl 3, f 1,2,3 [b0651] SS: uliae (Linnaeus), 1758; Mimas [Refs - b1162]
- c *pechuelli* (Dewitz), 1879; Smerinthus OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh. 3:28, pl 1, f 4 [b0405] SS: submarginalis (Walker), [1865]; Andriasa [TypeL - Chinchoxo, Angola.] [Type of - Devitzia] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- b *peckoveri* (Butler), [1877]; Diodosida OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:637 [b0219] SS: fumosa (Walker), 1856; Temnora [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444]
- b *pecosensis* (Cockerell), 1905; Calasymbolus OD: Entomologist 38:111 [b0330] SS: jamaicensis (Drury), [1773]; Smerinthus [Refs - b1228]
- c *pedilanthi* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:124, pl 7, f 1 [b0185] SS: scyron (Stoll), [1780]; Isognathus [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *peeti* Clark, 1936; Rhagastis OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:90 [b0298] SS: confusa Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Rhagastis [TypeL - N. W. India.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- b *peltaihoensis* (Clark), 1922; Herse OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:2 [b0284] SS: convolvuli (Linnaeus), 1758; Agrius [TypeL - N. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- c *pelagus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uil. Kapellen 3:93, pl 248, f B [b0354] SS: thysbe (Fabricius), 1775; Hemanis [TypeL - New York; Jamaica (in error).] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b *pelius* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Theretra OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):787 [b1162] SS: orpheus (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; Theretra [Type: pc-h; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cmeroos.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0064]
- c *pellenea* (Möschler), 1883, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 32:332 [b0982] SS: scutata Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Manduca [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *pellenia* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; Chaerocampa OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):50, f 103 [b0677] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Am. aquin.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0058; b0049]
- c *pelops* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:126 [b0185] SS: menechus (Boisduval), [1875]; Isognathus [Refs - b1162]
- b *pelops* (Fawcett), 1915; Polyptychus OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1915:107, pl 1, f 3 [b0483] SS: numosae (Wallengren), 1860; Rufoclanis [Refs - b1238]
- e *penaeus* (Fabricius), 1787, (ISS & MID); Sphinx OD: Mantissa Ins. 2:93 [b0474] SS: oenotrus (Stoll), [1780]; Erinnyis [TypeL - Central America.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *pendleburyi* Clark, 1924; Eurypteryx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:36 [b0286] SS: shelfordi Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Eurypteryx [TypeL - Malay Peninsula.] [Refs - b0019; b0018]
- c *f. pendleburyi* Clark, 1932; Sataspes OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:40 [b0293] SS: tagalica Boisduval, [1875]; Sataspes [TypeL - Malay Peninsula.] [Refs - b0025]
- c *pendleburyi* (Clark), 1938; Compsogene OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:39 [b0300] SS: masoni Clark, 1924; Amplypterus [TypeL - Malay Peninsula.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]
- a *peneus* (Cramer), [1776], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uil. Kapellen 1:139, pl 88, f D [b0354] CG: Nephela [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *peneus* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); Zonilia OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:193 [b1382] SS: oenotrus (Stoll), [1780]; Erinnyis [Refs - b1162]
- b *peninsularis* Cary, 1963; Pachysphinx OD: Ann. Cam. Mus. 36:198, f [b0270] SS: modesta (Harris), 1839; Pachysphinx [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0056]
- a *penricei* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Hoplistopus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):50, pl 12, f 5 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Munyendi River, Angola.] [Type of - Hoplistopus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *pentagramma* Hampson, 1910; Hippotion OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. 5:455 [b0633] CG: Hippotion [TypeL - Abyssinia.] [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- a *penumbra* Clark, 1936; Polyptychus OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:78 [b0298] CG: Polyptychus [TypeL - Katanga.] [Note - Probably a dark form of *Falcatala falcatus*.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- c *peplides* (Christoph), 1894; Deilephila OD: Ent. Nachr. 20:333 [b0276] SS: robertsi (Butler), 1880; Hyles [Check - Spelling and classification.] [Refs - b1162; b0073 (as good ssp, as peplidis)]
- b *peracuta* Darge, 1989; Theretra OD: Lambillionea 89(5/6):43 [b0382] SS: jugurtha (Boisduval), [1875]; Theretra [TypeL - Equatorial Guinea.] [Refs - b0082]
- c *perakana* Rothschild, 1894; Panacra OD: Novit. zool. 1:81 [b1141] SS: elegantulus (Herrich-Schäffer), [1856]; Panacra [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Gunong Ijau, Perak.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *perelegans* H. Edwards, 1874; Sphinx OD: Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 5:109 [b0450] [TypeL - Gilroy, St. Clara Co., California.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1232; b0683]
- a *perfecta* Butler, 1875; Panacra OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:391 [b0212] CG: Panacra [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. perfulva* (Schultz), 1911; Celerio OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(26):184 [b1212] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1234]
- a *perkeo* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Theretra OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):781 [b1162] CG: Theretra [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ogrugu, Niger.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- a *perkinsae* Clark, 1933; Himantoides OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:102 [b0295] CG: Himantoides [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b0026]
- a *perkinsi* (Swezey), 1920; Celerio OD: Proc. Hawaiian ent. Soc. 4:379 [b1317] CG: Hyles [TypeL - Oahu, Hawaii.] [Refs - b0444; b0051 (= subspecies of wilsoni); b1243]
- c *ab. perlumbata* (Abbeyes), 1931; Celerio OD: Bull. Soc. scient. Bretagne 8:20, f [b0001] SS: livomica (Esper), 1779; Hyles [TypeL - France.] [Refs - b0029]
- c *pernix* Kermbach, 1962; Temnora OD: Mitt. dtsch. ent. Ges. 21:54 [b0806] SS: iapygoides (Holland), 1889; Temnora [TypeL - Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0444; b0055]

- c *perpallida* (Holland), 1893; Dewitzia OD: Ent. News 4:341, pl 15, f 5 [b0696] SS: submarginalis (Walker), [1865]; Andriasa [TypeL - Benita.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *perplexa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1910; Protoparce OD: Novit. zool. 17:449 [b1168] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Para, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0060; b1233]
- b *perundulans* Swinhoe, 1897; Phyllosphingia OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)19:164 [b1321] SS: dissimilis (Bremer), 1861; Phyllosphingia [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Jaintia Hills, N. India.] [Type of - Phyllosphingia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b *peruviana* (Joicey & Talbot), 1921; Pachygonia OD: Entomologist 54:107 [b0742] SS: ribbei (Druce), 1881; Pachygonidia [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0014]
- b *peruviana* (Bryk), 1953; Protoparce OD: Ark. Zool. (ns)5:150 [b0202] SS: sexta (Linnaeus), 1763; Manduca [TypeL - Canada, Bahamas, etc.] [Refs - b0046]
- e *perversa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS); Smerinthulus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):850 [b1162] SS: perversa (Rothschild), 1895; Smerinthulus [Refs - b1162]
- a *perversa* (Rothschild), 1895; Cypa OD: Novit. zool. 2:28 [b1143] CG: Smerinthulus [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. perversa* Gehlen, 1928; Sphinx OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):399, pl 3, f 4 [b0521] SS: ligustri Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [TypeL - Thuringia] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- c *perviridis* (Rothschild), 1894; Thereira OD: Novit. zool. 1:77, pl 5, f 12 [b1141] SS: elara (Druce), 1878; Xylophanes [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Aroa, Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *petuniae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes :- [b0185] SS: diffissa (Butler), 1871; Manduca [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *pfeifferi* Zemy, 1933; Sphingonaepiopsis OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 47:60, f [b1424] SS: gorgoniades (Hübner), [1819]; Sphingonaepiopsis [TypeL - N. Lebanon.] [Refs - b0444; b0081; b0067 (good species); b0026]
- c *phaeton* (Smith), 1888, (ISS); Lepisesia OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 15:112 [b1261] SS: phaeton Grote & Robinson, 1865; Euproserpinus [Refs - b1162]
- a *phaeton* Grote & Robinson, 1865; Euproserpinus OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:178 [b0599] [TypeL - Southern California.] [Type of - Euproserpinus] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0028; b0683]
- a *phalaris* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uid. Kapellen 2:83, pl 149, f A [b0354] CG: Clanis [TypeL - Coromandel.] [Type of - Clanis, Metagastes] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *phalaris* (Jordan), 1919; Oxyambulyx OD: Novit. zool. 26:182 [b0753] CG: Ambulyx [TypeL - Central Arfak Mountains, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444]
- a *phalerata* Kembach, 1955; Sphinx OD: Z. Lepid. 3:101 [b0796] [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b0048]
- c *phegeus* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS); Enyo OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :132 [b0712] SS: lugubris (Linnaeus), [1771]; Enyo [Refs - b1162]
- c *philemeloides* (R. Felder), 1874; Tylognathus OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 11 [b0487] SS: carnata (Walker), 1856; Aleuron [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Amazon River, Brazil.] [Type of - Tylognathus] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- c *philemon* Boisduval, 1870; Ambulyx OD: Consid. Léop. Guatemala :68 [b0184] SS: substrigilis (Westwood), 1847; Ambulyx [Refs - b1162]
- b *philerema* (Djakonov), 1923; Amorphia OD: Ann. Mus. zool. Acad. Sci. Russ. 24:104, f [b0413] SS: populi (Linnaeus), 1758; Laothoe [TypeL - Bokhara.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- c *philleuphorbia* (Mützell), 1840; Deilephila OD: In Wiegmann, Arch. Naturg. 8:171, pl 8 [b0998] SS: gallii (Rouzeburg), 1775; Hyles [Refs - b1162; b1235]
- e *ab. philiponi* (Huard), 1928; Amorphia OD: Misc. Ent. 31:25 [b0707] SS: populi (Linnaeus), 1758; Laothoe [TypeL - Macedonia.] [Refs - b0021]
- e *philippensis* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Polyptychus OD: Sphingidae Mundi :68,223 [b0444] SS: philippinensis Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Polyptychus [Refs - b0444]
- b *philippinense* Clark, 1928; Macroglossum OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:46 [b0289] SS: caldum Jordan, 1926; Macroglossum [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0021]
- b *philippinensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):239 [b1162] SS: trilineatus Moore, 1888; Polyptychus [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Manila, Luzon, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444 (as philippensis); b1162]
- c *philippinensis* Clark, 1938; Meganoton OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:37 [b0300] SS: rufescens (Butler), 1875; Meganoton [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]
- e *ab. philippsi* (Niepelt), 1921; Chaerocampa OD: Jh. Ver. schles. Insektenk. 13:41 [b1014] SS: elpenor (Linnaeus), 1758; Deilephila [Refs - b0014]
- e *ab. philippsi* (Bandermann), 1929; Celerio OD: Int. ent. Z. 23(9):126 [b0114] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0022; b0114]
- c *phileton* (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:346 [b0185] SS: pylene (C. Felder), 1861; Macroglossum [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *phocinum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):668 [b1162] CG: Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Guadalcanal, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *phoenix* (Oken), 1815; Elpenor OD: Lehrbuch Naturgesch. 3(1):760 [b1051] SS: celerio (Linnaeus), 1758; Hippotion [Refs - b1162]
- e *phoenix* (Koch), 1865, (ISS); Choerocampa OD: Indo-Austr. Lep. Fauna :53 [b0841] SS: phoenix (Herrich-Schäffer), [1856]; Hippotion [Refs - b1162]
- c *phoenix* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1856], 1850-1869; Sphinx OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. :f 478 [b0677] SS: velox (Fabricius), 1793; Hippotion [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- d *pholus* (Cramer), [1776], 1775-1790, (H); Sphinx OD: Uid. Kapellen 1:137, pl 87, f B [b0354] SS: choerilus (Cramer), [1779]; Darapsa [TypeL - Ind. Occ. (in error).] [Refs - b0444, b1162]
- a *phorbas* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uid. Kapellen 1:86, pl 55, f B [b0354] CG: Eumorphia [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *phorbus* (Fabricius), 1796, 1792-1799, (ISS); Sphinx OD: Ent. syst. Index:157 [b0475] SS: phorbas (Cramer), [1775]; Eumorphia [Refs - b1162]
- a *phyllis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Platysphinx OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):226, pl 1, f 1 [b1162] CG: Platysphinx [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Konakry I., Los Is., W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0018; b1240]
- a *piabilis* (Distant), 1897; Ambulyx OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)19:580 [b0409] CG: Platysphinx [TypeL - Transvaal.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *picipennis* (Butler), 1877; Triptogon OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (4)20:393 [b0215] SS: sperchius (Ménétriés), 1857; Marumba [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Yokohama, Japan.] [Refs - b1162; b0215]

- c **picta** (Sepp), 1848, 1828-1855; Sphinx OD: Surinam. Vlinders 1:pl 96 [b1223] SS: oenotrus (Stoll), [1780]; Erinnyis [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **pictus** Clark, 1931; Neogene OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:78 [b0292] CG: Neogene [TypeL - Caaguazu, Paraguay.] [Refs - b0444; b0024]
- a **picus** (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uitl. Kapellen 2:38, pl 148, f B [b0354] CG: Cephonodes [TypeL - Coromandel.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **piepersi** (Snellen), 1880; Metagastes OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 23:xxii [b1266] SS: rubricosa (Walker), 1856; Callambulyx [Type: pc; collection of Snellen.] [TypeL - Vietnam] [Check - Type locality and spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0042 (as piepersii)]
- a **piepersi** Dupont & Roepke, 1941; Macroglossum OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):40 or 53 [b0434] CG: Macroglossum [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b0041]
- a **pinastri** Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Type of - Hyloicus, Hyloeus] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0073; b0051; b0024; b0023; b0022; b0022; b1235; b0084; b0683]
- c **pinastrina** (Martyn), 1797; Sphinx OD: Psyche :pl 29, f 81; pl 30, f 85 [b0918] SS: silhetensis (Walker), 1856; Theretra [TypeL - Not stated.] [Note - Martyn's work is considered unpublished.] [Refs - b1162; b0066; b0036]
- c **pinastrina** (Butler), [1877]; Sphinx OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:556 [b0219] SS: balsaminae (Walker), 1856; Hippotion [TypeL - Not stated.] [Type of - Lilina] [Refs - b0494]
- a **pineum** (Lintner), 1872; Ellema OD: Rep. N. Y. State Mus. nat. Hist. 23:169, pl 8, f 12 [b0898] CG: Lapara [TypeL - New York.] [Refs - b1162; b0065; b0683]
- a **pinratana** Cadiou, 1991; Gehlenia OD: Lambilliona 91(1):66, f [b0251] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- c **piperis** (Grote & Robinson), 1868; Anceryx OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 2:77 [b0603] SS: oenotrus (Stoll), [1780]; Erinnyis [TypeL - Not stated.] [Note - Boisduval manuscript names.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **platacina** (Boisduval), [1875]; Philampelus OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:199 [b0185] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Minas Geraes.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **pitilleri** Lichy, 1962; Perigonia OD: Revta Fac. Agron. Univ. cent. Venez. 2(4):153 [b0883] CG: Perigonia [TypeL - Rancho Grande, Parue Nacional Henri Pitier, Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b0055]
- a **pitzahuac** Mooser, 1947; Sphinx OD: An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx. 18:547 [b0975] [Type: YPM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0041; b0975]
- c **pizarro** Gehlen, 1928; Xylophanes OD: Int. ent. Z. 22(2):15, f 3 [b0522] SS: obscurus Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; Xylophanes [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0023; b0021; b0522]
- c **ab. placata** Berio, 1948; Hippotion OD: Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Genova 63:172 [b0149] SS: rebeli Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Hippotion [TypeL - Eritrea.] [Refs - b0042]
- a **placida** (Walker), 1856; Darapsa OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:186 [b1382] CG: Daphnis [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **placida** Moore, 1888; Ambulyx OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1888:390 [b0971] [Type: -lt; designated by Cadiou & Kitching, 1990] [Lambilliona 90(4):12 [b0253]] [TypeL - Solon, India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- a **plagiata** Walker, 1856; Temnora OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:105 [b1382] CG: Temnora [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Natal, South Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **plagiata** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Praedora OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):51, pl 12, f 9 [b1162] [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Region of M'Pala, Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0056; b0044]
- b **plana** Clark, 1923; Marumba OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:54 [b0285] SS: dyras (Walker), 1856; Marumba [TypeL - S. E. China.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0016; b0297]
- a **planus** Walker, 1856; Smerinthus OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:254 [b1382] [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0067; b1243; b1232]
- b **platyxanthum** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):660, pl 4, f 1 [b1162] SS: corythus (Walker), 1856; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Okinawa, Riu Kiu Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **plebeia** (Walker), 1856, (ISS); Anceryx OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:224 [b1382] SS: plebeja (Fabricius), 1777; Paratreia [Refs - b1162]
- c **plebeius** (Grote), 1873, (ISS); Hyloicus OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:27 [b0588] SS: plebeja (Fabricius), 1777; Paratreia [Refs - b1162]
- a **plebeja** (Fabricius), 1777; Sphinx OD: Gen. Ins. :273 [b0472] CG: Paratreia [TypeL - St. Curz I. (in error).] [Type of - Atreides, Atreus, Paratreia] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a **ploetzi** (Möschler), 1876; Choerocampa OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 26:350, pl 4, f 35 [b0981] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc-ht; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Surinam.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **plota** Strecker, [1875], 1872-1900; Sphinx OD: Lep. Rhop. Hex. :106 [b1309] SS: canadensis Boisduval, [1875]; Sphinx [TypeL - Montreal, Canada.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **plumieriae** (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; Sphinx OD: Ent. syst. 3(1):366 [b0475] SS: tetrio (Linnaeus), [1771]; Pseudosphinx [Refs - b1162]
- a **pluto** (Fabricius), 1777; Sphinx OD: Gen. Ins. :274 [b0472] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Amer. mer.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a **pluto** (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Uitl. Kapellen 3:39, pl 216, f E [b0354] CG: Madoryx [TypeL - Surinam.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **plutonius** (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; Hemeroplanes OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :133 [b0712] SS: pluto (Cramer), [1779]; Madoryx [Refs - b1162]
- c **plutonius** (Smith), 1888, (ISS); Hemeroplanes OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 15:60 [b1261] SS: plutonius (Hübner), 1822; Madoryx [Refs - b1162]
- a **poecella** Stephens, 1828, 1828-1846; Sphinx OD: Ill. Brit. Ent. (Haustellata) 1:122 [b1296] [Type: -nt; designated by Rioute, 1987] [Great Lakes Entomologist 20(2):87 [b1127]] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0081; b0073 (=plebeja); b0683]
- a **poecila** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Dovania OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):47, pl 6, f 9 [b1162] [Type: UMO-ht] [TypeL - District of Dowa, or Chiwere, Central Angoniand.] [Type of - Dovania] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **poecilum** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):643, pl 3, f 17 [b1162] CG: Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Loo Choo Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1239]
- a **poecilus** (Rothschild), 1898; Ambulyx OD: Novit. zool. 5:604 [b1150] CG: Callambulyx [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Murree, N. W. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0051; b0025]
- a **pocyi** (Grote), 1865; Hyloicus OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:200 [b0584] CG: Nannoparce [TypeL - Cuba.] [Type of - Nannoparce] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]

- b *polla* Rothschild, 1904; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 11:437 [b1154] SS: *elegans* (Rothschild), 1894; *Temnora* [Refs - b0444; b1227]
- a *poliades* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 13:406 [b1164] CG: *Polyptychus* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ashanti.] [Refs - b1229]
- b *polingi* Clark, 1929; *Ceratomia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:15 [b0290] SS: *undulosa* (Walker), 1856; *Ceratomia* [TypeL - Davis Mts., Texas.] [Refs - b0444; b0022; b0683]
- a *poliotis* Hampson, 1907; *Marumba* OD: Novit. zool. 14:327 [b0631] [TypeL - Ganjam, Orissa State, Central India.] [Refs - b1230; b0444 (as *poliotis*)]
- a *pollstratus* (Rothschild), 1904; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 11:440 [b1154] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Snow Mountains, West Irian.] [Refs - b0444; b1228; b1227]
- a *pollux* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:261 [b0185] CG: *Cechenena* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Java; Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *poliots* D'Abreva, 1986, (ISS); *Marumba* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :83,85,223 [b0444] SS: *poliotis* Hampson, 1907; *Marumba* [Refs - b0444]
- b *ponens* Pierre, 1989; *Polyptychoides* OD: *Revue fr. Ent. (ns)* 11(3):124, f [b1075] SS: *niloticus* (Jordan), 1921; *Polyptychoides* [TypeL - Senegal.] [Refs - b0082]
- e *populei* (Walckenaer), 1802, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: *Faune Parisienne, Insectes* 2:277 [b1380] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [Refs - b1162]
- a *populeti* (Bienenr), [1870]; *Smerinthus* OD: *Lepid. Reise Persien* :33 [b0161] CG: *Laothoe* [TypeL - Meschhet, Chorlog.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0082]
- c *populetorum* (Staudinger), 1887; *Smerinthus* OD: *Stett. ent. Ztg* 48:65 [b1291] SS: *populeti* (Bienenr), [1870]; *Laothoe* [TypeL - Usgent; Osh.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: *Syst. nat. (ed. 10)* 1:489 [b0891] CG: *Laothoe* [Type of - *Laothoe*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0081; b0046; b0027; b0025; b0024; b0018; b1243; b1240; b1235; b1234; b1229; b1229; b1228; b1226; b0084]
- c *populicola* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:22 [b0185] SS: *modesta* (Harris), 1839; *Pachysphinx* [TypeL - Canada.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b *porca* (O. Bang-Haas), 1927; *Pergesa* OD: *Horae Macrolep.* 1:80, f [b0121] SS: *porcellus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Irkutsk.] [Refs - b0021]
- a *porcellus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: *Syst. nat. (ed. 10)* 1:492 [b0891] CG: *Deilephila* [Type of - *Choerocampa*] [Refs - b0494; b1162; b0074; b0051; b0024; b1228; b1227]
- c *porcia* (Wallengren), 1860; *Deilephila* OD: *Wien. ent. Monats.* 4:42 [b1390] SS: *scrofa* (Boisduval), 1832; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1162]
- c *porcus* (Retzius), 1783; *Sphinx* OD: *Gen. Spec. Ins.* :34 [b1108] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1162]
- a *porcus* (Hübner), [1824], 1806-1838; *Oreus* OD: *Samml. exot. Schmett.* 2:pl 162, f 1-4 [b0710] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Florida.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083; b0683]
- a *porphyria* (Butler), [1877]; *Daphnusa* OD: *Trans. zool. Soc. Lond.* 9:640 [b0219] CG: *Parum* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Darjiling, N. India.] [Refs - b0444]
- b *portoricensis* Clark, 1931; *Protambulyx* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 12:79 [b0292] SS: *strigilis* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Protambulyx* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0024]
- a *postica* (Walker), 1856; *Basiana* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:237 [b1382] CG: *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Natal.] [Type of - *Pseudoclanis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1226]
- e *posticarius* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879, (ISS & MID); *Philampelus* OD: *Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine* 5(Lép.)(1):348 [b0205] SS: *analisis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Buenos Ayres.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *posticatus* (Grote), 1865; *Philampelus* OD: *Proc. ent. Soc. Philad.* 5:60 [b0585] SS: *satellitica* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. postobscura* Lempke, 1959; *Mimas* OD: *Tijdschr. Ent.* 102:71 [b0873] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- e *f. postrufescens* (Lempke), 1959; *Celerio* OD: *Tijdschr. Ent.* 102:82 [b0873] SS: *gallii* (Rottemburg), 1775; *Hyles* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- e *f. postrufescens* Lempke, 1959; *Sphinx* OD: *Tijdschr. Ent.* 102:63 [b0873] SS: *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- c *postscripita* (Clark), 1926; *Protoparce* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 9:70 [b0287] SS: *calapagensis* (Holland), 1889; *Manduca* [TypeL - Charles I., Galapagos.] [Refs - b0019]
- c *potentia* (Druce), 1894; *Choerocampa* OD: *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (6)13:169 [b0426] SS: *queenslandi* (Lucas), 1891; *Hippotion* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Mexico (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- a *potiendus* Darge, 1990; *Polyptychus* OD: *Bull. Soc. Sci. Nat.* (65):8, f [b0383] [TypeL - Cameroon Republic.] [Refs - b0082]
- a *poularidi* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989; *Eupanacra* OD: *Lambillionea* 89(9/12):141, f [b0252] CG: *Eupanacra* [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Check - *Lambillionea*, 89(9/12):130-158] [Refs - b0082; b0082]
- c *poupillieri* (Bellier de la Chavignerie), 1878; *Smerinthus* OD: *Petites Nouv. ent.* 2:193 [b0143] SS: *austauti* (Staudinger), 1877; *Laothoe* [Refs - b1162]
- b *praedicta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xanthopan* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):32 [b1162] SS: *morganii* (Walker), 1856; *Xanthopan* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Madagascar] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1243]
- a *praelongus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sphinx* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):126, pl 12, f 1 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Rosery Mine, Spanish Honduras.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. praenubila* Schultz, 1907; *Hyles* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 1(4):26 [b1211] SS: *dahlia* (Geyer), 1827; *Hyles* [Refs - b0070; b1211]
- a *pratti* Joicey & Talbot, 1921; *Clanis* OD: *Entomologist* 54:105 [b0742] CG: *Clanis* [TypeL - Ceram.] [Refs - b0444; b0014]
- b *prattorum* Clark, 1924; *Theretra* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 9:19 [b0286] SS: *latreillei* (MacLeay), [1826]; *Theretra* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Kako Tagalago, central Buru.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- a *preechari* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990; *Griseosphinx* OD: *Lambillionea* 90(4):17, f [b0253] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Type of - *Griseosphinx*] [Refs - b0083]
- b *prestoni* (Gehlen), 1926; *Protoparce* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 20(21):172 [b0519] SS: *incisa* Walker, 1856; *Manduca* [TypeL - Manicoré, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0019]
- c *preussi* (Karsch), 1891; *Ocyton* OD: *Ent. Nachr.* 17:292 [b0784] SS: *iapygoides* (Holland), 1889; *Temnora* [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Barombi, Cameroons.] [Refs - b1162]

- c **princeps** (Walker), 1856; *Smerinthus* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:255 [b1382] SS: modesta (Harris), 1839; *Pachysphinx* [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **prini** (Smith), 1797; *Sphinx* OD: In Nat. Hist. Lep. Georgia 1:69, pl 35 [b1258] SS: hyloeus (Drury), [1773]; *Dolba* [TypeL - New York.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **prionites** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Polypptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 23:258 [b1174] CG: Neopolypptychus [Type: BMNH-ht] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b1239]
- c **procne** (Clemens), 1859; *Chaerocampa* OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2)4:151 [b0302] SS: lucasi (Walker), 1856; *Theretra* [TypeL - California (in error).] [Refs - b1162]
- a **prometheus** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:355 [b0185] CG: Macroglossum [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **prominens** (Walker), 1856; *Enyo* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:115 [b1382] CG: Aleuron [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **promiscus** (Burmeister), 1879, 1878-1879, (ISS); *Enyo* OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Atlas):29 [b0205] SS: prominens (Walker), 1856; Aleuron [Refs - b1162]
- a **pronoe** Druce, 1894; *Unzela* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)13:168 [b0426] CG: Unzela [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Belize; Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **proserpina** (Pallas), 1772, 1767-1774; *Sphinx* OD: Spicilegia Zool. 1(9):26, pl 2, f 7 [b1061] CG: Proserpinus [TypeL - Germania.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0065; b0019; b0084]
- c **protal** Speidel & Kaltenbach, 1981; *Smerinthus* OD: Atalanta (Münsterstadt) 12(2):112, f [b1270] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Sardinia.] [Refs - b0081; b0074]
- c **protocharis** (Möschler), 1872; *Chaerocampa* OD: Stutt. ent. Ztg 33:340 [b0980] SS: schenki (Möschler), 1872; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1162]
- a **protrudens** R. Felder, 1874; *Daphnis* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abl. 2):pl 76, f 7 [b0487] CG: Daphnis [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Gilolo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **proxima** (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:4, pl 1, f 1 [b0210] SS: corythus (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Canara; Ceylon.] [Note - Based on a mixed series.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **proxima** (Austaut), 1892; *Deilephila* OD: Naturaliste (2)6:69 [b0100] SS: oldenlandiae (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **prunosa** (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:622 [b0213] SS: lycetus (Cramer), [1775]; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **pryeri** Distant, 1887; *Ambulyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)20:271 [b0408] CG: Ambulyx [TypeL - N. Borneo.] [Refs - b1162; b0022]
- a **psaltria** Jordan, 1923; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 30:268 [b0762] CG: *Panacra* [TypeL - Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a **psammochroma** Basquin, 1989; *Hippotion* OD: Bull. Soc. Sci. Nat. (61):14, f [b0138] [TypeL - Burkina Faso.] [Refs - b0082]
- a **pseudambulyx** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:29 [b0185] CG: Trogolegnum [TypeL - Mexico.] [Type of - Trogolegnum] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **pseudatropos** Röber, 1933; *Acherontia* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 50:94 [b1132] [TypeL - E. China.] [Refs - b0026]
- c **f. pseudobipunctata** Lempke, 1959; *Mimas* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:72 [b0873] SS: tiliae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- c **pseudoconvolvuli** (Schaufuss), 1870; *Sphinx* OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:15 [b1196] SS: convolvuli (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **pseudogyrans** (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:68, pl 5, f 23 [b1141] SS: vacillans (Walker), [1865]; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Dili, Timor; Flores.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **pseudomissa** Mell, 1922; *Acosmeryx* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):230 [b0936] CG: *Acosmeryx* [TypeL - Indochina.] [Refs - b0444; b0015]
- c **pseudonaga** Butler, 1881; *Acosmeryx* OD: Ill. Lepid. Het. B. M. 5:2, pl 78, f 3 [b0231] SS: socrates Boisduval, [1875]; *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Bhutan.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **pseudonessus** (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Inis] 7:299, pl 5, f 2 [b1140] SS: pollux (Boisduval), [1875]; *Cechenema* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **pseudopylas** (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron* OD: Novit. zool. 1:71 [b1141] CG: Temnora [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- a **pseudostigmatica** Gehler, 1928; *Sphinx* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):392, pl 2, f 5 [b0521] [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0021; b0521]
- a **pseudothyreus** (Grote), 1865; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:41, pl 1, f 1 [b0585] CG: *Madoryx* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083; b0683]
- c **ab. pseudotrimaculata** Gillermer, 1916; *Mimas* OD: Int. ent. Z. 10(1):1 [b0564] SS: tiliae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1239; b0564]
- c **pseudovigil** (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:80 [b1141] SS: velox (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **pudens** Boisduval, [1875]; *Aleuron* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:207 [b0185] SS: prominens (Walker), 1856; *Aleuron* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **pudorinus** (Walker), 1856; *Smerinthus* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:253 [b1382] SS: omeus (Westwood), 1847; *Agnosia* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c **puellaris** (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:623 [b0213] SS: oldenlandiae (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Rawul Pindi.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **pulchella** Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 14:94 [b1166] CG: *Panacra* [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1230]
- c **pulcherrimum** (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron* OD: Novit. zool. 1:70 [b1141] SS: pusillus (R. Felder), 1874; *Odontosida* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Namaqualand.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **pulchra** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Leptoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):228, pl 24, f 4; pl 32, f 17; pl 66, f 9 [b1162] [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Salisbury, Mashonaland.] [Type of - Leptoclanis] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b **pullius** Jordan, 1930; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 36:4 [b0771] SS: melas Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- c **ab. pulverata** Cockayne, 1953; *Acherontia* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:81, f [b0328] SS: atropos (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- a **pumilio** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Lophura* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:311 [b0185] CG: *Sphingonaepiopsis* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Sühel.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- a **pumilum** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Pterogon* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:312, pl 9, f 2 [b0185] CG: *Microsphinx* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - South Africa.] [Type of - *Microsphinx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0021]
- c **punctivenata** (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:248 [b0211] SS: boisduvali (Bugnion), 1839; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Masuri; Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **punctum** (Rothschild), 1907; *Libyoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 14:507 [b1156] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [TypeL - Mashonaland.] [Refs - b0444; b0064]
- c **pundjabensis** Gehlen, 1931; *Cechenena* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:363 [b0527] SS: scottii Rothschild, 1920; *Cechenena* [TypeL - Punjab.] [Refs - b0024]
- c **pungens** (Eschscholtz), 1821; *Sphinx* OD: In Kotzebue, Endeck. Reise Süd-See 3:218, pl 11, f 28 [b0466] SS: cingulata (Fabricius), 1775; *Agnis* [TypeL - Port Jackson, New Holland (in error).] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e **f. purpureosignata** Closs, 1917; *Gurelca* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(16):154 [b0319] SS: masuriensis (Butler), 1875; *Gurelca* [Refs - b1241]
- c **pusilla** (Butler), 1875; *Lophura* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:244 [b0211] SS: pumilio (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphingonaepiopsis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **pusillus** (R. Felder), 1874; *Smerinthus* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 1 [b0487] CG: *Odontosida* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Tsamo R., Caffraria, S. Africa.] [Type of - *Odontosida*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **pygarga** (Karsch), 1891; *Devitzia* OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:295, pl 1, f 5,5a [b0784] CG: *Neopolytychus* [TypeL - Cameroons.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061; b0049]
- a **pylades** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):583 [b1162] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Natal, S. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **pylas** (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uid. Kapellen 3:23, pl 206, f A [b0354] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Surinam (in error).] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **pylene** (C. Felder), 1861; *Macroglossa* OD: Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien 43(1):29 [b0485] SS: corythus (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Amboina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **pyramus** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:372 [b0185] SS: thysbe (Fabricius), 1775; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Northern United States.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c **pyrias** (Meyrick), 1899; *Deilephila* OD: In Fauna Hawaiensis 1(2):191 [b0953] SS: wilsoni (Rothschild), 1894; *Hyles* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Oloa and Hilo, Hawaii.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **pyrrhina** (Jordan), 1923; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Ent. Mitt. 12:52 [b0760] SS: meeki (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0016]
- a **pyrrhosticta** (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:242, pl 36, f 8 [b0211] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Shanghai.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0040]
- c **pyrrhula** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:338 [b0185] SS: belis (Linnaeus), 1758; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1162]
- a **pyrrhus** Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 13:185 [b1163] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- c **quadricornis** Harris, 1839; *Ceratomia* OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):293 [b0650] SS: amyntor (Geyer), 1835; *Ceratomia* [Type of - *Ceratomia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a **quadripunctatus** Huwe, 1895; *Smerinthus* OD: Berl. ent. Z. 40:371, pl 3, f 3 [b0717] [Type: pc-hi; collection of Huwe.] [TypeL - Java.] [Type of - *Smerinthus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **quaterna** (Charpentier), 1830; *Sphinx* OD: In Sep., Auslând. Schm. :pl 1, f 2 [b0272] SS: didyma (Fabricius), 1775; *Nephele* [Refs - b1162]
- a **queenslandi** (Lucas), 1891; *Chaerocampa* OD: Butterflies and Moths :[1]-[4] [b0907] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b **queenslandi** Clark, 1927; *Macroglossum* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:108 [b0288] SS: heliophila (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Kuranda, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b0078; b0020]
- b **queenslandi** (Clark), 1928; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:40 [b0289] SS: doherlyi Rothschild, 1894; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Kuranda, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b0021]
- a **quercus** ((Denis & Schiffermüller)), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. :41,244, pl 1a, f 1a,1b; pl 1b, f 1 [b0394] CG: *Marumba* [Type of - *Sichia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0024; b0084]
- a **quinquemaculatus** (Haworth), 1803, 1803-1828; *Sphinx* OD: Lep. Brit. (1):59 [b0654] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - England (in error).] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0021; b0683]
- b **rachel** (Bruce), 1901; *Lepisia* OD: Ent. News 12:19 [b0199] SS: flavofasciata (Walker), 1856; *Proserpinus* [TypeL - Colorado.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a **radians** (Walker), 1856; *Sesia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:84 [b1382] CG: *Hemaris* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Shanghai.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0079]
- a **radians** Gehlen, 1930; *Panacra* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:174 [b0526] CG: *Panacra* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0070; b0023]
- a **radiata** (Karsch), 1892; *Ocyton* OD: Ent. Nachr. 18:116 [b0785] CG: *Temnora* [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Bismarckburg, Togo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **ab. radiata** Niepelt, 1931; *Acherontia* OD: Int. ent. Z. 25(27):278, f [b1019] SS: lachesis (Fabricius), 1798; *Acherontia* [TypeL - Celebes.] [Refs - b0024; b1019]
- e **ab. radiata** Cockayne, 1953; *Acherontia* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:81, f [b0328] SS: atropos (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- a **radiosa** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 23:263 [b1174] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Papua.] [Refs - b0444; b1239]
- a **rafflesi** Butler, [1877]; *Hippotion* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:556 [b0219] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Java; Canara.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c **raffrayi** (Oberthür), 1878; *Zonilia* OD: Étud. ent. 3:31, 13, f 2 [b1023] SS: vau (Walker), 1856; *Nephele* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Abyss.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **ramsdeni** (Clark), 1920; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:71 [b0283] CG: *Callionima* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- e **f. rangnowi** (Closs), 1911; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(38):275 [b0306] SS: croatica (Esper), 1800; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Dalmatia.] [Refs - b1234]
- c **ranzani** (Bertoloni), 1851; *Deilephila* OD: Memorie Accad. Sci. Ist. Bologna 2:183, pl 9, f 6 [b0152] SS: accentifera (Palisot de Beauvois), 1805; *Nephele* [TypeL - Mozambique.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **rattrayi** Rothschild, 1904; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 11:436 [b1154] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Uganda.] [Refs - b0444; b1227]

- c *rattrayl* Rothschild, 1904; *Nephele* OD: Novit. zool. 11:436 [b1154] SS: *discifera* Karsch, 1891; *Nephele* [Refs - b0444; b1227]
- a *rebell* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):761, pl 5, f 12 [b1162] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: Wien-ht] [TypeL - Bahr-el-Seraf, Sudan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *ab. rebeli* Anger, 1919; *Hemaris* OD: Z. öst. EntVer. 4:5 [b0013] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Adriatic coast.] [Refs - b0018]
- b *reconditus* (Kernbach), 1957; *Epistor* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. (nf)4:78 [b0798] SS: *cavifer* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Enyo* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0050]
- a *rectangulata* Rothschild, 1894; *Nephele* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:300 [b1140] CG: *Nephele* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *rectans* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):650, pl 4, f 8 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Little Kei, Kei Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *rectifascia* (R. Felder), 1874; *Rhamphoschisma* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 7 [b0487] SS: *passalus* (Drury), [1773]; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1233]
- c *rectilinea* (Moore), 1879; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1879:388 [b0967] SS: *indicus* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: NMID] [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *ab. rectilineata* (Klemensiewicz), 1912; *Smerinthus* OD: Spraw. Kom. fizyogr. 46:4 [b0836] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laotioe* [TypeL - Galicia.] [Refs - b0022]
- c *reducta* (Karsch), 1891; *Triptogon* OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:13, pl 1, f 2 [b0783] SS: *rosea* (Druce), 1882; *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - Togo.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *reducta* (Gehlen), 1930; *Protoparce* OD: Int. ent. Z. 24(20):217 [b0524] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b0025; b0023]
- c *ab. reducta* Schnaider, 1950; *Smerinthus* OD: Polsk. Pismo ent. 19:245 [b1209] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Poland.] [Refs - b0043]
- a *reevel* (Druce), 1882; *Hyloicus* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:18 [b0422] CG: *Neogene* [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Type of - Neogene] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162 (as reevi)]
- c *reevi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS); *Neogene* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):829 [b1162] SS: *reevei* (Druce), 1882; *Neogene* [Refs - b1162]
- b *regalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Pachysphinx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):343 [b1162] SS: *modesta* (Harris), 1839; *Pachysphinx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Jalisco, Mexico.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *regularis* Butler, 1875; *Panacra* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:247 [b0211] SS: *elegantulus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1856]; *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *regulus* Boisduval, [1875]; *Macroglossum* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:355 [b0185] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Coromandel.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *remota* Jordan, 1924; *Megacorma* OD: Novit. zool. 31:298 [b0763] SS: *obliqua* (Walker), 1856; *Megacorma* [TypeL - Solomon & Bismarck Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0017]
- c *repentinus* Clemens, 1859; *Ceratomia* OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2)4:180 [b0302] SS: *undulosa* (Walker), 1856; *Ceratomia* [TypeL - Mich.; Conn.; Penn.; N. York.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *reseofasciatus* (Kirby), 1892; *Phlegethonius* OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:690 [b0828] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [Refs - b1162]
- a *resta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):702 [b1162] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Merida, Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *restituta* Walker, [1865]; *Perigonia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:32 [b1385] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *ab. restricta* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Celerio* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):720 [b1162] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b1162]
- a *resumens* (Walker), 1856; *Pachylia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:190 [b1382] CG: *Pachylioides* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Rio de Janeiro; Honduras; Haiti.] [Type of - Pachylioides] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- b *retusus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1908; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 15:259 [b1167] SS: *affinis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1231]
- c *reußi* Strand, 1911; *Polyptychus* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1911:650 [b1301] SS: *corydoni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - E. Africa.] [Refs - b1243; b1234]
- a *reußi* Closs, 1920; *Xylophanes* OD: Ent. Mitt. 9:86 [b0324] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1243]
- a *reutlinger* (Holland), 1889; *Ocyton* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:61, pl 2, f 6 [b0694] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *f. reverdini* (Stauder), 1913; *Celerio* OD: Z. wiss. Insektenbiol. 9:338 [b1275] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - North Africa.] [Refs - b1236]
- c *rhadama* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Zonilia* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:146, pl 6, f 1 [b0185] SS: *densoi* (Kefenstein), 1870; *Nephele* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *rhadamistus* (Fabricius), 1787; *Sphinx* OD: Mantissa Ins. 2:93 [b0474] CG: *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- c *raebus* (Boisduval), 1870; *Anceryx* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :72 [b0184] SS: *obscura* (Fabricius), 1775; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Honduras; Mexico.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *rhesus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:254 [b0185] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *rhodina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):689, pl 2, f 13 [b1162] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Chiriqui, Panama.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *rhodocera* (Walker), 1856; *Darapsa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:184 [b1382] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Hispaniola.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0018]
- a *rhodochlora* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):700 [b1162] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Santo Domingo, Carabaya, S. E. Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1226]
- a *rhodogaster* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protaleuron* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):393, pl 5, f 18 [b1162] CG: *Protaleuron* [Type: UMO-ht] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Type of - Protaleuron] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *rhodoptera* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:251 [b0211] SS: *liturata* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Darjiling, India.] [Refs - b1162]

- a *rhodotus* Rothschild, 1904; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 11:440 [b1154] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1227]
- a *ribbel* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Pachygonia* OD: In Biol. Cent.-Amer. 1:4, pl 2, f 2 [b0421] CG: *Pachygonidia* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chiriqui, Panama.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055]
- a *ribbel* Röber, 1885; *Sataspes* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 1:29, pl 1, f 5 [b1129] CG: *Sataspes* [TypeL - Bonthain, S. Celebes.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *rimosa* (Grote), 1865; *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:73, pl 2, f 1 [b0585] CG: *Isognathus* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- a *riscus* (Schaus), 1890; *Enyo* OD: Ent. Amer. 6:20 [b1197] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: pc; collection of Schaus.] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *rivularis* (Butler), 1875; *Amphonyx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:11 [b0210] SS: *duponchel* (Poey), 1832; *Cocytiis* [TypeL - Ega, Upper Amazon, Brazil.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *rivularis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:280 [b0185] CG: *Deilephila* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Simla; Darjiling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0067]
- b *rjabovi* O. Bang-Haas, 1935; *Rethera* OD: Ent. Zeit. 48(23):184 [b0123] SS: *komarovi* (Christoph), 1885; *Rethera* [TypeL - Armenia.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0123]
- b *robertsi* (Butler), 1880; *Deilephila* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1880:411, pl 39, f 9,10 [b0229] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Kandahar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *robertsoni* Carcasson, 1968; *Temnora* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):86, f [b0260] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Mlingano, Tanzania] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- a *robinsoni* (Grote), 1865; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Philad. 5:54, pl 1, f 3 [b0585] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *robinsoni* (Butler), [1877]; *Cressonia* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:590 [b0219] SS: *juglandis* (Smith), 1797; *Amorpha* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - New York.] [Refs - b1162 (as robinsoni); b0076; b0683]
- b *robur* Jordan, 1938; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 41:130, f [b0777] SS: *exclamationis* Fawcett, 1915; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0031]
- c *robusta* Walker, 1856; *Oryba* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:197 [b1382] SS: *achemenides* (Cramer), [1779]; *Oryba* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Type of - *Oryba*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *robusta* (Alphéraky), 1882; *Macroglossa* OD: Horae Soc. ent. ross. 17:17 [b0007] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- c *romanovi* (Staudinger), 1887; *Deilephila* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:pl 9, f 1a,b [b1290] SS: *rubiginosa* Bremer & Grey, [1852]; *Ampelophaga* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Amurland.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *rosacea* Butler, 1875; *Leucophlebia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:15, pl 2, f 4 [b0210] SS: *lineata* Westwood, 1847; *Leucophlebia* [TypeL - Coimbatore.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. rosacea* (Staudinger), 1892; *Smerinthus* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 6:232 [b1292] SS: *amurensis* Staudinger, 1892; *Laothoe* [Refs - b1162]
- b *rosacea* Rothschild, 1894; *Daphnis* OD: Novit. zool. 1:85 [b1141] SS: *placida* (Walker), 1856; *Daphnis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lifu.] [Refs - b1162; b0016]
- c *rosacearum* (Boisduval), 1836; *Smerinthus* OD: Spec. gén. Lépid. 1:pl 15, f 4 [b0176] SS: *myops* (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [TypeL - North America.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *rosae* Butler, 1875; *Nephele* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:14 [b0210] CG: *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Boma.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *rosae* (Butler), 1882; *Darapsa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:433 [b0236] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Delagoa Bay, E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1226]
- a *rosea* (Druce), 1882; *Triptogon* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:17 [b0422] CG: *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - Cameroons.] [Type of - *Rufoclanis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- c *rosea* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:79, pl 6, f 14 [b1141] SS: *velox* (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Lifu, Loyalty Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. rosea* Bartel, 1900, 1892-1902; *Smerinthus* OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:176 [b0135] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. rosea* Closs, 1911; *Hippotion* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(38):276 [b0306] SS: *celerio* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hippotion* [TypeL - New Caledonia.] [Refs - b1234]
- e *f. rosea* (Closs), 1917; *Pholus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(16):154 [b0319] SS: *satellitiae* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Eumorpha* [Refs - b1241]
- b *rosea* (Zerny), 1933; *Pergesa* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 47:62, f [b1424] SS: *suellus* Staudinger, 1878; *Deilephila* [TypeL - N. Lebanon.] [Refs - b0026]
- c *roseafasciata* (Koch), 1865; *Sphinx* OD: Indo-Austr. Lep. Fauna :54 [b0841] SS: *convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Agrius* [TypeL - Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *roseata* Mell, 1922; *Clanis* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:114 [b0937] SS: *undulosa* Moore, 1879; *Clanis* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- e *ab. roseata* (Bandermann), 1931; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Anz. 11:6 [b0115] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0024]
- a *roselcornis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Poliodes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):285, pl 1, f 7; pl 25, f 23; pl 30, f 45; pl 32, f 19 [b1162] [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Luitpold Mts, nr Ikutha, British East Africa.] [Type of - *Poliodes*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *roseipennis* (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:257 [b0211] SS: *echephron* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Hokodate, Japan.] [Type of - *Burrowsia*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *roseipennis* (Butler), 1882; *Diodosida* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:433 [b0236] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Delagoa Bay, E. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. roseocingulata* O. Bang-Haas, 1937; *Rethera* OD: Ent. Zeit. 50(48):563 [b0125] SS: *brandi* O. Bang-Haas, 1937; *Rethera* [Refs - b0030; b0125]
- c *roseola* (Clark), 1917; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:63, pl 9, f 2 [b0281] SS: *prionites* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Neopolyptychus* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- c *roseotincta* (Reuter), 1893; *Smerinthus* OD: Acta Soc. Fauna Flora fenn. 9(6):20 [b1109] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. roseotincta* (Schawerda), 1922; *Dilina* OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 71:152 [b1207] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Herzegovina & Bosnia.] [Refs - b0015]
- c *rosetta* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Choerocampa* OD: Cat. Lep. Het. Mus. Ox. :16 [b1320] SS: *boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hippotion* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Ceram; Melville I.] [Refs - b1162]

- e *ab. roseus* Gehlen, 1928; *Cocytius* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):398 [b0521] SS: duponchel (Poey), 1832; *Cocytius* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- c *rosina* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:248, pl 37, f 6 [b0211] SS: lycetus (Cramer), [1775]; *Thereira* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Masuri.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *rostralis* (Boisduval), 1870; *Ambulyx* OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :68 [b0184] SS: gannascus (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Nicaragua; N. Granada.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *rosulenta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916; *Leucophlebia* OD: Novit. zool. 23:256 [b1174] SS: afra Karsch, 1891; *Leucophlebia* [TypeL - Mohoro, German East Africa.] [Refs - b1239; b1174]
- a *rothschildi* (Dognin), 1895; *Thereira* OD: Anns Soc. ent. Belg. 39:107 [b0415] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc; collection of Dognin.] [TypeL - Loja, Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *rothschildi* Huwe, 1906; *Marumba* OD: Berl. ent. Z. 50:319, pl 6, f 4 [b0718] SS: amboinicus (C. Felder), 1861; *Marumba* [TypeL - Bachan, N. Moluccas.] [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- a *rothschildi* Rebel, 1907; *Cephonodes* OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 57:34 [b1100] CG: *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Mt. Kebea, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1230]
- b *rothschildi* (Stauder), 1928; *Celerio* OD: Lep. Rundsch. 2:113 [b1279] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Sicily.] [Refs - b0021]
- c *rotundata* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macrosila* OD: Novit. zool. 1:90, pl 7, ff 17 [b1141] SS: jasminearum (Guérin-Méneville), [1832]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *rougeoti* Carcasson, 1968; *Polyptychus* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):17, f [b0260] [TypeL - Lastourville, Gabon.] [Refs - b0061]
- c *rubens* H. Edwards, 1876; *Hemaris* OD: Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 6:88 [b0451] SS: thetis (Boisduval), 1855; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Oregon; Lake Tahoe, California.] [Refs - b1162; b0444; b0683]
- e *ab. rubescens* (Garbowski), 1892; *Deilephila* OD: Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien 101:917 [b0515] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. rubescens* (Schawerda), 1914; *Deilephila* OD: Int. ent. Z. 8(24):135 [b1205] SS: mauretania (Staudinger), 1871; Hyles [TypeL - Tunis.] [Refs - b0027]
- c *f. rubescensmediofasciataolivacea* (Wladasch), 1933; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Jb. 43:116 [b1413] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0026]
- a *rubetra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; *Rhagastis* OD: Novit. zool. 14:95 [b1166] CG: *Rhagastis* [TypeL - Nias I.] [Refs - b0444; b1230]
- c *f. rubicunda* (Closs), 1916; *Amplipterus* OD: Ent. Mitt. 5:200 [b0317] SS: palmeri (Boisduval), [1875]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - S. Brazil.] [Refs - b0019; b1240]
- c *rubicundus* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Chaerocampa* OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:18 [b1196] SS: nessus (Drury), [1773]; *Thereira* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *ab. rubida* (Cabeau), 1925; *Hyloicus* OD: Revue mens. Soc. ent. namur. 25:8 [b0245] SS: pinastri Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Belgium.] [Refs - b0018]
- a *rubiginosa* Bremer & Grey, [1852]; *Ampelophaga* OD: In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. 1:61 [b0192] CG: *Ampelophaga* [Type of - *Ampelophaga*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0074; b0025]
- a *rubiginosa* Moore, 1888; *Dahira* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1888:391 [b0971] CG: *Dahira* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Mundi, N. W. Himalayas.] [Type of - *Dahira*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *rubra* Hampson, [1893], 1893-1896; *Hemaris* OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:120 [b0623] CG: *Hemaris* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sind; Gurais Valley; Balta.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *f. rubra* (Closs), 1911; *Amplipterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(38):275 [b0306] SS: gannascus (Stoll), [1790]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1234]
- c *f. rubra* (Closs), 1918; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(26):242 [b0322] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1241; b0322]
- c *ab. rubra* Cockayne, 1953; *Mimas* OD: Ent. Rec. 65:33 [b0328] SS: uliae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - England.] [Refs - b0046]
- c *rubescens* (Butler), 1889; *Ambulyx* OD: Ill. Lepid. Het. B. M. 7:26, pl 121, f 2 [b0240] SS: *rubiginosa* Moore, 1888; *Dahira* [Refs - b1162]
- c *f. rubescens* Clark, 1923; *Cechenena* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:74 [b0285] SS: pollux (Boisduval), [1875]; *Cechenena* [TypeL - S. W. Sumatra.] [Refs - b0016]
- a *rubribrenna* Joicey & Kaye, 1917; *Hippotion* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)20:307 [b0740] [TypeL - New Guinea.] [Refs - b1240]
- a *rubricosa* (Walker), 1856; *Ambulyx* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:122 [b1382] CG: *Callambulyx* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Hindostan, India.] [Type of - *Callambulyx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494]
- e *f. rubrinargo* (Gehlen), 1926; *Amplipterus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(28):252 [b0519] SS: palmeri (Boisduval), [1875]; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0019]
- c *rubripennis* (Butler), [1877]; *Ambulyx* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:579 [b0219] SS: strigilis (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Protambulyx* [TypeL - Haiti.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *ab. rudolfi* (Bandermann), 1924; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 18:3 [b0109] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Halle.] [Refs - b0017]
- e *ab. rufa* Raymundo, 1932; *Enyo* OD: O Campo :- [b1097] SS: ocypete (Linnaeus), 1758; *Enyo* [Type: -lt; designated by Mielke & Casagrande, 1986] [Revta bras. Ent. 30(2):248 [b0955]] [Refs - b0080]
- c *ab. rufescens* (Selys), 1857; *Smerinthus* OD: Anns Soc. ent. Belg. 1:42 [b1221] SS: populi (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laotloe* [Refs - b1162]
- a *rufescens* (Butler), 1875; *Diludia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:260 [b0211] CG: *Meganoton* [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *rufescens* (Rothschild), 1894; *Thereira* OD: Novit. zool. 1:75, pl 6, f 11 [b1141] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - British Guiana.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *rufescens* Mell, 1922; *Acosmeryx* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:119 [b0937] SS: sericeus (Walker), 1856; *Acosmeryx* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- b *rufescens* Daniel, 1949; *Perigonia* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 35-39:233, f [b0362] SS: pallida Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Perigonia* [TypeL - Brazil; Paraguay.] [Refs - b0042]
- c *f. rufescens* Lempke, 1959; *Smerinthus* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:73 [b0873] SS: ocellata (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- a *rufescens* Griveaud, 1960; *Cephonodes* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 65:45 [b0580] CG: *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Northern Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0053]

- c *ruficaudis* (Kirby), 1837; *Sesia* OD: In Richardson, Fauna Bor.-Amer. 4:303 [b0823] SS: *thysbe* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Canada; New Jersey.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *rustica* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. Ent. :540 [b0471] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - America.] [Type of - *Macrosila*, *Protoparce*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0040; b0038; b0683]
- d *rustica* (Schaller), 1788, (H); *Sphinx* OD: Naturforscher 23:50, pl 1, f 11 [b1195] SS: *obscura* (Fabricius), 1775; *Erinnyis* [Refs - b1162]
- d *rustica* (Sepp), 1852, 1828-1855, (H); *Sphinx* OD: Surinaam. Vlinders 3:pl 101 [b1223] SS: *ietrio* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Pseudosphinx* [Refs - b1162]
- a *rutherfordi* (Druce), 1882; *Panacra* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:16 [b0422] CG: *Centroctena* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Cameroons.] [Type of - *Centroctena*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0066; b0019]
- a *rydbergi* Gehlen, 1933; *Protambulyx* OD: Ent. Zeit. 47(10):79, f [b0532] CG: *Protambulyx* [Type: pc-h; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Panama & West Columbia.] [Refs - b0444; b0026; b0532]
- c *saalmuelleri* (Möschler), 1887; *Panacra* OD: Abh. Senckenb. naturf. Ges. 15:68, f 23 [b0983] SS: *rutherfordi* (Druce), 1882; *Centroctena* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Accra.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. sachalinensis* (Matsumura), 1929; *Celerio* OD: Ins. matsumur. 3:166 [b0925] SS: *gallii* (Rottemburg), 1775; *Hyles* [TypeL - Kuriles.] [Refs - b0022]
- a *sacclavorum* (Boisduval), 1833; *Deilephila* OD: Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. (Paris) 2(2):219, pl 10, f 6 [b0175] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *saga* (Butler), 1878; *Macroglossa* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 14:206 [b0222] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *sagittata* (Goeze), 1780, 1777-1783; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Beyträge 3(2):216 [b0568] SS: *chiron* (Drury), [1770]; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *sagra* (Poey), 1832; *Macroglossum* OD: Cent. Lép. Cuba (1):Num. [19] [b1083] CG: *Eupyrrhoglossum* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Type of - *Eupyrrhoglossum*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- b *saharae* (Stauder), 1921; *Celerio* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 35:179 [b1277] SS: *lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hyles* [Refs - b0444; b0209; b0014]
- b *saharae* (Günther), 1939; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 53:264, f [b0620] SS: *uthymali* (Boisduval), 1834; *Hyles* [TypeL - S. Algeria.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0033]
- b *saishiuana* Okamoto, 1924; *Marumba* OD: Bull. Agric. Exp. Stn Chosen 1:96 [b1048] SS: *spectabilis* (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [TypeL - Quelpart I.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0069; b0017]
- a *salangensis* (Eben), 1969; *Celerio* OD: Reichenbachia 12:47 [b0447] CG: *Hyles* [TypeL - N. E. Salang Pass, Afghanistan.] [Refs - b0444; b0062]
- a *saliceti* Boisduval, [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:35 [b0185] CG: *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Type of - *Nicholsonia*, *Nüa*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- e *ab. salicis* (Gillmer), 1905; *Amorpha* OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 10:337 [b0561] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [Refs - b0561]
- b *saliensis* (Kembach), 1964; *Protoparce* OD: Mitt. dtsh. ent. Ges. 23:89, f [b0812] SS: *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; *Manduca* [Type: pc-h; collection of Kembach.] [TypeL - Tucumán, Argentina.] [Refs - b0057; b0812]
- c *salius* Hofmann, 1893; *Smerinthus* OD: Raupen Gross-Schmett. Europas :30 [b0689] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- b *salomonis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):209 [b1162] SS: *dohertyi* Rothschild, 1894; *Ambulyx* [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Guadalcanal, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *salomonis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Deilephila* OD: Novit. zool. 13:181 [b1163] SS: *placida* (Walker), 1856; *Daphnis* [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- b *salomonis* Clark, 1920; *Panacra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:73 [b0283] SS: *splendens* Rothschild, 1894; *Panacra* [TypeL - Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- e *salvina* Anonymous, 1932, (ISS); *Xylophanes* OD: Zool. Rec. 68(1931)(Ins. 11):298 [b0024] SS: *salvini* (Druce), 1878; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b0024]
- c *salvini* (Druce), 1878; *Choerocampa* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 14:249 [b0419] SS: *thyelia* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Guatemala.] [Refs - b1162; b0024 (as *salvina*); b0419]
- b *samoana* Gehlen, 1941; *Theretra* OD: Ent. Zeit. 55(23):179 [b0544] SS: *oldenlandiae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [Type: pc-h; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Samoa.] [Refs - b0042; b0544]
- b *samoanum* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 13:407 [b1164] SS: *hirundo* (Boisduval), 1832; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1229]
- b *sangaica* (Butler), 1875; *Lophura* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:621 [b0213] SS: *masuriensis* (Butler), 1875; *Gurelca* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Shanghai.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0048]
- c *saniptri* Strecker, [1876], 1872-1900; *Sphinx* OD: Lep. Rhop. Hel. :118, pl 13, f 18 [b1309] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - N. America.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *sapor* (Koch), 1871; *Chaerocampa* OD: In Stett. ent. Ztg 32(7-9):239 [b0842] SS: *eras* (Boisduval), 1832; *Gnathothlibus* [TypeL - Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *sarae* Haxaire, 1988; *Xylophanes* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 93(5-6):175, f [b0657] [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0082]
- a *sardanus* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:116 [b1382] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *satanas* Boisduval, 1836; *Acherontia* OD: Spec. gén. Lépid. 1:pl 16, f 1 [b0176] SS: *lachesis* (Fabricius), 1798; *Acherontia* [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. satanella* (Stauder), 1913; *Celerio* OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 9:338 [b1275] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - North Africa.] [Refs - b1236]
- e *satellitia* (Westwood), 1837, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 1:f 29 [b1401] SS: *satellitia* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Eumorpha* [Refs - b1162]
- e *satellitia* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Eumorpha* OD: Sphingidae Mundi :120 [b0444] SS: *satellitia* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Eumorpha* [Refs - b0444]
- a *satellitita* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx* OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) :539 [b0895] CG: *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444 (as *satellitia*); b1162; b0683]
- b *saturata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Nyceryx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):420 [b1162] SS: *nicitans* Boisduval, [1875]; *Nyceryx* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Chanchamayo, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- a *saturata* Mell, 1922; *Gurelca* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:119 [b0937] [TypeL - S. China.] [Check - If Clark considered *zanus* as the type of *Gurelca* then this name should be moved to *Aspledon*.] [Refs - b0015]
- a *saundersi* (Walker), 1856; *Sesia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:83 [b1382] CG: *Hemaris* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *sauteri* Mell, 1958; *Rhagastis* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. (n.f.)5:212 [b0942] SS: *albomarginatus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Rhagastis* [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0051]
- c *scablosae* (Zeller), 1869; *Macroglossa* OD: In Stett. ent. Ztg 30:387 [b1423] SS: *tityus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162; b1232]
- c *scapularis* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:155 [b1382] SS: *mydon* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet; Java.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *schauffelbergeri* Bremer & Grey, [1852]; *Ambulyx* OD: In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. 1:62 [b0192] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Pekin.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- c *schauffelbergeri* Leech, 1888, (MID); *Ambulyx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1888:585 [b0869] SS: *ochracea* Butler, 1885; *Ambulyx* [Refs - b0444 (as *schauffelbergi*); b0869]
- a *schausi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Darapsa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:84 [b1141] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Petropolis.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *schausi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Ambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:87 [b1141] SS: *eurysthenes* (R. Felder), 1874; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Petropolis.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *schausi* Clark, 1917; *Dolba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:59, pl 8, f 3 [b0281] CG: *Dolba* [TypeL - Cauca Valley, Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- c *schausi* (Clark), 1919; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:101, pl 10, f 2 [b0282] SS: *lichenea* (Burnmeister), 1856; *Manduca* [TypeL - Costa Rica.] [Refs - b1243; b1242]
- a *schausi* Clark, 1923; *Cizara* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:61 [b0285] [Refs - b0016]
- e *ab. scheiderbaueri* (Gschwandner), 1924; *Pergesa* OD: Z. öst. EntVer. 9:87 [b0609] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Austria.] [Refs - b0018]
- e *schencki* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); *Theretra* OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:652 [b0828] SS: *schenki* (Möschler), 1872; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1162]
- a *schenki* (Möschler), 1872; *Chaerocampa* OD: Stett. ent. Ztg 33:339 [b0980] CG: *Deilephila* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Natal.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *scheveni* Carcasson, 1968, *Temnora* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3) 98, f [b0260] CG: *Temnora* [TypeL - Kalinzu forest, Uganda] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- a *scheveni* Carcasson, 1972; *Macropoliana* OD: J. Ent. (B)41:177 [b0261] CG: *Macropoliana* [TypeL - Ntanda, Tanzania.] [Refs - b0444, b0069 (in *Temnora*); b0065]
- c *schiffmilleri* (Fuessly), 1779; *Sphinx* OD: Mag. Ent. 2:69 [b0509] SS: *proserpina* (Pallas), 1772; *Proserpinus* [Refs - b1162]
- c *schimperi* (Lucas), 1857, *Zonilia* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Fr. 1857:605, pl 13, f 1 [b0906] SS: *vau* (Walker), 1856; *Nephele* [Type: MNHN] [TypeL - Abyss.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *schirasi* O. Bang-Haas, 1938; *Marumba* OD: Ent. Zeit. 52(22):180 [b0126] SS: *quercus* ([Denis & Schiffmüller]), 1775; *Marumba* [TypeL - Iran.] [Refs - b0031]
- c *schmeltzi* (Butler), 1882; *Protoparce* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)10:158 [b0235] SS: *luctifera* (Walker), [1865]; *Agrius* [TypeL - Australian Region.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *ab. schmidti* (Schmidt), 1914; *Pterogon* OD: Ent. Zeit. 28:16 [b1208] SS: *proserpina* (Pallas), 1772; *Proserpinus* [Refs - b1237]
- a *schnitzleri* Cadiou, 1990; *Rhodambulyx* OD: Lambillionea 90(2):42, f [b0250] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- a *schreleri* Clark, 1923; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:67 [b0285] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Tucuman, Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a *schwartzi* Haxaire, 1992; *Xylophanes* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 96(3):292, f [b0661] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0084]
- a *scitula* (Holland), 1889; *Ocyton* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 16:60, pl 2, f 4 [b0694] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Benita, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *scotinus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 22:294 [b1172] SS: *orpheus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Theretra* [Refs - b0444; b0064; b1238]
- b *scotti* Rothschild, 1920; *Cechenena* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)5:481 [b1160] SS: *lineosa* (Walker), 1856; *Cechenena* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Mussoorie.] [Refs - b0024; b1243; b1160]
- a *scotti* Rothschild, 1920; *Marumba* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)5:480 [b1160] [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Assam.] [Refs - b1243; b1160]
- a *scotti* Jordan, 1926; *Sataspes* OD: Novit. zool. 33:381, f [b0765] CG: *Sataspes* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Dehra Dun, India.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- c *scottiarum* (R. Felder), 1874; *Rhamphoschisma* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 8 [b0487] SS: *errans* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *scribae* (Austaut), 1911; *Psilogramma* OD: Ent. Zeit. 24(4):242 [b0104] CG: *Meganoton* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1234]
- c *scriptor* (R. Felder), 1874; *Tylognathus* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 4 [b0487] SS: *iphis* (Walker), 1856; *Aleuron* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Amazons.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *scrofa* (Boisduval), 1832; *Deilephila* OD: In d'Urville, Voy. Astrolabe 1(Lép.):185 [b0172] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: MNHN] [TypeL - Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *scudda* Kirby, 1877; *Acheronia* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:242 [b0824] SS: *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acheronia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *sculpta* (R. Felder), 1874; *Microlophia* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 9 [b0487] CG: *Cizara* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Siam.] [Type of - *Abrisa*, *Microlophia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *scutata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Manduca* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):80 [b1162] CG: *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Venezuela; Colombia; Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *scyron* (Stoll), [1780], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uid. Kapellen 4:23, pl 301, f E [b1299] CG: *Isognathus* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - *Isognathus*] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *semifasciata* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; *Macroglossa* OD: Fauna Brit. India (Moths) 1:115 [b0623] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - E. Pegu; Labuan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *semifervens* (Walker), [1865]; *Basiana* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:38 [b1385] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Ternate, Moluccas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *semilugens* (Andreas), 1925; *Hyloicus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 18:241 [b0010] SS: *pinastris* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Wiesbaden.] [Refs - b0018]

- e *seminiger* Sharp, [1922], (ISS); Polyptychus OD: Zool. Rec. 57(19920)(Ins.):198 [b1243] SS: senniger Jordan, 1920; Polyptychus [Refs - b1243]
- e *seminigra* D'Abbrera, 1986, (ISS); Polyptychus OD: Sphingidae Mundi :71,224 [b0444] SS: senniger Jordan, 1920; Polyptychus [Refs - b0444]
- a *sempiacidia* Inoue, 1990; Ambulyx OD: Tinea 12(28):248 [b0724] [TypeL - Taiwan.] [Refs - b0083]
- c *semnus* (Karsch), 1900; Pseudosmerinthus OD: Ent. Nachr. 26:370 [b0787] SS: grandidieri (Mabille), 1879; Pseudoclanis [TypeL - West Madagascar.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *senegalensis* (Clark), 1920; Poliodes OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:69 [b0283] SS: boisduvali (Aurivillius), [1898]; Pseudoclanis [TypeL - Senegal.] [Refs - b0018; b1243; b0286]
- b *senniger* Jordan, 1920; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 27:159 [b0754] SS: paupercula (Holland), 1889; Polyptychus [TypeL - Bingerville, Ivory Coast.] [Refs - b1243 (as seminiger; b0444 (as seminigra); b0754)]
- a *senta* Strecker, 1878; Hemanis OD: In Ruffner, Annl Report of Chief of Engineers 1878:1858 [b1310] CG: Hemanis [TypeL - Tierra Amarilla, New Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1233; b0683]
- a *separatus* Neumoegen, 1885; Sphinx OD: Ent. Amer. 1:92 [b1006] CG: Sphinx [TypeL - New Mexico.] [Type of - Mesosphinx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- b *septentrionalis* Gehlen, 1944; Pachylia OD: Ent. Zeit. 57(21):166 [b0550] SS: syces (Hübner), 1822; Pachylia [Type: pc-st; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0042; b0550]
- b *septentrionalis* Carcasson, 1968; Neopolyptychus OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):21, f [b0260] SS: compar (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Neopolyptychus [TypeL - Amani, E. Usambara, Tanzania.] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- c *septentrionalischinensis* Pavlov, 1932; Acherontia OD: Pub. Mus. Hoang Ho Pai Ho No. 8:5, f [b1065] SS: atropos (Linnaeus), 1758; Acherontia [TypeL - N. China.] [Refs - b0026]
- a *sequoiae* Boisduval, 1868, 1868-1869; Sphinx OD: Annls Soc. ent. Belg. 12:66 [b0183] [TypeL - California.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1228; b0683]
- b *serenus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; Xylophanes OD: Novit. zool. 17:454 [b1168] SS: schausi (Rothschild), 1894; Xylophanes [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- a *sericeipennis* Butler, 1875; Ambulyx OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:251 [b0211] [TypeL - Massuri, Tenasserim, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083]
- a *sericeus* (Walker), 1856; Philampelus OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:181 [b1382] CG: Acosmeryx [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *sericus* Gehlen, 1940; Xylophanes OD: Ent. Zeit. 54(18):143, f 6 [b0543] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Saipo, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b0042; b0543]
- b *serrall* Darge, 1970; Euchloron OD: Bull. Inst. fond. Afr. Noire (A)32:498, f [b0366] SS: megera (Linnaeus), 1758; Euchloron [TypeL - Pousada Salazar, São Tomé I., Gulf of Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0063]
- c *serrata* Austaut, 1912; Psilogramma OD: Int. ent. Z. 6:89 [b0106] SS: incerta (Walker), [1865]; Psilogramma [Refs - b1235]
- a *serrata* Clark, 1928; Angonyx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:44 [b0289] CG: Angonyx [TypeL - Kuranda, North Queensland.] [Refs - b0444; b0021]
- a *serrator* (Jordan), 1929; Polyptychus OD: Novit. zool. 35:188 [b0770] CG: Neopolyptychus [TypeL - Cameroun.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0022]
- c *sesia* (Hübner), [1824], 1796-1838; Sphinx OD: Samml. europ. Schmett. Sphing.:94, pl 18, f 89c; pl 29, f 136 [b0708] SS: croatica (Esper), 1800; Hemanis
- a *sesquiple* (Boisduval), 1870; Sphinx OD: Consid. Lép. Guatemala :73 [b0184] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *severina* (Miskin), 1891; Macrosila OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:25 [b0958] SS: rufescens (Butler), 1875; Meganoton [TypeL - North Queensland.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *sexoculata* (Grote), 1867; Ambulyx OD: Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York 8:204 [b0586] CG: Adhemarius [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; Sphinx OD: Amoen. acad. 6:410 [b0892] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Carolina; Jamaica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0016; b1236; b0683; b0084]
- e *ab. seydeli* Debauche, 1934; Sphinx OD: Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. 10(39):2, f [b0389] SS: ligustri Linnaeus, 1758; Sphinx [TypeL - Belgium.] [Refs - b0028]
- a *shelfordi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Eurypteryx OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):813 [b1162] CG: Eurypteryx [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Kuching, N. Borneo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0019]
- b *sheljuzkoi* (Dublitzky), 1928; Celerio OD: Ent. Zeit. 42:38, f [b0428] SS: nicaea (Prunner), 1798; Hyles [TypeL - Djetissu Govt.] [Refs - b0021]
- c *shervilli* Boisduval, [1875]; Acosmeryx OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:217 [b0185] SS: naga (Moore), [1858]; Acosmeryx [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *shugnana* (Sheljuzhko), 1933; Celerio OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 23:44, f [b1247] SS: hippophaes (Esper), [1793]; Hyles [TypeL - W. Pamirs.] [Refs - b0026]
- a *siamensis* Inoue, 1991; Ambulyx OD: Tinea 13(14):130, f [b0726] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- c *slaolouensis* (Clark), 1937; Oxyambulyx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 16:30 [b0299] SS: schauffelbergeri Bremer & Grey, [1852]; Ambulyx [TypeL - S. W. China.] [Refs - b0444; b0030]
- e *sichangenata* Chu & Wang, 1980, (IOS); Callambulyx OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5):418+ [b0277] SS: sichangensis Chu & Wang, 1980; Callambulyx [Refs - b0073]
- c *sichangensis* Chu & Wang, 1980; Callambulyx OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5):418, f [b0277] SS: poecilus (Rothschild), 1898; Callambulyx [TypeL - Sichuan, China.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b0083 (as sichangenata); b0073]
- e *f. sieberti* Closs, 1910; Hippotion OD: Berl. ent. Z. 54:226 [b0303] SS: celerio (Linnaeus), 1758; Hippotion [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b1233]
- c *sieboldi* (Boisduval), 1867; Macroglossa OD: In Lép. Jap. grande Exposn int. :35 [b0182] SS: affinis (Bremer), 1861; Hemanis [Refs - b1162]
- b *siehei* (Püngeler), 1903; Deilephila OD: Berl. ent. Z. 47:235, pl 3 [b1089] SS: centralasiae (Staudinger), 1887; Hyles [TypeL - Bulghar Dagh.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *sieversi* Alpheraky, 1897; Kentrochrysalis OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 9:164, pl 10, f 1 [b0009] CG: Kentrochrysalis [TypeL - Korea, Amur.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1243]
- b *sikhimensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Rhagastis OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):797 [b1162] SS: lunata (Rothschild), 1900; Rhagastis [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sikhim.] [Refs - b1162; b0444 (as sikhimensis)]
- e *sikkimensis* D'Abbrera, 1986, (ISS); Rhagastis OD: Sphingidae Mundi :201,224 [b0444] SS: sikhimensis Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Rhagastis [Refs - b0444]

- c *silenus* (Grote & Robinson), 1868; *Anceryx* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 2:77 [b0603] SS: *rimosa* (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [Note - *Boisduval manuscript name.*] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *silhetensis* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:143 [b1382] CG: *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [Refs - b1162; b0444]
- c *silhetensis* (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:255 [b0211] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - *Silhet.*] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. simera* (Lichy), 1943, 1943-1944; *Amplypterus* OD: Boln ent. Venezolana 2:2, f [b0879] SS: *tigrina* (R. Felder), 1874; *Adhemarius* [TypeL - *Venezuela.*] [Refs - b0037]
- c *similis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa* OD: Novit. zool. 1:68 [b1141] SS: *vacillans* (Walker), [1865]; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - *Oinanisa, Timor.*] [Refs - b1162]
- c *simillima* Moore, 1888; *Hemaris* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1888:391 [b0971] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [TypeL - *Kangra.*] [Refs - b1162]
- a *similita* Schaus, 1932; *Cautethia* OD: J. Wash. Acad. Sci. 22:143 [b1203] CG: *Cautethia* [Type: USNM-ht] [TypeL - *Colombia.*] [Refs - b0444; b0025]
- b *simplex* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cephanodes* OD: Novit. zool. 1:66, pl 5, f 1 [b1141] SS: *janus* Miskin, 1891; *Cephanodes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - *Lifu.*] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. simulans* Raymundo, 1932; *Xylophanes* OD: O Campo :- [b1097] SS: *elara* (Druce), 1878; *Xylophanes* [Type: -lt; designated by Mielke & Casagrande, 1986] [Revta bras. Ent. 30(2):248 [b0955]] [Refs - b0080]
- c *sinensis* (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:254 [b0211] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - *Hongkong.*] [Refs - b1162]
- b *sinensis* Jordan, 1912; *Phyllosphingia* OD: In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde 2:247 [b0748] SS: *dissimilis* (Bremer), 1861; *Phyllosphingia* [Refs - b1235]
- b *sinensis* (Closs), 1917; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Mitt. 6:34 [b0320] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - *Canton, S. China.*] [Refs - b1240; b0320]
- e *f. sinensis* (Mell), 1922; *Macroglossa* OD: Biol. Syst. südchin. Sphingiden 1922(2):264, f [b0936] SS: *insipida* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - *S. China.*] [Refs - b0022]
- c *sinica* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:340 [b0185] SS: *siuene* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - *Hongkong.*] [Refs - b1162]
- b *sinica* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Laothoe* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):337 [b1162] SS: *amurensis* Staudinger, 1892; *Laothoe* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - *Poulin, China.*] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *sinica* Closs, 1914; *Dolbina* OD: Int. ent. Z. 8(17):93 [b0311] SS: *inexacta* (Walker), 1856; *Dolbina* [TypeL - *China.*] [Refs - b0027]
- b *sinicus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hyloicus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):149, pl 12, f 7 [b1162] SS: *caligineus* Butler, 1877; *Sphinx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Oberthür.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *sinkiangensis* (Chu & Wang), 1980; *Pergesa* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5):421, f [b0277] SS: *porcellus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - *Sinjiang, China.*] [Refs - b0444; b0073]
- a *sinuata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):539, pl 6, f 13 [b1162] CG: *Panacra* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - *Sikhim, N. India.*] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0070]
- a *sinus* Pierre, 1985; *Polyptychus* OD: Revue fr. Ent. (ns)7(1):28, f [b1074] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - *Makokou, Gabon.*] [Refs - b0444; b0078]
- b *sirani* Roesler & Küppers, 1975; *Enpinanga* OD: Ent. Zeit. 85(16):184, f 3 [b1137] SS: *assamensis* (Walker), 1856; *Enpinanga* [Type: LNK-ht] [TypeL - *Hilismetanoe, Isle of Nias, Sumatra.*] [Refs - b0444; b0078; b0068; b1137]
- c *sisyphus* (Burmeister), 1856; *Macroglossa* OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):73 [b0204] SS: *tantalus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Aellopos* [TypeL - *Rio de Janeiro, Brazil.*] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *sitiene* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:92 [b1382] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - *Natal (in error).*] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *smaragdilis* (Meyrick), 1899; *Deilephila* OD: In Fauna Hawaiiensis 1(2):191, pl 5, f 7 [b0953] CG: *Tinostoma* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - *Makaweli Kauai, Hawaii.*] [Type of - *Tinostoma*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *smerinthoides* (R. Felder), 1874; *Tylognathus* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 5 [b0487] SS: *prominens* (Walker), 1856; *Aleuron* [TypeL - *Amazons.*] [Refs - b1162]
- c *smythi* (Clark), 1919; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:100, pl 10, f 1 [b0282] SS: *cubensis* (Grote), 1865; *Manduca* [TypeL - *Porto Rico.*] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- c *sobria* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:148 [b1382] SS: *oldenlandiae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [Refs - b1162]
- c *socorroensis* Clark, 1926; *Erinnyis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:50 [b0287] SS: *obscura* (Fabricius), 1775; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - *Socorro I., Mexico.*] [Refs - b0051; b0019]
- a *socotrensis* (Rebel), 1899; *Metopsilus* OD: Anz. Akad. Wiss. Wien 36:360 [b1099] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - *Socotra I.*] [Refs - b0444; b0024]
- a *socrates* Boisduval, [1875]; *Acosmeryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:219 [b0185] CG: *Acosmeryx* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - *Manila, Philippines.*] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *solani* (Oken), 1815; *Atropos* OD: Lehrbuch Naturgesch. 3(1):762 [b1051] SS: *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Acherontia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *solani* (Boisduval), 1833; *Sphinx* OD: Nouv. Ann. Mus. Hist. nat. (Paris) 2(2):224, pl 11, f 2 [b0175] CG: *Coelonia* [TypeL - *Bourbon; Mauritius.*] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0049]
- b *somalicum* Jordan, 1916; *Hippotion* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1916:140 [b0751] SS: *roseipennis* (Butler), 1882; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1239; b1239]
- b *sonantis* Jordan, 1930; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 36:2 [b0771] SS: *trilineatus* Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - *India.*] [Refs - b0023; b0444]
- a *sonorensis* Clark, 1919; *Gurelca* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:108, pl 12, f 5 [b0282] CG: *Gurelca* [TypeL - *Sonora, Carbo, Mexico.*] [Refs - b0444; b1242]
- a *sonorensis* Hodges, 1971; *Ceratonia* OD: In Moths Amer. N. of Mexico 21:44 [b0683] [Type: pc-ht; collection of Franclemont.] [TypeL - *Santa Rita Mountains, Southern Arizona.*] [Refs - b0444; b0065; b0683]
- c *sorbi* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:42 [b0185] SS: *myops* (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [TypeL - *Not stated.*] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *sordida* Harris, 1839; *Sphinx* OD: Amer. J. Sci. 36(2):296 [b0650] SS: *eremitus* (Hübner), [1823]; *Sphinx* [TypeL - *Not stated.*] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *soror* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):693, pl 4, f 19 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: MNHN-ht] [TypeL - *Bourbon.*] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- c *sororia* (Kembach), 1954; *Larunda* OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 50:218, f [b0792] SS: *molitor* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Port Natal, South Africa.] [Type of - *Larunda*] [Refs - b0494; b0047]
- a *soyejima* Matsumura, 1908; *Acherontia* OD: Thousand Ins. Japan Suppl. 1:27, f [b0922] [Refs - b0024]
- c *spectabilior* Mell, 1935; *Marumba* OD: Mitt. zool. Mus. Berl. 20:350 [b0939] SS: *saishuana* Okamoto, 1924; *Marumba* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0083; b0028]
- a *spectabilis* (Butler), 1875; *Triptogon* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:256 [b0211] CG: *Marumba* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *sperchilus* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; *Smerinthus* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:137, pl 13, f 5 [b0943] CG: *Marumba* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0083; b1229]
- a *spilonotum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1912; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 19:134 [b1170] CG: *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Mt. Goliath, West Iran.] [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- c *spilota* (Moore), [1858]; *Deilephila* OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:277 [b0961] SS: *lucasi* (Walker), 1856; *Theretra* [Refs - b1162]
- c *spinifascia* (Butler), 1871; *Deilephila* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1871:81 [b0207] SS: *euphorbium* (Guérin-Méneville & Percheron), 1835; *Hyles* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Buenos Ayres; Patagonia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *spiraeae* Esper, 1806, 1776-1830; *Sphinx* OD: Die Schmett. 2(Suppl.):21, pl 42, f 1 [b0467] SS: *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1162]
- a *spiritus* (Holland), 1893; *Ocyton* OD: Ent. News 4:339, pl 15, f 9 [b0696] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Holland.] [TypeL - Kangwé, Ogowé R., W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *splendens* (Butler), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: Entomologist 25:20 [b0242] SS: *tenebrosa* Lucas, 1891; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0078]
- a *splendens* Rothschild, 1894; *Panacra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:84 [b1141] CG: *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *splendens* Gehlen, 1928; *Daphnusa* OD: Int. ent. Z. 22(2):14, f 2 [b0522] SS: *ailanti* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Daphnusa* [TypeL - N. Celebes.] [Refs - b0024; b0021; b0522]
- c *springerae* (Clark), 1936; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:81 [b0298] SS: *convexus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Neopolyptychus* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0061; b0029]
- a *spuria* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Oenosanda* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:319, pl 8, f 3 [b0185] CG: *Cautethia* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- c *spurrelli* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Polyptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 19:128 [b1170] SS: *pygarga* (Karsch), 1891; *Neopolyptychus* [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b0022; b1235]
- c *standfussi* Bartel, 1900, 1892-1902, (HY); *Deilephila* OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:122 [b0135] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1162]
- c *staudingeri* (Austaut), 1879; *Smerinthus* OD: Naturaliste 2:85 [b0094] SS: *austauti* (Staudinger), 1877; *Loathoe* [Refs - b1162]
- c *staudingeri* (Druce), 1888; *Amphonyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:237 [b0424] SS: *walkeri* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Amphimoea* [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *staudingeri* Leech, 1890; *Hemaris* OD: Entomologist 23:31 [b0870] CG: *Hemaris* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Changyang, China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *staudingeri* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:76 [b1141] SS: *cyrene* (Druce), 1881; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *staudingeri* Rothschild, 1894; *Ambulyx* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:300, pl 7, f 1 [b1140] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Mindanao, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *steffanyi* (Clark), 1927; *Deilephila* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:106 [b0288] SS: *placida* (Walker), 1856; *Daphnis* [TypeL - Samoa.] [Refs - b0020]
- c *steffensi* (Popescu-Gorj), 1971; *Dolbina* OD: Trav. Mus. Hist. nat. 'Gr. Antipa' 11:222, f [b1084] SS: *elegans* (A. Bang-Haas), 1912; *Kentrochrysalis* [TypeL - Pasărea forest, Romania.] [Refs - b0081; b0064]
- c *ab. stehri* Stephan, 1926; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Anz. 6:4 [b1295] SS: *pinastri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Mecklenburg.] [Refs - b0019]
- c *steinbachi* Clark, 1924; *Neogene* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:13 [b0286] SS: *dynaues* (Hübner), [1825]; *Neogene* [Type: CM-st] [TypeL - Province del Sara, Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- c *stellataris* (Cramer), [1776], 1775-1790, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Utl. Kapellen 1:147 [b0354] SS: *stellatarum* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Macroglossum* [Refs - b1162]
- a *stellatarum* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type of - *Bombylia*, *Bombylia*, *Macroglossum*, *Psithyros*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0022; b0017; b0015; b0084]
- a *stenosema* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; *Clanis* OD: Novit. zool. 14:93 [b1166] CG: *Clanis* [TypeL - Nias I.] [Refs - b0444; b1230]
- a *stenoxanthum* Turner, 1925; *Macroglossum* OD: Trans. R. Soc. S. Aust. 49:41 [b1341] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0019]
- a *stevensi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):571, pl 7, f 15 [b1162] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Pt. Lokkoh, Suva Country, Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *stevensi* Clark, 1935; *Macroglossum* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:32 [b0297] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Mt. Misim, Morobe District, New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- c *stevensoni* Clark, 1926; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:52 [b0287] SS: *pseudopylas* (Rothschild), 1894; *Temnora* [TypeL - S. Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0050 (as *pseudopylas*); b0019]
- c *sthen* Hübner, [1824], 1806-1838; *Erinnyis* OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 3:pl 37 [b0710] SS: *obscura* (Fabricius), 1775; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Santa Cruz.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *ab. sticta* Berio, 1948; *Hippotion* OD: Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Genova 63:172 [b0149] SS: *rebeli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Eritrea.] [Refs - b0042]
- b *stictica* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Nephele* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):562 [b1162] SS: *oenopion* (Hübner), [1824]; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Grand Comoro I.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *stigma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):644, pl 4, f 15 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Dutch New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *stigma* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):811 [b1162] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Between Addis Abeba and Kismayo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061]
- a *stigmatica* (Mabille), 1878; *Basiana* OD: Bull. Soc. zool. Fr. 2:491 [b0912] CG: *Platysphinx* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- c *stigmaticus* (Gehlen), 1940; *Polyptychus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 54(18):142, f 4 [b0543] SS: *contraria* Walker, 1856; *Andriasa* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Nyeri, East Africa.] [Refs - b0061; b0042; b0543]
- c *stipularis* (Swinhoe), 1885; *Choerocampa* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1885:346, pl 9, f 1 [b1319] SS: *kornarovi* (Christoph), 1885; *Reithera* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Choman.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *strasillai* (Stauder), 1921; *Celerio* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 35:31 [b1276] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0014; b1276]
- d *strasillai* (Stauder), 1924, (H); *Celerio* OD: Soc. ent. 39:38 [b1278] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Italy.] [Refs - b0017]
- a *streckeri* (Staudinger), 1880; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Nachr. 6:252 [b1288] CG: *Kentrochrysalis* [Type of - *Kentrochrysalis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *strenua* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; *Chaerocampa* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2:132, pl 12, f 3 [b0943] CG: *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Haiti.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0050]
- c *striata* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:76 [b1141] SS: *minor* (Butler), 1875; *Cechenena* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *strigilis* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx* OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895] CG: *Protambulyx* [TypeL - America.] [Type of - *Ambulyx*, *Protambulyx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b1237; b0683]
- c *strigilis* (Vogel), 1822; *Sphinx* OD: Schmett. Cab. 3:17, pl 6, f 7 [b1371] SS: *fasciatus* (Sulzer), 1776; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - New York.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *strlx* (Boisduval), 1870; *Sphinx* OD: Consid. Léop. Guatemala :73 [b0184] SS: *sesquipleux* (Boisduval), 1870; *Manduca* [Refs - b1162]
- a *strobi* Boisduval, 1868, 1868-1869; *Sphinx* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Belg. 12:67 [b0183] [Refs - b0444]
- a *stuarti* (Rothschild), 1894; *Pachygonia* OD: Novit. zool. 1:665 [b1142] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Rio Cachyaco, Prov. Iquitos, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1162; b0023]
- b *stuarti* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra* OD: Novit. zool. 1:665 [b1142] SS: *amadis* (Stoll), [1782]; *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Rio Cachyaco, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *stuarti* Rothschild, 1896; *Manduca* OD: Novit. zool. 3:22, pl 13, f 8 [b1146] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - La Paz, Bolivia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *stuckenbergi* Griveaud, 1959; *Ceridia* OD: Faune de Madagascar 8:72 [b0579] CG: *Ceridia* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0444; b0063 (= *nigricans*); b0057; b0053]
- a *stulta* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869; *Perigonia* OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 106 [b0677] CG: *Perigonia* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [Type of - *Perigonia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *sturnus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:349 [b0185] SS: *passalus* (Drury), [1773]; *Macroglossum* [Type: Lost.] [TypeL - Cochinchina.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *styx* (Westwood), 1847; *Sphinx* OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :88, pl 42, f 3 [b1403] CG: *Acherontia* [TypeL - E. Indies.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0040; b1241]
- a *suana* (Druce), 1889; *Choerocampa* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6):77 [b0425] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Bahamas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *f. suarezi* (Agenjo), 1952; *Celerio* OD: Faun. Lep. Almeriense :248, f [b0005] SS: *vandalusica* Rebel, 1910; *Hyles* [TypeL - Spain.] [Refs - b0047]
- a *suavis* Hodges, 1971; *Manduca* OD: In Moths Amer. N. of Mexico 21:28 [b0683] [Type: biblio; replacement for *muscosa* Jones, 1906] [Refs - b0444]
- a *subalba* Clark, 1923; *Meganoton* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:48 [b0285] CG: *Meganoton* [TypeL - S. E. China.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- b *subangustata* Rothschild, 1920; *Cechenena* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9):5:482 [b1160] SS: *lineosa* (Walker), 1856; *Cechenena* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Lebong-Tandai, Benkoelen District, Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b1243; b1160; b0286]
- a *subapicalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):572, pl 7, f 14 [b1162] CG: *Temnora* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Kikuyun Escarpment, British East Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *subaurea* Köhler, 1924; *Perigonia* OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 19(Sonderheft):9, f [b0843] [TypeL - Argentina.] [Refs - b0017]
- b *subdentata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Acosmeryx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):528 [b1162] SS: *anceus* (Stoll), [1781]; *Acosmeryx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - North India to Sambawa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *subhamata* (Walker), 1856; *Perigonia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:102 [b1382] CG: *Pachygonidia* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Para; Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *subiacensis* (Dannehl), 1929; *Celerio* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 19:99 [b0367] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Sabine Mts.] [Refs - b0022]
- b *subjectus* (Walker), 1869; *Smerinthus* OD: Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow 1:328 [b1387] SS: *numosae* (Wallengren), 1860; *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0066; b0061]
- c *sublaevis* Joicey & Kaye, 1917; *Xylophanes* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8):20:306 [b0740] SS: *rhodocera* (Walker), 1856; *Xylophanes* [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Brazil, but really Haiti.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b1240; b0286]
- b *submarginalis* (Walker), [1865]; *Basiana* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:37 [b1385] SS: *contraria* Walker, 1856; *Andriasa* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Type of - *Pseudosmerinthus*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *ab. submarginalis* Matsumura, 1927; *Ampelophaga* OD: J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido imp. Univ. 19:4, f [b0924] SS: *rubiginosa* Bremer & Grey, [1852]; *Ampelophaga* [TypeL - Korea.] [Refs - b0025; b0020]
- a *subocellata* R. Felder, 1874; *Ambulyx* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 3 [b0487] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *subrufescens* (Clark), 1936; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:73 [b0298] SS: *sericeipennis* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - French Indo-China.] [Refs - b0029]
- a *substrigilis* (Westwood), 1847; *Sphinx* OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61], pl 30, f 2 [b1403] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Silhet.] [Type of - *Ambulyx*, *Oxyambulyx*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *subtramata* (Bönnighausen), 1899, (ISS); *Pachylia* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 12:119 [b0187] SS: *subhamata* (Walker), 1856; *Pachygonidia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *subvaria* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:196 [b1382] CG: *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Swan R., Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- b *subviridis* (Talbot), 1932; *Polyptychus* OD: Bull. Hill Mus. 4:178 [b1325] SS: *molitor* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - British Somaliland.] [Refs - b0025]
- e *ab. subvittata* (Schultz), 1911; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(26):184 [b1212] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b1234]
- c *succinctus* (R. Felder), 1874; *Comipalpus* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 6 [b0487] SS: *discrepans* Walker, 1856; *Unzela* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - America.] [Type of - *Comipalpus*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- a *sudanensis* Clark, 1927; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:100 [b0288] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Tembura, southern Sudan.] [Note - Probably a form or race of *Neopolyptychus compar.*] [Refs - b0444; b0020]
- a *suellus* Staudinger, 1878, 1877-1878; *Deilephila* OD: Horae Soc. ent. ross. 14:298 [b1285] CG: *Deilephila* [TypeL - Amasia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *suffusa* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:146 [b1382] CG: *Theretra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Hongkong.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *suffusa* (Walker), 1869; *Basiana* OD: Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow 1:329 [b1387] SS: *submarginalis* (Walker), [1865]; *Andriasa* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. suffusa* (Clark), 1891; *Smerinthus* OD: Ent. Rec. 1:328, pl A [b0301] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. suffusa* (Tutu), 1902; *Amorpha* OD: Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. 3:469 [b1343] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. suffusa* Berio, 1948; *Hippotion* OD: Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Genova 63:171 [b0149] SS: *rebeli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Eritrea.] [Refs - b0042]
- a *suffuscus* (Griveaud), 1958; *Polyptychus* OD: Naturaliste Malgache 10:77, f [b0578] CG: *Malgassoclanis* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0053]
- b *sugli* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989; *Meganoton* OD: Lambillionea 89(9/12):138, f [b0252] SS: *analis* (R. Felder), 1874; *Meganoton* [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0082]
- c *sulfuna* (Staudinger), 1892; *Deilephila* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Léop. 6:228, pl 4, f 2 [b1292] SS: *japonica* (Boisduval), 1867; *Theretra* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Amur.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *sullus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Anceryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:134 [b0185] SS: *guuularis* (Walker), 1856; *Erinnyis* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. sulphurata* (Bandermann), 1925; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 39:113-114 [b0110] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0018]
- e *ab. sulphurea* Rothschild, 1894; *Protambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:542 [b1142] SS: *sulphurea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protambulyx* [TypeL - Aroa, Venezuela.] [Refs - b1142; b1162]
- a *sulphurea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Protambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):177 [b1162] [TypeL - Aroa, Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0037]
- b *sumatrana* Clark, 1936; *Clanis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:75 [b0298] SS: *bilineata* (Walker), 1866; *Clanis* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- b *sumatrana* Gehlen, 1940; *Marumba* OD: Ent. Zeit. 54(18):142, f 5 [b0543] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: pc-h; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Padang, Sumatra.] [Refs - b0042; b0543]
- c *sumatranus* (Rothschild), 1920; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)5:479 [b1160] SS: *pryeri* Distant, 1887; *Ambulyx* [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0022; b1243; b1160]
- b *sumatranus* Clark, 1923; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:71 [b0285] SS: *sperchius* (Ménéziés), 1857; *Marumba* [TypeL - Mt. Korintji, S. W. Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- b *sumatranus* Clark, 1924; *Rhagastis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:20 [b0286] SS: *aurifera* (Butler), 1875; *Rhagastis* [Type: CM-h] [TypeL - Mt. Korintji, southwestern Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- a *sumatranus* Clark, 1924; *Meganoton* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:12 [b0286] CG: *Meganoton* [Type: CM-h] [TypeL - North Korintji Valley, southwestern Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0018; b0286]
- b *sumatrensis*, Joicey & Kaye, 1917; *Cechenena* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (8)20:307 [b0740] SS: *lineosa* (Walker), 1856; *Cechenena* [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b1240]
- c *superba* (Moore), 1866; *Basiana* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1865:793 [b0962] SS: *rubricosa* (Walker), 1856; *Callambulyx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *surigaoensis* Clark, 1928; *Clanis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:41 [b0289] [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0021]
- b *sus* (O. Bang-Haas), 1927; *Pergesa* OD: Horae Macrolep. 1:80, f [b0121] SS: *suellus* Staudinger, 1878; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Tien-Shan Mts.] [Refs - b0444; b0021]
- a *swainsoni* Felder & Felder, 1862; *Isognathus* OD: Wien. ent. Monats. 6(6):187 [b0486] CG: *Isognathus* [TypeL - Rio Negro, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *swinhoel* (Moore), 1866; *Chaerocampa* OD: In Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1866:362 [b0963] SS: *velox* (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b1162; b0070; b0963]
- a *swinhoel* Clark, 1924; *Rhagastis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:37 [b0286] CG: *Rhagastis* [TypeL - Krak, Thailand.] [Refs - b0444; b0018]
- a *swynnertoni* Stevenson, 1938; *Temnora* OD: Proc. Trans. Rhod. Sci. Assoc. 36(1):146, f [b1298] CG: *Temnora* [Type: -lt; designated by Hancock, 1985] [Amoldia Zimbabwe 9(16):249 [b0636]] [TypeL - Mt. Selinda, Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0444; b0078; b0032]
- a *syces* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; *Enyo* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :132 [b0712] CG: *Pachylia* [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0038]
- a *sylvia* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:350 [b0185] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Celebes.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *syra* (Daniel), 1939; *Haemorrhagia* OD: Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. 29:94, f [b0360] SS: *fusciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [TypeL - N. Syria.] [Refs - b0032]
- b *syriaca* (Lederer), 1855; *Deilephila* OD: Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien 5:192, pl 2, f 9-12 [b0868] SS: *kotschyi* (Kollar), [1849]; *Clarina* [Type of - Berutana, Clarina] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0070 (good species)]
- b *syriaca* (Gehlen), 1932; *Amorpha* OD: Ent. Rundsch. 49:184, f [b0530] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [TypeL - Syria.] [Refs - b0025]
- a *szechuana* Chu & Wang, 1980; *Deilephila* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica 5(4):426 [b0277] CG: *Deilephila* [TypeL - Sichuan, China.] [Refs - b0444]
- b *szechuana* Chu & Wang, 1980; *Langia* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica 5(4):418, f [b0277] SS: *zenzeroides* Moore, 1872; *Langia* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0073]
- b *szechuana* (Chu & Wang), 1980; *Pergesa* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica 5(4):421, f [b0277] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0073]

- a *szechuanus* (Clark), 1938; *Anambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:43 [b0300] CG: *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Mt. Omei, Szechuan Province, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]
- c *tabaci* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:78 [b0185] SS: *paphus* (Cramer), [1779]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Note - Based on a mixed series.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *tachasara* (Druce), 1888; *Aleuron* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:236 [b0424] CG: *Stolidoptera* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Type of - *Stolidoptera*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *tacita* (Druce), 1888; *Perigonia* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:236 [b0424] CG: *Nyceryx* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *taedium* Schaus, 1890; *Enyo* OD: Ent. Amer. 6:19 [b1197] CG: *Enyo* [TypeL - Jalapa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1239; b1236]
- a *tagalica* Boisduval, [1875]; *Sataspes* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:378 [b0185] CG: *Sataspes* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Bunias, Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. tainanensis* Matsumura, 1927; *Hippotion* OD: J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido imp. Univ. 19:5 [b0924] SS: *velox* (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0025; b0020]
- a *taiwanensis* Riotte, 1975; *Hippotion* OD: Ent. Zeit. 85(9):98, f [b1118] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: ROMT-ht] [TypeL - Wu Shai, Taiwan.] [Refs - b0444; b0068]
- e *takamakui* Anonymous, 1933, (ISS); *Amphypterus* OD: Zool. Rec. 69(1932)(Ins. 11):313,314 [b0025] SS: *takamukui* (Matsumura), 1930; *Amphypterus* [Refs - b0030; b0025; b0297]
- e *takamukai* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Amphypterus* OD: *Sphingidae* Mundi 52 [b0444] SS: *takamukui* (Matsumura), 1930; *Amphypterus* [Refs - b0444]
- c *takamukul* (Matsumura), 1927; *Ampelophaga* OD: J. Coll. Agric. Hokkaido imp. Univ. 19:3 [b0924] SS: *leucocraspis* (Hampson), 1910; *Acosmerycoides* [TypeL - Formosa.] [Refs - b0069; b0028; b0025; b0020; b0297]
- c *takamukui* (Matsumura), 1930; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Trans. Sapporo nat. Hist. Soc. 11:119, f [b0926] SS: *masoni* Clark, 1924; *Amphypterus* [Type: -lt; designated by Inoue, 1973] [Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsuma Wmn's Univ. (9):107 [b0720]] [TypeL - Formosa.] [Check - Spelling] [Refs - b0069; b0023; b0025 (as takamakui); b0444 (as takamukai); b0030 (as takamakui)]
- c *takasago* Okano, 1964; *Ambulyx* OD: Tohoku Konchu Kenkyu 1:41 [b1050] SS: *kuangtungensis* (Mell), 1922; *Ambulyx* [Refs - b0069]
- a *talboti* Clark, 1930; *Hippotion* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:29 [b0291] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - Sao Tomé Is., Gulf of Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- e *talco* (Maassen), 1880, (ISS); *Chaerocampa* OD: Stett. ent. Ztg 41(1/3):57 [b0911] SS: *falco* (Walker), 1856; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162]
- a *tamsi* Griveaud, 1960; *Cephonodes* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 65:44 [b0580] CG: *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Seychelles.] [Refs - b0444; b0053]
- a *tamsi* Carcasson, 1968; *Falcatula* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):31 [b0260] CG: *Falcatula* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Harar, Ethiopia.] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- a *tancrel* Staudinger, 1887; *Dolbina* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:155, pl 17, f 8 [b1290] [TypeL - Amur.] [Type of - *Dolbina*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0053]
- b *tanganyikae* Clark, 1938; *Rhadinopasa* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:41 [b0300] SS: *hornimani* (Druce), 1880; *Rhadinopasa* [TypeL - Tanzania.] [Refs - b0444; b0031]
- b *tanganyikae* Clark, 1928; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:45 [b0289] SS: *pylades* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* [TypeL - Tanganyika.] [Refs - b0021]
- a *tantalus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891] CG: *Aellopos* [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- b *tanzanica* Carcasson, 1968; *Chloroclanis* OD: J. E. Afr. nat. Hist. Soc. 26(3):29, f [b0260] SS: *virescens* (Butler), 1882; *Chloroclanis* [TypeL - Amani, E. Usambara, Tanzania.] [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- c *tapayusa* (Moore), 1883; *Amphonyx* OD: Proc. lit. phil. Soc. Liverpool 37:245, pl 7, f 1 [b0969] SS: *antaeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Cocytus* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *tatarinovi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. 1:62 [b0192] CG: *Callambulyx* [Type: MSP; Mus. St. Petropolis] [TypeL - N. China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1233]
- e *tatina* (Anonymous), 1978, (ISS); *Oxyambulyx* OD: Zool. Rec. 110(1973)(Ins. 13D):213 [b0066] SS: *tatina* (Jordan), 1919; *Ambulyx* [Refs - b0066]
- a *tattina* (Jordan), 1919; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 26:192 [b0753] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Battak Mts., North East Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b1242; b0066 (as tatina); b0753]
- c *taxicolor* (Moore), 1879; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1879:387 [b0967] SS: *assimilis* Swainson, 1821; *Macroglossum* [Type: Dublin] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *temiri* (Grum-Grshimailo), 1887; *Macroglossa* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:401 [b0605] SS: *ducalis* (Staudinger), 1887; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Pamir.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *tenebrosa* (R. Felder), 1874; *Stenolophia* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 3 [b0487] SS: *lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; *Perigonia* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Amazon River, Brazil.] [Type of - *Stenolophia*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- c *tenebrosa* (Moore), 1877; *Chaerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1877:595 [b0966] SS: *lucasi* (Walker), 1856; *Thereira* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - St. Blair.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *tenebrosa* Lucas, 1891; *Macroglossum* OD: Butterflies and Moths :[1]-[4] [b0907] CG: *Macroglossum* [Refs - b0444]
- a *tenimberi* Clark, 1920; *Macroglossum* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:75 [b0283] CG: *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Tanimbar, Dutch E. Indies.] [Refs - b0444; b1243]
- a *tenimberi* (Clark), 1929; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:13 [b0290] CG: *Ambulyx* [TypeL - South west Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0444; b0022]
- b *tenimberi* Clark, 1935; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:21 [b0297] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Tanimbar Island.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- c *tenuis* Grote, 1873; *Hemaris* OD: Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci. 1:4, 18, pl 1, f 6 (1874) [b0587] SS: *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - New York; Pennsylvania.] [Refs - b1162; b0444; b0683]
- b *tepelei* (Clark), 1926; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:47 [b0287] SS: *crocata* (Druce), 1894; *Manduca* [TypeL - Tepic, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0019]
- a *tepuensis* Lichy, 1962; *Isognathus* OD: Revta Fac. Agron. Univ. cent. Venez. 2(4):138 [b0883] CG: *Isognathus* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b0055]
- a *terlooli* (H. Edwards), 1876; *Proserpinus* OD: Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 6:90 [b0451] CG: *Arctonotus* [TypeL - Mazatlan, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162 (as terlooi); b0041 (as terlootii); b0451; b0683]

- *terlootii* Anonymous, 1951, (ISS); *Arctonotus* OD: Zool. Rec. 85(1948)(Ins. 13):271 [b0041] SS: *terlootii* (H. Edwards), 1876; *Arctonotus* [Refs - b0041]
- c *terpunctata* (Goeze), 1780, 1777-1783; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. Beyträge 3(2):216 [b0568] SS: *zonata* (Drury), [1773]; *Aellopos* [TypeL - St. Christopher (St. Kitts).] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *terranea* (Bulter), 1876; *Mimas* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1876:310 [b0214] CG: *Smerinthulus* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ayerpanas, Malay Peninsula.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *tersa* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx* OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Maryland; Jamaica; Antigua.] [Type of - Deilonche, Dilonche] [Refs - b0444 (as Drury name); b0494; b1162; b1230; b0683]
- a *tessmanni* Gehlen, 1927; *Theretra* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(22):174, f [b0520] CG: *Theretra* [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Kamerun.] [Refs - b0444; b0020; b0520]
- a *testacea* (Walker), 1856; *Perigonia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:102 [b1382] CG: *Angonyx* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0074]
- e *f. testacea* (Wladasch), 1933; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Jb. 43:115 [b1413] SS: *gallii* (Rouemburg), 1775; *Hyles* [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0026]
- e *f. testata* (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio* OD: Soc. ent. 44:18 [b1411] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0022]
- a *teteforti* Griveaud, 1963; *Polyptychus* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 68:202 [b0582] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0057]
- a *tetrio* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx* OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0582] CG: *Pseudosphinx* [TypeL - America.] [Type of - Pseudosphinx] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0049; b0027; b0683]
- b *texana* (Clark), 1920; *Ampeloeca* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 7:72 [b0283] SS: *myron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Darapsa* [TypeL - Texas.] [Refs - b1243; b0683]
- a *thailandica* Inoue, 1991; *Sphinx* OD: *Tinea* 13(14):124, f [b0726] [TypeL - Thailand.] [Refs - b0083]
- c *thalassina* (Clemens), 1859; *Chaerocampa* OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2):4:150 [b0302] SS: *amadis* (Stoll), [1782]; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162]
- a *thayeri* Clark, 1928; *Perigonia* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 10:43 [b0289] CG: *Perigonia* [TypeL - St. Vincent, West Indies.] [Refs - b0444; b0021]
- b *thetis* (Boisduval), 1855; *Macroglossa* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1855:32 [b0179] SS: *diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; *Hemaris* [TypeL - California.] [Refs - b1162; b1227; b0683]
- e *theylia* (Linnaeus), 1767, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 12) 1(2):803 [b0894] SS: *theylia* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Xylophanes* [Refs - b1162]
- a *thielei* Huwe, 1906; *Meganoton* OD: Berl. ent. Z. 50:316, pl 6, f 1 [b0718] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b1229]
- a *thihongae* Bernardi, 1970; *Polyptychus* OD: *Lambillionea* 69(7/12):29 [b0150] CG: *Polyptychus* [Refs - b0444]
- e *thysbe* Soule, 1897, (ISS); *Hemaris* OD: *Psyche* 8:155 [b1269] SS: *thysbe* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- c *thoracica* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Sataspes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):474 [b1162] SS: *tagalica* Boisduval, [1875]; *Sataspes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, North India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *thorates* (Hübner), [1825], 1808-1837; *Oreus* OD: Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett. 3:30, f 525,526 [b0711] SS: *pluto* (Fabricius), 1777; *Xylophanes* [TypeL - Antilles.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *thwaitesi* Moore, 1882, 1882-1883; *Ambulyx* OD: Lep. Ceylon 2:11, pl 80, f 2,2a,2b [b0968] SS: *subocellata* R. Felder, 1874; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *thyelia* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891] CG: *Xylophanes* [TypeL - India (in error).] [Type of - Isoples] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *thysbe* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sesia* OD: Syst. Ent. :548 [b0471] CG: *Hemaris* [TypeL - America.] [Type of - Haemorrhagia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683; b0683]
- c *tibetana* (Chu & Wang), 1980; *Acosmeryx* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5):4:425 [b0277] SS: *yunnanfuana* Clark, 1924; *Meganoton* [TypeL - Xizang, China.] [Check - Original description.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0075 (different reference); b0073]
- b *tibetanica* (Eichler), 1972; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Abh. Staatl. Mus. Tierk. Dresden 38:315, f [b0459] SS: *gallii* (Rouemburg), 1775; *Hyles* [TypeL - Lanak La, Kashmir, Tibet.] [Refs - b0065]
- a *tigrina* (R. Felder), 1874; *Ambulyx* OD: In Reise Novara 2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 4 [b0487] CG: *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0037]
- a *tigrina* Gehlen, 1936; *Marumba* OD: Ent. Zeit. 49(22):461, f 1 [b0541] CG: *Marumba* [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b0029; b0541]
- e *tiliae* (Gray), 1832, (ISS); *Sphinx* OD: In Griffith, Cuvier's Anim. Kingdom 15:598 [b0572] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- a *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:489 [b0891] CG: *Mimas* [Type of - Lucena, Mimas] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0025; b0024; b0019; b1240; b1239; b1236; b1229; b1228; b0084]
- c *tiliastris* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:42 [b0185] SS: *myops* (Smith), 1797; *Paonias* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- e *ab. tilioides* Gillmer, 1905; *Mimas* OD: Z. wiss. InsektBiol. 10:337 [b0561] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1228; b0561]
- e *tiliae* (Fallou), 1870, (ISS); *Smerinthus* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. (4)10:lviii [b0477] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c *timeslus* (Stoll), [1790], 1780-1790; *Sphinx* OD: In Cramer, Uid. Kapellen Suppl.:172, pl 40, f 1 [b1299] SS: *dentatus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Coromendeel.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *timora* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Marumba* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):278 [b1162] CG: *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Oinanisa, Dutch Timor.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0522]
- a *tinnunculus* Boisduval, [1875]; *Macroglossum* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:344 [b0185] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Saigon.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1243]
- a *tiridates* Boisduval, [1875]; *Panacra* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:286, pl 7, f 4 [b0185] CG: *Panacra* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *tiro* Kembach, 1957; *Polyptychus* OD: Revue zool. bot. afr. 55:197, f [b0799] SS: *andosa* (Walker), 1856; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b0050]
- c *tisiphone* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:492 [b0891] SS: *celerio* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hippotion* [Refs - b1162]
- a *titan* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uid. Kapellen 2:73, pl 142, f F [b0354] CG: *Aellopos* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - Aellopos] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0071; b0683]

- a *titan* Rothschild, 1899; *Cephonodes* OD: Novit. zool. 6:69 [b1151] CG: *Cephonodes* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Ambon, Moluccas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *titan* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Clanis* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):216 [b1162] CG: *Clanis* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Khasia Hills, N. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *titan* Rothschild, 1920; *Marumba* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (9)5:480 [b1160] SS: *cristata* (Butler), 1875; *Marumba* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Sumatra.] [Refs - b0444; b1243; b1160]
- b *titan* Gehlen, 1933; *Meganoton* OD: Ent. Zeit. 47(10):78 [b0532] SS: *rufescens* (Butler), 1875; *Meganoton* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Halmahera I.] [Refs - b0444; b0026; b0532]
- a *titana* (Druce), 1878; *Choerocampa* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 14:249 [b0419] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Chiriqui.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *tlithonus* (Kirby), 1886; *Ambulyx* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1886:270, pl 27, f 2 [b0827] SS: *lycidas* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Orecta* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *tithymall* (Boisduval), 1834, 1832-1843; *Deilephila* OD: Icon. Hist. Lépid. Europe 2:30, pl 51, f 1 [b0173] CG: *Hyles* [TypeL - Andalusia, but really Canary Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0080]
- a *titus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:493 [b0891] CG: *Hemaris* [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0019; b0019; b0017]
- b *tobil* (Inoue), 1976; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsu Wmn's Univ. (12):173, f [b0721] SS: *sericeipennis* Butler, 1875; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Nakatsugawa, Japan] [Refs - b0069]
- a *tokyonis* Matsumura, 1921; *Smerinthus* OD: Thousand Ins. Japan. Addit. 4:751 [b0923] CG: *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Japan.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- a *tondanol* (Clark), 1930; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 12:27 [b0291] CG: *Ambulyx* [Type: CM-hi] [TypeL - Sulawesi.] [Refs - b0444; b0023]
- b *tonganum* Gehlen, 1930; *Macroglossum* OD: Ent. Zeit. 44:175 [b0526] SS: *hirundo* (Boisduval), 1832; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Tonga.] [Refs - b0023]
- c *tonkinensis* Clark, 1936; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:81 [b0298] SS: *dyras* (Walker), 1856; *Marumba* [TypeL - Tonkin.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- c *tonkini* Clark, 1933; *Marumba* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:101 [b0295] SS: *malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Marumba* [TypeL - Tonkin.] [Note - Described as a subspecies of *spectabilis*.] [Refs - b0083; b0026]
- c *trochilus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS); *Cephonodes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):878 [b1162] SS: *trochilus* (Guérin-Ménéville), [1843]; *Cephonodes* [Refs - b1162]
- b *torenia* Druce, 1882; *Daphnis* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 19:16 [b0422] SS: *placida* (Walker), 1856; *Daphnis* [Type: pc; collection of Druce.] [TypeL - Fiji.] [Type of - Regia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0016; b1228]
- c *towadeus* (Gehlen), 1935; *Polyptychus* OD: Ent. Zeit. 49(2):12 [b0538] SS: *contraria* Walker, 1856; *Andriasa* [Type: ZMHU-hi] [TypeL - Elisabethville, Congo.] [Refs - b0061; b0028; b0538]
- c *tranquillaris* (Butler), [1877]; *Diludia* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:641 [b0219] SS: *analis* (R. Felder), 1874; *Meganoton* [TypeL - Darjiling.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *transcaspica* O. Bang-Haas, 1927; *Theretra* OD: Horae Macrolep. 1:80 [b0121] SS: *alecto* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Theretra* [TypeL - Transcaspi.] [Refs - b0021]
- b *transcaspica* (O. Bang-Haas), 1936; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 50:256 [b0124] SS: *centralasiae* (Staudinger), 1887; *Hyles* [TypeL - Transcaspi.] [Refs - b0029]
- c *transfigurata* (Wallengren), 1860; *Choerocampa* OD: Wien. ent. Monats. 4:42 [b1390] SS: *medea* (Fabricius), 1781; *Basiothia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *translineatus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Philampelus* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:299, pl 7, f 2 [b1140] CG: *Eumorpha* [Type: pc-st; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - St. Catharina, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0017]
- a *transpacific* (Clark), 1923; *Xylophanes* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:75 [b0285] CG: *Cechenena* [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b0019; b0016]
- c *transtrata* (Chu & Wang), 1980; *Enpinanga* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5)4:425 [b0277] SS: *chinensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Cypoides* [TypeL - Fujian, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0075 (different reference); b0073]
- a *trapezoides* Clark, 1935; *Temnora* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:30 [b0297] CG: *Temnora* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Kusumu, Karunga, Kenya.] [Refs - b0444; b0028; b0297]
- c *tremulae* (Borkhausen), 1793; *Sphinx* OD: Rhein. Mag. 1:649 [b0188] SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [TypeL - Oberhessen.] [Refs - b1162; b1235; b1227]
- a *triangularis* (Donovan), 1805; *Sphinx* OD: Epitome Ins. New Holland -pl [33], f 2 [b0417] CG: *Coequosa* [TypeL - Australia.] [Type of - Coequosa] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *triangularis* (Holland), 1900; *Protoparce* OD: Novit. zool. 7:556 [b0697] SS: *lucifera* (Walker), [1865]; *Agrius* [TypeL - Buru.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *triangulum* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pholus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):479 [b1162] CG: *Eumorpha* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Huatuxco, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *tricolor* Clark, 1923; *Sphinx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:49 [b0285] [TypeL - Dominica, W. Indies.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- a *tridens* Oberthür, 1904; *Lepchina* OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1904:76 [b1033] [TypeL - Darjeeling, Sikkim.] [Type of - Lepchina] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1229; b1227]
- c *tridyma* (van der Hoeven), 1840; *Sphinx* OD: Tijdschr. nat. geschied. physiol. 7:278, pl 5, f 2a,b [b1353] SS: *accentifera* (Palisot de Beauvois), 1805; *Nephele* [TypeL - Guinea.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *trigon* (Gehlen), 1926; *Pholus* OD: Int. ent. Z. 20(28):250 [b0519] SS: *achemon* (Drury), [1773]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0019]
- c *trilineata* (Walker), [1865]; *Chaerocampa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 31:30 [b1385] SS: *neoptolemus* (Stoll), [1782]; *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *trilineata* Rothschild, 1894; *Ambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 1:88 [b1141] SS: *schauffelbergeri* Bremer & Grey, [1852]; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Kiushin.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *trilineata* Matsumura, 1921; *Rhagastis* OD: Thousand Ins. Japan. Addit. 4:757, f [b0923] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: -lt; designated by Inoue, 1973] [Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsu Wmn's Univ. (9):132 [b0720]] [Refs - b0070; b0069; b0023]
- a *trilineatus* Moore, 1888; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1888:390 [b0971] CG: *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Dharmasala, N. W. India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *trimacula* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Manduca* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):86 [b1162] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Rio Dagua, Cauca Valley, Colombia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- e *ab. trimaculata* (Brombacher), 1916; Dilina OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(26):137, f [b0194] SS: uliae (Linnaeus), 1758; Mimas [Refs - b1241]
- b *trinitatis* Closs, 1917; Xylophanes OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(10):96 [b0318] SS: neoptolemus (Stoll), [1782]; Xylophanes [TypeL - Trinidad.] [Refs - b1241]
- a *triopis* (Westwood), 1847; Macroglossa OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :14, pl 6, f 4 [b1403] CG: Hayesiana [Type: UMO-h] [TypeL - Assam.] [Type of - Hayesiana, Rhodosoma] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *tripartitus* (Grote), 1886; Calasymbolus OD: N. Amer. Lepid. Hawk Moths N. Amer. :36 [b0596] SS: jamaicensis (Drury), [1773]; Smerinthus [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *triplolemus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx OD: Util. Kapellen 3:40, pl 216, f F [b0354] CG: Hemeroplanes [TypeL - Surinam.] [Type of - Hemeroplanes, Leucorhampha] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0019]
- e *tripuncta* (Butler), [1877], (ISS); Sphinx OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:530 [b0219] SS: tripunctata (Goeze), 1780; Aellopos [Refs - b1162]
- a *trisecta* (Aurivillius), 1901; Ambulyx OD: Ent. Tidskr. 22:119 [b0090] CG: Polyptychus [TypeL - Congo, W. Africa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0065]
- e *tristis* (Ménétriér), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); Pachylia OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):91 [b0943] SS: resumens (Walker), 1856; Pachylioides [TypeL - Brazil.] [Check - Hodges attributes the name to Grote & Robinson, 1868, Trans. amer. ent. Soc., 2:77.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *tristis* Schaufuss, 1870; Macroglossa OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:22 [b1196] [TypeL - China.] [Note - Perhaps Macroglossum bombylans.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. tristis* Closs, 1918; Xylophanes OD: Int. ent. Z. 11(26):242 [b0322] SS: tersa (Linnaeus), [1771]; Xylophanes [Refs - b1241; b0322]
- e *f. tristis* Jörgensen, 1934; Nyceryx OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 48:72 [b0780] SS: alophus (Boisduval), [1875]; Nyceryx [TypeL - Paraguay.] [Refs - b0027]
- b *tristis* Bryk, 1944; Parum OD: Ark. Zool. 35A(8):41, f [b0200] SS: colligata (Walker), 1856; Parum [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b0037]
- e *f. tristis* Lempke & Stolk, 1986; Deilephila OD: Ent. Ber. 46(11):158, f [b0876] SS: elpenor (Linnaeus), 1758; Deilephila [TypeL - Netherlands.] [Refs - b0079]
- b *trochiloides* (Butler), 1896; Macroglossa OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1896:843 [b0243] SS: trochilus Hübner, [1823]; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *trochilus* Hübner, [1823], 1806-1838; Macroglossum OD: Samml. exot. Schmett. 2:pl [158] [b0710] CG: Macroglossum [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *trochilus* (Guérin-Méneville), [1843]; Macroglossa OD: In Delessert, Souvenirs Voy. Inde :81 [b0616] CG: Cephonodes [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Mauritius] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *troglydites* (Hampson), 1893, (ISS); Macroglossa OD: Ill. Lepid. Het. Brit. Mus. 9:59, pl 175, f 6 [b0622] SS: troglydytus (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossum [Refs - b1162]
- a *troglydytus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:344 [b0185] CG: Macroglossum [Type: pc-st; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Assam; Darjiling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0040]
- c *trojanus* (Schaufuss), 1870; Sphinx OD: Nunquam otiosus 1:15 [b1196] SS: albiplaga (Walker), 1856; Manduca [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *tropicalis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Protoparce OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):77 [b1162] SS: diffissa (Butler), 1871; Manduca [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - British Guiana.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *tropicalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1912; Praedora OD: Novit. zool. 19:128 [b1170] SS: marshalli Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Praedora [Refs - b0444; b1235]
- a *tropicus* Moulds, 1983; Langia OD: Aust. ent. Mag. 10(5):75, f [b0990] CG: Langia [TypeL - Northern Territory, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b0076]
- c *truncata* Walker, 1856; Panacra OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:160 [b1382] SS: automedon Walker, 1856; Panacra [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *tryoni* (Miskin), 1891; Chaerocampa OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:17 [b0958] CG: Theretra [TypeL - Brisbane, Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *tsekonl* Clark, 1926; Panacra OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:51 [b0287] SS: perfecta Butler, 1875; Panacra [TypeL - China.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0019; b0444 (as tskeoui)]
- e *tskekou* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Panacra OD: Sphingidae Mundi :136 [b0444] SS: tsekoni Clark, 1926; Panacra [Refs - b0444]
- a *tucumana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Manduca OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):81 [b1162] CG: Manduca [Type: BMNH-h] [TypeL - Northern Argentina.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. tukurine* (Lichy), 1943, 1943-1944; Herse OD: Boln ent. Venezolana 2:157, f [b0879] SS: cingulata (Fabricius), 1775; Agrius [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0037]
- b *tupaci* (Kernbach), 1962; Pholus OD: Opuscula zool. (63):12 [b0807] SS: fasciatus (Sulzer), 1776; Eumorpha [TypeL - Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0069; b0055]
- e *ab. turarem* Lichy, 1943, 1943-1944; Protambulyx OD: Boln ent. Venezolana 2:103 [b0879] SS: strigilis (Linnaeus), [1771]; Protambulyx [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0036; b0879]
- e *f. turatii* (Densio), 1911; Celerio OD: Ent. Zeit. 25:133 [b0398] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Algeria] [Refs - b1234]
- c *turbata* Moore, 1875; Ambulyx OD: In Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:252 [b0965] SS: subocellata R. Felder, 1874; Ambulyx [TypeL - Darjiling; Canara.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *turbata* (H. Edwards), 1887; Choerocampa OD: Ent. Amer. 3:89 [b0455] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Vera Cruz.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1243; b1229]
- b *turlini* Darge, 1972; Antinephele OD: Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 77(9/10):294, f [b0372] SS: lunulata Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Antinephele [TypeL - Beparasy, Malagasy Republic.] [Refs - b0444; b0065]
- a *turlini* Darge, 1975; Temnora OD: Anns Fac. Sci. Yaoundé 20:17 [b0376] CG: Temnora [TypeL - Nyungwe Forest, Rwanda.] [Refs - b0444; b0069]
- a *turneri* (Lucas), 1891; Panacra OD: Butterflies and Moths :[1]-[4] [b0907] CG: Theretra [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *tyndarus* (Bönninghausen), 1899, (ISS); Theretra OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 12:129 [b0187] SS: tyndarus Boisduval, [1875]; Xylophanes [Refs - b1162]
- a *tyndarus* Boisduval, [1875], Choerocampa; Xylophanes OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:264, pl 4, f 5 [b0185] CG: Xylophanes [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- a *typhon* (Klug), 1836, 1836-1856; *Sphinx* OD: Neue Schmett. Zool. Mus. Berlin 1:pl 3, f 1 [b0837] CG: Eumorpha [Type: ZMHU] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0683]
- e *f. typicabipunctata* Lempke, 1959; *Mimas* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:69 [b0873] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- e *f. typicalatifolei* (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio* OD: Soc. ent. 44:18 [b1411] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0022]
- e *tyrrhus* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); *Lophuron* OD: In Delegorgue, Voy. Afrique Austr. 2:594 [b0177] SS: *tyrrhus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Temnora* [Refs - b1162]
- c *tyrrhus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ocyton* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:303 [b0185] SS: *murina* (Walker), 1856; *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Natal; Caffraria.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *udel* Karsch, 1891; *Rhadinopasa* OD: Ent. Nachr. 17:15, pl 1, f 4 [b0783] SS: *hornumani* (Druce), 1880; *Rhadinopasa* [TypeL - Cameroons; Ashanti.] [Type of - *Rhadinopasa*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *ugandae* Clark, 1923; *Theretra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:67 [b0285] SS: *monteironis* (Butler), 1882; *Theretra* [TypeL - Kenya.] [Refs - b0061; b0016]
- b *ugandae* Carcasson, 1972; *Temnora* OD: J. Ent. (B)41(2):180, f [b0261] SS: *griseata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Temnora* [TypeL - Sango Bay, Uganda.] [Refs - b0444; b0065]
- e *uichancoi* (D'Abbrera), 1986, (ISS); *Oxyambulyx* OD: Sphingidae Mundi :58 [b0444] SS: *nichancoi* (Clark), 1938; *Ambulyx* [Refs - b0444]
- b *ulalume* (Strecker), [1878], 1872-1900; *Macroglossa* OD: Lep. Rhop. Hel. :135, pl 15, f 3 [b1309] SS: *flavofasciata* (Walker), 1856; *Proserpinus* [TypeL - Oregon.] [Refs - b1162; b1238; b0683]
- e *ulmi* (Heydenreich), 1851, (NN); *Smerinthus* OD: Lep. Eur. Cat. :19 [b0680] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c *ulmi* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:53 [b0185] SS: *amyntor* (Geyer), 1835; *Ceratomia* [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. umbrata* (Gehlen), 1928; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 21(42):401, pl 2, f 4 [b0521] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Carinthia.] [Refs - b0021; b0521]
- c *umbrinum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 7:297, pl 5, f 4 [b1140] SS: *atrofasciata* (Holland), 1889; *Temnora* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Sierra Leone; Cameroons.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. umbrosa* (Schultz), 1911; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(26):184 [b1212] SS: *mauretanica* (Staudinger), 1871; *Hyles* [Refs - b1234]
- b *una* Skinner, 1903; *Sphinx* OD: Ent. News 14(6):168 [b1254] SS: *lusciosa* Clemens, 1859; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Brooklyn, New York] [Refs - b1226; b0683]
- a *undata* (Walker), 1856; *Perigonia* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:103 [b1382] CG: *Himantoides* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Jamaica.] [Type of - *Himantoides*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *undata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Xylophanes* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):668 [b1162] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Chuchuras, Yahuarimayo, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *undata* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Chlaenogramma* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):96, pl 11, f 6 [b1162] CG: *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Costa Rica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0024]
- e *undatifascia* Butler, [1877]; *Pachylia* OD: Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 9:578 [b0219] SS: *ficus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Pachylia* [TypeL - Haiti; Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *undatus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Polypptychus* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):238 [b1162] SS: *trilineatus* Moore, 1888; *Polypptychus* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - North India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *undulata* (Aurivillius), 1900; *Chaerocampa* OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 57:1050 [b0089] SS: *rutherfordi* (Druce), 1882; *Centroctena* [Type: NRS] [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. undulata* Berio, 1948; *Hippotion* OD: Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Genova 63:171 [b0149] SS: *rebeli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Erirea.] [Refs - b0042]
- a *undulosa* (Walker), 1856; *Daremma* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:231 [b1382] CG: *Ceratomia* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Orilla, W. Canada.] [Type of - *Daremma*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0026; b0683]
- a *undulosa* Moore, 1879; *Clanis* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1879:387 [b0967] CG: *Clanis* [TypeL - N. China.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *ungues* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):643, pl 3, f 7 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Hava, Philippines, eastwards to the Moluccas.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *unicolor* (Rothschild), 1896; *Cephanodes* OD: Novit. zool. 3:231 [b1147] SS: *janus* Miskin, 1891; *Cephanodes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Duaringa.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. unifasciata* Gschwandner, 1912; *Sphinx* OD: Int. ent. Z. 5(52):375 [b0608] SS: *ligustri* Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1235; b0608]
- c *uniformis* (Grote & Robinson), 1868; *Sesia* OD: Trans. amer. ent. Soc. 2:181 [b0604] SS: *thysbe* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *uniformis* (Butler), 1875; *Hyloicus* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:261 [b0211] CG: *Thamnoecha* [TypeL - Simla, India.] [Type of - *Thamnoecha*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *uniformis* Butler, 1875; *Sataspes* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:3 [b0210] SS: *infemalis* (Westwood), 1847; *Sataspes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *uniformis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Diodosida* OD: Novit. zool. 1:72 [b1141] SS: *sardanus* (Walker), 1856; *Temnora* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *uniformis* Mell, 1922; *Cypa* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:117 [b0937] SS: *decolor* (Walker), 1856; *Cypa* [TypeL - S. China.] [Refs - b0015]
- e *f. uniformis* Lempke, 1959; *Smerinthus* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 102:74 [b0873] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- a *unilineata* Clark, 1935; *Polypptychus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:20 [b0297] [Type: pc-hi; collection of Clark.] [TypeL - Kisumu, Karunga, Kenya.] [Refs - b0028; b0297]
- e *f. unilunata* Dupont & Roepke, 1941; *Panacra* OD: Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):37 [b0434] SS: *malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Panacra* [TypeL - Java.] [Refs - b0041]
- e *f. unimacula* (Closs), 1915; *Celerio* OD: Int. ent. Z. 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0027]
- b *ussuriensis* O. Bang-Haas, 1927; *Marumba* OD: Horae Macrolep. 1:79 [b0121] SS: *sperchius* (Ménétriés), 1857; *Marumba* [TypeL - Ussuri.] [Refs - b0021]
- e *ustrosundanus* D'Abbrera, 1986, (ISS); *Cephanodes* OD: Sphingidae Mundi :116 [b0444] SS: *austrosundanus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Cephanodes* [Refs - b0444]

- b *utahensis* H. Edwards, 1881; *Sphinx* OD: *Papilio* 1:115 [b0452] SS: *drupiferanum* Smith, 1797; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Utah.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *vacillans* (Walker), [1865]; *Macroglossa* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 31:27 [b1385] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: UMO] [TypeL - Timor.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *vagans* Butler, 1881; *Panacra* OD: *Ill. Lepid. Het. B. M.* 5:4, pl 78, f 7 [b0231] SS: *variola* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Borneo; Bhutan.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *vagrans* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Panacra* OD: *Sphingidae Mundi* :135 [b0444] SS: *vagans* Butler, 1881; *Panacra* [Refs - b0444]
- b *valens* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra* OD: *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (9)18:208 [b0764] SS: *rhesus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - New Britain.] [Refs - b0019]
- c *valida* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx* OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:84 [b0185] SS: *albiplaga* (Walker), 1856; *Manduca* [Refs - b1162]
- c *vampyrus* (Fabricius), 1787; *Sphinx* OD: *Mantissa Ins.* 2:98 [b0474] SS: *boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1775; *Hippotion* [TypeL - India.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *vancouverensis* H. Edwards, 1874; *Sphinx* OD: *Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci.* 5:111 [b0450] SS: *perelegans* H. Edwards, 1874; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Esquimaux, Vancouver Island, British Columbia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0016; b0683]
- e *vancouverensis* Smith, 1888, (ISS); *Smerinthus* OD: *Trans. amer. ent. Soc.* 15:240 [b1261] SS: *vancouveriensis* Butler, [1877]; *Smerinthus* [Refs - b1162]
- c *vancouveriensis* Butler, [1877]; *Smerinthus* OD: *Trans. zool. Soc. Lond.* 9:592 [b0219] SS: *ophthalmica* Boisduval, 1855; *Smerinthus* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Vancouver Island, British Columbia.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- c *vandalusica* Rebel, 1910; *Hyles* OD: *Deut. ent. Zeit.* [Iris] 23:- [b1102] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b0209]
- a *vandenberghi* Hogenes, 1984; *Macroglossum* OD: *Ent. Ber.* 44(8):124, f [b0691] [TypeL - Tanimbar Is.] [Refs - b0209]
- c *varia* Wileman, 1910; *Rhagastis* OD: *Entomologist* 43:288 [b1406] SS: *binoculata* Matsumura, 1908; *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH-ht] [Refs - b0444; b0069; b1406]
- c *variegata* (Allioni), 1766; *Sphinx* OD: *Mélanges Soc. Turin* 3(7):193 [b0006] SS: *fuciformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Refs - b1162]
- c *variegata* Butler, 1875; *Nephele* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:15 [b0210] SS: *accentifera* (Palisot de Beauvois), 1805; *Nephele* [TypeL - Congo.] [Refs - b1162; b1226]
- c *variegata* Rothschild, 1894; *Panacra* OD: *Novit. zool.* 1:81 [b1141] SS: *elegantulus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1856]; *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Philippines.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *variegata* Rothschild, 1896; *Unzela* OD: *Novit. zool.* 3:23 [b1146] SS: *pronoe* Druce, 1894; *Unzela* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *variegatum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Meganoton* OD: *Deut. ent. Zeit.* [Iris] 7:301, pl 6, f 1 [b1140] SS: *edwardsi* (Olliff), 1890; *Tetrachroa* [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *variegatum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):653, pl 3, f 13 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Cherrapunji, India.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *variola* Walker, 1856; *Panacra* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:156 [b1382] CG: *Panacra* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *vashti* Strecker, [1878], 1872-1900; *Sphinx* OD: *Lep. Rhop. Het.* :136, pl 15, f 4 [b1309] [TypeL - Arizona.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0061; b0683]
- c *vates* (Butler), 1875; *Diludia* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:13 [b0210] SS: *menephron* (Cramer), [1780]; *Psilogramma* [TypeL - Ceylon; Madras.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *vau* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:197 [b1382] CG: *Nephele* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Not stated.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. vaurini* (Austaut), 1907; *Chaerocampa* OD: *Ent. Zeit.* 21:76 [b0103] SS: *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1230]
- c *vega* Boisduval, [1875]; *Nyceryx* OD: *In Hist. nat. insectes* 1:16 [b0185] SS: *hyposticta* (R. Felder), 1874; *Nyceryx* [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *vega* (Dyar), 1903; *Lepisia* OD: *Proc. ent. Soc. Wash.* 5:291 [b0440] CG: *Proserpinus* [TypeL - Las Vegas Hot Springs, New Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b1226; b0683]
- a *velata* (Walker), 1866; *Pergesa* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 35:1853 [b1386] CG: *Rhagastis* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Darjiling.] [Type of - *Rhagastis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *velox* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; *Sphinx* OD: *Ent. syst.* 3(1):378 [b0475] CG: *Hippotion* [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0070]
- a *velox* Butler, [1877]; *Apocalypsis* OD: *Trans. zool. Soc. Lond.* 9:641 [b0219] [TypeL - Darjiling, India.] [Type of - *Apocalypsis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *veloxina* Rothschild, 1894; *Pseudodolbina* OD: *Novit. zool.* 1:91, pl 6, f 18 [b1141] SS: *fo* (Walker), 1856; *Pseudodolbina* [TypeL - Khasia Hills, Assam, India.] [Type of - *Pseudodolbina*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- e *f. velutina* (Stauder), 1913; *Celerio* OD: *Z. wiss. Insektbiol.* 9:338 [b1275] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - North Africa.] [Refs - b1236]
- a *venata* (C. Felder), 1861; *Macroglossa* OD: *Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien* 43(1):29 [b0485] CG: *Hemaris* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ambon.] [Type of - *Aege*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *venator* Niepelt, 1927; *Xylophanes* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 21(28):240, f [b1017] [Type: ZMHU-ht] [TypeL - Colombia.] [Refs - b0020; b1017]
- c *venezuelensis* Schaufuss, 1870; *Pachylia* OD: *Nunquam otiosus* 1:16 [b1196] SS: *ficus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Pachylia* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *ventralis* Butler, 1875; *Sataspes* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:3 [b0210] SS: *tagalica* Boisduval, [1875]; *Sataspes* [Type: BMNH-st] [TypeL - Hongkong; Silhet.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *venustum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; *Eupyrhoglossum* OD: *Novit. zool.* 17:453 [b1168] CG: *Eupyrhoglossum* [TypeL - Amazonas, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- a *versicolor* (Harris), 1839; *Choerocampa* OD: *Amer. J. Sci.* 36(2):303 [b0650] CG: *Darapsa* [TypeL - Massachusetts?] [Type of - *Ampelocera*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- b *versicolor* Gehlen, 1941; *Callambulyx* OD: *Ent. Zeit.* 55(23):178 [b0544] SS: *tatarinovi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Callambulyx* [Type: pc-ht; collection of Gehlen] [TypeL - Mongolia.] [Refs - b0042; b0544]
- c *versuta* (Clemens), 1859; *Chaerocampa* OD: *J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad.* (2)4:152 [b0302] SS: *resumens* (Walker), 1856; *Pachylioides* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *vesperia* Fawcett, 1915; *Nephele* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1915:108, pl 2, f 26 [b0483] [TypeL - Africa.] [Refs - b1238]
- a *vespertilio* (Esper), 1780, 1776-1830; *Sphinx* OD: *Die Schmett.* 2:178, pl 22, f 4 [b0467] CG: *Hyles* [TypeL - Verona.] [Type of - *Thaumas*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0020; b1234; b1231]

- c *vespertilioides* (Boisduval), 1827; *Sphinx* OD: *Annls Soc. linn. Paris* 6:114, pl 6, f 4 [b0170] SS: *vespertilio* (Esper), 1780; Hyles [Note - Hybrid.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *vestalis* (Jordan), 1917; *Protoparce* OD: *Novit. zool.* 24:59 [b0752] CG: *Manduca* [Type: BMNH-hi] [TypeL - Pará, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0059; b1240]
- c *vialis* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:240, pl 36, f 5 [b0210] SS: *affictitia* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Canara.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *vicaria* Jordan, 1920; *Platysphinx* OD: *In Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow* 1:328 [b0758] CG: *Platysphinx* [Check - Also described in *Novit. zool.*, 27:164] [Refs - b0444; b0082; b1243]
- a *vicina* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Libyoclanis* OD: *Novit. zool.* 22:285 [b1171] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [Type of - *Acentropoclanis*] [Refs - b0064]
- a *vicina* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Libyoclanis* OD: *Novit. zool.* 22:285 [b1171] CG: *Phylloxiphia* [Refs - b0444; b1238]
- a *vicinum* Jordan, 1923; *Macroglossum* OD: *Novit. zool.* 30:189 [b0761] CG: *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Southern India.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- c *victoria* (Grote), 1874; *Lepisesia* OD: *Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci.* 2:147 [b0590] SS: *clarkiae* (Boisduval), 1852; *Proserpinus* [TypeL - British Columbia.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- a *vidua* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):656, pl 3, f 15 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: pc-hi; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Waigeu I.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- e *ab. viereckana* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio* OD: *Soc. ent.* 43:42 [b0113] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0021]
- c *viettei* Darge, 1975; *Hippotion* OD: *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.* 80(5/6):180, f [b0377] SS: *brennus* (Stoll), [1782]; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Lorengau, Admiralty Is., Papua New Guinea.] [Refs - b0444; b0068]
- b *vigens* (Butler), 1879; *Angonyx* OD: *Trans. ent. Soc. Lond.* 1879:262 [b0227] SS: *assamensis* (Walker), 1856; *Enpinanga* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Philippines.] [Type of - *Enpinanga*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *vigli* (Guérin-Ménéville), [1843]; *Sphinx* OD: *In Delessert, Souvenirs Voy. Inde* :80, pl 25, f 1 [b0616] SS: *velox* (Fabricius), 1793; *Hippotion* [TypeL - Pondicherry.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *villiersi* Rougeot, 1970; *Polyptychus* OD: *Bull. Inst. fond. Afr. Noire* (A)32:491, f [b1179] SS: *thihongae* Bernardi, 1970; *Polyptychus* [TypeL - Komo, Gabon.] [Refs - b0064; b0063]
- c *vinacea* (Hampson), 1893; *Chaerocampa* OD: *Ill. Lepid. Het. Brit. Mus.* 9:57, pl 157, f 26; pl 175, f 2, 2a [b0622] SS: *rafflesi* Butler, [1877]; *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Ceylon.] [Refs - b1162]
- e *f. vinacea* Closs, 1915; *Theretra* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 9(1):1 [b0312] SS: *capensis* (Linnaeus), 1764; *Theretra* [TypeL - Transvaal.] [Refs - b0027]
- e *f. vinaceareducta* (Wladasch), 1941; *Celerio* OD: *Z. wien. EntVer.* 26:161 [b1415] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0041]
- e *vinii* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); *Philampelus* OD: *Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera* 1:669 [b0828] SS: *cissi* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Eumorphia* [Refs - b1162]
- a *violatalba* (Clark), 1922; *Protoparce* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 8:4 [b0284] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Western Barsil.] [Refs - b0444; b0050 (= *incisa*); b0023]
- e *ab. violacea*; *Laothoe* OD: SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laothoe* [Note - See *Ent. Rec.* 65:65] [Check - Original description] [Refs - b0046]
- e *virens* (Semper), 1896, 1896-1902, (ISS); *Angonix* OD: *In Semper, Reisen Philipp.* 2:403 [b1222] SS: *vigens* (Butler), 1879; *Enpinanga* [Refs - b1162]
- b *virescens* (Wallengren), 1858; *Potidaea* OD: *Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh.* 15:139 [b1389] SS: *hylas* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Cephonodes* [TypeL - Caffraria, South Africa.] [Type of - *Potidaea*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- d *virescens* (Wallengren), 1865, (H); *Potidaea* OD: *K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl.* (nf)5(4):17 [b1393] SS: *virescens* (Wallengren), 1858; *Cephonodes* [Refs - b0494]
- c *virescens* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa* OD: *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* 1875:9 [b0210] SS: *crotonis* (Walker), 1856; *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Bogota, Colombia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *virescens* (Butler), 1882; *Pseudosmerinthus* OD: *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (5)10:435 [b0236] CG: *Chloroclanis* [TypeL - Aburi, W. Africa.] [Type of - *Chloroclanis*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0061]
- e *ab. virescens* (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 24(20):219 [b0524] SS: *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b0023]
- e *ab. virescensbipunctata* Lempke, 1937; *Mimas* OD: *Tijdschr. Ent.* 80:250 [b0872] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0030]
- e *ab. virescenscentripuncta* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: *Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid.* 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. virescensmarginipuncta* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: *Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid.* 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. virescensobsoleta* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: *Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid.* 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. virescens transversa* Tutt, 1902; *Mimas* OD: *Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid.* 3:403-404 [b1343] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b1162]
- c *virgo* (Westwood), 1881; *Choerocampa* OD: *In Oates, Matabele Land* :354, pl E, f 11 [b1404] SS: *basalis* (Walker), 1866; *Neoclanis* [TypeL - Zambesi.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *viridescens* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia* OD: *List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus.* 8:192 [b1382] SS: *funebis* (Fabricius), 1793; *Nephele* [Type: BMNH-lt; designated by Fletcher & Nye, 1982] [In *Generic Names* 4:173 [b0494]] [TypeL - Port Natal, South Africa.] [Type of - *Zonilia*] [Refs - b0494; b1162]
- e *f. viridiocellata* Lempke, 1959; *Smerinthus* OD: *Tijdschr. Ent.* 102:74 [b0873] SS: *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Smerinthus* [TypeL - Holland.] [Refs - b0053]
- e *f. viridis* Closs, 1911; *Mimas* OD: *Int. ent. Z.* 5(38):275 [b0306] SS: *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b1234]
- c *viridis* (Clark), 1936; *Temnora* OD: *Proc. New Engl. zool. Club* 15:86 [b0298] SS: *butleri* Rothschild, 1894; *Hypaedalea* [TypeL - Belgian Congo.] [Refs - b0061; b0029]
- e *f. viridula* Bryk, 1944; *Cechenena* OD: *Ark. Zool.* 35A(8):53 [b0200] SS: *lineosa* (Walker), 1856; *Cechenena* [TypeL - Burma.] [Refs - b0037]
- b *vitense* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: *Novit. zool.* 9(Suppl.):648 [b1162] SS: *hirundo* (Boisduval), 1832; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Fiji.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]

- a *vitis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx* OD: Syst. nat. (ed. 10) 1:491 [b0891] CG: Eumorpha [TypeL - America.] [Type of - Dupo] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0048; b0045; b0683]
- e *vitis* (Oken), 1815; *Elpenor* OD: Lehrbuch Naturgesch. 3(1):760 [b1051] SS: elpenor (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [Refs - b1162]
- e *ab. vitrina* Gehlen, 1931; *Mimas* OD: Ent. Zeit. 45:204 [b0529] SS: tiliae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Mimas* [Refs - b0024]
- a *vitrinus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; *Cocytius* OD: Novit. zool. 17:456 [b1169] CG: Cocytius [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Cuba.] [Refs - b0444; b1233]
- e *f. vitata* Closs, 1920; *Sphinx* OD: Int. ent. Z. 14:91 [b0323] SS: pinastri Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [Refs - b1243]
- e *f. viverina* (Denso), 1908; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 22:104-106 [b0396] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [Refs - b1231]
- b *vogli* (Daniel), 1949; *Protoparce* OD: Boln ent. Venezolana 8:28, f [b0361] SS: florestan (Stoll), [1782]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0042]
- c *volatica* (Clemens), 1859; *Calliomma* OD: J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. (2)4:142 [b0302] SS: iphis (Walker), 1856; *Aleuron* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *volucris* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:94 [b1382] SS: nycteris (Kollar), [1844]; *Rhopalopsyche* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Silhet; N. India.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *vuattouxi* Pierre, 1989; *Polyptychoides* OD: Revue fr. Ent. (ns)11(3):124, f [b1075] [TypeL - Ivory Coast.] [Refs - b0082]
- a *vumbul* (Stevenson), 1938; *Polyptychus* OD: Proc. Trans. Rhod. Sci. Assoc. 36(1):141, f [b1298] CG: Temnora [TypeL - S. Rhodesia.] [Refs - b0444; b0032]
- e *f. wagneri* (Denso), 1911; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 25:133 [b0398] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hyles* [TypeL - Algeria] [Refs - b1234]
- c *walducki* (Butler), 1877; *Chaerocampa* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1877:398, pl 9, f 2 [b0220] SS: latreillei (MacLeay), [1826]; *Thereira* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *walkerii* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Amphonyx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:67 [b0185] CG: Amphimoea [TypeL - Oyapock; Guyana.] [Type of - Amphimoea] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c *walkerii* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:4 [b0210] SS: bombylans (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [Refs - b1162]
- a *wannanensis* Meng, 1990; *Psilogramma* OD: Entomotaxonomia 12(2):139, f [b0947] [TypeL - China.] [Refs - b0083]
- e *f. warneckei* Căpușe, 1963; *Deilephila* OD: Comunle Zool. 2:190, f [b0257] SS: porcellus (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Rumania.] [Refs - b0058]
- c *watersi* (Butler), 1884; *Ambulyx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (5)14:407 [b0237] SS: grandidieri (Mabille), 1879; *Pseudoclanis* [TypeL - Betsileo.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *weberi* Clark, 1923; *Aninephele* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:64 [b0285] SS: lunulata Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Aninephele* [TypeL - Kamerun.] [Refs - b0019; b0016]
- a †*weldner* Kembach, 1967; *Sphingidites* OD: Ber. naturhist. Ges. Hannover 111:108, f 11 [b0817] [TypeL - Willershausen, Germany.] [Type of - Sphingidites] [Note - Fossil.] [Refs - b0494]
- c *welgeli* (Möschler), 1887; *Protoparce* OD: Abh. Senckenb. naturf. Ges. 15:70, pl 1, f 24 [b0983] SS: buchholzi (Plötz), 1880; *Poliana* [TypeL - Accra, W. Africa.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *wellingi* Brou, 1984; *Manduca* OD: J. Lep. Soc. 38(2):96, f [b0196] CG: Manduca [TypeL - Quintana Roo, Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0209]
- c *wellsi* Griveaud, 1959; *Sphingonaeopiopsis* OD: Faune de Madagascar 8:109, f [b0579] SS: malgassica Clark, 1929; *Sphingonaeopiopsis* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Refs - b0444; b0053]
- c *weryi* Rungs, 1977; *Sphinx* OD: Alexanor 10(4):187 [b1186] SS: ligustri Linnaeus, 1758; *Sphinx* [TypeL - Corsica.] [Refs - b0209; b0070]
- e *ab. wesloeensis* (Knoch), 1929; *Pergesa* OD: Int. ent. Z. 23(14):182 [b0838] SS: porcellus (Linnaeus), 1758; *Deilephila* [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0022]
- a *westermanni* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:355 [b0185] CG: Atemnora [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Guinea.] [Type of - Atemnora] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444 (as westermanni); b0494; b1162]
- c *whitleyi* (Butler), 1874; *Sesia* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (4)14:367 [b0209] SS: affinis (Bremer), 1861; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Hakodate.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *wiesti* Sperry, 1939; *Euproserpinus* OD: Bull. sth. Calif. Acad. Sci. 38:126 [b1272] CG: Euproserpinus [TypeL - Kelsey [Kersey?], Colorado.] [Refs - b0444; b0032; b0683]
- a *wildei* Miskin, 1891; *Ambulyx* OD: Proc. R. Soc. Qd 8:20 [b0958] CG: Ambulyx [TypeL - Cairns, Australia.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *wilemani* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Novit. zool. 23:254 [b1174] CG: Ambulyx [Type: - lt; designated by Cadiou, 1988] [Lambillionea 88(9/10):134 [b0249]] [Refs - b1239]
- a *wilsoni* (Rothschild), 1894; *Deilephila* OD: Novit. zool. 1:83 [b1141] CG: Hyles [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Hawaii.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0051]
- a *wintgensii* (Strand), 1910; *Taboribia* OD: Annls Soc. ent. Belg. 54:228 [b1300] CG: Poliana [TypeL - Tabora, Tanzania.] [Type of - Taboribia] [Refs - b0444 (as wintgensii); b0494; b1300; b0014; b1239; b1233]
- e *ab. wirti* (Schaus), 1927; *Protoparce* OD: Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. 29:186 [b1201] SS: quinque maculatus (Haworth), 1803; *Manduca* [TypeL - Wingina, Virginia.] [Refs - b0020; b0683]
- c *witgensii* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); *Poliana* OD: Sphingidae Mundi :16 [b0444] SS: wintgensii (Strand), 1910; *Poliana* [Refs - b0444; b0061]
- b *wolcottii* Clark, 1922; *Isognathus* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:8 [b0284] SS: rimosa (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [TypeL - Porto Rico.] [Refs - b0015]
- b *wolffi* (Druce), 1883; *Choerocampa* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1882:778, pl 60, f 1 [b0423] SS: maculator (Boisduval), [1875]; *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ecuador.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *wollastoni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1908; *Temnora* OD: Novit. zool. 15:260 [b1167] CG: Temnora [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Upper Congo.] [Refs - b0444; b0065; b1231]
- a *woodfordi* Butler, 1889; *Cephonodes* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. 1889:389 [b0241] CG: Cephonodes [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Guadalcanal, Solomon Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- b *woodi* Ramsden, 1916; *Isognathus* OD: Ent. News 27(6):243, pl 13, f 1-3 [b1094] SS: rimosa (Grote), 1865; *Isognathus* [Type: ANSP-st] [TypeL - Guantánamo, Cuba.] [Refs - b1094; b1239]
- a *xanthopis* Hampson, 1910; *Leucophlebia* OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1910:461, pl 39, f 15 [b0634] [TypeL - S. E. Katanga, Congo.] [Refs - b1233; b0634]

- b *xanthoxyli* (Derzhavets), 1977; Celerio OD: Nasekomye Mongol. (5):647, f [b0401] SS: zygophylli (Ochsenheimer), 1808; Hyles [TypeL - Mongolia.] [Refs - b0070]
- b *xanthurus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Macroglossum OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):662 [b1162] SS: corythus (Walker), 1856; Macroglossum [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Larat, Tenimber Is.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *xanthus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; Cephonodes OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):465, pl 5, f 17 [b1162] CG: Cephonodes [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Okinawa.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *xanthus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906; Protambulyx OD: Novit. zool. 13:179 [b1163] CG: Protambulyx [TypeL - Tuis, Cartago Province, Costa Rica.] [Refs - b0444; b1229]
- a *xantus* Cary, 1963; Sphinx OD: Ann. Cam. Mus. 36:196 [b0270] [Type: CM-ht] [TypeL - Mexico.] [Refs - b0444; b0056]
- a *xyliina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910; Nephele OD: Novit. zool. 17:457 [b1169] CG: Nephele [TypeL - Abyssinia.] [Refs - b0444; b0025; b1233]
- c *xylobates* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); Theretra OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:658 [b0828] SS: xylobotes (Burmeister), 1878; Xylophanes [Refs - b1162]
- a *xylobates* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879; Choerocampa OD: Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine 5(Lép.)(1):355 [b0205] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Arica, Peru.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- c *xylocoparis* Butler, 1875; Sataspes OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:239, pl 36, f 1 [b0211] SS: infernalis (Westwood), 1847; Sataspes [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Shanghai.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *yavlitensis* Lichy, 1981; Baniwa OD: Boln ent. Venezolana (ns)1(5):57,70 [b0888] [TypeL - Yavita, T. F. A., Venezuela.] [Type of - Baniwa] [Refs - b0444]
- d *yorkii* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:248 [b0185] OS: lignaria Walker, 1856; Panacra [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Ceylon; Cape York.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *ypanemae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Tylognathus OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:295 [b0185] CG: Aleuron [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b1243]
- a *ypsilon* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Amplypterus OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):182 [b1162] CG: Adhemarius [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Costa Rica.] [Refs - b0444; b0073]
- c *f. ypsilongrum* (Bryk), 1953; Herse OD: Ark. Zool. (ns)5:150 [b0202] SS: cingulata (Fabricius), 1775; Agrius [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0046]
- a *yucata* (Druce), 1888; Isognathus OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:238 [b0424] CG: Erinnyis [TypeL - Yucatan.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *yucata* Clark, 1919; Cautethia OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 6:107, pl 12, f 3 [b0282] CG: Cautethia [TypeL - Izamal, Yucatan Peninsula.] [Refs - b0444; b1242; b0778; b0683]
- c *yunnanaria* Chu & Wang, 1980; Rhagastis OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5)4:422, f [b0277] SS: gloriosa (Butler), 1875; Rhagastis [TypeL - Yunnan, China.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0073]
- d *yunnanaria* Chu & Wang, 1980, (H); Rhagastis OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5)4:426 [b0277] SS: lunata (Rothschild), 1900; Rhagastis [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0073]
- c *yunnanfauna* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Acosmeryx OD: Sphingidae Mundi :132 [b0444] SS: yunnanfuana Clark, 1924; Acosmeryx [Refs - b0444]
- c *yunnanfauna* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS); Meganoton OD: Sphingidae Mundi :14 [b0444] SS: yunnanfuana Clark, 1924; Meganoton [Refs - b0444]
- a *yunnanfuana* Clark, 1924; Acosmeryx OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:34 [b0286] CG: Acosmeryx [TypeL - Yunnan-fu, S. E. China.] [Refs - b0444 (as yunnanfauna); b0018]
- a *yunnanfuana* Clark, 1924; Meganoton OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:32 [b0286] CG: Meganoton [TypeL - Yunnan-fu, S. E. China.] [Refs - b0444 (as yunnanfauna); b0018]
- c *yunx* (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:376 [b0185] SS: picus (Cramer), [1777]; Cephonodes [TypeL - Australia.] [Refs - b1162]
- b *yupanqui* (Kembach), 1962; Pholus OD: Opuscula zool. (63):13, f [b0807] SS: labruscae (Linnaeus), 1758; Eumorphia [TypeL - Galapagos Is.] [Refs - b0444; b0069; b0055]
- b *yurakano* Lichy, 1945; Xylophanes OD: Boln ent. Venezolana 4:138, f [b0881] SS: gemen (Schaus), 1890; Xylophanes [TypeL - Venezuela.] [Refs - b0444; b0038]
- c *f. zableri* (Bandermann), 1934; Celerio OD: Ent. Anz. 14:96 [b0118] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [TypeL - Germany.] [Refs - b0027]
- c *zanithus* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Aspledon OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:306 [b0185] SS: zantus (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; Temnora [Refs - b1162]
- a *zantus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; Lophura OD: Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105 [b0677] CG: Temnora [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - South Africa.] [Type of - Aspledon, Gurelca, Lophura] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *zebra* Clark, 1923; Isognathus OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:54 [b0285] CG: Isognathus [TypeL - Amazonas, Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- c *zebu* (Boisduval), [1875]; Zonilia OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:148 [b0185] SS: aequivalens (Walker), 1856; Nephele [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Sierra Leone.] [Refs - b1162]
- c *zena* (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:337 [b0185] SS: gyrans (Walker), 1856; Macroglossum [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Simla.] [Refs - b1162]
- a *zenzeroides* Moore, 1872; Langia OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1872:567 [b0964] [TypeL - Kotghur, N. W. India.] [Type of - Langia] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0076]
- c *zeuzeroides* Gou, 1877, (ISS); Langia OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 14:116 [b0570] SS: zenzeroides Moore, 1872; Langia [Refs - b1162]
- c *ab. ziczac* (Friisch), 1912; Deilephila OD: Ent. Rundsch. 29:136 [b0506] SS: euphorbiae (Linnaeus), 1758; Hyles [Refs - b1235]
- c *zigophylli* (Hofmann), 1894, (ISS); Deilephila OD: Gross-Schmetter. Europas :29, pl 17, f 3 [b0690] SS: zygophylli (Ochsenheimer), 1808; Hyles [Refs - b1162]
- a *zikanli* Clark, 1922; Xylophanes OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:18 [b0284] CG: Xylophanes [TypeL - Brazil.] [Refs - b0444; b0030; b0015]
- b *zischkal* (Kembach), 1952; Protoparce OD: Z. Lepid. 2:129, f [b0791] SS: diffissa (Butler), 1871; Manduca [TypeL - Bolivia.] [Refs - b0045]
- b *zonata* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 1:57, pl 26, f 5 & index [b0427] SS: tantalus (Linnaeus), 1758; Aellopos [TypeL - St. Christopher (St. Kitts).] [Refs - b1162; b0683]

- a **zurcheri** (Druce), 1894; *Calliomma* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)13:352 [b0426] CG: *Xylophanes* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Costa Rica.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **zygophylli** (Ochsenheimer), 1808, 1807-1835; *Sphinx* OD: Schmett. Europa 2:226 [b1041] CG: Hyles [TypeL - S. Russia.] [Type of - *Weismannia*] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]

PART VIII
INDEX TO GENERA OF SPECIES-GROUP NAMES

INTRODUCTION

This section is straightforward and needs little introduction. The objectively valid names are shown in 'bold', the objectively invalid names in 'light' and the unavailable names in *italics*, and these differences are also reflected in the indentation level of the names. Generic names are shown without authorship, but this information is given in Part III. Keys to the higher classification are given for each genus. For example, *Aellopos* is keyed as Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini, which can be read as Superfamily Sphingoidea, Family Sphingidae, Subfamily Macroglossinae, Tribe Dilophonotini. Nominal species which are type-species are marked with a * if they are the type-species of the genus in which they are placed, or with a + if they are the type-species of a generic name which is in the synonymy of the genus in which they are placed.

ABBREVIATIONS

The following abbreviations are used in this section.

H.....	Homonym
ICZN.....	International Commission on Zoological Nomenclature
IOS.....	Incorrect Original Spelling
ISS.....	Incorrect Subsequent Spelling
JOS.....	Junior Objective Synonym
NN.....	Nomen Nudum
PD.....	Pending Decision (by the ICZN)
PS.....	Published in Synonymy

Acanthosphinx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *guessfeldtii* (Dewitz), 1879; Ambulyx
- *eothina* Tams, 1930

Acherontia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *atropos* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- *atropus* (Swainson & Shuckard), 1840, (ISS); Sphinx
- *f. charon* Closs, 1910
- *f. confluens* Dannehl, 1925
- *f. diluta* Closs, 1911
- *f. griseofasciata* Lempke, 1959
- *f. moira* Dannehl, 1925
- *ab. myosotis* Schawerda, 1919
- *f. obscurata* Closs, 1917
- *ab. pulverata* Cockayne, 1953
- *ab. radiata* Cockayne, 1953
- *solani* (Oken), 1815; Atropos
- *scudda* Kirby, 1877
- *septentrionalischinensis* Pavlov, 1932
- lachesis* (Fabricius), 1798, 1792-1799; Sphinx
- *ab. atra* (Huwe), 1895; Manduca
- *charon* (Billberg), 1820, (NN); Spectrum
- *f. fuscapex* Bryk, 1944
- *ab. radiata* Niepelt, 1931
- *atropos* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790, (H); Sphinx
- *circe* Moore, [1858]
- *lethe* Westwood, 1847
- *morta* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826
- *satanas* Boisduval, 1836
- pseudatropos* Röber, 1933
- soyejimae* Matsumura, 1908
- styx* (Westwood), 1847; Sphinx
- *f. interrupta* Closs, 1911
- *ab. obsoleta* Schmidt, 1914
- *ariel* Boisduval, [1875]
- *crathis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *medusa* Moore, [1858]

Acosmerycoides [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- leucocraspis* (Hampson), 1910; Rhagastis
- *horishana* (Matsumura), 1927; Ampelophaga
- *obscura* (Mell), 1958; Clanis
- *takamukui* (Matsumura), 1927; Ampelophaga
- * - *insignata* Mell, 1922

Acosmeryx [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *anceus* (Stoll), [1781], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- *ancea* Hampson, [1893], 1893-1896, (ISS)
- *ancelus* (Stoll), [1781], 1780-1790, (ISS); Sphinx
- *meskini* Maassen, 1880, (ISS & MID)
- *cinnamomea* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1869], 1850-1869; Enyo
- *daulis* Boisduval, [1875]
- *mixtura* (Walker), [1865]; Zonilia
- *subdentata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- castanea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- cinerea* Butler, 1875
- *f. obliqua* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- *f. obscura* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- formosana* (Matsumura), 1927; Ampelophaga
- miskini* (Murray), 1873; Daphnusa
- *brooksi* Clark, 1922
- naga* (Moore), [1858]; Philampelus
- *metanaga* Butler, 1879
- *shervilli* Boisduval, [1875]
- omissa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- pseudomissa* Mell, 1922
- sericeus* (Walker), 1856; Philampelus
- *anceoides* Boisduval, [1875]
- *rufescens* Mell, 1922
- socrates* Boisduval, [1875]
- *pseudonaga* Butler, 1881
- yunnanfuana* Clark, 1924

Acosmeryx (continued)

- *yunnanfuana* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- *montivaga* Kembach, 1966

Adhemarius [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- darlensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; Amplypterus
- donyia* (Druce), 1889; Ambulyx
- *globifer* (Dyar), 1912; Amplypterus
- eurysthenes* (R. Felder), 1874; Ambulyx
- *eurysthenes* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- *eurysthenes* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- *crethon* (Boisduval), [1875]; Ambulyx
- *schausi* (Rothschild), 1894; Ambulyx
- gagarini* (Zikán), 1935; Amplypterus
- * *gannascus* (Stoll), [1790], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- *f. acostalis* (Closs), 1915; Amplypterus
- *f. connexa* (Closs), 1915; Amplypterus
- *f. fulvescens* (Closs), 1915; Amplypterus
- *ganascus* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS); Amplypterus
- *f. griseus* (Closs), 1915; Amplypterus
- *f. interrupta* (Closs), 1915; Amplypterus
- *f. magicus* (Gehlen), 1928; Amplypterus
- *f. mollis* (Gehlen), 1928; Amplypterus
- *f. rubra* (Closs), 1911; Amplypterus
- *daphne* (Boisduval), [1875]; Ambulyx
- *janus* (Boisduval), 1870; Ambulyx
- *rostralis* (Boisduval), 1870; Ambulyx
- *cubanus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1908; Amplypterus
- *dentoni* (Clark), 1916; Amplypterus
- *jamaicensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; Amplypterus
- germanus* (Zikán), 1934; Amplypterus
- palmeri* (Boisduval), [1875]; Ambulyx
- *f. flavellus* (Gehlen), 1926; Amplypterus
- *f. flavus* (Niepelt), 1928; Amplypterus
- *f. rubicunda* (Closs), 1916; Amplypterus
- *f. rubrimargo* (Gehlen), 1926; Amplypterus
- *brasiliensis* (Clark), 1916; Amplypterus
- *marginata* (Butler), 1875; Ambulyx
- sexoculata* (Grote), 1867; Ambulyx
- *depuiseti* (Oberthür), 1881; Ambulyx
- tigrina* (R. Felder), 1874; Ambulyx
- *f. simera* (Lichy), 1943, 1943-1944; Amplypterus
- *coronata* (Gehlen), 1930; Amplypterus
- ypsilon* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Amplypterus

Aellopos [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- blaini* Herrich-Schäffer, [1869], 1850-1869
- *aedon* (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa
- ceculus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *ciculus* (Gmelin), [1790], (ISS); Sphinx
- *fasciatum* (Swainson), 1823, 1820-1823; Macroglossum
- clavipes* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Sesia
- *eumelas* Jordan, 1924
- fadus* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *f. flavosignata* (Closs), 1916; Sesia
- *annulosum* (Swainson), 1823, 1820-1823; Macroglossum
- *balteata* (Kirland), 1852; Macroglossa
- gehleni* (Closs), 1922; Sesia
- tantalus* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- *ixion* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- *sisyphus* (Burmeister), 1856; Macroglossa
- *zonata* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- *terpunctata* (Goeze), 1780, 1777-1783; Sphinx
- *tripuncta* (Butler), [1877], (ISS); Sphinx
- * *titan* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *aguacana* (Gehlen), 1944; Sesia
- *cubana* (Clark), 1936; Sesia

Afroclanis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *calcareus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1907; Polypptychus
- neavi* (Hampson), 1910; Polypptychus
- *burorum* (Strand), 1915; Polypptychus

Afrosataspes [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *galleyi* (Basquin), 1982; *Sataspes*

Afrosphinx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *amabilis* (Jordan), 1911; *Polyptychus*
- - *occidens* (Clark), 1927; *Polyptychus*

Agnosia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- microta* (Hampson), 1907; *Marumba*
- * *orneus* (Westwood), 1847; *Sphinx*
- - *pudorinus* (Walker), 1856; *Smerinthus*

Agrius [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- * *cingulata* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx*
- - - *f. pallida* (Closs), 1917; *Herse*
- - - *ab. tukurine* (Lichy), 1943, 1943-1944; *Herse*
- - - *f. ypsilonigrum* (Bryk), 1953; *Herse*
- - *affinis* (Goeze), 1780, 1777-1783; *Sphinx*
- - *decolora* (H. Edwards), 1882; *Sphinx*
- - - *decolorata* (Smith), 1888, (ISS); *Protoparce*
- - *drurael* (Donovan), 1810, 1792-1813; *Sphinx*
- - *pungens* (Eschscholtz), 1821; *Sphinx*
- convolvuli* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx*
- - - *ab. alicia* (Neuburger), 1899; *Sphinx*
- - - *ab. extincta* (Gehlen), 1928; *Herse*
- - - *ab. fasciata* (Pillich), 1909; *Protoparce*
- - - *palatas* (Ménétrières), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Sphinx*
- - *abadonna* (Fabricius), 1798, 1792-1799; *Sphinx*
- - *aksuensis* (O. Bang-Haas), 1927; *Herse*
- - *batatae* (Christ), 1882; *Sphinx*
- - *distans* (Butler), 1874; *Sphinx*
- - *indica* (Skell), 1913; *Protoparce*
- - *nigricans* (Cannaviello), 1900; *Sphinx*
- - *orientalis* (Butler), [1877]; *Protoparce*
- - *pseudoconvolvuli* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Sphinx*
- - *reseofasciatus* (Kirby), 1892; *Phlegethontius*
- - *roseafasciata* (Koch), 1865; *Sphinx*
- - *marshallensis* (Clark), 1922; *Herse*
- - *peltaihoensis* (Clark), 1922; *Herse*
- cordiae* Riotte, 1984
- fasciatus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Sphinx*
- godarti* (MacLeay), [1826]; *Sphinx*
- - *distincta* (Lucas), 1891; *Sphinx*
- - *eremitus* (Butler), [1877]; *Lintneria*
- luctifera* (Walker), [1865]; *Macrosila*
- + - - *concolorata* (Kaye), 1919; *Timoria*
- - *lixi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Phlegethontius*
- - *schmeltzi* (Butler), 1882; *Protoparce*
- - *triangularis* (Holland), 1900; *Protoparce*
- - *elegans* (Gehlen), 1932; *Herse*

Akbesia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *davidi* (Oberthür), 1884; *Smerinthus*

Aleuron [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- + *carinata* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo*
- - *carinatum* Boisduval, [1875]
- - *orophilos* Boisduval, [1875]
- + - - *philampeloides* (R. Felder), 1874; *Tylognathus*
- + *chloroptera* (Perty), [1833], 1830-1834; *Sphinx*
- * - - *chloroptera* Boisduval, 1870
- - *disis* Boisduval, [1875]
- cymographum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- lphis* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo*
- - *scriptor* (R. Felder), 1874; *Tylognathus*
- - *volatica* (Clemens), 1859; *Calliomma*
- leo* Clark, 1935
- neglectum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *paraguayana* Clark, 1931
- prominens* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo*
- - - *promiscus* (Burmeister), 1879, 1878-1879, (ISS); *Enyo*
- - *pudens* Boisduval, [1875]

Aleuron (*continued*)

- - *smerinthoides* (R. Felder), 1874; *Tylognathus*
- ypanemae* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Tylognathus*

Ambulyx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- amaculata* (Meng), 1989; *Oxyambulyx*
- belli* (Jordan), 1923; *Oxyambulyx*
- bima* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Oxyambulyx*
- canescens* Walker, [1865]
- - *argentata* Druce, 1882
- *flava* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx*
- ceramensis* (Joicey & Talbot), 1921; *Oxyambulyx*
- charlesi* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx*
- clavata* (Jordan), 1929; *Oxyambulyx*
- cyclasticta* (Joicey & Kaye), 1917; *Oxyambulyx*
- - - *cyclastica* (D'Abbrera), 1986, (ISS); *Oxyambulyx*
- dohertyi* Rothschild, 1894
- *queenslandi* (Clark), 1928; *Oxyambulyx*
- *salomonis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Oxyambulyx*
- felixi* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx*
- immaculata* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx*
- inouei* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989
- japonica* Rothschild, 1894
- *angustifasciata* (Okano), 1958; *Oxyambulyx*
- joiceyi* (Clark), 1923; *Oxyambulyx*
- jordani* (Bethune-Baker), 1910; *Oxyambulyx*
- kuangtungensis* (Mell), 1922; *Oxyambulyx*
- - - *kwangtungensis* D'Abbrera, 1986, (ISS)
- - *formosana* (Clark), 1936; *Oxyambulyx*
- - *hoeneli* (Mell), 1937; *Oxyambulyx*
- - *melli* (Gehlen), 1942; *Oxyambulyx*
- - *takasago* Okano, 1964
- lahora* Butler, 1875
- liturata* Butler, 1875
- - *johnsoni* (Clark), 1936, (H); *Oxyambulyx*
- - *rhodoptera* Butler, 1875
- *johnsoni* (Clark), 1917; *Oxyambulyx*
- maculifera* Walker, 1866
- - *consanguis* Butler, 1881
- matti* (Jordan), 1923; *Oxyambulyx*
- meeki* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Oxyambulyx*
- *pyrrhina* (Jordan), 1923; *Oxyambulyx*
- montana* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990
- obliterata* Rothschild, 1920
- - *macromaculata* (Gehlen), 1940; *Oxyambulyx*
- ochracea* Butler, 1885
- - *schauffelbergeri* Leech, 1888, (MID)
- phalaris* (Jordan), 1919; *Oxyambulyx*
- *carycina* (Jordan), 1919; *Oxyambulyx*
- placida* Moore, 1888
- - *clitrona* (Joicey & Kaye), 1917; *Oxyambulyx*
- pryeri* Distant, 1887
- - *sumatranus* (Rothschild), 1920; *Oxyambulyx*
- schauffelbergeri* Bremer & Grey, [1852]
- - *silalouensis* (Clark), 1937; *Oxyambulyx*
- - *trilineata* Rothschild, 1894
- semifervens* (Walker), [1865]; *Basiana*
- - *amboynensis* Rothschild, 1894
- - *celebensis* (Jordan), 1919; *Oxyambulyx*
- semitlacida* Inoue, 1990
- sericeipennis* Butler, 1875
- - - *f. brunnea* (Clark), 1923; *Oxyambulyx*
- - *agana* (Jordan), 1929; *Oxyambulyx*
- - *javanica* (Clark), 1930; *Oxyambulyx*
- - *luzoni* (Clark), 1924; *Oxyambulyx*
- *okurai* Okano, 1958
- *subrufescens* (Clark), 1936; *Oxyambulyx*
- *tobii* (Inoue), 1976; *Oxyambulyx*
- siamensis* Inoue, 1991
- staudingeri* Rothschild, 1894
- subocellata* R. Felder, 1874

Ambulyx (*continued*)

- - *thwaitesi* Moore, 1882, 1882-1883
- - *turbata* Moore, 1875
- *bakeri* (Clark), 1929; Oxyambulyx
- *chinensis* (Clark), 1922; Oxyambulyx
- * *substrigilis* (Westwood), 1847; Sphinx
- - *philemon* Boisduval, 1870
- *aglaia* (Jordan), 1923; Oxyambulyx
- *auripennis* Moore, 1879
- *brooksi* (Clark), 1923; Oxyambulyx
- *cana* (Gehlen), 1940; Oxyambulyx
- *eteocles* Huwe, 1895
- - - - *eteocles* (Anonymous), 1930, (ISS); Oxyambulyx
- tattina* (Jordan), 1919; Oxyambulyx
- - - - *latina* (Anonymous), 1978, (ISS); Oxyambulyx
- *borneensis* (Gehlen), 1940; Oxyambulyx
- *nichancol* (Clark), 1938; Oxyambulyx
- - - - *nichancol* (D'Abrera), 1986, (ISS); Oxyambulyx
- tenimberli* (Clark), 1929; Oxyambulyx
- tondanoi* (Clark), 1930; Oxyambulyx
- wildel* Miskin, 1891
- wilemani* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; Oxyambulyx

Amorpha [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *juglandis* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- - - - *instabilis* (Martyn), 1797; Sphinx
- - *alpina* (Clark), 1927; Cressonia
- - *hyperbola* (Slosson), 1890; Cressonia
- - *instabilis* (Butler), [1877]; Sphinx
- - *manitobae* (Clark), 1930; Cressonia
- - *pallens* (Strecker), [1873], 1872-1900; Cressonia
- - *robinsonii* (Butler), [1877]; Cressonia

Ampelophaga [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- dolichoides* (R. Felder), 1874; Philampelus
- khasiana* Rothschild, 1895
- *malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- * *rubiginosa* Bremer & Grey, [1852]
- - - - *f. alicola* Mell, 1922
- - - - *ab. submarginalis* Matsumura, 1927
- - *romanovi* (Staudinger), 1887; Deilephila
- *fasciosa* Moore, 1888

Amphimoea [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *walkerii* (Boisduval), [1875]; Amphonyx
- - *magnificus* (Rothschild), 1894; Cocytus
- - *staudingeri* (Druce), 1888; Amphonyx

Amphion [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- floridensis* Clark, 1920
- * - - - *nessus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790, (H); Sphinx

Amplypterus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- blanchardorum* Hodges, 1985
- masoni* Clark, 1924
- - - *masoni* (Fellowes-Manson), 1930, (H); Compsogene
- - *formosana* Clark, 1936
- - *pendleburyi* (Clark), 1938; Compsogene
- - *takamukul* (Matsumura), 1930; Oxyambulyx
- - - - *takamakui* Anonymous, 1933, (ISS)
- - - - *takamakui* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- * *panopus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *pavonica* (Moore), 1877; Calymnia
- *celebensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; Compsogene

Anambulyx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *elwesi* (Druce), 1882; Ambulyx

Andriasa [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *contraria* Walker, 1856, 1854-1856
- - *stigmaticus* (Gehlen), 1940; Polyptychus
- - *towadeus* (Gehlen), 1935; Polyptychus
- *diffusus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1910; Polyptychus

Andriasa (*continued*)

- + - *submarginalis* (Walker), [1865]; Basiana
- - - - *marginalis* (Butler), 1882, (ISS); Pseudosmerinthus
- - *adansoniae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Smerinthus
- + - - *pechuelii* (Dewitz), 1879; Smerinthus
- - *perpallida* (Holland), 1893; Dewitzia
- - *suffusa* (Walker), 1869; Basiana
- mitcheilli* Hayes, 1973

Angonyx [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- boisduvali* Rothschild, 1894
- * *emilia* Boisduval, [1875]
- excellens* (Rothschild), 1911; Panacra
- *darlingtoni* (Clark), 1935; Panacra
- meeki* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- menghaiensis* Meng, 1991
- papuana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *bismarcki* Clark, 1929
- serrata* Clark, 1928
- testacea* (Walker), 1856; Perigonia
- - *ella* (Butler), 1875; Panacra
- - *emus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Tylognathus

Antinephele [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- achlora* Holland, 1893
- * *anomala* (Butler), 1882; Nephele
- *camerounensis* Clark, 1937
- - - - *camerounensis* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- efulani* Clark, 1926
- lunulata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *weberi* Clark, 1923
- *turtini* Darge, 1972
- maculifera* Holland, 1889
- marcida* Holland, 1893
- muscosa* Holland, 1889

Apocalypsis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *velox* Butler, [1877]

Arctonotus [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- * *lucidus* Boisduval, 1852
- *clarki* Barnes & Benjamin, 1923
- terlooli* (H. Edwards), 1876; Proserpinus
- - - - *terlooli* Anonymous, 1951, (ISS)
- *mooseri* Clark, 1937

Atemnora [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *westermannii* (Boisduval), [1875]; Macroglossa
- - *falkensteini* (Dewitz), 1879; Macroglossa

Baniwa [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *yavitensis* Lichy, 1981

Barbourlon [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *lemali* (Le Moult), 1933; Callambulyx

Basiothia [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- aureata* (Karsch), 1891; Ocyton
- - *brevipenne* (Rothschild), 1894; Lophuron
- medea* (Fabricius), 1781, 1781-1782; Sphinx
- - - - *clio* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; Sphinx
- - - - *ab. nigra* (Clark), 1920; Basiothea
- - - - *onothberina* (Martyn), 1797; Sphinx
- * - - *idrieus* (Drury), [1782], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- - - - *idrieus* (Saalmüller), 1884, (ISS); Chaerocampa
- - - - *idrieus* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); Choerocampa
- - - - *idrieus* Walker, 1856, (ISS)
- - *transfigurata* (Wallengren), 1860; Choerocampa

Batocnema [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- africanus* (Distant), 1899; Polyptychus
- * *cocquerelii* (Boisduval), [1875]; Ambulyx
- *aldabrensis* Aurivillius, 1909

Batocnema (*continued*)

- *anjouanensis* Viette, 1982
- *comorana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *occidentalis* Griveaud, 1970
- - - - *coccidentalis* Anonymous, 1974, (ISS)

Callambulyx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- gabyae* Bryk, 1946
- - *japonica* Eichler, 1965
- junonia* (Butler), 1881; *Ambulyx*
- - *angusta* Clark, 1935
- *chlnensis* Clark, 1938
- - *orbata* Chu & Wang, 1980
- poecilus* (Rothschild), 1898; *Ambulyx*
- - *sichangensis* Chu & Wang, 1980
- - - - *sichanginata* Chu & Wang, 1980, (IOS)
- * *rubricosa* (Walker), 1856; *Ambulyx*
- - *superba* (Moore), 1866; *Basiana*
- *amanda* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *indochinensis* Clark, 1936
- *piepersi* (Snellen), 1880; *Metagastes*
- tatarinovii* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Smerinthus*
- - - *formosana* Okano, 1958, (H)
- - *brunnea* (Staudinger), 1892; *Smerinthus*
- - *eversmanni* (Eversmann), 1854; *Smerinthus*
- - *flavina* (Austaut), 1912; *Smerinthus*
- *coreana* Gehlen, 1941
- *formosana* Clark, 1935
- *versicolor* Gehlen, 1941

Callionima [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- acuta* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1910; *Hemeroplanes*
- calliomenae* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Philampilus*
- - *ellacombel* (Rothschild), 1894; *Calliomma*
- - *lutescens* (Butler), 1875; *Calliomma*
- denticulata* Schaus, 1895
- falcifera* (Gehlen), 1943; *Hemeroplanes*
- griseus* Rothschild, 1894
- - - - *griseus* D'Abreu, 1986, (ISS)
- *elegans* (Gehlen), 1935; *Hemeroplanes*
- gularti* (Debauche), 1934; *Hemeroplanes*
- inuus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hemeroplanes*
- modesta* Gehlen, 1950
- nelval* Otúicica Filho, 1940
- nomius* (Walker), 1856; *Calliomma*
- pan* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- * *parce* (Fabricius), 1775; *Sphinx*
- - - - *parcae* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); *Calliomma*
- - *galiana* (Burmeister), 1856; *Sphinx*
- - - - *galiana* (Burmeister), 1879, 1878-1879, (ISS); *Calliomma*
- + - - *licastus* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx*
- - - - *lycastus* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); *Calliomma*
- *guaycura* (Cary), 1963; *Hemeroplanes*
- ramsdani* (Clark), 1920; *Hemeroplanes*

Callosphingia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *dirce* (Fawcett), 1915; *Dovania*

Cautethia [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- exuma* McCabe, 1984
- grotei* H. Edwards, 1882
- *apira* Jordan, 1940
- *hilaris* Jordan, 1940
- * *noctuidiformis* (Walker), 1856; *Oenosanda*
- + - - - *hipparchus* (Grote & Robinson), 1868, (PS); *Braesia*
- *bredini* Cary, 1970
- simitia* Schaus, 1932
- spuria* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Oenosanda*
- yucatana* Clark, 1919

Cechenena [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- aegrotia* (Butler), 1875; *Pergesa*

Cechenena (*continued*)

- - *catori* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
- - *chimaera* (Rothschild), 1894; *Daphnis*
- *occidentalis* Clark, 1935
- * *helops* (Walker), 1856; *Philampelus*
- - *orientalis* (R. Felder), 1874; *Philampelus*
- *interposita* Joicey & Talbot, 1921
- *papuana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- lineosa* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa*
- - - - *f. viridula* Bryk, 1944
- - *major* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa*
- *scotti* Rothschild, 1920
- - *pundjabensis* Gehlen, 1931
- *subangustata* Rothschild, 1920
- *sumatrensis*, Joicey & Kaye, 1917
- minor* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa*
- - - - *f. olivascens* Mell, 1922
- - *striata* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
- mirabilis* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa*
- pollux* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Chaerocampa*
- - - - *f. rubescens* Clark, 1923
- - *pseudonessus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
- transpacifica* (Clark), 1923; *Xylophanes*

Centroctena [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- imitans* (Butler), 1882; *Panacra*
- * *rutherfordi* (Druce), 1882; *Panacra*
- - *saalmuelleri* (Möschler), 1887; *Panacra*
- - *undulata* (Aurivillius), 1900; *Chaerocampa*

Cephanodes [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- apus* (Boisduval), 1833; *Macroglossa*
- armatus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *marlanna* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- banksi* Clark, 1923
- * *hylas* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx*
- *cunninghami* (Walker), 1856; *Sesia*
- + - *virescens* (Wallengren), 1858; *Potidaea*
- - - *virescens* (Wallengren), 1865, (H); *Potidaea*
- - *confinis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- janus* Miskin, 1891
- - *unicolor* (Rothschild), 1896; *Cephanodes*
- *austrosundanus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - - *ustrosundanus* D'Abreu, 1986, (ISS)
- *simplex* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cephanodes*
- kingi* (MacLeay), [1826]; *Macroglossum*
- - *bucklandi* Butler, 1884
- leucogaster* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- lifucensis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cephanodes*
- novebudenensis* Clark, 1927
- picus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- - *yunx* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- rothschildi* Rebel, 1907
- rufescens* Griveaud, 1960
- tamsi* Griveaud, 1960
- titan* Rothschild, 1899
- trochilus* (Guérin-Méneville), [1843]; *Macroglossa*
- - - - *torchilus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
- - *cynniris* (Guérin-Méneville), [1832], 1829-1844; *Macroglossum*
- - - - *cynniris* (Kirby), 1877, (ISS); *Hemaris*
- woodfordi* Butler, 1889
- *luisae* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- xanthus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Ceratonia [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- amyntor* (Geyer), 1835, 1827-1838; *Agrius*
- * - - *quadricornis* Harris, 1839
- - *ulmi* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx*
- catalpae* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx*
- - *kansensis* Howe & Howe, 1950
- *kanawahensis* Swadner & Chernock & Chernock, 1940

Ceratomia (continued)

- + *hageni* Grote, 1874
- hoffmanni* Mooser, 1942
- - - *hoffmani* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- igualana* Schaus, 1932
- sonorensis* Hodges, 1971
- + *undulosa* (Walker), 1856; Doremma
- - - *f. engeli* Chernock & Chernock, 1940
- - *borealis* Clark, 1929
- - *repentinus* Clemens, 1859
- *polingi* Clark, 1929

Ceridia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- heuglini* (R. Felder), 1874; Smerinthus
- - - *beuglini* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Leucophlebia
- * *mira* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- nigricans* Griveaud, 1959
- stuckenbergi* Griveaud, 1959

Chaerocina [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- * *dohertyi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *meridionalis* Carcasson, 1968

Chloroclanis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *virescens* (Butler), 1882; Pseudosmerinthus
- - *ochracea* (Gehlen), 1951; Polypychus
- - *olivolinea* (Joicey & Kaye), 1917; Polypychus
- *tanzanica* Carcasson, 1968

Cizara [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *ardenia* (Lewin), 1805; Sphinx
- - - *ardeniae* Walker, 1856, (ISS)
- schausi* Clark, 1923
- + *sculpta* (R. Felder), 1874; Microlophia

Clanidopsis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *exusta* (Butler), 1875; Basiana

Clanis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- billineata* (Walker), 1866; Basiana
- *formosana* Gehlen, 1941
- *sumatrana* Clark, 1936
- + *deucalion* (Walker), 1856; Basiana
- euroa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- hyperion* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990
- mahadeva* Gehlen, 1935
- * *phalaris* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *cervina* (Walker), 1856; Basiana
- - *nicobarensis* (Schwarz), 1810; Sphinx
- - - *nicobariensis* Swinhoe, 1892, (ISS)
- - *pagana* (Fabricius), 1781, 1781-1782; Sphinx
- pratti* Joicey & Talbot, 1921
- *okurai* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989
- stenosema* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907
- - *brooksi* Rothschild, 1920
- surigaoensis* Clark, 1928
- titian* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- undulosa* Moore, 1879
- - - *f. acuta* Mell, 1922
- - *gigantea* Rothschild, 1894
- *hoenei* Mell, 1935
- *jankowskii* Gehlen, 1932
- *roseata* Mell, 1922

Clarina [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- kotschyi* (Kollar), [1849]; Deilephila
- - *mardina* (Staudinger), 1901; Metopsilus
- * - *syriaca* (Lederer), 1855; Deilephila

Cocytius [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- antaeus* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- - - *anthaews* (Herrich-Schäffer), 1865, (ISS); Macrosila
- - *caricae* (Müller), 1774, (H); Sphinx

Cocytius (continued)

- - *annonae* (Shaw), 1800, 1789-1813; Sphinx
- - *henrici* Pinchon, 1969
- - *hydaspus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- * - - *jatrophae* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- - *tapayusa* (Moore), 1883; Amphonyx
- *medor* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- beelzebuth* Boisduval, [1875]
- + *duponchel* (Poey), 1832; Amphonyx
- - - *duponchelii* (Lucas), 1857, (ISS); Amphonyx
- - - *musgravei* Cary, 1955, (PS)
- - - *ab. roseus* Gehlen, 1928
- - *affinis* Rothschild, 1894
- - *godartii* (Boisduval), [1875]; Amphonyx
- - *rivularis* (Butler), 1875; Amphonyx
- lucifer* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *lindneri* Gehlen, 1944
- macasensis* Clark, 1922
- missionum* Köhler, 1924
- mortuorum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910
- vitrinus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910

Coelonia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- brevis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- * *fulvotata* (Butler), 1875; Protoparce
- - - *f. nigricans* Closs, 1911
- - *mauritiil* (Butler), [1877]; Protoparce
- solani* (Boisduval), 1833; Sphinx
- - *astaroth* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- - - *ashtaroth* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); Phlegethontius
- - *griseus* (Saalmüller), 1884; Protoparce
- *comoroana* Clark, 1927

Coenotes [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *eremophilae* (Lucas), 1891; Sphinx
- - *minimus* (Miskin), 1891; Protoparce
- maximus* Clark, 1922

Cocquosa [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *triangularis* (Donovan), 1805; Sphinx
- - *castaneus* (Perry), 1811, 1810-1811; Sphinx

Compsulyx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *cochereaui* (Viette), 1971; Compsogene

Craspedortha [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *inapicalis* Mell, 1922

Cypa [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- attenuata* Inoue, 1991
- claggi* Clark, 1935
- decolor* (Walker), 1856; Smerinthus
- - *incongruens* Butler, 1881
- *euroa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- * - *ferruginea* Walker, [1865]
- *manilae* Clark, 1930
- *uniformis* Mell, 1922
- + *formosana* Wileman, 1910
- latericia* Inoue, 1991
- pallens* Jordan, 1926
- *brooksi* (Clark), 1930; Smerinthus
- *duponti* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- *enodis* Jordan, 1931

Cypoides [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- + *chinensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Smerinthus
- - - *f. fasciata* (Mell), 1922; Amorphulus
- - *transtriata* (Chu & Wang), 1980; Enpinanga

Dahira [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *rubiginosa* Moore, 1888
- - *fukiensis* (Meng), 1986; Theretra
- - *rubescens* (Butler), 1889; Ambulyx

Daphnis [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- dohertyi* Rothschild, 1897
- *callusia* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Deilephila gigantea* (Röber), 1921; *Deilephila hayesi* Cadiou, 1988
- hypothous* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - - *hypothous* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS)
- *pallascens* Butler, 1875
- - *gloriosa* Rothschild, 1894
- - *magnifica* Butler, 1877
- jamdenae* (Debauche), 1934; *Deilephila layardi* Moore, 1882, 1882-1883
- minima* Butler, [1877]
- - *ernestina* Moore, 1887, 1885-1887
- * *neril* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - *f. confluent* (Closs), 1912; *Deilephila*
- - - *ab. nigra* Schmidt, 1914
- - *infernelutea* Saalmüller, 1884
- *bipartita* (Gehlen), 1934; *Deilephila placida* (Walker), 1856; *Darapsa*
- - *andamana* Druce, 1882
- - *angustans* R. Felder, 1874
- - *hesperus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *horsfieldi* Butler, [1877]
- *rosacea* Rothschild, 1894
- *salomonis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Deilephila*
- *steffanyl* (Clark), 1927; *Deilephila*
- + *torenia* Druce, 1882
- protrudens* R. Felder, 1874
- - *neriastri* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*

Daphnusa [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- ailanti* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus*
- - *splendens* Gehlen, 1928
- * *ocellaris* Walker, 1856
- + - - *fruhstorferi* (Huwe), 1895; *Allodaphnusa*
- - *oculata* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus*
- - *orbifera* Walker, 1862

Darapsa [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- * *choerilus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - - *chaerilus* Walker, 1856, (ISS)
- - - *chlorinda* (Martyn), 1797; Sphinx
- - *pholus* (Cramer), [1776], 1775-1790, (H); Sphinx
- - - *f. flavescens* Closs, 1911
- - *azaleae* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- - *chlorinda* (Butler), [1877]; Sphinx
- *brodiei* Clark, 1929
- - - *brodiei* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- myron* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - - *ab. isatis* (Debauche), 1934; *Ampeloeca*
- - - *ab. lutescens* (Clark), 1920; *Ampeloeca*
- - *cnotus* (Hübner), [1823], 1808-1837; Otus
- + - - *pampinatrix* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- *mexicana* (Gehlen), 1933; *Ampeloeca*
- *texana* (Clark), 1920; *Ampeloeca*
- + *versicolor* (Harris), 1839; *Choerocampa*
- - - *ab. lutescens* (Clark), 1920; *Ampeloeca*

Degmaptera [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *mirabilis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cypa olivacea* (Rothschild), 1894; *Cypa*

Deidamia [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- * *inscriptum* (Harris), 1839; *Pterogon*

Deilephila [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- aporodes* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Hippotion*
- - *horus* Röber, 1921
- askoldensis* (Oberthür), 1879; *Smerinthus*
- + - - *cingulatum* (Butler), 1881; *Cinogon*
- aurora* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Hippotion*

Deilephila (continued)

- *delicata* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Hippotion*
- *gloriosana* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Hippotion charis* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa*
- - - *charis* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); *Choerocampa*
- - *celerionina* (Walker), 1856; *Chaerocampa*
- - - *celerina* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); *Choerocampa ellisoni* (Hayes), 1963; *Chaerocina*
- * *elpenor* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - *ab. argentea* Burrau, 1950
- - - *ab. cinerescens* (Cockayne), 1953; *Chaerocampa*
- - - *ab. daubi* (Niepelt), 1908; *Pergesa*
- - - *elenor* (Müller), 1774, (ISS); Sphinx
- - - *elpenorellus* (Staudinger), 1901, (ISS); *Metopsilus*
- - - *ab. lugens* (Niepelt), 1926; *Pergesa*
- - - *ab. philippi* (Niepelt), 1921; *Chaerocampa*
- - - *ab. scheiderbaueri* (Gschwandner), 1924; *Pergesa*
- - - *standfussi* Bartel, 1900, 1892-1902, (HY)
- - - *f. tristis* Lempke & Stolk, 1986
- - - *ab. vaurini* (Austaut), 1907; *Chaerocampa*
- - - *viuis* (Oken), 1815; *Elpenor*
- - *porcus* (Retzius), 1783; Sphinx
- *lewisi* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa*
- *macromera* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa*
- *szechuana* (Chu & Wang), 1980; *Pergesa*
- isis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- jordanl* (Berio), 1938; *Chaerocina*
- laticornis* (Butler), 1879; *Gnathostypis*
- - *bifasciata* (Mabille), 1880, 1879-1880; *Chaerocampa*
- marshalli* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Rhodafra osiris* Dalman, 1823
- - - *asyris* Boisduval, 1834, 1832-1843, (ISS)
- + *porcellus* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - *ab. cingulata* (O. Bang-Haas), 1934; *Pergesa*
- - - *ab. decolor* Cockayne, 1953
- - - *ab. flavovincia* (Wize), 1917; *Pergesa*
- - - *ab. galbana* (Gillmer), 1909; *Metopsilus*
- - - *f. warneckei* Căpușe, 1963
- - - *ab. wesloeensis* (Knoch), 1929; *Pergesa*
- *colossus* (A. Bang-Haas), 1906; *Metopsilus*
- *porca* (O. Bang-Haas), 1927; *Pergesa*
- *sinkiangensis* (Chu & Wang), 1980; *Pergesa*
- *rivularis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *fraterna* (Butler), 1875; *Choerocampa*
- *schenki* (Möschler), 1872; *Chaerocampa*
- - - *schencki* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); *Theretra*
- - *protocharis* (Möschler), 1872; *Chaerocampa*
- *suellus* Staudinger, 1878, 1877-1878
- *gissarodarvasica* Shchetkin, 1981
- *kashgoului* Ebert, 1976
- *kuruschii* (O. Bang-Haas), 1938; *Pergesa*
- *rosea* (Zemy), 1933; *Pergesa*
- *sus* (O. Bang-Haas), 1927; *Pergesa*
- szechuana* Chu & Wang, 1980

Dolba [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- * *hyloeus* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- - - *hyleus* Cross, 1896, (ISS)
- - *prini* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- *floridensis* Clark, 1919
- schausi* Clark, 1917

Dolbina [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- curvata* Matsumura, 1921
- exacta* Staudinger, 1892
- inexacta* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila*
- - *formosana* Matsumura, 1927
- - *khasianum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Meganoton*
- *sinica* Closs, 1914
- krikkeni* Roesler & Küppers, 1975
- - - *krikkeni* Anonymous, 1979, (ISS)
- lateralis* Matsumura, 1921

Dolbina (*continued*)

- parva* Matsumura, 1921
- * *tancrui* Staudinger, 1887

Dolbinopsis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *grisea* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; Pseudosphinx

Dolbogone [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- * *hartwegii* (Butler), 1875; Dolba
- *clarki* Hoffmann, 1924
- *manni* Clark, 1917

Dovania [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- neumanni* Jordan, 1926
- * *poecilia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *inops* Gehlen, 1951

Ellbla [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *dolichus* (Westwood), 1847; Sphinx
- linigera* Boisduval, [1875]

Ellenbeckia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *monosylla* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Enpinanga [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- assamensis* (Walker), 1856; Panacra
- *javanica* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- *sirani* Roesler & Küppers, 1975
- * *vigens* (Butler), 1879; Angonyx
- - - *virens* (Semper), 1896, 1896-1902, (ISS); Angonix
- borneensis* (Butler), 1879; Angonyx
- labuana* (Rothschild), 1894; Daphnis
- *oceanica* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916

Enyo [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- bathus* (Rothschild), 1904; Epistor
- *otiosus* (Kernbach), 1957; Epistor
- boisduvali* (Oberthür), 1904; Epistor
- cavifer* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *paganus* (Kernbach), 1957; Epistor
- *reconditus* (Kernbach), 1957; Epistor
- gorgon* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *lyctus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *heinrichi* (Clark), 1932; Epistor
- + *lugubris* (Linnaeus), [1771]; Sphinx
- - - *fegas* (Ménétriér), 1857, 1855-1857; Triptogon
- - - *lugubus* Bönninghausen, 1899
- - - *phageus* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS)
- * *fegus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *luctuosus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Epistor
- *delanoi* (Kernbach), 1962; Epistor
- *latipennis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Epistor
- ocypete* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - *ocypete* (Butler), [1877]; Sphinx
- - - *ab. rufa* Raymundo, 1932
- *camertus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *danum* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- taedium* Schaus, 1890
- *australis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Epistor

Erinnyis [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- + *alope* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- *edwardsii* (Butler), 1881; Anceryx
- *fasciata* (Swanson), 1823, 1820-1823; Sphinx
- *flavicans* (Goetze), 1780, 1777-1783; Sphinx
- *dispersa* Kernbach, 1962
- cinifera* Zikán, 1934
- crameri* (Schaus), 1898; Dilophonota
- domingonis* (Butler), 1875; Dilophonota
- *festa* (H. Edwards), 1882; Dilophonota
- *pallascens* Clark, 1936
- * *ello* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - *f. omorfia* Mooser, 1942

Erinnyis (*continued*)

- *encantada* Kernbach, 1962
- guttularis* (Walker), 1856; Anceryx
- - - *guttularis* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Anceryx
- - - *guttularis* (Morris), 1862, (ISS); Dilophonota
- *pallida* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- *sullia* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- lassauxii* (Boisduval), 1859; Anceryx
- - - *lassauxii* (Bönninghausen), 1899, (ISS); Dilophonota
- *cercyon* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879; Dilophonota
- *impunctata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *janiphae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- *merianae* Grote, 1865
- *omphaleae* (Boisduval), 1870; Anceryx
- obscura* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- *rustica* (Schaller), 1788, (H); Sphinx
- *cinerosa* Grote, 1867
- - - *cinerosa* Grote & Robinson, 1865, (NN)
- *jamaicensis* Clark, 1935
- *pallida* Grote, 1865
- *rhaebus* (Boisduval), 1870; Anceryx
- *socorroensis* Clark, 1926
- *stheni* Hübner, [1824], 1806-1838
- *conformis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- oenotrus* (Stoll), [1780], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- - - *oenotrus* (Butler), 1878, (ISS); Dilophonota
- - - *penaeus* (Fabricius), 1787, (ISS & MID); Sphinx
- - - *peneus* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); Zonilia
- *hippotoon* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879; Dilophonota
- *melancholica* Grote, 1865
- *picta* (Sepp), 1848, 1828-1855; Sphinx
- *pipertis* (Grote & Robinson), 1868; Anceryx
- yucatan* (Druce), 1888; Isognathus

Euchloron [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- * *megaera* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- *lacordairei* (Boisduval), 1833; Deilephila
- *serrai* Darge, 1970

Eumorpha [Sph:Sph:Mac:Philampelini]

- achemon* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- + *crantor* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *trigon* (Gehlen), 1926; Pholus
- adamsi* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Pholus
- anchemolus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- capronnieri* (Boisduval), [1875]; Philampelus
- - - *capronnieri* (Smyth), 1901, (ISS); Argeus
- cissi* (Schaufuss), 1870; Philampelus
- - - *vini* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); Philampelus
- drucei* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Pholus
- eacus* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *megaeacus* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; Daphnis
- elisa* (Smyth), 1901; Philampelus
- fasciatus* (Sulzer), 1776; Sphinx
- *jussieuae* Hübner, [1806], 1806-1838
- *strigilis* (Vogel), 1822; Sphinx
- *tupaci* (Kernbach), 1962; Pholus
- intermedia* (Clark), 1917; Pholus
- * *labruscae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - *boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1775, (H); Sphinx
- *yupanqui* (Kernbach), 1962; Pholus
- neuburgeri* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Pholus
- obliquus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Pholus
- *orientis* (Daniel), 1949; Pholus
- + *pandorus* (Hübner), [1821], 1806-1838; Daphnis
- *ampelophaga* (Walker), 1856; Philampelus
- phorbis* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *pandion* (Stoll), [1780], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- *phorbis* (Fabricius), 1796, 1792-1799, (ISS); Sphinx
- satellitula* (Linnaeus), [1771]; Sphinx
- - - *f. cinnamomea* (Closs), 1911; Pholus
- - - *f. rosea* (Closs), 1917; Pholus

Eumorpha (*continued*)

- - - - *satellita* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- - - - *satellita* (Westwood), 1837, (ISS); Sphinx
- *analis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Pholus
- - - - *posticarius* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879, (ISS & MID); Philampelus
- *excessus* (Gehlen), 1926; Pholus
- *licao* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - - - *lycao* (Grote), 1865, (ISS); Philampelus
- - *macasensis* (Clark), 1922; Pholus
- *posticatus* (Grote), 1865; Philampelus
- strenua* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; Chaerocampa
- - *domingonis* (Rothschild), 1894; Dupo
- - *mirificatus* (Grote), 1874; Philampelus
- - - - *mirificatus* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- translineatus* (Rothschild), 1894; Philampelus
- - - - *f. extinctus* (Gehlen), 1926; Pholus
- triangulum* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Pholus
- - - - *lycao* (Butler), [1877], (ISS & MID); Philampelus
- typhon* (Klug), 1836, 1836-1856; Sphinx
- + *vitis* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - - *f. pallida* (Closs), 1917; Pholus
- - *hornbeckiana* (Harris), 1839; Philampelus
- - *linnei* (Grote & Robinson), 1865; Philampelus
- *fuscatus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; Pholus
- *hesperidum* (Kirby), 1880; Pholus
- - - - *hesperidium* (Smyth), 1901, (ISS); Dupo

Eupanacra [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- busiris* (Walker), 1856; Panacra
- *atima* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; Panacra
- - - - *atima* (D'Abrera), 1986, (ISS); Panacra
- *marina* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; Panacra
- *myosotis* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989
- * *dohertyi* (Rothschild), 1894; Panacra
- *continentalis* (Gehlen), 1930; Panacra
- greetae* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989
- harmani* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989
- poularidi* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989

Euproserpinus [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- euterpe* H. Edwards, 1888
- * *phaeton* Grote & Robinson, 1865
- - - - *phaeton* (Smith), 1888, (ISS); Lepisesia
- - *erato* (Boisduval), 1868, 1868-1869; Macroglossa
- *mojave* Comstock, 1938
- wiestli* Sperry, 1939

Eupyrhroglossum [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- corvus* (Boisduval), 1870, Macroglossa
- * *sagra* (Poey), 1812, Macroglossum
- - *harpyia* (Schauinsland), 1870; Macroglossa
- venustum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910

Euryglottis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- albastigmata* Rothschild, 1894
- *basalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
- * *aper* (Walker), 1846, Macrosila
- - - - *apex* (Schauinsland), 1870, (ISS); Sphinx
- *guttiventris* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- davidianus* Dugan, 1891
- dognini* Rothschild, 1896

Eurypteryx [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- + *bhaga* (Moore), 1866, Darapsa
- *obtruncata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- falcata* Gehlen, 1922
- geoffreyi* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990
- * *molucca* R. Felder, 1874
- - - - *moluccae* Rothschild, 1894, (ISS)
- - *biovatus* (Oberthür), 1894; Aleuron
- *nlepti* Clark, 1935

Eurypteryx (*continued*)

- *oblana* Huwe, 1906
- shelfordi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *pendleburyi* Clark, 1924

Falcatula [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- cymatodes* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; Polyptychus
- *lemairei* Darge, 1973
- * *falcatus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus
- tamsi* Carcasson, 1968

Gehlenia [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *bruno* Bryk, 1944
- falcata* Hayes, 1963
- obliquifascia* (Hampson), 1910; Ampelophaga
- - *balbarana* (Matsumura), 1927; Ampelophaga
- - *huangshana* (Meng), 1982; Acosmeryx
- pinratana* Cadiou, 1991

Giganteopalpus [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- mirabilis* (Rothschild), 1894; Eurypteryx
- * - - *capito* Huwe, 1895

Gnathothlibus [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- brendelli* Hayes, 1983
- + *erotus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *andamanensis* (Kirby), 1877; Choerocampa
- *eras* (Boisduval), 1832; Deilephila
- - - - *eroides* (Koch), 1871, (ISS); Chaerocampa
- * - - *erotoides* Wallengren, 1858
- - - *erotoides* Wallengren, 1860, (H)
- + - - *erotoides* Wallengren, 1861, (H)
- - *sapor* (Koch), 1871; Chaerocampa
- heliodes* (Meyrick), 1889; Deilephila
- - *alberti* (Rothschild), 1895; Theretra
- meeki* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1907; Chromis

Grillotius [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *bergeri* (Darge), 1973; Temnora

Griseosphinx [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- * *preechari* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990

Gurelca [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- chaochauensis* Clark, 1922
- himachala* (Butler), 1875; Lophura
- hyas* (Walker), 1856; Lophura
- - *geometricum* (Moore), [1858]; Macroglossum
- - *macroglossoides* (Walker), 1866; Perigonia
- *conspicua* Mell, 1922
- masuriensis* (Butler), 1875; Lophura
- - - - *f. purpureosignata* Closs, 1917
- - *erebina* (Butler), 1875; Lophura
- *sangaica* (Butler), 1875; Lophura
- montana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- mulleri* Clark, 1923
- saturata* Mell, 1922
- sonorensis* Clark, 1919

Gynoceryx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- bilineatus* (Griveaud), 1958; Polyptychus
- brevis* (Oberthür), 1909; Polyptychus
- integer* (Viète), 1956; Polyptychus
- - - - *f. nigropuncta* (Griveaud), 1963; Polyptychus
- * *meander* (Boisduval), [1875]; Smerinthus
- - - - *f. maculalis* (Griveaud), 1963; Polyptychus
- - - - *meander* Guénée, 1865, (NN)
- pauliani* (Viète), 1956; Polyptychus

Hayesiana [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *triopus* (Westwood), 1847; Macroglossa

Hemaris [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- aksana* (Le Cerf), 1923; Haemorrhagia
- beresowskii* Alphéraky, 1897
- + *croatica* (Esper), 1800, 1776-1830; Sphinx
- *f. obscurata* (Closs), 1911; Haemorrhagia
- *f. rangnowi* (Closs), 1911; Haemorrhagia
- .. *sesia* (Hübner), [1824], 1796-1838; Sphinx
- dentata* (Staudinger), 1887; MacroGLOSSa
- diffinis* (Boisduval), 1836; MacroGLOSSa
- *fusiformis* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS & MID); Sphinx
- .. *aethra* (Strecker), [1875], 1872-1900; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *ariadne* (Barnes & McDunnough), 1910; Haemorrhagia
- .. *axillaris* (Grote & Robinson), 1868; Sesia
- .. *fumosa* (Strecker), [1874], 1872-1900; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *grotel* (Butler), 1874; Sesia
- .. *marginalis* Grote, 1873
- .. *metathetis* Butler, [1877]
- .. *tenuis* Grote, 1873
- .. *Jordan* Barnes & Benjamin, 1927
- .. *thetis* (Boisduval), 1855; MacroGLOSSa
- *f. mcdunnoughi* (Clark), 1927; Haemorrhagia
- .. *cynoglossum* H. Edwards, 1876
- .. *palpalis* Grote, 1874
- .. *rubens* H. Edwards, 1876
- ducalis* (Staudinger), 1887; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *temiri* (Grum-Grshimailo), 1887; MacroGLOSSa
- * *fucliformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- *faciformis* (Müller), 1774, (ISS); Sphinx
- *fusiformis* ([Leach]), [1815], (ISS); Sesia
- *f. jakutana* Derzhavets, 1984
- *ab. minor* Lambillon, 1920
- *f. nigra* (Clark), 1922; Haemorrhagia
- *ab. obsoleta* Lambillon, 1920
- *ab. rebeli* Anger, 1919
- .. *caprifolii* (Zeller), 1869; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *heynei* (Bartel), 1898; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *loniceræ* (Zeller), 1869; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *milesiformis* (Treitschke), 1834; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *robusta* (Alphéraky), 1882; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *simillima* Moore, 1888
- .. *variegata* (Allioni), 1766; Sphinx
- .. *affinis* (Bremer), 1861; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *alternata* (Butler), 1874; Sesia
- .. *confinis* (Staudinger), 1892; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *sieboldi* (Boisduval), 1867; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *whitelyi* (Butler), 1874; Sesia
- .. *ganssuensis* (Grum-Grshimailo), 1890; MacroGLOSSa
- *ganssuensis* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- .. *syra* (Daniel), 1939; Haemorrhagia
- + *gracilis* (Grote & Robinson), 1865; Haemorrhagia
- minima* Frankenbusch, 1925
- radians* (Walker), 1856; Sesia
- .. *brunneobasalis* (Staudinger), 1892; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *mandarina* Butler, 1875
- rubra* Hampson, [1893], 1893-1896
- saundersi* (Walker), 1856; Sesia
- .. *curtis* (Boisduval), [1875]; MacroGLOSSa
- sesta* Strecker, 1878
- .. *brucei* French, 1890
- staudingeri* Leech, 1890
- .. *kuangtungensis* (Mell), 1922; Haemorrhagia
- .. *ottonis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Haemorrhagia
- + *thysbe* (Fabricius), 1775; Sesia
- *thisbe* Soule, 1897, (ISS)
- .. *buffaloensis* (Grote & Robinson), 1867; Haemorrhagia
- .. *climbidiformis* (Stephens), 1828, 1828-1846; Sesia
- .. *etolus* (Boisduval), [1875]; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *floridensis* (Grote & Robinson), 1867; Haemorrhagia
- .. *fuscaudis* (Walker), 1856; Sesia
- .. *pelasgus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- .. *pyramus* (Boisduval), [1875]; MacroGLOSSa

Hemaris (continued)

- .. *ruficaudis* (Kirby), 1837; Sesia
- .. *uniformis* (Grote & Robinson), 1868; Sesia
- tillyus* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- *ab. flavescens* Cockayne, 1953
- *f. karaugomica* (Wojtusik & Niesiolowski), 1946; Haemorrhagia
- .. *bombyliformis* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- .. *knautiae* (Zeller), 1869; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *scabiosae* (Zeller), 1869; MacroGLOSSa
- .. *atalana* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Haemorrhagia
- + *venata* (C. Felder), 1861; MacroGLOSSa

Hemeroplanes [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- brethesi* Köhler, 1924
- diffusa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Leucorhampha
- elainae* Neidhoefer, 1968
- gracilis* Jordan, 1923
- longistriga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- ornatus* Rothschild, 1894
- parthenope* Zikán, 1935
- * *triptolemus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx

Himantoides [Sph:Sph:Mac:MacroGLOSSini]

- perkinsae* Clark, 1933
- * *undata* (Walker), 1856; Perigonia

Hippotion [Sph:Sph:Mac:MacroGLOSSini]

- balsaminae* (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa
- + .. *pinastriana* (Butler), [1877]; Sphinx
- batschi* (Kefenstein), 1870; Chaerocampa
- .. *humilis* (Butler), 1879; Choerocampa
- boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- *boerhaaviae* (Gmelin), [1790], (ISS); Sphinx
- .. *octopunctata* (Gmelin), [1790]; Sphinx
- .. *rosetta* (Swinhoe), 1892; Choerocampa
- .. *vampyrus* (Fabricius), 1787; Sphinx
- brennus* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- .. *funebri* Gehlen, 1926
- .. *viettel* Darge, 1975
- + .. *johanna* (Kirby), 1877; Chaerocampa
- *joanna* (Miskin), 1891, (ISS); Panacra
- .. *maculiventris* (Miskin), 1891; Panacra
- .. *novaebrittaniae* Clark, 1932
- butleri* (Saalmüller), 1884; Panacra
- * *celerio* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- *f. luecki* Closs, 1912
- *ab. nigrofasciata* Aurivillius, 1925
- *phoenix* (Oken), 1815; Elpenor
- *f. rosea* Closs, 1911
- *f. sieberti* Closs, 1910
- .. *albolineata* (Montrouzier), 1864; Deilephila
- .. *inquilinus* (Harris), 1781; Phalaena
- *inquinalis* (Swinhoe), 1892, (ISS); Phalaena
- .. *ocys* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826
- .. *tisiphone* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- chauchowensis* Mell, 1923
- chloris* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907
- commatum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- depictum* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- dexippus* Fawcett, 1915
- echelus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa
- .. *elegans* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- eson* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- .. *gracilis* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- .. *comoroana* Clark, 1929
- .. *luridus* Gehlen, 1944
- exclamationis* Fawcett, 1915
- .. *austrium* Jordan, 1930
- .. *robur* Jordan, 1938
- geryon* (Boisduval), [1875]; Choerocampa
- griveaudi* Carcasson, 1968

Hippotion (*continued*)

- - - *albolineata* Griveaud, 1959, (H)
- hateleyi* Holloway, 1990
- irregularis* (Walker), 1856; Pergesa
- - *crossei* (Rothschild), 1896; *Theretra*
- Jolceyi* Clark, 1922
- Jolceyi* Clark, 1932
- leucocephalus* Röber, 1929
- manilae* (Clark), 1922; *Theretra*
- molops* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra*
- moorei* Jordan, 1926
- *canens* Jordan, 1926
- muricolor* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra*
- obanawae* Matsumura, 1908
- pentagramma* Hampson, 1910
- pollistratus* (Rothschild), 1904; *Theretra*
- psammochroma* Basquin, 1989
- queenslandi* (Lucas), 1891; *Chaerocampa*
- - *potentia* (Druce), 1894; *Choerocampa*
- radiosa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Theretra*
- raffesi* Butler, [1877]
- - *vinacea* (Hampson), 1893; *Chaerocampa*
- rebell* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - - *ab. fusa* Berio, 1948
- - - - *ab. invertita* Berio, 1948
- - - - *ab. pallidissima* Berio, 1948
- - - - *ab. placata* Berio, 1948
- - - - *ab. sticta* Berio, 1948
- - - - *ab. suffusa* Berio, 1948
- - - - *ab. undulata* Berio, 1948
- rhesus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *insularis* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Chaerocampa*
- - *javanica* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
- *lenis* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra*
- *mollis* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra*
- *valens* (Jordan), 1926; *Theretra*
- rosae* (Butler), 1882; *Darapsa*
- *guichardi* Carcasson, 1968
- roseipennis* (Butler), 1882; *Diodosida*
- *somalicum* Jordan, 1916
- rubribrenna* Joicey & Kaye, 1917
- sacolorum* (Boisduval), 1833; *Deilephila*
- scrofa* (Boisduval), 1832; *Deilephila*
- - *bernardus* (Koch), 1865; *Chaerocampa*
- - *igneae* (Butler), 1875; *Chaerocampa*
- - *porcia* (Wallengren), 1860; *Deilephila*
- socotrensis* (Rebel), 1899; *Metopsilus*
- *diyllus* Fawcett, 1915
- stigma* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Temnora*
- taiwanensis* Riotte, 1975
- talboti* Clark, 1930
- velox* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; *Sphinx*
- - - - *ab. tainanensis* Matsumura, 1927
- - *beddosi* Clark, 1922
- - *griseola* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra*
- - *lifuiensis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra*
- - *noel* Clark, 1923
- - *phoenix* (Hermch-Schäffer), [1856], 1850-1869; *Sphinx*
- - - - *ab. phoenix* (Koch), 1865, (ISS); *Choerocampa*
- - *pseudovigil* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra*
- - *rosea* (Rothschild), 1894; *Panacra*
- - *swinhoei* (Moore), 1866; *Chaerocampa*
- - *vigil* (Guérin-Ménéville), [1843]; *Sphinx*

Hopllocnema [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- brachycera* (Lower), 1897; *Cosmotriche*
- - - *melanoleuca* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Hoplistopus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- butti* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *penricei* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Hyles [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- annei* (Guérin-Ménéville), 1839; *Sphinx*
- biguttata* (Walker), 1856; *Deilephila*
- - *eleagni* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Deilephila*
- - *euphorbioides* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Deilephila*
- + *calida* (Butler), 1881; *Deilephila*
- *hawaiiensis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; *Celerio*
- centralasiae* (Staudinger), 1887; *Deilephila*
- *siehei* (Püngeler), 1903; *Deilephila*
- *transcaspica* (O. Bang-Haas), 1936; *Celerio*
- chamyla* (Denso), 1913; *Celerio*
- *apocyni* Shchetkin, 1956
- dahlili* (Geyer), 1827, 1826-1838; *Sphinx*
- - - - *f. cyanea* (Gehlen), 1928; *Celerio*
- - - - *dahlui* (Hofmann), 1893, (ISS); *Deilephila*
- - - - *ab. mediofascia* (Bytinski-Salz), 1937; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. praenubila* Schultz, 1907
- * *euphorbiae* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx*
- - - - *ab. aczeli* (Bezsilja), 1943; *Deilephila*
- - - - *f. albeola* (Stauder), 1913; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. ancestralis* (Wladasch), 1939; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. annellata* (Closs), 1915; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. apiciplaga* (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. argustana* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. atrolimbata* (Dannehl), 1929; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. bandermanni* (Wladasch), 1933; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. caecigena* (Bandermann), 1924; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. cingulata* (Stauder), 1913; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. clementiae* (Bayard), 1928; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. cleopatra* (Wladasch), 1931; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. confusa* (Wladasch), 1939; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. conspicuata* (Bandermann), 1926; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. cuspidata* (Rebel), 1908; *Deilephila*
- - - - *f. cyanea* (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. decolorata* (Bandermann), 1913; *Deilephila*
- - - - *f. decolorata* (Closs), 1913; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. demaculata* (Schultz), 1911; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. effusata* (Wladasch), 1939; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. ernata* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio*
- - - - *euphorbii* (Hoffmann), 1774, (ISS); *Sphinx*
- - - - *euphorbiae* (Thierry-Mieg), 1889, (ISS); *Deilephila*
- - - - *ab. flaveola* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. galiata* (Bandermann), 1934; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. grenzenbergiziczac* (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. grisea* (Closs), 1911; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. grisearubenaumoneae* (Wladasch), 1933; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. griseonympha* (Bandermann), 1924; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. heliophila* (Wladasch), 1941; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. ilia* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. incarnate* (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. jachani* (Closs), 1921, (IFS); *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. krancheri* (Bandermann), 1916; *Deilephila*
- - - - *lafuchii* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); *Deilephila*
- - - - *ab. lafuolei* (Thierry-Mieg), 1889; *Deilephila*
- - - - *f. lalacina* (Wladasch), 1929; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. latefasciata* (Schultz), 1911; *Celerio*
- - - - *latifolii* (Staudinger), 1901, (ISS); *Deilephila*
- - - - *f. multicolor* (Wladasch), 1931; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. nebulosa* (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. nigerrima* (Gehlen), 1930; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. nigerrima* (Metschl & Sälzl), 1932; *Deilephila*
- - - - *ab. nigra* (Gehlen), 1932; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. nigrescens* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. nymphaea* (Bandermann), 1928; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. perfulva* (Schultz), 1911; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. philippsi* (Bandermann), 1929; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. restricta* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Celerio*
- - - - *f. reverdini* (Stauder), 1913; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. roseata* (Bandermann), 1931; *Celerio*
- - - - *ab. rubescens* (Garbowski), 1892; *Deilephila*

Hyles (continued)

- - - - *f. rubescensmediofasciataolivacea* (Wladasch), 1933; Celerio
- - - - *f. rubra* (Closs), 1918; Celerio
- - - - *ab. rudolfi* (Bandermann), 1924; Celerio
- - - - *f. satanella* (Stauder), 1913; Celerio
- - - - *ab. subvittata* (Schultz), 1911; Celerio
- - - - *ab. sulphurata* (Bandermann), 1925; Celerio
- - - - *f. testata* (Wladasch), 1929; Celerio
- - - - *f. turatii* (Denso), 1911; Celerio
- - - - *f. typicalatifolei* (Wladasch), 1929; Celerio
- - - - *f. umbrata* (Gehlen), 1928; Celerio
- - - - *f. unimacula* (Closs), 1915; Celerio
- - - - *f. velutina* (Stauder), 1913; Celerio
- - - - *ab. viereckana* (Bandermann), 1928; Celerio
- - - - *f. vinaceareducta* (Wladasch), 1941; Celerio
- - - - *ab. virescens* (Gehlen), 1930; Celerio
- - - - *f. viverina* (Denso), 1908; Celerio
- - - - *f. wagneri* (Denso), 1911; Celerio
- - - - *f. zableri* (Bandermann), 1934; Celerio
- - - - *ab. ziczac* (Fritsch), 1912; Deilephila
- - - *strasilai* (Stauder), 1924, (H); Celerio
- - *cyparissias* (Gleditsch), 1775; Sphinx
- - *esulae* (Hufnagel), 1766; Sphinx
- - *euphorbia* (Harris), 1775, (ISS); Sphinx
- - *grentzenbergi* (Staudinger), 1885; Deilephila
- - - - *ab. flavidior* (Sohn-Rethel), 1929; Celerio
- - *helioscopiae* (Selys), 1857; Deilephila
- - - - *ab. defecta* (Bartel), 1899, 1892-1902; Deilephila
- - *obscurata* (Dannehl), 1929; Celerio
- - *paralias* (Nickerl), 1837; Deilephila
- - *vandalusica* Rebel, 1910
- - - - *f. suarezi* (Agenjo), 1952; Celerio
- *conspicua* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Celerio
- - - - *ab. giganteomaculata* (Gehlen), 1930; Celerio
- - - - *ab. nigrofasciata* (Igel), 1928; Celerio
- *costata* (Nordmann), 1851; Sphinx
- - - - *f. confusa* (Gehlen), 1928; Celerio
- *dolomiticola* (Stauder), 1930; Celerio
- *extensa* Closs, 1917
- *filipjewi* (O. Bang-Haas), 1936; Celerio
- *lucida* Derzhavets, 1980
- *orientalis* (Ebert), 1969; Celerio
- *robertsi* (Butler), 1880; Deilephila
- *peplides* (Christoph), 1894; Deilephila
- *rothschildi* (Stauder), 1928; Celerio
- *sinensis* (Closs), 1917; Celerio
- *strasilai* (Stauder), 1921; Celerio
- *subiacensis* (Dannehl), 1929; Celerio
- euphorbiarum* (Guérin-Méneville & Percheron), 1835, 1835-1838; Sphinx
- - *celeno* (Boisduval), [1875]; Deilephila
- - *spinifascia* (Butler), 1871; Deilephila
- gallii* (Rouemburg), 1775; Sphinx
- - - - *f. chishimana* (Matsumura), 1929; Celerio
- - - - *ab. cuspidata* (Fritsch), 1916; Deilephila
- - - - *ab. denata* (Gschwandner), 1912; Deilephila
- - - - *f. flavescens* (Hannemann), 1920; Celerio
- - - - *griseus* (Bandermann), 1932; Celerio
- - - - *ab. lutea* (Gschwandner), 1912; Deilephila
- - - - *ab. maculifera* (Klemensiewicz), 1912; Deilephila
- - - - *f. postrufescens* (Lempke), 1959; Celerio
- - - - *f. sachalinensis* (Matsumura), 1929; Celerio
- - - - *f. testacea* (Wladasch), 1933; Celerio
- + - - *galii* ([Denis & Schiffmüller]), 1775; Sphinx
- - *phileuphorbia* (Mützell), 1840; Deilephila
- *intermedia* (Kirby), 1837; Deilephila
- - *canadensis* (Guénée), 1868; Deilephila
- - *chamaeneril* (Harris), 1839; Deilephila
- - *oxybaphi* (Clemens), 1859; Deilephila
- *nepalensis* (Daniel), 1961; Celerio

Hyles (continued)

- *tibetanica* (Eichler), 1972; Celerio
- + *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793], 1776-1830; Sphinx
- - - - *hippophaes* (Ochsenheimer), 1808, 1807-1835, (ISS); Sphinx
- *anatolica* (Rebel), 1933; Celerio
- *baltistana* (O. Bang-Haas), 1939; Celerio
- *blenerli* (Staudinger), 1874; Deilephila
- *insidiosa* (Erschoff), 1874; Deilephila
- *bucharana* (Sheljuzhko), 1933; Celerio
- *caucasica* (Clark), 1922; Celerio
- *caucasica* (Denso), 1913; Celerio
- - - - *caucasia* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- *klortsil* (Koutsafikis), 1974; Celerio
- *malatliatus* (Gehlen), 1934; Celerio
- *ornatus* (Gehlen), 1930; Celerio
- *shugnana* (Sheljuzhko), 1933; Celerio
- lineata* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- - - - *linearis* (Lucas), 1892, (ISS); Deilephila
- - *daucus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *florilega* (Kernbach), 1962; Celerio
- *lineatoides* (Gehlen), 1934; Celerio
- *livornica* (Esper), 1779, 1776-1830; Sphinx
- - - - *libornica* (Weiler), 1880, (ISS); Deilephila
- - - - *livornica* (Lalanne), [1822], (ISS); Sphinx
- - - - *f. obscurata* (Niepelt), 1922; Celerio
- - - - *ab. perlumbata* (Abbeyes), 1931; Celerio
- *koechlini* (Füessly), 1781; Phinx
- *livornicoides* (Lucas), 1892; Deilephila
- *malgassica* (Denso), 1944; Celerio
- *saharae* (Stauder), 1921; Celerio
- *nervosa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Celerio
- nicaea* (Prunner), 1798; Sphinx
- - - - *nicea* Hübner, 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS)
- - *cyparissiae* (Hübner), [1800], 1796-1838; Sphinx
- *castissima* (Austaut), 1883; Deilephila
- - - - *ab. carnea* (Austaut), 1889; Deilephila
- *crimaea* (A. Bang-Haas), 1906; Deilephila
- *lathyrus* (Walker), 1856; Deilephila
- *libanotica* Gehlen, 1932
- *sheljuzkoi* (Dublitzky), 1928; Celerio
- perkinsi* (Swezey), 1920; Celerio
- salangensis* (Ebert), 1969; Celerio
- tithymali* (Boisduval), 1834, 1832-1843; Deilephila
- - *calverleyi* Grote, 1865
- *deserticola* (Bartel), 1899, 1892-1902; Deilephila
- *himyarensis* Meeman, 1988
- *mauretanica* (Staudinger), 1871; Deilephila
- - - - *ab. dealbata* (Schultz), 1911; Celerio
- - - - *gratiosissima* (Turau & Krüger), 1936, (IFS); Celerio
- - - - *mauritanica* Anonymous, 1925, (ISS)
- - - - *ab. rubescens* (Schawerda), 1914; Deilephila
- - - - *ab. umbrosa* (Schultz), 1911; Celerio
- *saharae* (Günther), 1939; Celerio
- + *vespertilio* (Esper), 1780, 1776-1830; Sphinx
- - - - *eugeni* (Mory), 1901, (HY); Deilephila
- - - - *flava* (Blachier), 1905; Deilephila
- - - - *lippei* (Mory), 1901, (HY); Deilephila
- - - - *pauli* (Mory), 1901, (HY); Deilephila
- - *amelia* (Feisthamel), 1827; Sphinx
- - *burekhardtii* (Mory), 1901; Deilephila
- - *epilobii* (Boisduval & Rambur & Duménil & Graslin), 1832, 1832-1837; Sphinx
- - *vespertilioides* (Boisduval), 1827; Sphinx
- wilsoni* (Rothschild), 1894; Deilephila
- *pyrias* (Meyrick), 1899; Deilephila
- + *zygophylli* (Ochsenheimer), 1808, 1807-1835; Sphinx
- - - - *zygophylli* (Hofmann), 1894, (ISS); Deilephila
- *jaxartis* (Frölich), 1938; Celerio
- *xanthoxyli* (Derzhavets), 1977; Celerio

Hypaedalea [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- butleri* Rothschild, 1894
- - *viridis* (Clark), 1936; Temnora
- * *insignis* Butler, 1877
- lobipennis* Strand, 1913
- neglecta* Carcasson, 1972

Isognathus [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- allamandae* Clark, 1920
- australis* Clark, 1917
- caricae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- + - - - *caricae* (Linnaeus), 1764, (H); Sphinx
- - *cacus* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *calculus* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); Anceryx
- excelsior* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- leachi* (Swainson), 1823, 1820-1823; Sphinx
- - *cahuchu* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- - *metascyron* Butler, 1875
- menechus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- - - - *menechus* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); Sphinx
- - *amazonicus* Butler, [1877]
- - *pelops* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- mossi* Clark, 1919
- *fabianae* Lichy, 1985
- rimosa* (Grote), 1865; Erinnyis
- - - - *andae* (Grote & Robinson), 1868, (NN); Anceryx
- - *congratulans* (Grote), 1867; Erinnyis
- - - - *congratulans* (Grote & Robinson), 1865, (NN); Erinnyis
- - *menechus* (Grote), 1865; Erinnyis
- - *silenus* (Grote & Robinson), 1868; Anceryx
- *brasiliensis* Clark, 1919
- *inclitus* H. Edwards, 1887
- *jamaicensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- *molitor* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- *occidentalis* Clark, 1929
- - *amazonica* Clark, 1928
- *papayae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- - *laura* Butler, [1877]
- *wolcottii* Clark, 1922
- *woodi* Ramsden, 1916
- * *scyron* (Stoll), [1780], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- - *pedilanthi* (Boisduval), [1875]; Anceryx
- swainsoni* Felder & Felder, 1862
- - *fumosa* Butler, 1875
- tepuyensis* Lichy, 1962
- zebra* Clark, 1923

Isoparce [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- * *cupressi* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx

Kentrochrysallis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- consimilis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- elegans* (A. Bang-Haas), 1912; Dolbina
- - *steffensi* (Popescu-Gorj), 1971; Dolbina
- seversi* Alpheraky, 1897
- *houlberti* Oberthür, 1920
- * *streckeri* (Staudinger), 1880; Sphinx
- - *dauidis* (Oberthür), 1880; Sphinx

Kloneus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *babayaga* Skinner, 1923
- + - - *harroverii* (Clark), 1923; Oberthurion

Langia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- kunmingensis* Zhao, 1984
- tropicus* Moulds, 1983
- * *zenzeroides* Moore, 1872
- - - - *zenzeroides* Gott, 1877, (ISS)
- - *khassiana* Moore, 1872
- *formosana* Clark, 1936
- *nawai* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *nina* Mell, 1922

Langia (*continued*)

- *szechuana* Chu & Wang, 1980

Laothoe [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- amurensis* Staudinger, 1892
- - - - *ab. rosacea* (Staudinger), 1892; Smerinthus
- *sinica* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- austauti* (Staudinger), 1877; Smerinthus
- - - - *brunnea* (Huard), 1928, (IFS); Amorpha
- - - - *ab. flavomaculata* (Mezger), 1928; Amorpha
- - - - *ab. mirabilis* (Austaut), 1883; Smerinthus
- - *flava* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; Smerinthus
- - *incarnata* (Austaut), 1880; Smerinthus
- - *pouplilleri* (Bellier de la Chavignerie), 1878; Smerinthus
- - *staudingeri* (Austaut), 1879; Smerinthus
- populeti* (Bienert), [1870]; Smerinthus
- - *populetorum* (Staudinger), 1887; Smerinthus
- * *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - - *ab. albida* Cockayne, 1953
- - - - *f. angustata* (Closs), 1916; Amorpha
- - - - *ab. basiliuensis* Cockayne, 1953
- - - - *f. bicolor* Lempke, 1959
- - - - *ab. borkhauseni* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; Smerinthus
- - - - *f. depupillatus* (Silbermagel), 1943; Amorpha
- - - - *ab. fuchsi* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; Smerinthus
- - - - *ab. moesta* Cockayne, 1953
- - - - *ab. pallida* (Tutt), 1902; Amorpha
- - - - *ab. palustris* (Gillmer), 1905; Amorpha
- - - - *ab. philipponi* (Huard), 1928; Amorpha
- - - - *populei* (Walckenaer), 1802, (ISS); Sphinx
- - - - *ab. rectilineata* (Klemensiewicz), 1912; Smerinthus
- - - - *ab. rufescens* (Selys), 1857; Smerinthus
- - - - *ab. salicis* (Gillmer), 1905; Amorpha
- - - - *ab. suffusa* (Tutt), 1902; Amorpha
- - - - *ab. violacea*
- - *roseotincta* (Reuter), 1893; Smerinthus
- - *tremulae* (Borkhausen), 1793; Sphinx
- *baltica* Viidalepp, 1979
- *iberica* Eitschberger & Danner & Surholt, 1989
- *intermedia* (Gehlen), 1934; Amorpha
- *lappona* (Rangnow), 1935; Amorpha
- *philerema* (Djakonov), 1923; Amorpha
- *syriaca* (Gehlen), 1932; Amorpha

Lapara [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- * *bombycoides* Walker, 1856
- + - - *harrisii* (Clemens), 1859; Ellema
- coniferarum* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- - - - *cana* (Martyn), 1797; Sphinx
- - *cana* (Butler), [1877]; Sphinx
- + *halicarnie* (Strecke), 1880; Sphinx
- - - - *halicarniae* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
- pinum* (Lintner), 1872; Ellema

Lepchina [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *tridens* Oberthür, 1904

Leptoclanis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *pulchra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Leucomonia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *bethia* (Kirby), 1877; Diludia
- - *distinctum* (Rothschild), 1894; Meganoton

Leucophlebia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- afra* Karsch, 1891
- *edentata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- *rosulenta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- emittens* Walker, 1866
- - *bicolor* Butler, 1875
- - *damascena* Butler, 1875
- * *lineata* Westwood, 1847
- - - - *f. brunnea* Closs, 1915

Leucophlebia (*continued*)

- - *formosana* Clark, 1936
- - *luxeri* Boisduval, [1875]
- - *roseacea* Butler, 1875
- neumannii* Rothschild, 1902
- xanthopsis* Hampson, 1910

Leucostrophus [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- alterhirundo* D'Abrera, 1986
- - *hirundo* (Gerstäcker), 1871, (H); *Macroglossa*
- *commaslae* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa*

Likoma [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *apicalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- crenata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907

Litosphingia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *corticea* Jordan, 1920

Lomocyma [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *oegrapha* (Mabille), 1884; *Sphinx*

Lophostethus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *dumolinii* (Angas), [1849]; *Sphinx*
- *carteri* Rothschild, 1894
- *congolcum* Clark, 1937
- *negus* Jordan, 1926

Lycosphingia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *hamatus* (Dewitz), 1879; *Smerinthus*
- + *hollandi* Clark, 1917

Maassenia [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- distincta* Gehlen, 1934
- *heydeni* (Saalmüller), 1878; *Zonilia*
- *comorana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915

Macroglossum [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- adustum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- aesalon* (Mabille), 1879, 1879-1880; *Macroglossa*
- affictitia* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- - - *affictitia* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- - - *affictitia* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- - *vialis* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- albigutta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *floridense* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - *floridense* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- albolineata* Clark, 1935
- alcedo* Boisduval, 1832
- alluaudi* (Joannis), 1893; *Macroglossa*
- - - *alluardi* (Kirby), 1894, (ISS); *Macroglossa*
- amoenum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- aquila* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - *interrupta* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- assimilis* Swainson, 1821, 1820-1823
- - *belia* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; *Macroglossa*
- - *bengalensis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - *gilia* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; *Macroglossa*
- - *taxicolor* (Moore), 1879; *Macroglossa*
- augarra* Rothschild, 1904
- - - *augavra* Sharp, [1905], (ISS)
- avicula* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - *obscuripennis* (Butler), [1877]; *Macroglossa*
- bellis* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx*
- - *opis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - *pyrrhula* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- bombylans* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - - *f. monolona* Bryk, 1944
- - *walkerii* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- *angustifascia* Bryk, 1944
- bulni* Clark, 1926
- buruensis* Holland, 1900
- caidum* Jordan, 1926

Macroglossum (*continued*)

- *philippinense* Clark, 1928
- calescens* (Butler), 1882; *Macroglossa*
- castaneum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- corythus* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa*
- - *proxima* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- *fulvicaudata* (Butler), 1882; *Macroglossa*
- *fuscauda* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *luteata* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- *novobudeensis* Clark, 1926
- *novirlandum* D'Abrera, 1986
- *platyxanthum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *pylene* (C. Felder), 1861; *Macroglossa*
- - *approximans* (Lucas), 1891; *Macroglossa*
- - *cyniris* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - *labrosa* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossa*
- - *moluccensis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa*
- - *motacilla* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - *phlegeton* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- *xanthurus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- divergens* Walker, 1856
- dohertyi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa*
- - *doddi* Clark, 1922
- *melanura* Jordan, 1926
- eichhorni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- faro* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- fritzei* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *hunanensis* Chu & Wang, 1980
- fruhstorferi* (Huwe), 1895; *Macroglossa*
- *latifascia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- glaucoptera* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- - *fuscata* (Huwe), 1895; *Macroglossa*
- - *lepsha* (Butler), [1877]; *Macroglossa*
- - *obscuriceps* (Butler), 1876; *Macroglossa*
- godeffroyi* (Butler), 1882; *Rhamphoschisma*
- gyrans* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa*
- - *bombus* (Mabille), 1880, 1879-1880; *Macroglossa*
- - *burmanica* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa*
- - *zena* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- haslami* Clark, 1922
- heliophila* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - *fringilla* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - *kanita* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossa*
- - *loochooana* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa*
- *queenslandi* Clark, 1927
- hemichroma* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- hirundo* (Boisduval), 1832; *Macroglossa*
- - - *f. interrupta* (Closs), 1911; *Macroglossa*
- *cinerascens* (Butler), 1884; *Macroglossa*
- *confluens* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Macroglossa*
- *errans* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa*
- - *belinda* (Pagenstecher), 1900; *Macroglossa*
- - *scottiarum* (R. Felder), 1874; *Rhamphoschisma*
- *lifuenensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *navigatorium* Rebel, 1915
- *samoanum* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Macroglossa*
- *tonganum* Gehlen, 1930
- *vitiense* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- insipida* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- - - *f. sinensis* (Mell), 1922; *Macroglossa*
- - *limata* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossa*
- *papuanum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- inwasakii* Matsumura, 1921
- iwasakii* Matsumura, 1921
- joannisi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- lepidum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- marquesanum* Collenette, 1935
- mediovitita* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- meeki* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- metas* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *pullius* Jordan, 1930

Macroglossum (*continued*)

- micacea* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa*
- *ethus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- *albibase* Rothschild, 1905
- + *milvus* (Boisduval), 1833; *Macroglossa*
- - - *melvus* (Rothschild), 1894, (ISS); *Macroglossa*
- - - *mylvus* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; *Macroglossa*
- mitchelli* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - - *mitchelli* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Macroglossa*
- *imperator* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- moeckli* Rütimeyer, 1969
- morololum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- multifascia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- nigellum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- nubilum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- oceanicum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- pachycerus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- palauensis* Matsumura, 1930
- particolor* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- passalus* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx*
- *pandora* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; *Sphinx*
- *sturnus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- *rectifascia* (R. Felder), 1874; *Rhamphoschisma*
- phocinum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- piepersi* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- poecilum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- prometheus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- *lineata* (Lucas), 1891; *Macroglossa*
- *inuitata* (Swinhoe), 1892; *Macroglossa*
- *inconspicua* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa*
- pyrrhosticta* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- - - *f. albifascia* Mell, 1922
- - - *f. ferrea* Mell, 1922
- *catapyrrha* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- *fukiensis* Chu & Wang, 1980
- rectans* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- regulus* Boisduval, [1875]
- *fervens* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- saga* (Butler), 1878; *Macroglossa*
- *glaucophaga* (Hampson), 1900; *Macroglossa*
- *klushiuensis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa*
- semifasciata* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; *Macroglossa*
- stiene* (Walker), 1856; *Macroglossa*
- *nigrifasciata* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- *orientalis* (Butler), [1877]; *Macroglossa*
- *sinica* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- soror* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- spilonotum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1912
- * *stellatarum* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx*
- - - *f. approximata* Lempke, 1959
- - - *f. clausa* Lempke, 1959
- - - *stellataris* (Cramer), [1776], 1775-1790, (ISS); *Sphinx*
- *flavida* (Retzius), 1783; *Sphinx*
- *nigra* (Cosmovici), 1892; *Macroglossa*
- stenoxanthum* Turner, 1925
- stevensi* Clark, 1935
- stigma* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- sylvia* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- *obscura* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossa*
- tenebrosa* Lucas, 1891
- *nox* (Newman), 1857; *Macroglossa*
- *splendens* (Butler), 1892; *Macroglossa*
- tenimberi* Clark, 1920
- tinnunculus* Boisduval, [1875]
- trochilus* Hübner, [1823], 1806-1838
- + - *fasciatum* (Wallengren), 1858; *Rhamphoschisma*
- *lysithous* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- *trochiloides* (Butler), 1896; *Macroglossa*
- troglodytus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa*
- - - *troglodytes* (Hampson), 1893, (ISS); *Macroglossa*

Macroglossum (*continued*)

- ungues* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- vacillans* (Walker), [1865]; *Macroglossa*
- *approximata* (Walker), [1865]; *Macroglossa*
- *pseudogyans* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa*
- *similis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Macroglossa*
- vandenberghi* Hogenes, 1984
- variegatum* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- vicinum* Jordan, 1923
- vidua* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Macropoliana [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- afarorum* Rougeot, 1975
- asirensis* Wiltshire, 1980
- ferax* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Poliana*
- * *natalensis* (Butler), 1875; *Diludia*
- oheffermani* Gess, 1967
- scheveni* Carcasson, 1972

Madoryx [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- bubastus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- - - *bupastus* (Hübner), 1824, 1816-1826, (ISS); *Amplypterus*
- *lyncus* Boisduval, [1875]
- *butleri* (Kirby), 1877; *Aleuron*
- * *oiclus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- *faunus* Boisduval, [1875]
- *jamicensis* Neidhoefer, 1968
- pluto* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- *deborrei* Boisduval, [1875]
- *plutonius* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; *Hemeroplanes*
- - - *plutonius* (Smith), 1888, (ISS); *Hemeroplanes*
- *dentatus* Gehlen, 1931
- pseudothyreus* (Grote), 1865; *Hemeroplanes*

Malgassoclanis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *delicatus* (Jordan), 1921; *Polyptychus*
- *maculalis* Griveaud, 1970
- suffusus* (Griveaud), 1958; *Polyptychus*

Manduca [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- + *afflicta* (Grote), 1865; *Sphinx*
- *bahamensis* (Clark), 1916; *Protoparce*
- *johanni* (Cary), 1957; *Phlegethontius*
- albiplaga* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila*
- - - *f. exacta* (Gehlen), 1928; *Protoparce*
- *trojanus* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Sphinx*
- *valida* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx*
- albolineata* (Gehlen), 1935; *Protoparce*
- andicola* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Protoparce*
- armatipes* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Protoparce*
- aztecus* (Mooser), 1942; *Phlegethontius*
- bergarmatipes* (Clark), 1927; *Protoparce*
- bergi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- bossarai* (Gehlen), 1926; *Protoparce*
- brasiliensis* (Jordan), 1911; *Protoparce*
- breyeri* (Köhler), 1924; *Protoparce*
- + *brontes* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx*
- *collaris* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila*
- *pamphilius* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx*
- - - *pamphilus* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); *Dolba*
- *cubensis* (Grote), 1865; *Sphinx*
- *haitiensis* Clark, 1916
- *smythi* (Clark), 1919; *Protoparce*
- brunalba* (Clark), 1929; *Protoparce*
- *centrosplendens* (Gehlen), 1940; *Protoparce*
- camposi* (Schaus), 1932; *Protoparce*
- caribbeus* (Cary), 1952; *Phlegethontius*
- carrerasi* (Giacomelli), 1911; *Protoparce*
- chinchilla* (Gehlen), 1942; *Protoparce*
- clarki* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; *Protoparce*
- corallina* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Diludia*
- corumbensis* (Clark), 1920; *Chlaenogramma*

Manduca (continued)

- *crocala* (Druce), 1894; Pseudosphinx
- *teplci* (Clark), 1926; Protoparce
- *dalica* (Kirby), 1877; Protoparce
- *garleppi* (Rothschild), 1894; Phlegethontius
- *anthina* (Jordan), 1911; Protoparce
- *diffissa* (Butler), 1871; Sphinx
- - - *diffusa* (Druce), 1896, 1881-1900, (ISS); Protoparce
- *ochracea* (Clark), 1927; Protoparce
- *mesosa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; Protoparce
- *petuniae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- *tropicalis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Protoparce
- *zischkai* (Kembach), 1952; Protoparce
- *dilucida* H. Edwards, 1887
- - *indistincta* (Rothschild), 1894; Phlegethontius
- *empusa* (Kembach), 1965; Protoparce
- *extrema* (Gehlen), 1926; Protoparce
- *feronia* (Kembach), 1968; Protoparce
- *florestan* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- - - *floristan* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; Sphinx
- - - *forestan* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826, (ISS); Cocytius
- *brevimargo* (Butler), 1875; Diludia
- *argentinica* (Daniel), 1949; Protoparce
- *cabnal* (Schaus), 1932; Protoparce
- *ishkal* (Schaus), 1932; Protoparce
- *vogli* (Daniel), 1949; Protoparce
- *fosteri* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; Protoparce
- *franciscae* (Clark), 1916; Protoparce
- *grandis* (Daniel), 1949; Protoparce
- *gueneel* (Clark), 1932; Chlaenogramma
- *hannibal* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *hamilcar* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- *mayl* (Clark), 1917; Protoparce
- *mayeri* (Mooser), 1940; Protoparce
- *henrici* (Gehlen), 1926; Protoparce
- *holcombi* (Mooser), 1942; Phlegethontius
- *huascara* (Schaus), 1941; Protoparce
- *incisa* Walker, 1856
- *pallidula* (Daniel), 1949; Protoparce
- *prestoni* (Gehlen), 1926; Protoparce
- + *jasminearum* (Guérin-Méneville), [1832], 1829-1844; Sphinx
- - - *jasmincarum* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Sphinx
- *rotundata* (Rothschild), 1894; Macrosila
- *jordani* (Giacomelli), 1913; Protoparce
- *kuschel* (Clark), 1920; Protoparce
- *lanuginosa* (H. Edwards), 1884; Diludia
- *hoffmanni* (Clark), 1917; Protoparce
- - - *hoffmani* D'Abreu, 1986, (ISS)
- *lefeburei* Guérin-Méneville, [1832], 1829-1844
- - - *lefebouei* (Muschler), 1876, (ISS); Sphinx
- - - *lefeburei* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Sphinx
- - - *f. nigrescens* (Strand), 1916, 1914-1916; Protoparce
- *bossardi* (Clark), 1928; Protoparce
- *leucophila* (Gehlen), 1931; Protoparce
- *leucospila* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Protoparce
- - - *leucopsila* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903, (IOS); Protoparce
- *lichenea* (Burmeister), 1856; Sphinx
- *schausi* (Clark), 1919; Protoparce
- *lucetius* (Stoll), [1780], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- - - *lucetius* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879, (ISS); Sphinx
- *contracta* (Butler), 1875; Protoparce
- *panaquire* (Berg), 1885; Sphinx
- - - *panoquire* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); Phlegethontius
- *argentina* (Clark), 1926; Protoparce
- *exiguus* (Gehlen), 1942; Protoparce
- *nubila* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Protoparce
- *manducoides* Rothschild, 1894
- *maricina* (Schaus), 1941; Protoparce
- *mossi* (Jordan), 1911; Protoparce
- *mucosa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Protoparce
- *occulta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Manduca (continued)

- *pacifica* (Mooser), 1940; Protoparce
- *ochus* Klug, 1836, 1836-1856
- - *instita* (Clemens), 1859; Macrosila
- *pellenta* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; Chaerocampa
- - *capsici* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- - *morelia* (Druce), 1894; Pseudosphinx
- *perplexa* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1910; Protoparce
- *janira* (Jordan), 1911; Protoparce
- *quinquemaculatus* (Haworth), 1803, 1803-1828; Sphinx
- - - *maculata* (Grote), 1883, (ISS); Sphinx
- - - *ab. wirti* (Schaus), 1927; Protoparce
- *blackburni* (Butler), 1880; Protoparce
- *carolina* (Donovan), 1806, 1792-1813; Sphinx
- *celeus* (Hübner), [1824], 1806-1838; Phlegethontius
- *reducta* (Gehlen), 1930; Protoparce
- + *rustica* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- - - *f. auriflua* (Gehlen), 1930; Protoparce
- *chionanthi* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- *calapagensis* (Holland), 1889; Protoparce
- - - *nigrita* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Protoparce
- *postscripta* (Clark), 1926; Protoparce
- *cortesi* (Cary), 1963; Phlegethontius
- *cubana* (Wood), 1915; Protoparce
- *dominicana* (Gehlen), 1928; Protoparce
- *harterti* (Rothschild), 1894; Phlegethontius
- *scutata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - *pellenea* (Möschler), 1883, (ISS); Sphinx
- *barnesi* (Clark), 1919; Protoparce
- *boliviana* (Clark), 1923; Protoparce
- *sesquiple* (Boisduval), 1870; Sphinx
- *strix* (Boisduval), 1870; Sphinx
- *opima* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; Protoparce
- *sexta* (Linnaeus), 1763; Sphinx
- - - *f. fuliginosa* (Closs), 1917; Protoparce
- - - *nicotianae* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); Sphinx
- *carolina* (Linnaeus), 1764; Sphinx
- *lycopersici* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- *caestri* (Blanchard), 1852; Sphinx
- - - *cestri* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Sphinx
- *eurylochus* (Philippi), 1860; Sphinx
- *jamaicensis* (Butler), [1877]; Protoparce
- *leucoptera* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Protoparce
- *luciae* (Gehlen), 1928; Protoparce
- *paphus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *griseata* (Butler), 1875; Protoparce
- *nicotianae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- *tabaci* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- *peruviana* (Bryk), 1953; Protoparce
- *saliensis* (Kembach), 1964; Protoparce
- *stuarti* Rothschild, 1896
- *suavis* Hodges, 1971
- - *mucosa* (Jones), 1908, (H); Chlaenogramma
- - - *mucosa* (Anonymous), 1930, (ISS); Chlaenogramma
- *trimacula* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *tucumana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *undata* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Chlaenogramma
- *cinerea* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Chlaenogramma
- *obscura* (Clark), 1916; Chlaenogramma
- *vestalis* (Jordan), 1917; Protoparce
- *violalba* (Clark), 1922; Protoparce
- *wellingi* Brou, 1984

Marumba [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *amboinicus* (C. Felder), 1861; Smerinthus
- - - *amboiniensis* (Walker), [1865], (ISS); Smerinthus
- *celebensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *luzoni* Clark, 1935
- *rothschildi* Huwe, 1906
- *bengalensis* Hampson, 1912
- *cristata* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon

Marumba (continued)

- - - *f. iodeides* Mell, 1922
- - - *jodeides* Kembach, 1960, (ISS)
- - - *f. ochrea* Mell, 1922
- *bukaiana* Clark, 1937
- *titan* Rothschild, 1920
- *decoratus* (Moore), 1872; Smerinthus
- *indochinensis* Gehlen, 1933
- *diehli* Roesler & Küppers, 1975
- * *dyras* (Walker), 1856; Smerinthus
- - *ceylanica* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- - - *ceylonica* Moore, 1882, 1882-1883, (ISS)
- - *fuscescens* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- - *massurensis* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- - - *massuriensis* Kirby, 1892, (ISS)
- - *oriens* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- - *slihetensis* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- - *sinensis* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- - *tonkinensis* Clark, 1936
- *andamana* (Moore), 1877; Triptogon
- *handelioides* Mell, 1937
- *javanica* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- - - *horsfieldi* (Moore), [1858], (NN); Smerinthus
- - - *parallelis* (Moore), [1858], (NN); Smerinthus
- *plana* Clark, 1923
- *sumatrana* Gehlen, 1940
- *tenimberli* Clark, 1935
- *fenzellii* Mell, 1937
- *connectens* Mell, 1939
- *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; Smerinthus
- - - *gaschkewitschi* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Smerinthus
- *carstanjeni* (Staudinger), 1887; Smerinthus
- - - *carstenjeni* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- *complacens* (Walker), [1865]; Smerinthus
- - *omeii* Clark, 1936
- *coreana* Clark, 1937
- *discreta* Derzhavets, 1977
- *echephron* (Boisduval), [1875]; Smerinthus
- - *heynei* (Austaut), 1892; Smerinthus
- - *maasseni* (Staudinger), 1892; Smerinthus
- + - *roseipennis* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- *fortis* Jordan, 1929
- *gressitti* Clark, 1937
- *koreumba* Bryk, 1946
- *indicus* (Walker), 1856; Smerinthus
- - *rectilinea* (Moore), 1879; Triptogon
- *irata* Joicey & Kaye, 1917
- *jankowskii* (Oberthür), 1880; Smerinthus
- *bergmani* Bryk, 1946
- *juvencus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1912
- + *maackii* (Bremer), 1861; Smerinthus
- *nympha* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *ochreata* Mell, 1935
- *poliotis* Hampson, 1907
- - - *poliotis* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- + *quercus* ([Denis & Schiffmüller]), 1775; Sphinx
- - - *f. costimaculata* O. Bang-Haas, 1938
- *mesopotamica* O. Bang-Haas, 1938
- *schirasi* O. Bang-Haas, 1938
- *scotti* Rothschild, 1920
- *spectabilis* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- *chinensis* Mell, 1922
- *formosana* Matsumura, 1927
- - *malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *tonkini* Clark, 1933
- *saishiuana* Okamoto, 1924
- - *spectabilior* Mell, 1935
- *sperchius* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; Smerinthus
- - - *f. castanea* O. Bang-Haas, 1938
- - - *f. obsoleta* O. Bang-Haas, 1938
- - - *ab. ochracea* O. Bang-Haas, 1927

Marumba (continued)

- - *michaelis* (Oberthür), 1886; Smerinthus
- - *piceipennis* (Butler), 1877; Triptogon
- *albicans* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- *coreanus* O. Bang-Haas, 1938
- *gigas* (Butler), 1875; Triptogon
- - - *gigans* (Cotes & Swinhoe), 1887, (ISS); Triptogon
- *handellii* Mell, 1922
- *horiana* Clark, 1937
- *koreasperchius* Bryk, 1946
- *sumatranus* Clark, 1923
- *ussuriensis* O. Bang-Haas, 1927
- *tigrina* Gehlen, 1936
- *timora* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *laotensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Megacorma [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *obliqua* (Walker), 1856; Macrosila
- - *discistriga* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; Pseudosphinx
- - *nestor* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- - *remota* Jordan, 1924

Meganoton [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *analis* (R. Felder), 1874; Sphinx
- - *grandis* (Butler), 1875; Diludia
- - *tranquillaris* (Butler), [1877]; Diludia
- *sugii* Cadiou & Holloway, 1989
- *clossi* Gehlen, 1924
- *gressitti* Clark, 1937
- *hyloicoides* Rothschild, 1910
- * *nyctiphanes* (Walker), 1856; Macrosila
- - - *nyctiphares* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; Macrosila
- - *cyrtolophia* (Butler), 1875; Pseudosphinx
- *rufescens* (Butler), 1875; Diludia
- - *cocytoides* Rothschild, 1894
- - *philippinensis* Clark, 1938
- *amboinicus* Clark, 1938
- *dracomontis* Mell, 1922
- *joachimi* Clark, 1926
- *severina* (Miskin), 1891; Macrosila
- *titan* Gehlen, 1933
- *scribae* (Austaut), 1911; Psilogramma
- *subalba* Clark, 1923
- *sumatranus* Clark, 1924
- *thielei* Huwe, 1906
- *yunnanfuana* Clark, 1924
- - - *yunnanfuana* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- - *tibetana* (Chu & Wang), 1980; Acosmeryx

Metamimas [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *australasiae* (Donovan), 1805; Sphinx
- - *banksiae* (Boisduval), [1875]; Brachyglossa

Micracosmeryx [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *macroglossoides* Mell, 1922

Microclanis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *ertlangeri* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus

Microsphinx [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *pumillum* (Boisduval), [1875]; Pterogon
- - *minutum* (Distant), 1897; Lophuron

Mimas [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *christophi* (Staudinger), 1887; Smerinthus
- - - *ab. alni* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; Smerinthus
- - - *crisophi* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- * *tiliae* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - *ab. bimaculata* Gillmer, 1916
- - - *ab. bimaculata* Gillmer, 1916
- - - *ab. bimarginalis* Gillmer, 1916
- - - *ab. bimarginalis* Gillmer, 1916
- - - *ab. bipunctata* (Clark), 1891; Smerinthus

Mimas (continued)

- *ab. brunnea* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; Smerinthus
- *ab. brunnea* (Caradja), 1893, (NN); Smerinthus
- *ab. brunneacentripuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. brunneacostipuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. brunneamarginepuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. brunneaobsoleta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. brunneatransversa* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. brunnescens* (Staudinger), 1901; Dilina
- *ab. centripuncta* (Clark), 1891; Smerinthus
- *ab. colon* Gillmer, 1916
- *ab. constricta* Gillmer, 1916
- *ab. costipuncta* (Clark), 1891; Smerinthus
- *ab. diluta* Cockayne, 1953
- *ab. excessiva* Gillmer, 1916
- *ab. extincta* (Staudinger), 1901; Dilina
- *ab. fasciata* Gillmer, 1916
- *ab. griseothoracea* Cabeau, 1931
- *ab. immaculata* (Bartel), 1900, 1892-1902; Smerinthus
- *ab. inversa* Gillmer, 1916
- *ab. maculata* (Heydenreich), 1851, (NN); Smerinthus
- *ab. marginalis* Mecke, 1926
- *ab. marginepuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. obsoleta* (Clark), 1891; Smerinthus
- *ab. obsoleta* (Linstow), 1911; Smerinthus
- *ab. pallidabipunctata* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. pallidacentripuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. pallidacostipuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *f. pallidamaculata* Lempke, 1959
- *ab. pallidamarginepuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. pallidaobsoleta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. pallidatransversa* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. pechmanni* (Hartmann), 1879; Smerinthus
- *f. postobscura* Lempke, 1959
- *f. pseudobipunctata* Lempke, 1959
- *ab. pseudotrimaculata* Gillmer, 1916
- *ab. roseotincta* (Schawerda), 1922; Dilina
- *ab. rubra* Cockayne, 1953
- *ab. suffusa* (Clark), 1891; Smerinthus
- *tillae* (Gray), 1832, (ISS); Sphinx
- *ab. tilioidea* Gillmer, 1905
- *tillae* (Fallou), 1870, (ISS); Smerinthus
- *ab. trimaculata* (Brombacher), 1916; Dilina
- *f. typicabipunctata* Lempke, 1959
- *ulmi* (Heydenreich), 1851, (NN); Smerinthus
- *ab. virescensbipunctata* Lempke, 1937
- *ab. virescenscentripuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. virescensmarginepuncta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. virescensobsoleta* Tutt, 1902
- *ab. virescensobsoleta* Tutt, 1902
- *f. viridis* Closs, 1911
- *ab. virina* Gehlen, 1931
- *montana* Daniel & Wolfsberger, 1955

Monarda [Sph:Sph:Sph]

- * *oryx* Druce, 1896, 1881-1900

Nannoparce [Sph:Sph:Sph]

- balsa* Schaus, 1932
- * *poeyi* (Grote), 1865, Hyloicus
- *haterius* (Druce), 1888, Hyloicus

Neoclanis [Sph:Sph:Sph]

- * *basalis* (Walker), 1866; Smerinthus
- *virgo* (Westwood), 1881; Choerocampa

Neococyti [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- * *cluentius* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *annonae* (Shaw), 1800, 1789-1813; Sphinx

Neogene [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- curitiba* Jones, 1908

Neogene (continued)

- dynaeus* (Hübner), [1825], 1808-1837; Hyloicus
- *dryneus* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); Sphinx
- *albescens* Clark, 1929
- *corumbensis* Clark, 1922
- *steinbachii* Clark, 1924
- intermedia* Clark, 1935
- pictus* Clark, 1931
- * *reevei* (Druce), 1882; Hyloicus
- *reevi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
- *baruta* (Berg), 1883; Sphinx
- *cossoidea* (Rothschild), 1894; Sphinx

Neopolyptychus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- compar* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus
- *septentrionalis* Carcasson, 1968
- consimilis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus
- *ancylus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; Polyptychus
- *belgica* (Clark), 1926; Polyptychus
- * *convexus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus
- *springerae* (Clark), 1936; Polyptychus
- prionites* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; Polyptychus
- *roseola* (Clark), 1917; Polyptychus
- pygarga* (Karsch), 1891; Devitzia
- *spurrelli* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; Polyptychus
- serrator* (Jordan), 1929; Polyptychus
- *commodus* (Jordan), 1930; Polyptychus

Nephele [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- accentifera* (Palisot de Beauvois), 1805, 1805-1821; Sphinx
- *ranzani* (Bertoloni), 1851; Deilephila
- *tridyma* (van der Hoeven), 1840; Sphinx
- *variegata* Butler, 1875
- *comoroana* Clark, 1923
- aequivalens* (Walker), 1856; Pachylia
- *zebu* (Boisduval), [1875]; Zonilia
- argentifera* (Walker), 1856; Zonilia
- biartita* Butler, 1878
- comma* Hopffer, 1857
- *f. microstigma* Clark, 1927
- *derasa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *charoba* Kirby, 1877
- densol* (Keferstein), 1870; Zonilia
- *malgassica* (R. Felder), 1874; Zonilia
- *rhadama* (Boisduval), [1875]; Zonilia
- * *didyma* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- *chliron* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *chyron* Smith, 1888, (ISS)
- *hespera* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- *morpheus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *obliterans* (Walker), 1856; Perigonia
- *quaterna* (Charpentier), 1830; Sphinx
- discifera* Karsch, 1891
- *aureomaculata* Rothschild, 1894
- *rattrayi* Rothschild, 1904
- funebri* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; Sphinx
- *conimacula* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (IFS)
- *infernalis* Kirby, 1877
- + - *viridescens* (Walker), 1856; Zonilia
- jolceyi* Clark, 1923
- lannini* Jordan, 1926
- leighi* Joicey & Talbot, 1921
- maculosa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *ovifera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (IFS)
- monostigma* Clark, 1924
- + *oenopion* (Hübner), [1824], 1806-1838; Orneus
- *aenopion* Butler, [1877], (ISS)
- *continentis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *stictica* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- peneus* (Cramer), [1776], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- *innotata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *pachyderma* Karsch, 1892

Nephele (continued)

- rectangulata* Rothschild, 1894
- rosae* Butler, 1875
- - - *ab. destigmata* Strand, 1912
- *illustris* Jordan, 1920
- subvaria* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia*
- - *antipoda* (Walker), [1865]; *Zonilia*
- - *dalil* (Newman), 1857; *Deilephila*
- - *metapyrrha* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia*
- vau* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia*
- - *raffrayi* (Oberthür), 1878; *Zonilia*
- - *schimperi* (Lucas), 1857; *Zonilia*
- vesperia* Fawcett, 1915
- xylina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910

Nyceryx [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- alophus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia*
- - - *f. tristis* Jørgensen, 1934
- *ixlon* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879; *Perigonia*
- clarki* Fassl, 1915
- coffeae* (Walker), 1856; *Perigonia*
- - *abboti* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Macroglossa*
- - *boisduvalli* (Butler), [1877]; *Pachygonia*
- continua* (Walker), 1856; *Lophura*
- - *distans* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia*
- - *lemonia* Gehlen, 1941
- *cratera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- ericea* (Druce), 1888; *Pachygonia*
- *minor* Clark, 1916
- *minor* (Clark), 1938; Neogene
- eximia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- * *hyposticta* (R. Felder), 1874; *Ambulyx*
- - *vega* Boisduval, [1875]
- lunaris* Jordan, 1911
- magna* (R. Felder), 1874; *Perigonia*
- maxwelli* (Rothschild), 1896; *Pachygonia*
- mulleri* Clark, 1917
- nephus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia*
- nictitans* Boisduval, [1875]
- - - *nicticans* D'Abreu, 1986, (ISS)
- *saturata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - *f. bryki* Gehlen, 1929
- riseus* (Schaus), 1890; *Enyo*
- - - *creusa* (Rothschild), 1894, (NN); *Pachygonia*
- stuarti* (Rothschild), 1894; *Pachygonia*
- - *draudti* Gehlen, 1926
- tacita* (Druce), 1888, *Pengonia*

Odontosida [Sph Sph Mac:]

- magnificum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron*
- * *pusillus* (R. Felder), 1874, *Smerinthus*
- - *pulcherrimum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron*

Oligographa [Sph Sph Sph]

- * *juniperi* (Boisduval), 1847, *Sphinx*
- - - *juniperae* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (ISS); *Sphinx*
- mosambiquensis* Joicey & Kaye, 1917

Opistoclanis [Sph Sph Sph]

- * *hawkeri* (Joicey & Talbot), 1921; *Clanis*

Orecta [Sph:Sph:Sph]

- acuminata* Clark, 1923
- fruhstorferi* Clark, 1916
- * *lycidas* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ambulyx*
- - *tilthonus* (Kirby), 1886; *Ambulyx*
- *eos* (Burmeister), 1878, 1878-1879; *Philampelus*

Oryba [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- achemenides* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- - *robusta* Walker, 1856
- kadeni* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Pachylia*
- - *imperialis* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Pachylia*

Pachygonidia [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *caliginosa* (Boisduval), 1870; *Perigonia*
- drucei* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Pachygonia*
- hopfferi* (Staudinger), 1876; *Pachygonia*
- - - *hopfferi* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900, (MID); *Pachygonia*
- martini* (Gehlen), 1943; *Pachygonia*
- ribbei* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Pachygonia*
- *peruviana* (Joicey & Talbot), 1921; *Pachygonia*
- subhamata* (Walker), 1856; *Perigonia*
- - - *subtramata* (Bönnighausen), 1899, (ISS); *Pachylia*
- - *gigantea* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Macroglossa*
- - *grandis* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia*
- - *nimrod* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Perigonia*

Pachylia [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- darceta* Druce, 1881, 1881-1900
- * *ficus* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Sphinx*
- - *aterrima* Bönnighausen, 1899
- - *crameri* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857; *Chaerocampa*
- - *lyncea* Clemens, 1859
- - *undatifascia* Butler, [1877]
- - *venezuelensis* Schaufuss, 1870
- syces* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; *Enyo*
- - *inornata* Clemens, 1859
- *cubensis* Closs, 1911
- *insularis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *septentrionalis* Gehlen, 1944

Pachylioides [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- * *resumens* (Walker), 1856; *Pachylia*
- - - *tristis* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Pachylia*
- - *inconspicua* (Walker), 1856; *Pachylia*
- - *versuta* (Clemens), 1859; *Chaerocampa*

Pachysphinx [Sph:Sph:Sph:Smerinthini]

- * *modesta* (Harris), 1839; *Smerinthus*
- - *cablei* (Reizenstein), 1881; *Smerinthus*
- - *populicola* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Smerinthus*
- - *princeps* (Walker), 1856; *Smerinthus*
- *borealis* Clark, 1929
- *imperator* (Strecker), [1878], 1872-1900; *Smerinthus*
- *kunzei* (Strecker), [1878], 1872-1900; *Smerinthus*
- *peninsularis* Cary, 1963
- *regalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- occidentalis* (H. Edwards), 1876; *Smerinthus*

Panacra [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- angulata* Clark, 1923
- automedon* Walker, 1856
- - - *antomedon* (Dudgeon), 1898, (ISS); *Chaerocampa*
- - *truncata* Walker, 1856
- *niasana* Clark, 1923
- cingulata* Clark, 1923
- hollandiae* Clark, 1931
- kualalumpur* Clark, 1935
- * *lignaria* Walker, 1856
- - - *yorkii* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- malayana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - *f. unilunata* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- - *albicans* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- metallica* Butler, 1875
- *anfracta* Gehlen, 1930
- micholitz* Rothschild & Jordan, 1893
- moseri* Gehlen, 1930
- mydon* Walker, 1856
- - *aractus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *frena* Swinhoe, 1892
- - *jasion* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *scapularis* Walker, 1856
- *elegantulus* (Hemich-Schäffer), [1856], 1850-1869; *Thyreus*
- - *f. brunnea* Strand, 1916, 1914-1916
- - *perakana* Rothschild, 1894

Panacra (*continued*)

- - *regularis* Butler, 1875
- - *variegata* Rothschild, 1894
- perfecta* Butler, 1875
- *tsekoni* Clark, 1926
- - - - *tsekoui* D'Abbrera, 1986, (ISS)
- psaltria* Jordan, 1923
- pulchella* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907
- radians* Gehlen, 1930
- sinuata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *birmanica* Bryk, 1944
- splendens* Rothschild, 1894
- *paradoxa* Gehlen, 1932
- *salomonis* Clark, 1920
- tridates* Boisduval, [1875]
- variolosa* Walker, 1856
- - *hamiltoni* Rothschild, 1894
- - *vagens* Butler, 1881
- - - - *vagrans* D'Abbrera, 1986, (ISS)

Panogena [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *jasmini* (Boisduval), [1875]; Sphinx
- - *chromapteris* (Butler), 1877; Diludia
- *meridionalis* Denso, 1944
- lingens* (Butler), 1877; Protoparce
- *comorana* Griveaud, 1960

Pantophaea [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- cardinali* (Tams), 1925; Pemba
- favillacea* (Walker), 1866; Anceryx
- - - *distanti* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Pemba
- jordani* (Joicey & Talbot), 1916; Pemba
- onelli* (Clark), 1924; Pemba

Paonias [Sph:Sph:Sph:Smerinthini]

- + *astylus* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- - - - *interfaunus* (Neumoegen), 1894, (HY); Smerinthus
- - *integerrima* (Harris), 1839; Smerinthus
- - - - *integerrima* (Harris), 1833, (NN); Smerinthus
- - *lo* (Gray), 1832; Smerinthus
- *excaecata* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- - - - *excoecatus* (Soule), 1897, (ISS); Smerinthus
- - *pavonina* Geyer, 1837, 1826-1838
- - *borealis* (Clark), 1929; Calasymbolus
- myops* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- - *cerasi* (Boisduval), [1875]; Smerinthus
- - *macrops* (Gehlen), 1933; Calasymbolus
- - *mcCrearyi* (Clark), 1929; Calasymbolus
- - *rosacearum* (Boisduval), 1836; Smerinthus
- - *sorbi* (Boisduval), [1875]; Smerinthus
- - *tillastri* (Boisduval), [1875]; Smerinthus
- *occidentalis* (Clark), 1919; Calasymbolus

Paratreia [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- *plebeja* (Fabricius), 1777; Sphinx
- - - - *plebeia* (Walker), 1856, (ISS); Anceryx
- - - - *plebeius* (Grote), 1873, (ISS); Hyloicus

Parum [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *colligata* (Walker), 1856; Daphnusa
- - *bieti* (Oberthür), 1886; Metagasties
- *tristis* Bryk, 1944
- porphyria* (Butler), [1877]; Daphnusa
- *basale* Dupont, 1937

Pentateucha [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *curiosa* Swinhoe, 1908

Pergesa [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- *acteus* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx

Perigonia [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- divisa* Grote, 1867

Perigonia (*continued*)

- - - - *divisa* Grote & Robinson, 1865, (NN)
- glaucescens* Walker, 1856
- grisea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- jamaicensis* Rothschild, 1894
- lefebrael* (Lucas), 1857; Macroglossa
- - - - *lefebrevii* (Herrich-Schäffer), 1863, (ISS); Macroglossa
- leucopus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910
- lusca* (Fabricius), 1777; Sphinx
- - - - *fusca* Anonymous, 1927, (ISS)
- - - - *f. major* Clark, 1928
- - *affinis* (Schaufuss), 1870; Macroglossa
- - *doto* (Schaufuss), 1870; Macroglossa
- - *illus* Boisduval, 1870
- - *interrupta* Walker, [1865]
- - *passerina* Boisduval, [1875]
- - *restituta* Walker, [1865]
- + - - *tenebrosa* (R. Felder), 1874; Stenolophia
- *bahamensis* Clark, 1919
- *continua* Vázquez, 1958
- manni* Clark, 1935
- pallida* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *rufescens* Daniel, 1949
- pittleri* Lichy, 1962
- *stulta* Herrich-Schäffer, [1854], 1850-1869
- subaurea* Köhler, 1924
- thayeri* Clark, 1928

Phanoxyla [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- *hystrix* (R. Felder), 1874; Choerocampa

Philodila [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- *astyanor* (Boisduval), [1875]; Everyx
- hoeneli* Mell, 1937

Phryxus [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- *caicus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - - - *cacus* (Fabricius), 1781, 1781-1782, (ISS); Sphinx

Phyllosphingia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- + *dissimilis* (Bremer), 1861; Triptogon
- *hoeneli* Clark, 1937
- *jordani* Bryk, 1946
- *perundulans* Swinhoe, 1897
- *sinensis* Jordan, 1912

Phylloxiphia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- bicolor* (Rothschild), 1894; Clanis
- formosa* Schultze, 1914
- goodi* (Holland), 1889; Polyptychus
- hollandi* (Clark), 1917; Libyoclanis
- + *illustris* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; Typhosia
- + - - *bainbridgei* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; Libyoclanis
- karschi* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Pseudoclanis
- major* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; Libyoclanis
- metria* (Jordan), 1920; Libyoclanis
- - *noctivaga* (Kembach), 1957; Libyoclanis
- - - - *noctivago* Anonymous, 1975, (ISS)
- *oerthueri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- oweni* (Carcasson), 1968; Libyoclanis
- punctum* (Rothschild), 1907; Libyoclanis
- vicina* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; Libyoclanis
- + *vicina* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1915; Libyoclanis

Platysphinx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- bourkei* Trimen, 1910
- *constrigilis* (Walker), 1869; Ambulyx
- - *bituberculatus* Darge, 1986
- - *lemoulti* Clark, 1936
- *lamtoi* Pierre, 1989
- dorsti* Rougeot, 1977
- phyllis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- piabilis* (Distant), 1897; Ambulyx

Platysphinx (*continued*)

- stigmatica* (Mabille), 1878; Basiana
- - *conspersa* (Dewitz), 1879; Basiana
- vicaria* Jordan, 1920
- *basquini* Pierre, 1989

Poliana [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *buchholzi* (Plötz), 1880; Sphinx
- - *lauchiana* (Druce), 1882; Protoparce
- - *marmorata* Fawcett, 1915
- - *weiglei* (Möschler), 1887; Protoparce
- leucomelas* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- micra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- + *wintgensii* (Strand), 1910; Taboribia
- - - *wügensii* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)

Poliodes [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *roseicornis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Polyptychoides [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- digitatus* (Karsch), 1891; Polyptychus
- erosus* (Jordan), 1923; Polyptychus
- * *grayii* (Walker), 1856; Smerinthus
- - - *f. modestus* (Gehlen), 1942; Polyptychus
- *assimilis* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus
- niloticus* (Jordan), 1921; Polyptychus
- *ponens* Pierre, 1989
- vuattouxi* Pierre, 1989

Polyptychopsis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *marshalli* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus
- - *auriguttatus* (Gehlen), 1934; Polyptychus
- *meridianus* (Kembach), 1963; Polyptychus

Polyptychus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- affinis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *retusus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1908
- andosa* (Walker), 1856; Panacra
- *amanensis* Carcasson, 1968
- *tiro* Kembach, 1957
- anochus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
- aurora* Clark, 1936
- baltus* Pierre, 1985
- barnsi* Clark, 1926
- baxteri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1908
- - *jansei* Clark, 1936
- bernardii* Rougeot, 1966
- carteri* (Butler), 1882; Pseudosmerinthus
- celebensis* Clark, 1929
- coryndoni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *reussi* Strand, 1911
- * *dentatus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - - *denticulatus* (Hearsey), 1864, (ISS); Smerinthus
- - *modesta* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; Sphinx
- - *timesius* (Stoll), [1790], 1780-1790; Sphinx
- distensus* Darge, 1990
- draconis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- *draconoides* Mell, 1935
- enodia* (Holland), 1889; Basiana
- ferroseus* Gehlen, 1950
- herbuloti* Darge, 1990
- hollandi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- inconspicuus* Strand, 1912
- kindunus* Strand, 1918
- lapidatus* Joicey & Kaye, 1917
- martha* Closs, 1911
- modestum* Bernardi, 1970
- murinus* Rothschild, 1904
- nigriplaga* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *kiivul* Clark, 1926
- objectus* Strand, 1912
- orthographus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Polyptychus (*continued*)

- paupercula* (Holland), 1889; Devitzia
- *senniger* Jordan, 1920
- - - *seminiger* Sharp, [1922], (ISS)
- - - *seminigra* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- penumbra* Clark, 1936
- poliades* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
- potiendus* Darge, 1990
- rougeoti* Carcasson, 1968
- sinus* Pierre, 1985
- sudanensis* Clark, 1927
- teteforti* Griveaud, 1963
- thihongae* Bernardi, 1970
- - *villiersi* Rougeot, 1970
- trilineatus* Moore, 1888
- *chinensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *costalis* Mell, 1922
- *costatus* Mell, 1922
- *javanicus* Gehlen, 1931
- *kalisi* Jordan, 1938
- *kelanus* Jordan, 1930
- *luteatus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *mincopicus* Jordan, 1930
- *philippinensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - *philippensis* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- *sonantis* Jordan, 1930
- *undatus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- trisecta* (Aurivillius), 1901; Ambulyx
- unilineata* Clark, 1935

Praedora [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- leucophaea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- * *marshalli* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *australis* Clark, 1930
- *meridionalis* Kiriakoff, 1954
- *tropicalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1912
- plagiata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Proserpinus [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- + *clarkiae* (Boisduval), 1852; Pterogon
- - - *clarkei* (Smith), 1888, (ISS); Pterogon
- - *victoria* (Grote), 1874; Lepisesia
- + *flavofasciata* (Walker), 1856; Macroglossa
- *rachel* (Bruce), 1901; Lepisesia
- *utalume* (Strecker), [1878], 1872-1900; Macroglossa
- + *gaurae* (Smith), 1797; Sphinx
- - *circae* H. Edwards, 1882
- - - *circae* (Grote), 1886, (ISS); Pogocolon
- - *deceptiva* Barnes & Benjamin, 1924
- juanita* (Strecker), [1877], 1872-1900; Pterogon
- *oslari* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- proserpina* (Pallas), 1772, 1767-1774; Sphynx
- - - *f. infumata* Closs, 1911
- - - *ab. schmidtii* (Schmidt), 1914; Pterogon
- * - - *oenotherae* ([Denis & Schiffmüller]), 1775; Sphinx
- - - *aenotherae* (Latreille), 1809, (ISS); Sphinx
- - - *aetherioe* (Lalanne), [1822], (ISS); Sphinx
- *schiffmilleri* (Fuessly), 1779; Sphinx
- *gigas* Oberthür, 1922
- *japetus* (Grum-Grshimailo & Alpheraky), 1890; Pterogon
- vega* (Dyar), 1903; Lepisesia

Protaleuron [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *rhodogaster* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Protambulyx [Sph:Sph:Sph:Smerinthini]

- astygonus* (Boisduval), [1875]; Ambulyx
- carteri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- euryalus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- + *eurycles* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; Ambulyx
- - *australis* Clark, 1937
- fasciatus* Gehlen, 1928

Protambulyx (*continued*)

- goeldii* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *andicus* Gehlen, 1928
- *marcata* (Schaus), 1912; *Ambulyx*
- ockendeni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- rydbergi* Gehlen, 1933
- * *strigilis* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx*
- - - *ab. turareum* Lichy, 1943, 1943-1944
- - *rubripennis* (Butler), [1877]; *Ambulyx*
- *portoricensis* Clark, 1931
- sulphurea* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - *ab. sulphurea* Rothschild, 1894
- xanthus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906

Pseudandriasa [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *mutata* (Walker), 1855, 1854-1856; *Lymantria*
- - *erubescens* (Walker), 1862; *Andriasa*

Pseudenyo [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *benitensis* Holland, 1889

Pseudoclanis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- admatha* Pierre, 1985
- bolsduvalli* (Aurivillius), [1898]; *Temnora*
- - *senegalensis* (Clark), 1920; *Poliodes*
- canui* Darge, 1991
- grandidleri* (Mabille), 1879; *Ambulyx*
- - *semnus* (Karsch), 1900; *Pseudosmerinthus*
- - *watersi* (Butler), 1884; *Ambulyx*
- *comorana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- - - *comorensis* Sharp, [1918], (ISS)
- molitor* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1912; *Polyptychus*
- - - *milior* (Sharp), [1922], (ISS); *Polyptychus*
- - - *molitrix* Riley, 1971, (ISS)
- + - - *sororia* (Kernbach), 1954; *Larunda*
- *lautus* (Jordan), 1920; *Polyptychus*
- *subviridis* (Talbot), 1932; *Polyptychus*
- * *postica* (Walker), 1856; *Basiana*
- - - *ab. nigrita* Gehlen, 1928
- - - *f. pallida* Closs, 1918
- - *abyssinicus* (Lucas), 1857; *Smerinthus*
- - *diana* Gehlen, 1922
- - *kenyae* Clark, 1928
- *blokoensis* Darge, 1991
- *evestigata* Kernbach, 1955
- *occidentalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- rhadamistus* (Fabricius), 1787; *Sphinx*

Pseudodolbina [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- aequalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- fo* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia*
- * - - *veloxina* Rothschild, 1894
- *celator* Jordan, 1926

Pseudopolyptychus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *foliaceus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; *Polyptychus*

Pseudosphinx [Sph:Sph:Mac:Dilophonotini]

- * *tetrio* (Linnaeus), [1771]; *Sphinx*
- - *rusica* (Sepp), 1852, 1828-1855, (H); *Sphinx*
- + - - *hasdrubal* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- - - *asdrubal* (Poey), 1832, (ISS); *Sphinx*
- - *obscura* Butler, [1877]
- - *plumieriae* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; *Sphinx*
- *albina* Gehlen, 1941

Psilogramma [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- incretata* (Walker), [1865]; *Anceryx*
- - *serrata* Austaut, 1912
- * *menephron* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- - - *ahrendti* (Pagenstecher), 1888, (NN); *Sphinx*
- - - *darius* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Macrosila*
- - - *f. eburnea* Closs, 1911

Psilogramma (*continued*)

- - - *f. fasciata* Closs, 1916
- - - *f. obscura* Closs, 1915
- - *abletina* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Sphinx*
- - *casuarinae* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila*
- - *discistriga* (Walker), 1856; *Macrosila*
- - *emarginata* (Moore), [1858]; *Sphinx*
- - *macromera* (Butler), 1882; *Diludia*
- - *melanomera* (Butler), 1875; *Diludia*
- - *nebulosa* (Butler), [1877]; *Diludia*
- - *vates* (Butler), 1875; *Diludia*
- *jordana* Bethune-Baker, 1905
- - - *jordani* Sharp, [1907], (ISS)
- *ilfuense* (Rothschild), 1894; *Meganoton*
- wannanensis* Meng, 1990

Rethera [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- afghanistana* Daniel, 1958
- amseli* Daniel, 1958
- brandtl* O. Bang-Haas, 1937
- - - *ab. roseocingulata* O. Bang-Haas, 1937
- *euteles* Jordan, 1937
- * *komarovi* (Christoph), 1885; *Deilephila*
- - - *ab. albocingulata* O. Bang-Haas, 1935
- *drilon* Rebel & Zemy, 1932
- *stipularis* (Swinhoe), 1885; *Choerocampa*
- *manifica* Brandt, 1938
- *rjabovi* O. Bang-Haas, 1935

Rhadinopasa [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- hornimani* (Druce), 1880; *Basiana*
- - - *hornimanni* (Holland), 1889, (ISS); *Basiana*
- * - - *udei* Karsch, 1891
- *tanganyikae* Clark, 1938

Rhagastis [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- acuta* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia*
- *meridionalis* Gehlen, 1928
- albomarginatus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Metopsilus*
- *dichroae* Mell, 1922
- - - *dichroa* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- *everetti* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *joiceyi* Clark, 1924
- *nubilosa* Bryk, 1944
- *sauteri* Mell, 1958
- aurifera* (Butler), 1875; *Pergesa*
- *chinensis* Mell, 1922
- *sumatranus* Clark, 1924
- *javanica* Dupont & Roepke, 1941
- binoculata* Matsumura, 1908
- *elongata* Clark, 1937
- *varia* Wileman, 1910
- castor* (Walker), 1856; *Pergesa*
- *aurantiacus* (Rothschild), 1894; *Metopsilus*
- *formosana* Clark, 1924
- confusa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *pecti* Clark, 1936
- *chinensis* Clark, 1936
- gloriosa* (Butler), 1875; *Pergesa*
- *yunnanaria* Chu & Wang, 1980
- *orientis* Bryk, 1944
- hayesi* Diehl, 1980
- jordani* Oberthür, 1904
- lambertoni* (Clark), 1923; *Hippotion*
- lunata* (Rothschild), 1900; *Chaerocampa*
- - *yunnanaria* Chu & Wang, 1980, (H)
- *gehleni* Bender, 1942
- *sikhimensis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - - *sikhimensis* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- mongoliana* (Butler), 1875; *Pergesa*
- *centrosinaria* Chu & Wang, 1980
- *pallicosta* Mell, 1922

Rhagastis (*continued*)

- olivacea* (Moore), [1858]; Pergesa
- rubetra* Rothschild & Jordan, 1907
- - *mjobergi* Clark, 1923
- swinhoel* Clark, 1924
- trilineata* Matsumura, 1921
- * *velata* (Walker), 1866; Pergesa

Rhodaфра [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- * *opheltes* (Cramer), [1780], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *mariae* (Wallengren), 1875; Deilephila

Rhodambulyx [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *dauidi* Mell, 1939
- schnitzleri* Cadiou, 1990

Rhodoprasina [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- callantha* Jordan, 1929
- corolla* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990
- * *floralis* (Butler), [1877]; Ambulyx

Rhopalopsyche [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- blfasciata* Butler, 1875
- * *nycteris* (Kollar), [1844]; Macroglossa
- - *volucris* (Walker), 1856; Macroglossa

Rufoclanis [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- erlangeri* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Odontosida
- fulgurans* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus
- jansel* (Vári), 1964; Polyptychus
- maccleeryi* Carcasson, 1968
- numosae* (Wallengren), 1860; Smerinthus
- - *consanguineus* (Distant), 1899; Polyptychus
- - *cyttis* (Druce), 1882; Triptogon
- - *mimosae* (Wallengren), 1865; Smerinthus
- *hesperus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1916; Polyptychus
- *pelops* (Fawcett), 1915; Polyptychus
- *subjectus* (Walker), 1869; Smerinthus
- - *fumosus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Polyptychus
- * *rosea* (Druce), 1882; Triptogon
- - *meloui* (Oberthür), 1913; Polyptychus
- - *orientalis* (Clark), 1936; Polyptychus
- - *reducta* (Karsch), 1891; Triptogon

Sagenosoma [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- * *elsa* (Strecker), [1878], 1872-1900; Sphinx

Sataspes [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *infernalis* (Westwood), 1847; Sesia
- - *glossatrix* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *uniformis* Butler, 1875
- - *xylocoparis* Butler, 1875
- ribbel* Röber, 1885
- scotti* Jordan, 1926
- tagalica* Boisduval, [1875]
- - - *f. pendleburyi* Clark, 1932
- - *cerberus* Semper, 1896, 1896-1902
- - *collaris* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *hauxwelli* de Nicéville, 1900
- - *thoracica* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *ventralis* Butler, 1875
- *javanica* Dupont & Roepke, 1941

Smerinthulus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- diehli* Hayes, [1982]
- dohrni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- dolpuiensis* Inoue, 1991
- flavomaculatus* Inoue, 1990
- pallidus* Mell, 1922
- perversa* (Rothschild), 1895; Cypa
- - - *perversa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903, (ISS)
- * *quadripunctatus* Huwe, 1895
- *cottoni* Cadiou & Kitching, 1990

Smerinthulus (*continued*)

- terranea* (Butler), 1876; Mimas

Smerinthus [Sph:Sph:Sph:Smerinthini]

- atlanticus* Austaut, 1890
- - - *deleta* Austaut, 1893, (HY)
- - - *fringsi* Standfuss, 1901, (HY)
- - - *metis* Austaut, 1893, (HY)
- - - *oberthueri* Tutt, 1902, (NN)
- - *aestivalis* Austaut, 1890
- + *caecus* Ménétriés, 1857, 1855-1857
- - - *coecus* Boisduval, [1875], (ISS)
- + *cerisyi* Kirby, 1837
- - - *cerisii* Harris, 1839, (ISS)
- - - *cerysi* Smith, 1888, (ISS)
- - *borealis* Clark, 1929
- *astarte* Strecker, 1885
- *ophthalmica* Boisduval, 1855
- - - *ab. nigrescens* Clark, 1919
- - - *ophthalmicus* Boisduval, [1875], (ISS)
- - - *ophthalmicus* Morris, 1860, (ISS)
- - *pallidulus* H. Edwards, 1876
- - *vancouveriensis* Butler, [1877]
- - - *vancouverensis* Smith, 1888, (ISS)
- jamaicensis* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- - - *ab. clarkii* Franck, 1913
- - *excaecatus* Lintner, 1864
- - *flavitincta* Nixon, 1912
- + - - *geminatus* Say, 1824, 1824-1828
- - - *gemina* Boisduval, 1855, (ISS)
- - *tripartitus* (Grote), 1886; Calasymbolus
- *gamma* Cockerell, 1925
- *pecosensis* (Cockerell), 1905; Calasymbolus
- kindermannii* Lederer, 1852
- - - *f. obscura* Closs, 1917
- *obsoleta* Staudinger, 1901
- *orbata* Grun-Grshimailo & Alpheraky, 1890
- + *kindermannii* Lederer, 1853
- *meridionalis* Gehlen, 1931
- minor* Mell, 1937
- * *ocellata* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - *f. biocellata* Lempke, 1959
- - - *f. brunnescens* Lempke, 1959
- - - *f. caerulocellata* Lempke, 1959
- - - *f. deroaseata* Lempke, 1959
- - - *f. flavescens* Neumann, 1930
- - - *hybridus* Stephens, 1850, (HY)
- - - *inversa* (Tutt), 1902; Amorpha
- - - *ab. kainia* Knop, 1937
- - - *leoniae* Standfuss, 1901, (HY)
- - - *ab. monochromica* Cockayne, 1953
- - - *f. obscura* Lempke, 1979
- - - *ab. pallida* Tutt, 1902
- - - *f. parvocellata* Lempke, 1959
- - - *ab. reducta* Schneider, 1950
- - - *ab. rosea* Bartel, 1900, 1892-1902
- - - *f. rufescens* Lempke, 1959
- - - *f. uniformis* Lempke, 1959
- - - *f. viridiocellata* Lempke, 1959
- *cinerascens* Staudinger, 1879
- *protai* Speidel & Kaltenbach, 1981
- *salius* Hofmann, 1893
- *ollioryi* Oberthür, 1920
- planus* Walker, 1856
- - - *f. clarissimus* Mell, 1922
- - *argus* Ménétriés, 1857, 1855-1857
- *alticola* Clark, 1922
- *meridionalis* Closs, 1917
- + *saliceti* Boisduval, [1875]
- szechuanus* (Clark), 1938; Anambulyx
- tokyonis* Matsumura, 1921

Sphecodina [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- **abbottii** (Swainson), 1821, 1820-1823; Thyreus
- - - **abboti** (Harris), 1839, (ISS); Pterogon
- - - **aboti** Blanchard, 1840, (ISS)
- caudata** (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; Macroglossa
- **angulilimbata** Clark, 1923
- **meridionalis** Mell, 1922

Sphingidites [Fossil]

- **tweldner** Kembach, 1967

Sphingonaepiopsis [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- ansorgel** Rothschild, 1904
- **featheri** Clark, 1928
- + **gorgonlades** (Hübner), [1819], 1816-1826; Proserpinus
- - - **gorgon** (Esper), 1806, 1776-1830, (H); Sphinx
- **chloroptera** von Menzler, 1975
- **pfelfferi** Zemy, 1933
- kuldjaensis** (Graeser), 1892; Pterogon
- malgassica** Clark, 1929
- **wellsi** Griveaud, 1959
- nana** (Walker), 1856; Lophura
- - **gracillipes** Wallengren, 1858
- **nanum** (Boisduval), [1875]; Pterogon
- - - **nanum** (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); Pterogon
- obscurus** (Mabille), 1880, 1879-1880; Pterogon
- pumilio** (Boisduval), [1875]; Lophura
- **minima** (Butler), 1876; Lophura
- **pusilla** (Butler), 1875; Lophura

Sphingulus [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- **mus** Staudinger, 1887

Sphinx [Sph:Sph:Sph:Sphingini]

- adumbrata** Dyar, 1912
- arthuri** Rothschild, 1897
- asellus** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- aurigutta** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- balsae** (Schaus), 1932; Hyloicus
- biolleyi** Schaus, 1912
- caligineus** Butler, 1877
- - - **caliginosus** (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); Hyloicus
- **brunnescens** Mell, 1922
- **sinicus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyloicus
- canadensis** Boisduval, [1875]
- **plota** Strecker, [1875], 1872-1900
- chersis** (Hübner), [1823], 1806-1838; Lethia
- **cinerea** Harris, 1839
- **mexicanus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyloicus
- **oreodaphne** H. Edwards, 1874
- **pallascens** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyloicus
- chisoya** (Schaus), 1932; Hyloicus
- constricta** Butler, 1885
- crassistriga** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- **aino** Kishida, 1990
- dollii** Neumoegen, 1881
- **australis** Clark, 1922
- **coloradus** Smith, 1887
- drupiferarum** Smith, 1979
- **marginalls** Clark, 1936
- **utahensis** H. Edwards, 1881
- eremitoides** Strecker, [1874], 1872-1900
- + **eremitus** (Hübner), [1823], 1806-1838; Agrius
- **sordida** Harris, 1839
- **meccrearyi** Clark, 1929
- formosana** Rioué, 1970
- frankii** Neumoegen, 1893
- - - **frankii** Muller, 1958, (ISS)
- geminus** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyloicus
- + **gordius** Cramer, [1779], 1775-1790
- - - **f. coxeyi** Cadbury, 1931
- **oslari** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyloicus

Sphinx (continued)

- **borealis** Clark, 1920
- **benjamini** Clark, 1932
- **campestris** McDunnough, 1931
- istar** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyloicus
- jordani** Mell, 1922
- justiciae** Walker, 1856
- - **anteros** Ménétriés, 1857, 1855-1857
- kalmiae** Smith, 1797
- leucophaea** Clemens, 1859
- - - **leucophaea** D'Abreu, 1986, (ISS)
- **lanceolata** R. Felder, 1874
- - - **lanceolata** Boisduval, 1870, (NN)
- libocedrus** H. Edwards, 1881
- **achotla** Mooser, 1944
- **insolita** Lintner, 1885
- **ligustri** Linnaeus, 1758
- - - **f. brunnescens** Lempke, 1959
- - - **f. cingulata** Lempke, 1964
- - - **fraxini** Dannehl, 1925
- - - **ligustre** Lalanne, [1822], (ISS)
- - - **ab. perversa** Gehlen, 1928
- - - **f. postrufescens** Lempke, 1959
- - - **ab. seydeli** Debauche, 1934
- - - **ab. unifasciata** Gschwandner, 1912
- **spiraeae** Esper, 1806, 1776-1830
- **weryl** Rungs, 1977
- **amurensis** Oberthür, 1886
- **chishimensis** Matsumura, 1929
- **nisseni** Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- lugens** Walker, 1856
- **andromedae** Boisduval, 1870
- luscitiosa** Clemens, 1859
- - **borealis** Clark, 1931, (H)
- **bombax** (Barnes & Benjamin), 1927; Hyloicus
- **una** Skinner, 1903
- maura** Burmeister, 1879, 1878-1879
- merops** Boisduval, 1870
- **judsoni** (Schaus), 1932; Hyloicus
- **monjena** (Schaus), 1932; Hyloicus
- musca** Retzius, 1783
- nephrotomaeformis** Costa, 1836, 1829-1886
- oberthueri** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- perelegans** H. Edwards, 1874
- **vancouverensis** H. Edwards, 1874
- phalerata** Kembach, 1955
- + **pinastri** Linnaeus, 1758
- - - **ab. albescens** (Cockayne), 1926; Hyloicus
- - - **ab. albescens** Schnaider, 1950
- - - **ab. albicans** (Austaut), 1907; Hyloicus
- - - **ab. albicolor** (Cockayne), 1926; Hyloicus
- - - **f. bicolor** (Lempke), 1959; Hyloicus
- - - **f. cingulata** (Lempke), 1964; Hyloicus
- - - **ab. fasciata** Lampa, 1885
- - - **f. ferrea** Closs, 1920
- - - **ab. fuliginosa** (Lambillion), 1907; Hyloicus
- - - **f. nigrescens** (Lempke), 1959; Hyloicus
- - - **ab. rubida** (Cabeau), 1925; Hyloicus
- - - **ab. siehri** Stephan, 1926
- - - **f. vittata** Closs, 1920
- **asiaticus** (Butler), 1875; Hyloicus
- **morio** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Hyloicus
- **saniptri** Strecker, [1876], 1872-1900
- **semilugens** (Andreas), 1925; Hyloicus
- **arctus** (Jordan), 1931; Hyloicus
- **laricis** Rozhkov, 1972
- **cenisius** (Jordan), 1931; Hyloicus
- **euxinus** (Derzhavets), 1979; Hyloicus
- **hakodoensis** O. Bang-Haas, 1936
- - - **hakotoensis** Anonymous, 1939, (ISS)
- **heilongjiangensis** (Zhao & Zhang), 1992; Hyloicus

Sphinx (continued)

- *massiliensis* (Jordan), 1931; *Hyloicus*
- *maurorum* (Jordan), 1931; *Hyloicus*
- *medialis* (Jordan), 1931; *Hyloicus*
- pitzahuac* Mooser, 1947
- poecila* Stephens, 1828, 1828-1846
- praelongus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- pseudostigmatica* Gehlen, 1928
- + *separatus* Neumögen, 1885
- *melaena* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- sequoiae* Boisduval, 1868, 1868-1869
- *engelhardti* Clark, 1919
- strobi* Boisduval, 1868, 1868-1869
- thailandica* Inoue, 1991
- tricolor* Clark, 1923
- vashiti* Strecker, [1878], 1872-1900
- - *albescens* Tepper, 1881
- - *gerhardi* (Barnes & Benjamin), 1924; *Hyloicus*
- - *mordecia* McDunnough, 1923
- xantus* Cary, 1963

Stolidoptera [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *tachasara* (Druce), 1888; *Aleuron*

Synoecha [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *marmorata* (Lucas), 1891; *Sphinx*
- - - *ab. dumigani* Clark, 1924

Temnora [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- albilinea* Rothschild, 1904
- - *obscurascens* Strand, 1913
- angulosa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
- argyropeza* (Mabille), 1879; *Chaerocampa*
- + *atrofasciata* (Holland), 1889; *Eulophura*
- - *umbrinum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron*
- avinoffi* Clark, 1919
- *blokoensis* Darge, 1989
- bicolor* Gehlen, 1951
- brunnescens* Clark, 1919
- burdoni* Carcasson, 1968
- camerounensis* Clark, 1923
- catalai* Griveaud, 1959
- cinereofusca* Strand, 1912
- - - *cinereofusca* D'Abrera, 1986, (ISS)
- crenulata* (Holland), 1893; *Ocyton*
- curtula* Rothschild & Jordan, 1908
- elegans* (Rothschild), 1894; *Diodosida*
- *polia* Rothschild, 1904
- elisabethae* Hering, 1930
- engis* Jordan, 1933
- eranga* (Holland), 1889; *Ocyton*
- - *heringi* Gehlen, 1931
- erato* Fawcett, 1915
- fumosa* (Walker), 1856; *Zonilia*
- - - *fallax* (Rothschild), 1894, (NN); *Diodosida*
- *albuquerqueae* Darge, 1970
- *peckoveri* (Butler), [1877]; *Diodosida*
- funnebris* (Holland), 1893; *Diodosida*
- grandidieri* (Butler), 1879; *Diodosida*
- griseata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- - *oxyptera* Rothschild & Jordan, 1916
- *ugandae* Carcasson, 1972
- hollandi* Clark, 1920
- - *manengouba* Darge, 1973
- lapygoldes* (Holland), 1889; *Ocyton*
- - *clementsi* (Rothschild), 1894; *Pterogon*
- - *pernix* Kumbach, 1962
- - *preussi* (Karsch), 1891; *Ocyton*
- inornatum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron*
- kala* Darge, 1975
- telghi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- livida* (Holland), 1889; *Chaerocampa*

Temnora (continued)

- marginata* (Walker), 1856; *Darapsa*
- *comorana* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- mirabilis* Talbot, 1932
- + *murina* (Walker), 1856; *Diodosida*
- - *tyrrhus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ocyton*
- - - *tyrrhus* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); *Lophuron*
- namaqua* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- * *natalis* Walker, 1856
- - - *natalii* Boisduval, [1875], (ISS)
- - *kafakumbae* Clark, 1936
- nephele* Clark, 1922
- nitida* Jordan, 1920
- ntombi* Darge, 1975
- palpalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- plagiata* Walker, 1856
- - *confusa* (Walker), 1856; *Panacra*
- - *dicanus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Aspledon*
- - - *dicanus* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); *Lophuron*
- - *maculatum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron*
- *fusca* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- pseudopylas* (Rothschild), 1894; *Lophuron*
- + - - *brisaeus* (Wallengren), 1865, (H); *Lophuron*
- - *congoi* Clark, 1936
- - *stevensoni* Clark, 1926
- *latimargo* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *leptis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- pylades* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *tanganykae* Clark, 1928
- pylas* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- + - - *brisaeus* (Walker), 1856; *Lophura*
- *exilis* Kumbach, 1962
- radiata* (Karsch), 1892; *Ocyton*
- rattrayi* Rothschild, 1904
- reutlinger* (Holland), 1889; *Ocyton*
- *acra* Gehlen, 1935
- *bousqueti* Darge, 1989
- robertsoni* Carcasson, 1968
- sardanus* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo*
- - *uniformis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Diodosida*
- *canui* Darge, 1991
- scheveni* Carcasson, 1968
- scitula* (Holland), 1889; *Ocyton*
- spiritus* (Holland), 1893; *Ocyton*
- - *parvus* Kumbach, 1963
- *akissi* Pierre, 1989
- stevensi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- subapicalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *hayesi* Darge, 1975
- swynnertoni* Stevenson, 1938
- trapezoidea* Clark, 1935
- turlini* Darge, 1975
- vumbui* (Stevenson), 1938; *Polyptychus*
- wollastoni* Rothschild & Jordan, 1908
- + *zantus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; *Lophura*
- - - *zanthus* (Boisduval), [1875], (ISS); *Aspledon*
- - *dorus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Aspledon*
- - - *dorus* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); *Lophuron*
- - *excisa* (Walker), 1856; *Enyo*
- *apiciplaga* (Karsch), 1891; *Pseudonyo*
- *curvilimes* Hering, 1927

Temnoripals [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *lasti* (Rothschild), 1894; *Pterogon*

Tetrachroa [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *edwardsi* (Olliff), 1890; *Macrosila*
- - *variegatum* (Rothschild), 1894; *Meganoton*

Thamnoecha [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *uniformis* (Butler), 1875; *Hyloicus*
- - *concolor* (Hampson), [1893], 1893-1896; *Pseudosphinx*

Theretra [Sph:Sph:Mac:MacroGLOSSINI]

- alecto* (Linnaeus), 1758; Sphinx
- - - *alecta* (Müller), 1774, (ISS); Sphinx
- *cretica* (Boisduval), 1827; Sphinx
- *intermissa* Gehlen, 1941
- *transcaspica* O. Bang-Haas, 1927
- boisduvali* (Bugnion), 1839; Sphinx
- - *punctivenata* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- brunnea* (Semper), 1896, 1896-1902; Chaerocampa
- - *buruensis* (Rothschild), 1899; Panacra
- cajus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *gordius* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790, (H); Sphinx
- - *caius* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; Xylophanes
- - *celaeno* (Esper), 1782, 1784-1801; Sphinx
- - *epicles* (Boisduval), [1875]; Chaerocampa
- - - *epicles* (Boisduval), 1847, (NN); Chaerocampa
- - *gortys* (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; Xylophanes
- capensis* (Linnaeus), 1764; Sphinx
- - - *f. vinacea* Closs, 1915
- - *aeas* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *cecrops* (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *immaculata* (Gmelin), [1790]; Sphinx
- - *octomaculata* (Kirby), 1892; Sphinx
- + - - *ostracina* (Wallengren), 1858; Gnathostypis
- - - *ostracina* (Wallengren), 1860, (H); Gnathostypis
- castanea* (Moore), 1872; Pergesa
- castanella* Gehlen, 1942
- + *clotho* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- - *aspersata* (Kirby), 1877; Chaerocampa
- - *bistrigata* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- - *cyrene* (Westwood), 1847; Deilephila
- *celata* (Butler), 1877; Chaerocampa
- - *cloacina* (Miskin), 1891; Chaerocampa
- - *lifuensis* Rothschild, 1894
- - *luteotincta* (Lucas), 1891; Chaerocampa
- *manuelensis* Joicey & Talbot, 1921
- *papuensis* Joicey & Talbot, 1921
- + *gnoma* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- - *butus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *gonograpta* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- griseomarginata* Hampson, 1898
- incarnata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- indistincta* (Butler), 1877; Chaerocampa
- - *cleopatra* (Miskin), 1891; Chaerocampa
- - *curvilinea* (Lucas), 1891; Chaerocampa
- *bismarcki* Jordan, 1926
- inornata* (Walker), [1865]; Chaerocampa
- - *pallida* (Miskin), 1891; Chaerocampa
- insignis* (Butler), 1882; Panacra
- *kuehni* (Rothschild), 1900; Chaerocampa
- - *jordani* (Huwe), 1906; Hippotion
- + *japonica* (Boisduval), 1867; Chaerocampa
- - *sulfuna* (Staudinger), 1892; Deilephila
- *alticola* Mell, 1939
- jugurtha* (Boisduval), [1875]; Chaerocampa
- - *obliterata* Rothschild, 1894
- *peracuta* Darge, 1989
- latreilli* (MacLeay), [1826]; Sphinx
- - - *latreilli* (Miskin), 1891, (ISS); Chaerocampa
- - *amara* (Swinhoe), 1892; Chaerocampa
- - *comminuens* (Walker), [1865]; Chaerocampa
- - *deserta* (Butler), [1877]; Chaerocampa
- - *walducki* (Butler), 1877; Chaerocampa
- *lucasi* (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa
- - - *f. distincta* Mell, 1922
- - - *leucasi* (Moore), [1858], (ISS); Chaerocampa
- - - *f. montana* Mell, 1922
- - *procne* (Clemens), 1859; Chaerocampa
- - *spilota* (Moore), [1858]; Deilephila
- - *tenebrosa* (Moore), 1877; Chaerocampa
- *prattorum* Clark, 1924

Theretra (continued)

- lycet* (Cramer), [1775], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *prunosa* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- - *rosina* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- masoni* Clark, 1924
- - - *masoni* Fellowes-Manson, 1930, (H)
- margarita* (Kirby), 1877; Chaerocampa
- - - *marginata* (Swinhoe), 1892, (ISS); Chaerocampa
- monteironis* (Butler), 1882; Chaerocampa
- - *ugandae* Clark, 1923
- nessus* (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; Sphinx
- * - - *equestris* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799; Sphinx
- - *rubicundus* (Schaufuss), 1870; Chaerocampa
- oldenlandiae* (Fabricius), 1775; Sphinx
- - - *f. olivaceus* Mell, 1922
- - *gortys* (Hübner), [1825], 1808-1837, (H); Xylophanes
- - *argentata* (Stephens), 1828, 1828-1846; Deilephila
- - *drancus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - *proxima* (Austaut), 1892; Deilephila
- - *puellaris* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- - *sobria* (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa
- *firmata* (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa
- - *argentata* (Butler), 1875, (H); Chaerocampa
- *fuscata* Gehlen, 1941
- *samoana* Gehlen, 1941
- orpheus* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854], 1850-1869; Chaerocampa
- - - *orphaeus* (Distant), 1899, (ISS); Panacra
- - *natalensis* (Rothschild), 1894; Panacra
- *gauthieri* Darge, 1991
- *intensa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *malgassica* Clark, 1933
- - - *malagassica* D'Abrera, 1986, (IS)
- - *megalesia* Viette, 1956
- *pelius* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *scotinus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915
- pallidicosta* (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa
- - - *callicosta* (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (ISS); Chaerocampa
- perkeo* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- silhetensis* (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa
- - - *pinastria* (Marty), 1797; Sphinx
- - *bisecta* (Moore), [1858]; Chaerocampa
- *intersecta* (Butler), 1875; Chaerocampa
- suffusa* (Walker), 1856; Chaerocampa
- - *hector* (Boisduval), [1875]; Chaerocampa
- tessmanni* Gehlen, 1927
- tryoni* (Miskin), 1891; Chaerocampa
- - *herichi* Kirby, 1892
- turneri* (Lucas), 1891; Panacra
- - *mira* (Swinhoe), 1892; Panacra

Thibetia [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- * *niphaphylla* Joicey & Kaye, 1917

Tinostoma [Sph:Sph:Mac:Philampelini]

- * *smaragdilis* (Meyrick), 1899; Deilephila

Trogolegnum [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *pseudambulyx* (Boisduval), [1875]; Smerinthus

Unzela [Sph:Sph:Mac:]

- japix* (Cramer), [1776], 1775-1790; Sphinx
- - - *japyx* Walker, 1856, (ISS)
- * - *discrepans* Walker, 1856
- + - - *succinctus* (R. Felder), 1874; Comipalpus
- pronoe* Druce, 1894
- - *variegata* Rothschild, 1896
- *fuscatus* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1903; Enyo

Xanthopan [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- * *morganii* (Walker), 1856; Macrosila
- *praedicta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903

Xenosphingia [Sph:Sph:Sph:]

- *jansel* Jordan, 1920

Xylophanes [Sph:Sph:Mac:Macroglossini]

- acrus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910
- adalla* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Calliomma*
- agilis* Closs, 1916
- aglaor* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- alegrensis* Closs, 1915
- amadis* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx*
- - *meridanus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1910
- - *thalassina* (Clemens), 1859; *Choerocampa*
- *cyrene* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900; *Choerocampa*
- - *drucei* (Kirby), 1892; *Theretra*
- - *staudingeri* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
- *goeldi* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- *stuarti* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
- * *anubus* (Cramer), [1777], 1775-1790; *Sphinx*
- - - *ab. infernalis* Gehlen, 1926
- - *alcides* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *laevis* (Grote & Robinson), 1866; *Choerocampa*
- - *miradoris* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *nitidula* (Clemens), 1859; *Choerocampa*
- *paraguayensis* Gehlen, 1933
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- brevis* Clark, 1922
- calssa* Gehlen, 1931
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- - - *minos* (Ménéziés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Choerocampa*
- - *capreolus* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Anceryx*
- chiron* (Drury), [1770], 1770-1782; *Sphinx*
- - - *butus* (Fabricius), 1787, (H); *Sphinx*
- - - *batus* (Fabricius), 1793, 1792-1799, (ISS); *Sphinx*
- - *druryi* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *sagittata* (Goetze), 1780, 1777-1783; *Sphinx*
- *cubanus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
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- *martiniquensis* Kembach, 1964
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- - *haltensis* (Butler), 1875; *Choerocampa*
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- cosmius* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
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- - *hortulanus* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Choerocampa*
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- depuiseti* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Eucheryx*
- docilis* (Butler), 1875; *Choerocampa*
- dolius* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
- elara* (Druce), 1878; *Choerocampa*
- - - *f. simulans* Raymundo, 1932
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- - *perviridis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
- epaphus* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - *boettgeri* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
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- - - *talco* (Maassen), 1880, (ISS); *Choerocampa*
- - *fugax* (Boisduval), 1870; *Choerocampa*
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- fosteri* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
- fusimacula* (R. Felder), 1874; *Pergesa*
- *niepelti* Gehlen, 1928
- germen* (Schaus), 1890; *Calliomma*

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- *yurakano* Lichy, 1945
- godmani* (Druce), 1882; *Choerocampa*
- guianensis* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
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- hannemanni* Closs, 1917
- haxairei* Cadiou, 1985
- heinrichi* Closs, 1917
- hojeda* Gehlen, 1928
- hydrata* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
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- isaon* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Choerocampa*
- - - *f. nanus* Raymundo, 1932
- - *olivacea* (Rothschild), 1894; *Theretra*
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- jordani* Clark, 1916
- josephinae* Clark, 1920
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- - - *mexicana* (Schaus), 1890, (H); *Pergesa*
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- katharinae* Clark, 1931
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- loella* (Druce), 1878; *Choerocampa*
- - - *laelia* (Druce), 1881, 1881-1900, (ISS); *Choerocampa*
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- - *moeschleri* (Erschoff), 1876; *Choerocampa*
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- mirabilis* Clark, 1916
- mossi* Clark, 1917
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- nabuchodonosor* Oberthür, 1904
- - - *nabuchodonosor* Sharp, [1908], (ISS)
- neoptolemus* (Stoll), [1782], 1780-1790; *Sphinx*
- - *trilineata* (Walker), [1865]; *Choerocampa*
- *trinitatis* Closs, 1917
- norfolki* Kembach, 1962
- ockendeni* Rothschild, 1904
- pallascens* Closs, 1917
- pistacina* (Boisduval), [1875]; *Philampelus*
- - *diogenes* (Maassen), 1880; *Calliomma*
- - *jocasta* (Druce), 1888; *Choerocampa*
- pioetzi* (Möschler), 1876; *Choerocampa*
- - *drucei* (Rothschild), 1894; *Calliomma*
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- - - *boerhaviae* (Fabricius), 1787, (H); *Sphinx*
- - *croesus* (Dalman), 1823; *Sphinx*
- - *thorates* (Hübner), [1825], 1808-1837; *Oreus*
- porcus* (Hübner), [1824], 1806-1838; *Oreus*
- *continentalis* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- pyrrhus* Rothschild & Jordan, 1906
- resta* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- reussi* Closs, 1920
- rhodina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- rhodocera* (Walker), 1856; *Darapsa*
- - *sublaevis* Joicey & Kaye, 1917
- rhodochlora* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903
- rhodotus* Rothschild, 1904
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- - *curvatus* (Schaufuss), 1870; *Choerocampa*
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- sericus** Gehlen, 1940
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- - - *evana* (Hampson), 1901, (ISS); Choerocampa
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- - - *f. tristis* Closs, 1918
- **cubensis** Gehlen, 1941
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- - - *salvina* Anonymous, 1932, (ISS)
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- - - *tynandarus* (Bönninghausen), 1899, (ISS); Theretra
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- - - *xylobates* (Kirby), 1892, (ISS); Theretra
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- - - *f. indistincta* Closs, 1915
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INTRODUCTION

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 pc a *aglaor* Choerocampa 1:275
 pc-ht a *allanti* Smerinthus 1:28, pl 3, f 2
 - c *alcides* Choerocampa 1:266
 pc c *alophus* Perigonia 1:323
 pc-st c *anceoides* Acomeryx 1:216
 pc-st a *aquila* Macroglossa 1:340
 - c *arachus* Choerocampa 1:282
 - c *ariel* Acherontia 1:6
 - c *astaroth* Sphinx 1:86
 CM-ht a *atyanor* Everyx 1:211
 - a *atygonus* Ambulyx 1:188
 pc-st a *avicula* Macroglossa 1:334

Boisduval [1875] *In Hist. nat. insectes* [b0185] (continued)

- c *banksiae* Brachyglossa 1:11, pl 3, f 1
 - a *beelzebuth* Coccyus 1:63, pl 5, f 1 (as *godarti*)
 pc c *bengaliensis* Macroglossa 1:341
 - e *beuglini* Leucophlebia (ISS) 1:57
 pc a *bombylans* Macroglossa 1:334
 pc c *cahuchu* Anceryx 1:122
 - a *canadensis* Sphinx 1:93
 pc a *capronnieri* Philampelus 1:194
 - c *capici* Sphinx 1:79
 - c *carinatum* Aleuron 1:206
 - a *catalpae* Sphinx 1:103, pl 2, f 1,2
 - c *celeno* Deilephila 1:170
 - e *celerina* Choerocampa (ISS) 1:238
 - c *cerasi* Smerinthus 1:42
 - e *castris* Sphinx (ISS) 1:72
 - a *cocquerelli* Ambulyx 1:181, pl 4, f 2
 - e *coecus* Smerinthus (ISS) 1:40
 pc-st c *confinis* Macroglossa 1:376
 - c *crethon* Ambulyx 1:182
 - a *cupressi* Sphinx 1:102, pl 2, f 3-5
 pc c *curtis* Macroglossa 1:374
 pc c *cyniris* Macroglossa 1:350
 - c *daphne* Ambulyx 1:184
 - c *daulls* Acomeryx 1:218
 IRSN c *deborrei* Madoryx 1:155
 pc a *depusseti* Eucheryx 1:222
 pc c *dicanus* Aspledon 1:307
 - c *disis* Aleuron 1:207
 - c *distans* Perigonia 1:234
 pc c *dorus* Aspledon 1:305
 - c *druryi* Choerocampa 1:267
 - e *dryneus* Sphinx (ISS) 1:98
 pc a *echeclus* Choerocampa 1:233
 pc-st b *echephron* Smerinthus 1:21, pl 3, f 3
 - c *eleagni* Deilephila 1:160
 pc a *emilia* Angonyx 1:318
 pc c *emus* Tylognathus 1:294
 pc a *epaphus* Choerocampa 1:267
 - c *epicles* Choerocampa 1:244
 - c *ethus* Macroglossa 1:356
 - c *etolus* Macroglossa 1:370
 pc a *eumedon* Choerocampa 1:272
 - a *excelsior* Anceryx 1:127
 pc c *faunus* Madoryx 1:153
 MNHN c *fringilla* Macroglossa 1:352
 - e *gaschkevitschi* Smerinthus (ISS) 1:19
 pc a *geryon* Choerocampa 1:241, pl 7, f 3
 - c *godarti* Amphyx 1:65
 - c *grandis* Perigonia 1:234
 - e *gutialis* Anceryx (ISS) 1:133
 - c *hamilcar* Sphinx 1:179
 - c *hector* Choerocampa 1:230
 pc a *heliophila* Macroglossa 1:354, pl 11, f 2
 pc c *hesperus* Choerocampa 1:228
 pc a *isaon* Choerocampa 1:272
 - c *janiphae* Anceryx 1:131
 - c *jaslon* Choerocampa 1:282
 - e *jasmuncarum* Sphinx (ISS) :pl 1, f 4
 - a *jasmini* Sphinx 1:114
 pc a *jugurtha* Choerocampa 1:256
 - e *lefebvrei* Sphinx (ISS) 1:81
 pc a *linigera* Elibia 1:180
 pc c *luctuosus* Epixor 1:298
 - c *luxeri* Leucophlebia 1:55
 - a *lycidas* Ambulyx 1:191
 - c *lycopersici* Sphinx 1:71
 pc c *lynceus* Madoryx 1:151, pl 4, f 4
 - c *lysithus* Macroglossa 1:335
 pc a *maculator* Choerocampa 1:274
 pc-ht a *meander* Smerinthus 1:22, pl 4, f 1
 pc a *menecus* Anceryx 1:124

Boisduval [1875] In Hist. nat. insectes [b0185] (continued)

-	c	miradoris Choerocampa	1:265
pc	a	mitcheilli Macroglossa	1:351, pl 8, f 5
pc	c	molacilla Macroglossa	1:347
pc	c	nanum Pterogon	1:314
--	e	natalii Ternora (ISS)	1:209
pc	a	nephus Perigonia	1:323
-	c	neriastri Choerocampa	1:226
-	c	nestor Sphinx	1:113
-	c	nicotianae Sphinx	1:75
pc	a	nictitans Nycteryx	1:322
-	c	nimrod Perigonia	1:234
pc-hi	c	oculata Smerinthus	1:29
--	e	ophthalmicus Smerinthus (ISS)	1:33, pl 1, f 1
pc-st	c	opis Macroglossa	1:345
pc	c	orophilos Aleuron	1:205
-	c	pallida Anceryx	1:134
-	a	palmeri Ambulyx	1:181, pl 4, f 3
-	b	papayae Anceryx	1:129
-	c	passerina Perigonia	1:327
pc	c	pedilanthi Anceryx	1:124, pl 7, f 1
-	c	pelops Anceryx	1:126
-	b	petuniae Sphinx	--
pc	c	phlegeton Macroglossa	1:346
pc	a	platacina Philampelus	1:199
pc	a	pollux Choerocampa	1:261
-	c	populicola Smerinthus	1:22
pc	a	prometheus Macroglossa	1:355
-	a	pseudambulyx Smerinthus	1:29
pc	c	pudens Aleuron	1:207
pc	a	pumilio Lophura	1:311
pc	a	pumilum Pterogon	1:312, pl 9, f 2
-	c	pyramus Macroglossa	1:372
-	c	pyrrhula Macroglossa	1:338
pc	a	regulus Macroglossum	1:355
pc	c	rhadama Zonilia	1:146, pl 6, f 1
pc	a	rhesus Choerocampa	1:254
pc	a	rivularis Choerocampa	1:280
-	a	saliceti Smerinthus	1:35
pc	c	shervilli Acoemeryx	1:217
pc	c	sinica Macroglossa	1:340
pc	a	socrates Acoemeryx	1:219
-	c	sorbi Smerinthus	1:42
pc	a	spuria Oenosanda	1:319, pl 8, f 3
Lost	c	sturnus Macroglossa	1:349
-	c	sullus Anceryx	1:134
pc	a	sylvia Macroglossa	1:350
-	c	tabaci Sphinx	1:78
pc	a	tagalica Sataspes	1:378
-	c	tiliastris Smerinthus	1:42
pc	a	tinunculus Macroglossum	1:344
pc	a	tiridates Panacra	1:286, pl 7, f 4
pc-st	a	trogodytus Macroglossa	1:344
pc	a	tyndarus Xylophanes Choerocampa	1:264, pl 4, f 5
pc	c	tyrrhus Ocyton	1:303
-	c	ulmi Sphinx	1:53
-	c	valida Sphinx	1:84
-	c	vega Nycteryx	1:16
-	a	walkerii Amphyx	1:67
pc	a	westermanni Macroglossa	1:355
BMNH-hi	d	yorkii Choerocampa	1:248
pc	a	ypanemae Tylognathus	1:295
-	c	yuxta Macroglossa	1:376
--	e	zanthus Aspledon (ISS)	1:306
BMNH	c	zebu Zonilia	1:148
pc	c	zena Macroglossa	1:337

Boisduval & Rambur & Duménil & Graslin 1832-1837 Coll. icon. Hist. Chenilles Europ. [b0186]

-	c	1832 epilobii Sphinx	pl 9, f 2
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Börninghausen 1899 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b0187]

-	c	aterrima Pachylia	12:119
--	e	laesae Dilophonota (ISS)	12:122
--	e	lugubus Enyo	12:131
--	e	subramata Pachylia (ISS)	12:119
--	e	tyndarus Thetrea (ISS)	12:129

Borkhausen 1793 Rhein. Mag. [b0188]

-	c	tremulae Sphinx	1:649
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Brandt 1938 Ent. Rundsch. [b0190]

-	b	manifica Rethera	55:698
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Bremer 1861 Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg [b0191]

-	b	affinis Macroglossa	3:475
MSP	a	dissimilis Triptogon	3:475
-	a	maackii Smerinthus	3:474

Bremer & Grey [1852] In Motschulsky, Étud. ent. [b0192]

-	a	caudata Macroglossa	1:62
MNHN-st	a	gaskewitschi Smerinthus	1:62
-	a	rubiginosa Ampelophaga	1:61
-	a	schauffelbergeri Ambulyx	1:62
MSP	a	tatarinovi Smerinthus	1:62

Brombacher 1916 Int. ent. Z. [b0194]

--	e	ab. trimaculata Dilina	9(26):137, f
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Brou 1984 J. Lep. Soc. [b0196]

-	a	wellingi Manduca	38(2):96, f
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Bruce 1901 Ent. News [b0199]

-	b	rachel Lepisezia	12:19
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Bryk 1944 Ark. Zool. [b0200]

-	b	angustifascia Macroglossum	35A(8):46, f
-	b	birmanica Panacra	35A(8):43, f
-	a	bruno Gehlenia	35A(8):45, pl 6, f 50
--	c	f. fuscipes Acherontia	35A(8):40, f
--	c	f. monotona Macroglossum	35A(8):47, f
-	b	nubilosa Rhagastis	35A(8):51, f
-	b	orientalis Rhagastis	35A(8):52, f
-	b	tristis Panum	35A(8):41, f
--	c	f. viridula Cochenena	35A(8):53

Bryk 1946 Ark. Zool. [b0201]

-	b	bergmani Marumba	38A(3):69, pl 4, f B4
-	a	gabyae Callambulyx	38A(3):71
-	b	Jordanii Phyllospingia	38A(3):72, pl 4, f C1
-	b	koreasperchilus Marumba	38A(3):69
-	b	koreumba Marumba	38A(3):67

Bryk 1953 Ark. Zool. [b0202]

-	b	peruviana Protoparce	(ns)5:150
--	c	f. ypsilonnigrum Herse	(ns)5:150

Bugnion 1839 Anns Soc. ent. Fr. [b0203]

pc	a	boisduvalli Sphinx	8:115
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Burmeister 1856 Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle [b0204]

ZMNH	c	gallanna Sphinx	3(4)(Sber.):62
-	a	lichena Sphinx	3(4)(Sber.):67
-	c	slaphus Macroglossa	3(4)(Sber.):73

Burmeister 1878-1879 Descr. phys. Rép. Argentine [b0205]

-	c	1878 cerceyon Dilophonota	5(Lép.X1):332
-	b	1878 eos Philampelus	5(Lép.X1):320
-	c	1878 hippothoon Dilophonota	5(Lép.X1):333
-	b	1878 lixon Pengonia	5(Lép.X1):345,515
--	c	1878 luterius Sphinx (ISS)	5(Lép.X1):320
--	c	1878 posticarius Philampelus (ISS & MID)	5(Lép.X1):348
-	a	1878 xylobotes Choerocampa	5(Lép.X1):355
--	e	1879 galiana Calliommata (ISS)	5(Atlas):33
-	a	1879 maura Sphinx	5(Atlas):57
--	c	1879 promiscus Enyo (ISS)	5(Atlas):29

- Burrau 1950 *Opuscula entomologica* [b0206]
 - e *ab. argentea* Deilephila 15:81, f
- Butler 1871 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0207]
 BMNH a *diffusa* Sphinx 1871:82
 BMNH-st c *spinifascia* Deilephila 1871:81
- Butler 1874 *Voy. Erebus & Terror* [b0208]
 - c *distans* Sphinx 2:30, pl 9, f 11
- Butler 1874 *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* [b0209]
 - c *alternata* Sesia (4):14:366
 - c *grotel* Sesia (4):14:365
 - c *whitelyi* Sesia (4):14:367
- Butler 1875 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0210]
 BMNH d *argentea* Chaerocampa (H) 1875:8, pl 2, f 3
 BMNH a *aurifera* Pergesa 1875:7
 - c *bicolor* Leucophlebia 1875:16, pl 2, f 5
 - c *brevimargo* Diludia 1875:12
 - c *contracta* Protoparce 1875:12
 BMNH a *docilis* Chaerocampa 1875:9
 BMNH-st c *elegans* Chaerocampa 1875:8, pl 2, f 1
 BMNH c *fervens* MacroGLOSSa 1875:4, pl 1, f 3
 - a *fulvinotata* Protoparce 1875:11
 BMNH c *gracilis* Chaerocampa 1875:8, pl 2, f 2
 BMNH c *haliensis* Chaerocampa 1875:9
 BMNH c *igneae* Chaerocampa 1875:10, pl 1, f 4
 BMNH c *lutescens* Callionma 1875:5, pl 1, f 5
 - b *macromera* Chaerocampa 1875:7
 - c *marginata* Ambulyx 1875:10
 - c *melanomera* Diludia 1875:13
 BMNH a *metallica* Panacra 1875:6
 - a *natalensis* Diludia 1875:13
 BMNH c *obscura* MacroGLOSSa 1875:5, pl 1, f 2
 BMNH b *pallidescens* Daphnis 1875:6
 BMNH-st c *proxima* MacroGLOSSa 1875:4, pl 1, f 1
 - c *rivularis* Amphyonx 1875:11
 - c *rosacea* Leucophlebia 1875:15, pl 2, f 4
 BMNH a *rosae* Nephela 1875:14
 BMNH c *uniformis* Sataspes 1875:3
 - c *variegata* Nephela 1875:15
 - c *vates* Diludia 1875:13
 BMNH-st c *ventralis* Sataspes 1875:3
 BMNH c *vialis* MacroGLOSSa 1875:240, pl 36, f 5
 BMNH c *virescens* Chaerocampa 1875:9
 BMNH c *walkerii* MacroGLOSSa 1875:4
- Butler 1875 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0211]
 BMNH a *aegrotata* Pergesa 1875:246
 BMNH a *afflicta* MacroGLOSSa 1875:240, pl 36, f 7
 BMNH-hi b *albicans* Triptogon 1875:254
 - c *asaticus* Hyloicus 1875:260
 BMNH a *bifasciata* Rhopalopsyche 1875:239, pl 36, f 4
 BMNH c *bitrigata* Chaerocampa 1875:249
 BMNH c *calapyrria* MacroGLOSSa 1875:243, pl 36, f 6
 BMNH c *ceylanica* Triptogon 1875:255
 BMNH a *cinerea* Acomeryx 1875:245
 BMNH a *cristata* Triptogon 1875:253
 - c *cyrtolophia* Pseudoephrux 1875:259
 BMNH a *domingonis* Dilophonota 1875:258
 BMNH c *ella* Panacra 1875:246
 BMNH a *exusta* Basiana 1875:252
 BMNH-st c *fraterna* Chaerocampa 1875:247
 BMNH c *fumosa* Isognathus 1875:258
 BMNH c *fucescens* Triptogon 1875:256
 BMNH-hi b *gigas* Triptogon 1875:253
 BMNH a *glaucoptera* MacroGLOSSa 1875:241, pl 36, f 9
 BMNH a *gloriosa* Pergesa 1875:246
 BMNH c *gonograpta* Chaerocampa 1875:249
 - c *grandis* Diludia 1875:260
 - c *griseata* Protoparce 1875:259
 - a *hartwegii* Dolba 1875:259
- Butler 1875 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0211] (continued)
 BMNH a *hemichroma* MacroGLOSSa 1875:243, pl 37, f 1
 BMNH b *imperator* MacroGLOSSa 1875:243, pl 37, f 4
 BMNH a *insipida* MacroGLOSSa 1875:242
 BMNH c *interrupta* MacroGLOSSa 1875:242, pl 37, f 2
 BMNH b *javanica* Triptogon 1875:254
 - a *lahora* Ambulyx 1875:251
 - b *lewisi* Chaerocampa 1875:247
 - a *liturata* Ambulyx 1875:250
 BMNH b *luteata* MacroGLOSSa 1875:241, pl 37, f 5
 BMNH-st c *major* Chaerocampa 1875:249
 BMNH c *mandarina* Hemaris 1875:239, pl 36, f 2
 BMNH c *massurensis* Triptogon 1875:256
 BMNH a *masuriensis* Lophura 1875:244, pl 36, f 3
 BMNH c *metascyron* Isognathus 1875:258
 BMNH a *minor* Chaerocampa 1875:249
 BMNH a *mirabilis* Chaerocampa 1875:248
 BMNH c *nigrifasciata* MacroGLOSSa 1875:241, pl 37, f 3
 BMNH c *orientis* Triptogon 1875:255
 BMNH-st c *punctivenata* Chaerocampa 1875:248
 BMNH c *pusilla* Lophura 1875:244
 BMNH a *pyrrhosticta* MacroGLOSSa 1875:242, pl 36, f 8
 BMNH c *regularis* Panacra 1875:247
 - c *rhodoptera* Ambulyx 1875:251
 BMNH-hi c *roselpennis* Triptogon 1875:257
 BMNH c *rosina* Chaerocampa 1875:248, pl 37, f 6
 - a *rufescens* Diludia 1875:260
 - a *sericelpennis* Ambulyx 1875:251
 BMNH c *silihetensis* Triptogon 1875:255
 BMNH c *sinensis* Triptogon 1875:254
 BMNH a *spectabilis* Triptogon 1875:256
 - a *uniformis* Hyloicus 1875:261
 BMNH c *xylocoparis* Sataspes 1875:239, pl 36, f 1
- Butler 1875 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0212]
 - c *damascena* Leucophlebia 1875:392
 BMNH a *perfecta* Panacra 1875:391
- Butler 1875 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0213]
 BMNH c *erebina* Lophura 1875:621
 BMNH a *himachala* Lophura 1875:621
 BMNH b *intersecta* Chaerocampa 1875:623
 BMNH-st a *mongoliana* Pergesa 1875:622
 BMNH c *prunosa* Chaerocampa 1875:622
 BMNH c *puellaris* Chaerocampa 1875:623
 BMNH b *sangalica* Lophura 1875:621
- Butler 1876 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0214]
 - c *minima* Lophura 1875:310, pl 22, f 4
 - c *obscuriceps* MacroGLOSSa 1876:309, pl 22, f 5
 BMNH-hi a *terranea* Mimas 1876:310
- Butler 1877 *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* [b0215]
 BMNH-hi a *caligineus* Sphinx (4):20:393
 BMNH-hi c *picelpennis* Triptogon (4):20:393
- Butler 1877 *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* [b0216]
 BMNH a *indistincta* Chaerocampa (4):19:460
 - c *magnifica* Daphnis (4):19:461
- Butler 1877 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0217]
 - c *chromapteris* Diludia 1877:168
 - a *lingens* Protoparce 1877:169
- Butler 1877 *Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0218]
 BMNH b *celata* Chaerocampa 1877:472
- Butler [1877] *Trans. zool. Soc. Lond.* [b0219]
 - c *aenopion* Nephela (ISS) 9:622
 BMNH c *amazonicus* Isognathus 9:601, pl 94, f 8
 - c *bolduvali* Pachygonia 9:633
 - c *cana* Sphinx 9:626
 - c *chlorinda* Sphinx 9:545
 BMNH c *deserta* Chaerocampa 9:638

- Butler [1877] Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0219] (continued)
- c *eremitus* Lintneria 9:620
 - pc-st a *floralis* Ambulyx 9:639
 - BMNH c *horfieldi* Daphnis 9:572
 - c *instabilis* Sphinx 9:590
 - b *jamaicensis* Protoparce 9:608
 - c *laura* Isognathus 9:601
 - pc c *lesha* Macroglossa 9:635
 - c *lycaon* Philampelus (ISS & MID) 9:576
 - c *maurilli* Protoparce 9:606
 - c *metathella* Hemaris 9:519
 - BMNH a *minima* Daphnis 9:573, pl 92, f 5
 - c *nebulosa* Diludia 9:615
 - BMNH c *obscura* Pseudosphinx 9:610
 - c *obscuripennis* Macroglossa 1877:633
 - c *orientalis* Protoparce 9:609, pl 91, f 16, 17
 - BMNH c *orientalis* Macroglossa 9:528
 - e *oxyptis* Sphinx 9:541
 - BMNH b *peckoveri* Diodorida 9:637
 - c *pinastria* Sphinx 9:556
 - pc-hi c *porphyria* Daphnia 9:640
 - BMNH-st a *rafflesi* Hippotion 9:556
 - BMNH c *robinsoni* Cressonia 9:590
 - c *rubripennis* Ambulyx 9:579
 - c *tranquillaris* Diludia 9:641
 - e *tripuncta* Sphinx (ISS) 9:530
 - c *undulifascia* Pachylia 9:578
 - BMNH c *vancouveriensis* Smerinthus 9:592
 - a *velox* Apocalypsis 9:641
- Butler 1877 Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. [b0220]
- Dublin a *insignis* Hypaedalea 1877:398, pl 9, f 3
 - BMNH c *waldecki* Chaerocampa 1877:398, pl 9, f 2
- Butler 1878 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0221]
- BMNJ a *bipartita* Nephela (5)2:455
- Butler 1878 Ent. mon. Mag. [b0222]
- BMNH a *saga* Macroglossa 14:206
- Butler 1878 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0223]
- e *aenotus* Dilophonota (ISS) 1878:484
- Butler 1879 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0224]
- BMNH a *grandidieri* Diodorida (5)4:234
 - BMNH c *humilis* Chaerocampa (5)4:234
 - BMNH a *laticornis* Gnathostypis (5)4:233
- Butler 1879 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0225]
- BMNH c *metanaga* Acoemeryx (5)4:350
- Butler 1879 Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. [b0227]
- BMNH a *borneensis* Angonyx 1879:261
 - BMNH b *vigens* Angonyx 1879:262
- Butler 1880 Ent. mon. Mag. [b0228]
- c *blackburni* Protoparce 17:6
- Butler 1880 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0229]
- b *roberti* Deslephala 1880:411, pl 39, f 9, 10
- Butler 1881 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0230]
- BMNH a *calida* Deslephala (5)7:317
- Butler 1881 Ill. Lepid. Het. B. M. [b0231]
- c *consanguis* Ambulyx 5:11, pl 80, f 2
 - BMNH c *incongruens* Cype 5:12, pl 80, f 8, 9
 - BMNH-hi a *junonia* Ambulyx 5:9, pl 80, f 2
 - BMNH c *pseudonaga* Acoemeryx 5:2, pl 78, f 3
 - BMNH c *vagans* Panacea 5:4, pl 78, f 7
- Butler 1881 Papilio [b0233]
- e *edwardsii* Anceryx 1:105
- Butler 1881 Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. [b0234]
- BMNH c *cingulatum* Cinogon 1881:2
- Butler 1882 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0235]
- BMNH a *calescens* Macroglossa (5)10:156
 - BMNH b *fulvicaudata* Macroglossa (5)10:155
 - BMNH a *godeffroyi* Rhamphoschisma (5)10:157
 - c *schmeltzi* Protoparce (5)10:158
- Butler 1882 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0236]
- BMNH a *anomala* Nephela (5)10:434
 - a *carteri* Pseudomerinthus (5)10:435
 - BMNH a *imitans* Panacea (5)10:432
 - BMNH-hi a *insignis* Panacea (5)10:432
 - c *macromera* Diludia (5)10:435
 - e *marginalis* Pseudomerinthus (ISS)(5)10:435
 - BMNH a *monteironis* Chaerocampa (5)10:433
 - BMNH a *rosae* Darapsa (5)10:433
 - BMNH a *roseipennis* Diodorida (5)10:433
 - a *virescens* Pseudomerinthus (5)10:435
- Butler 1884 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0237]
- c *bucklandi* Cephonodes (5)14:404
 - c *watersi* Ambulyx (5)14:407
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- a *constricta* Sphinx 3:113
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- c *ab. mediofascia* Celerio 69:197
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- e *ab. rubida* Hyloicus 25:8
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- c *ab. griseothoracea* Mimas 31:174
- Cadbury 1931 Trans. amer. ent. Soc. [b0247]
- e *f. coxeyi* Sphinx 57:319, f
- Cadiou 1985 Lambillionea [b0248]
- a *haxairei* Xylophanes 84(7/8):52, f
- Cadiou 1988 Lambillionea [b0249]
- a *hayesi* Daphnis 88(9/10):138, f
 - T *wilemani* Oxyambulyx 88(9/10):134
- Cadiou 1990 Lambillionea [b0250]
- T *davidi* Rhodambulyx 90(2):44
 - a *schnitzleri* Rhodambulyx 90(2):42, f
- Cadiou 1991 Lambillionea [b0251]
- a *pinratana* Gehlenia 91(1):66, f
- Cadiou & Holloway 1989 Lambillionea [b0252]
- a *greetae* Eupanacra 98(9/12):142, f
 - a *harmani* Eupanacra 89(9/12):140, f
 - a *inouei* Ambulyx 89(9/12):134, f
 - b *myosotis* Eupanacra 89(9/12):143, f
 - b *okurai* Clanis 89(9/12):137, f
 - a *poularidi* Eupanacra 89(9/12):141, f

- Cadiou & Holloway 1989 Lambillionea [b0252] (continued)
 - b *suglii* Meganoton 89(9/12):138, f
- Cadiou & Kitching 1990 Lambillionea [b0253]
 - T *citrona* Oxyambulyx 90(4):12
 - a *corolla* Rhodoprasina 90(4):5, f
 - b *cottoni* Smerinthulus 90(4):7, f
 - a *geoffreyi* Eurypteryx 90(4):15, f
 - a *hyperion* Clanis 90(4):9, f
 - a *montana* Ambulyx 90(4):14, f
 - T *placida* Ambulyx 90(4):12
 - a *preechari* Griseosphinx 90(4):17, f
- Cannaviello 1900 Boll. Soc. ent. ital. [b0254]
 - c *nigricans* Sphinx 32:295
- Căpușe 1963 Comunit. Zool. [b0257]
 - e *f. warnecki* Deilephila 2:190, f
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 - e *ab. brunnea* Smerinthus (NN) 6:188
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 BMNH-ht b *amanienis* Polypitichus 26(3):15
 BMNH-ht a *burdoni* Temnora 26(3):82, f
 - a *griveaudi* Hippotion 26(3):127
 - b *guichardi* Hippotion 26(3):125, f
 - a *maccleeryi* Rufoclanis 26(3):34, f
 - b *meridionalis* Chasrocina 26(3):114, f
 - a *oweni* Libyoclanis 26(3):45
 BMNH-ht a *robertsoni* Temnora 26(3):86, f
 - a *rougeoti* Polypitichus 26(3):17, f
 - a *scheveni* Temnora 26(3):98, f
 - b *septentrionalis* Neopolypitichus 26(3):21, f
 BMNH-ht a *tamali* Falcatula 26(3):31
 - b *tanzanica* Chloroclanis 26(3):29, f
- Carcasson 1972 J. Ent. [b0261]
 BMNH-ht a *neglecta* Hypaedalea (B)41(2):185
 - a *scheveni* Macropoliana (B)41:177
 - b *ugandae* Temnora (B)41(2):180, f
- Cary 1952 Ent. News [b0267]
 ANSP-ht a *caribbeus* Phlegethontius 63(8):198, f
- Cary 1955 Lep. News [b0268]
 - e *musgravi* Cocytius (PS) 9:135
- Cary 1957 Lep. News [b0269]
 - c *Johanni* Phlegethontius 11:107, f
- Cary 1963 Ann. Cam. Mus. [b0270]
 - b *cortesi* Phlegethontius 36:194, f
 - b *guaycura* Hemeroplanes 36:200, f
 - b *peninsularis* Pachysphinx 36:198, f
 CM-ht a *xantus* Sphinx 36:196
- Cary 1970 J. Lep. Soc. [b0265]
 - b *bredini* Cautethia 24(4):267, f
- Charpentier 1830 In Sep., Auslând. Schm. [b0272]
 - c *quaterna* Sphinx pl 1, f 2
- Chermock & Chermock 1940 Proc. Pa Acad. Sci. [b0273]
 - e *f. angeli* Ceratonia 14:139
- Christ 1882 Mit. schweiz. ent. Ges. [b0274]
 - c *batatae* Sphinx 6:346
- Christoph 1885 In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. [b0275]
 - a *komarovi* Deilephila 2:169, pl 15, f 2a, 2b
- Christoph 1894 Ent. Nachr. [b0276]
 - c *peplides* Deilephila 20:333
- Chu & Wang 1980 Acta zootaxon. sinica [b0277]
 - c *centrosinaria* Rhagastis (5)4:422, f
 - c *fukienensis* Macroglossum (5)4:425
 - c *hunanensis* Macroglossum (5)4:420, f
 - c *orbata* Callambulyx (5)4:419, f
 - e *sichangensis* Callambulyx (IOS)(5)4:418+
 - c *sichangensis* Callambulyx (5)4:418, f
 - b *sinkiangensis* Pergesa (5)4:421, f
 - szechuana Pergesa (5)4:421, f
 - a *szechuana* Deilephila (5)4:426
 - b *szechuana* Langia (5)4:418, f
 - c *tibetana* Acomeryx (5)4:425
 - c *transriata* Empinanga (5)4:425
 - c *yunnanaria* Rhagastis (5)4:422, f
 - d *yunnanaria* Rhagastis (H) (5)4:426
- Clark 1891 Ent. Rec. [b0301]
 - e *ab. bipunctata* Smerinthus 1:328, pl A
 - e *ab. centripuncta* Smerinthus 1:328, pl A
 - e *ab. costipuncta* Smerinthus 1:328, pl A
 - e *ab. obsoleta* Smerinthus 1:328, pl A
 - e *ab. suffusa* Smerinthus 1:328, pl A
- Clark 1916 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0280]
 - c *bahamensis* Protoparce 6:41, pl 3, f 2
 - c *brasilensis* Amplypterus 6:41, pl 4, f 3
 - b *dentoni* Amplypterus 6:41, pl 5, f 1
 - a *franciscus* Protoparce 6:42, pl 6, f 2, 3
 - a *fruhstorferi* Orecta 6:45, pl 5, f 4
 - c *haliensis* Manduca 6:41, pl 4, f 1, 2
 - a *Jordani* Xylophanes 6:48, pl 5, f 3
 - b *minor* Nyceryx 6:46, pl 5, f 5
 - a *mirabilis* Xylophanes 6:47, pl 6, f 1
 - c *obscura* Chlaenogramma 6:43, pl 3, f 1
- Clark 1917 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0281]
 - a *australis* Isognathus 6:65, pl 9, f 5
 - c *hoffmanni* Protoparce 6:58, pl 7, f 1
 - a *hollandi* Lycosphingia 6:64, pl 8, f 1 or 4
 - a *hollandi* Libyoclanis 6:62, pl 7, f 3
 - a *intermedia* Pholis 6:67, pl 9, f 1
 - b *Johnsoni* Oxyambulyx 6:61, pl 8, f 1
 - c *manni* Dolbogone 6:60, pl 8, f 5
 - b *marginalis* Xylophanes 6:69, pl 9, f 3
 - c *mayi* Protoparce 6:58, pl 7, f 2
 - a *moasi* Xylophanes 6:70, pl 9, f 4
 - a *mulleri* Nyceryx 6:66, pl 8, f 2
 - c *roseola* Polypitichus 6:63, pl 9, f 2
 - a *schausi* Dolba 6:59, pl 8, f 3
- Clark 1919 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0282]
 - a *avinoffi* Temnora 6:109, pl 12, f 6
 - b *bahamensis* Perigonia 6:108, pl 12, f 4
 - c *barnesi* Protoparce 6:111, pl 13, f 3
 - b *brasilensis* Isognathus 6:106, pl 12, f 1
 - a *brunescens* Temnora 6:110, pl 12, f 7
 - b *engelhardti* Sphinx 6:104, pl 11, f 3
 - b *floridensis* Dolba 6:105, pl 11, f 4
 - a *moasi* Isognathus 6:106, pl 12, f 2
 - e *ab. nigrescens* Smerinthus 6:105, pl 11, f 5
 - b *occidentalis* Calasymbolus 6:112, pl 13, f 4
 - c *schausi* Protoparce 6:101, pl 10, f 2
 - c *smeythi* Protoparce 6:100, pl 10, f 1
 - a *sonorensis* Gurelica 6:108, pl 12, f 5
 - a *yucalana* Cautethia 6:107, pl 12, f 3
- Clark 1920 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0283]
 - a *allamandae* Isognathus 7:70
 - b *borealis* Sphinx 7:69
 CM-ht a *corumbensis* Chlaenogramma 7:68
 - a *floridensis* Amphion 7:73
 - a *hollandi* Temnora 7:74
 CM-ht a *josephinae* Xylophanes 7:76

Clark 1920 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0283] (continued)

-	a	kuschei	Protoparce	7:67
-	c	ab. lutescens	Ampeloeca	7:72
-	c	ab. lutescens	Ampeloeca	7:71
-	a	mulleri	Xylophanes	7:75
-	c	ab. nigrita	Basiothea	7:77
-	a	ramadeni	Hemeroplanes	7:71
-	b	salomonis	Panacra	7:73
-	c	senegalensis	Poliodes	7:69
-	a	tenimberli	Macroglossum	7:75
-	b	texana	Ampeloeca	7:72

Clark 1922 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0284]

-	b	alticola	Smerinthus	8:8
-	b	australis	Sphinx	8:7
-	c	beddosi	Hippotion	8:19
-	a	brevia	Xylophanes	8:16
-	b	brooksi	Acosmeryx	8:11
-	b	caucasica	Celerio	8:19
-	a	chaocauensis	Gurelca	8:13
-	b	chinensis	Oxyambulyx	8:7
-	c	corumbensis	Neogene	8:6
-	c	doddi	Macroglossum	8:14
CM-ht	a	haslami	Macroglossum	8:15
-	a	jolceyi	Hippotion	8:20
CM-ht	a	macasensis	Xylophanes	8:17
-	a	macasensis	Cocytus	8:4
-	c	macasensis	Pholus	8:10
-	a	manillae	Theretra	8:22
-	b	marshallensis	Hesse	8:3
-	a	maximus	Coenotes	8:6
-	a	nephele	Temnora	8:12
-	c	f. nigra	Haemorrhagia	8:9
-	b	pelthalhoensis	Hesse	8:2
-	a	violalba	Protoparce	8:4
-	b	wolcottii	Isognathus	8:8
-	a	zikani	Xylophanes	8:18

Clark 1923 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0285]

-	a	acuminata	Orecta	8:51
-	a	angulata	Panacra	8:72
-	b	angulilimbata	Sphecodina	8:66
-	a	banki	Cephonodes	8:75
-	b	boliviana	Protoparce	8:48
-	b	brooksi	Oxyambulyx	8:52
-	c	f. brunnea	Oxyambulyx	8:52
-	a	camerounensis	Temnora	8:62
-	a	cingulata	Panacra	8:72
-	b	comoroana	Nephele	8:61
-	c	harroveri	Oberthurion	8:58
-	a	jolceyi	Nephele	8:73
-	a	jolceyi	Oxyambulyx	8:70
-	a	lambertii	Hippotion	8:68
-	c	majobergi	Rhagastis	8:69
-	a	mulleri	Gurelca	8:64
-	b	niasana	Panacra	8:60
-	c	noel	Hippotion	8:68
-	b	plana	Marumba	8:54
-	c	f. rubroscars	Cocheneis	8:74
-	a	schaumi	Cuzara	8:61
-	a	schreckeri	Xylophanes	8:67
-	a	subalba	Meganoton	8:48
-	b	sumatranus	Marumba	8:71
-	a	transpacificus	Xylophanes	8:75
-	a	tricolor	Sphinx	8:49
-	c	ugandae	Theretra	8:67
-	c	weberi	Antinephele	8:64
-	a	zebra	Isognathus	8:54

Clark 1924 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0286]

CM-ht	a	charlesi	Oxyambulyx	9:15
-	c	ab. dunigani	Synoecha	9:33

Clark 1924 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0286] (continued)

CM-ht	a	felixi	Oxyambulyx	9:16
CM-ht	b	flava	Oxyambulyx	9:16
-	b	formosana	Rhagastis	9:37
CM-ht	a	immaculata	Oxyambulyx	9:14
CM-ht	c	jolceyi	Rhagastis	9:21
CM-ht	c	luzoni	Oxyambulyx	9:14
CM-ht	a	mansonii	Amplipterus	9:17
CM-ht	a	mansonii	Theretra	9:18
-	a	monostigma	Nephele	9:35
-	a	onelli	Pemba	9:32
-	c	pendleburyi	Eurypteryx	9:36
CM-ht	b	prattorum	Theretra	9:19
CM-st	c	steinbachii	Neogene	9:13
CM-ht	b	sumatranus	Rhagastis	9:20
CM-ht	a	sumatranus	Meganoton	9:12
-	a	swinhoel	Rhagastis	9:37
-	a	yunnanfuana	Meganoton	9:32
-	a	yunnanfuana	Acosmeryx	9:34

Clark 1926 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0287]

-	b	argentina	Protoparce	9:46
-	a	barnsi	Polypitichus	9:49
-	b	belgica	Polypitichus	9:47
CM-ht	a	bulni	Macroglossum	9:55
-	a	efulani	Antinephele	9:53
-	b	joachimi	Meganoton	9:45
-	b	klvui	Polypitichus	9:48
-	b	novebudeensis	Macroglossum	9:54
-	c	postscripta	Protoparce	9:70
-	c	socorroensis	Erinnyis	9:50
-	c	stevensoni	Temnora	9:52
-	b	tepicii	Protoparce	9:47
-	b	tsekoni	Panacra	9:51

Clark 1927 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0288]

-	c	alpina	Cressonia	9:101
-	a	bergamatiipes	Protoparce	9:103
-	b	comoroana	Coelonia	9:99
-	c	f. mcduffoughi	Haemorrhagia	9:104
-	c	f. microstigma	Nephele	9:180
-	a	novebudeensis	Cephonodes	9:106
-	a	occidens	Polypitichus	9:100
-	c	ochracea	Protoparce	9:102
-	b	queenslandi	Macroglossum	9:108
-	b	steffanyii	Deilephila	9:106
-	a	sudanensis	Polypitichus	9:100

Clark 1928 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0289]

-	d	amazonica	Isognathus	10:42
-	c	bossardi	Protoparce	10:39
-	c	featheri	Sphingonaeopiopsis	10:45
-	c	kenyae	Pseudoclanis	10:41
-	c	f. major	Perigonia	10:44
-	b	philippinense	Macroglossum	10:46
-	b	queenslandi	Oxyambulyx	10:40
-	a	serrata	Angonyx	10:44
-	a	surigaoensis	Clanis	10:41
-	b	tanganykae	Temnora	10:45
-	a	thayeri	Perigonia	10:43

Clark 1929 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0290]

-	c	albescens	Neogene	11:12
-	b	bakeri	Oxyambulyx	11:10
-	c	bismarcki	Angonyx	11:16
-	c	borealis	Smerinthus	11:20
-	b	borealis	Calasymbolus	11:19
-	b	borealis	Pachysphinx	11:18
-	c	borealis	Ceratomia	11:18
-	b	brodiei	Darapsa	11:21
-	a	brunalba	Protoparce	11:14
-	a	celebensis	Polypitichus	11:13
-	b	comoroana	Hippotion	11:17

- Clark 1929 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0290] (continued)
- a *malgassica* *Sphingonaepiopsis* 11:11
 - c *macrearyi* *Calasymbolus* 11:19
 - b *macrearyi* *Sphinx* 11:22
 - b *occidentalis* *Isognathus* 11:8
 - b *pollingi* *Ceratomia* 11:15
 - a *tenimberli* *Oxyambulyx* 11:13
- Clark 1930 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0291]
- b *australis* *Prædora* 12:26
 - b *brooksi* *Smerinthulus* 12:27
 - c *javanica* *Oxyambulyx* 12:26
 - b *manillae* *Cypa* 12:28
 - c *manitobae* *Crossonia* 12:28
 - a *talboti* *Hippotion* 12:29
 - CM-ht a *tondanoi* *Oxyambulyx* 12:27
- Clark 1931 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0292]
- d *borealis* *Sphinx* (H) 12:77
 - a *hollandiae* *Panacra* 12:80
 - CM-ht a *kaempferi* *Xylophanes* 12:81
 - CM-ht a *katharinae* *Xylophanes* 12:82
 - b *paraguayana* *Aleuron* 12:79
 - a *pictus* *Neogene* 12:78
 - b *portoricensis* *Protambulyx* 12:79
- Clark 1932 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0293]
- biblio c *benjamini* *Sphinx* 13:42
 - a *gueneel* *Chlaenogramma* 13:39
 - b *heinrichi* *Epistor* 13:40
 - a *jolceyi* *Hippotion* 13:41
 - b *novaebrittaniae* *Hippotion* 13:41
 - c *f. pendleburyi* *Sataspes* 13:40
- Clark 1933 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0295]
- b *malgassica* *Theretra* 13:102
 - a *perkinsae* *Himantoides* 13:102
 - c *tonkini* *Marumba* 13:101
- Clark 1935 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0297]
- CM-ht a *albolineata* *Macroglossum* 15:33
 - pc-ht c *angusta* *Callambulyx* 15:23
 - a *claggi* *Cypa* 15:22
 - CM-ht a *colombiana* *Xylophanes* 15:36
 - b *darlingtoni* *Panacra* 15:29
 - pc-ht b *formosana* *Callambulyx* 15:24
 - pc-ht a *intermedia* *Neogene* 15:19
 - pc-ht c *jamaicensis* *Erinyis* 15:25
 - CM-ht a *jamaicensis* *Xylophanes* 15:35
 - pc-ht a *kualalumpuri* *Panacra* 15:29
 - pc-ht a *leo* *Aleuron* 15:27
 - CM-ht a *linearis* *Xylophanes* 15:36
 - pc-ht b *luzoni* *Marumba* 15:21
 - pc-ht a *maual* *Paragone* 15:28
 - pc-ht b *olepiti* *Eurypetris* 15:31
 - CM-ht b *occidentalis* *Cochonora* 15:37
 - pc-ht a *stevensi* *Macroglossum* 15:32
 - pc-ht b *tenimberli* *Marumba* 15:21
 - pc-ht a *trapezoides* *Temnora* 15:30
 - pc-ht a *unilineata* *Polyptychus* 15:20
- Clark 1936 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0298]
- a *aurora* *Polyptychus* 15:76
 - b *chinesis* *Rhagastis* 15:89
 - c *congol* *Temnora* 15:88
 - b *cubana* *Sesia* 15:85
 - b *formosana* *Langia* 15:83
 - c *formosana* *Amplipterus* 15:72
 - c *formosana* *Oxyambulyx* 15:73
 - c *formosana* *Leucophlebia* 15:76,86
 - b *indochinensis* *Callambulyx* 15:84
 - c *jansel* *Polyptychus* 15:79
 - d *johnsoni* *Oxyambulyx* (H) 15:91
- Clark 1936 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0298] (continued)
- c *kafakumbae* *Temnora* 15:87
 - c *lemoulti* *Platysphinx* 15:74
 - b *marginalis* *Sphinx* 15:71
 - c *omeli* *Marumba* 15:82
 - c *orientalis* *Polyptychus* 15:77
 - c *pallascens* *Erinyis* 15:84
 - c *peeti* *Rhagastis* 15:90
 - a *penumbra* *Polyptychus* 15:78
 - c *springerae* *Polyptychus* 15:81
 - b *subrufescens* *Oxyambulyx* 15:73
 - b *sumatrana* *Clanis* 15:75
 - c *tonkinensis* *Marumba* 15:81
 - c *viridis* *Temnora* 15:86
- Clark 1937 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0299]
- c *australis* *Protambulyx* 16:28
 - b *bukalana* *Marumba* 16:31
 - b *camerounensis* *Antinephele* 16:34
 - b *congolcum* *Lophostethus* 16:31
 - b *coreana* *Marumba* 16:30
 - c *elongata* *Rhagastis* 16:36
 - a *gressitti* *Meganoton* 16:27
 - b *gressitti* *Marumba* 16:29
 - b *hoenel* *Phyllosphingia* 16:32
 - b *horiana* *Marumba* 16:30
 - b *mooseri* *Arctonotus* 16:35
 - c *slalouensis* *Oxyambulyx* 16:30
- Clark 1938 Proc. New Engl. zool. Club [b0300]
- b *amboinicus* *Meganoton* 17:38
 - b *chinensis* *Callambulyx* 17:42
 - b *minor* *Neogene* 17:39
 - b *nichancol* *Oxyambulyx* 17:40
 - c *pendleburyi* *Compsogene* 17:39
 - c *philippinensis* *Meganoton* 17:37
 - a *szechuanus* *Anambulyx* 17:43
 - b *tanganyikae* *Rhadinopasa* 17:41
- Clemens 1859 J. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. [b0302]
- c *harrisii* *Ellena* (2):187
 - c *lnornata* *Pachylia* (2):159
 - c *lnstila* *Macrosila* (2):164
 - a *leucophaea* *Sphinx* (2):168
 - a *lucitiosa* *Sphinx* (2):172
 - c *lyncea* *Pachylia* (2):159
 - c *nitidula* *Chaerocampa* (2):151
 - c *oxybaphi* *Deilephila* (2):145
 - c *proce* *Chaerocampa* (2):151
 - c *repentinus* *Ceratonia* (2):180
 - c *thalassina* *Chaerocampa* (2):150
 - c *versuta* *Chaerocampa* (2):152
 - c *volatica* *Calliomma* (2):142
- Closs 1910 Berl. ent. Z. [b0303]
- c *f. charon* *Acherontia* 54:224
 - c *f. siaberti* *Hippotion* 54:226
- Closs 1911 Int. ent. Z. [b0304]
- c *f. cinnamomea* *Pholus* 5(7):51
 - b *cubensis* *Pachylia* 5(7):50
 - c *f. flavescens* *Derapsa* 5(7):51
 - c *f. interrupta* *Acherontia* 5(7):51
 - a *martha* *Polyptychus* 5(7):50
- Closs 1911 Int. ent. Z. [b0305]
- c *f. diluta* *Acherontia* 5(28):199
 - c *f. interrupta* *Macroglossa* 5(28):199
- Closs 1911 Int. ent. Z. [b0306]
- c *f. eburnea* *Psilogramma* 5(38):275
 - c *f. grisea* *Celerio* 5(38):276
 - c *f. infumata* *Proserpinus* 5(38):276

Closs 1911 Int. ent. Z. [b0306] (continued)

--	e	<i>f. nigricans</i> Coelonia	5(38):275
--	e	<i>f. obscurata</i> Haemorrhagia	5(38):275
--	e	<i>f. rangnawi</i> Haemorrhagia	5(38):275
--	e	<i>f. rosea</i> Hippotion	5(38):276
--	e	<i>f. rubra</i> Amplypterus	5(38):275
--	e	<i>f. viridis</i> Mimas	5(38):275

Closs 1912 Int. ent. Z. [b0308]

--	e	<i>f. confluent</i> Deilephila	6(22):153
--	e	<i>f. luecki</i> Hippotion	6(22):123

Closs 1913 Int. ent. Z. [b0310]

--	e	<i>f. decolorata</i> Celerio	7(11):73
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Closs 1914 Int. ent. Z. [b0311]

-	b	<i>sinica</i> Dolbina	8(17):93
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Closs 1915 Int. ent. Z. [b0312]

--	e	<i>f. acostalis</i> Amplypterus	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. annellata</i> Celerio	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. connexa</i> Amplypterus	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. fulvescens</i> Amplypterus	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. griseus</i> Amplypterus	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. indistincta</i> Xylophanes	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. interrupta</i> Amplypterus	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. obscura</i> Psilogramma	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. unimaculata</i> Celerio	9(1):1
--	e	<i>f. vinacea</i> Theretra	9(1):1

Closs 1915 Ent. Mitt. [b0313]

pc-ht	a	<i>alegrensis</i> Xylophanes	4:290
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Closs 1915 Supplta ent. [b0314]

--	e	<i>f. brunnea</i> Leucophlebia	4:2
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Closs 1916 Int. ent. Z. [b0315]

--	e	<i>f. angustata</i> Amorpha	10(11):64
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Closs 1916 In Lep. Niepeltiana [b0316]

BMNH-ht	a	<i>agilis</i> Xylophanes	2:3, f
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Closs 1916 Ent. Mitt. [b0317]

--	e	<i>f. fasciata</i> Psilogramma	5:199
--	e	<i>f. flavosignata</i> Sesia	5:200
--	e	<i>f. rubicunda</i> Amplypterus	5:200

Closs 1917 Int. ent. Z. [b0318]

-	b	<i>trinitatis</i> Xylophanes	11(10):96
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Closs 1917 Int. ent. Z. [b0319]

--	e	<i>f. fuliginosa</i> Protoparce	11(16):154
--	e	<i>f. obscura</i> Smerinthus	11(16):154
--	e	<i>f. obscurata</i> Acherontia	11(16):154
--	e	<i>f. pallida</i> Pholus	11(16):154
--	e	<i>f. pallida</i> Hesse	11(16):154
--	e	<i>f. purpureosignata</i> Gurelca	11(16):154
--	e	<i>f. rosea</i> Pholus	11(16):154

Closs 1917 Ent. Mitt. [b0320]

-	a	<i>hannemanni</i> Xylophanes	6:33
-	b	<i>sinensis</i> Celerio	6:34

Closs 1917 Ent. Mitt. [b0321]

-	b	<i>extensa</i> Hyles	6(4/6):130, pl 6, f 5
-	a	<i>helmrichi</i> Xylophanes	6(4/6):133
-	b	<i>meridionalis</i> Smerinthus	6(4/6):133
-	a	<i>pallidescens</i> Xylophanes	6:134

Closs 1918 Int. ent. Z. [b0322]

--	e	<i>f. pallida</i> Pseudoclanis	11(26):242
--	e	<i>f. rubra</i> Celerio	11(26):242
--	e	<i>f. tristis</i> Xylophanes	11(26):242

Closs 1920 Int. ent. Z. [b0323]

--	e	<i>f. ferrea</i> Sphinx	14:91
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Closs 1920 Int. ent. Z. [b0323] (continued)

--	e	<i>f. vittata</i> Sphinx	14:91
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Closs 1920 Ent. Mitt. [b0324]

-	a	<i>reussi</i> Xylophanes	9:86
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Closs 1921 Int. ent. Z. [b0325]

--	e	<i>f. jachani</i> Celerio (IFS)	15(8):62
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Closs 1922 Int. ent. Z. [b0326]

-	a	<i>gehlenti</i> Sesia	16(14):118
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Cockayne 1926 Ent. Rec. [b0327]

--	e	<i>ab. albescens</i> Hyloicus	38:65, f
--	e	<i>ab. albicolor</i> Hyloicus	38:65, f

Cockayne 1953 Ent. Rec. [b0328]

--	e	<i>ab. albida</i> Laothoe	65:34
--	e	<i>ab. basilius</i> Laothoe	65:34
--	e	<i>ab. decolor</i> Deilephila	65:81
--	e	<i>ab. dilata</i> Mimas	65:33
--	e	<i>ab. flavescens</i> Hemaris	65:81
--	e	<i>ab. moesta</i> Laothoe	65:34
--	e	<i>ab. monochromica</i> Smerinthus	65:34
--	e	<i>ab. pulverata</i> Acherontia	65:81, f
--	e	<i>ab. radiata</i> Acherontia	65:81, f
--	e	<i>ab. rubra</i> Mimas	65:33

Cockayne 1953 Ent. Rec. [b0329]

--	e	<i>ab. cinerescens</i> Chaerocampa	65:66
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Cockerell 1905 Entomologist [b0330]

-	b	<i>pecosensis</i> Calasymphobolus	38:111
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Cockerell 1925 Entomologist [b0332]

-	b	<i>gamma</i> Smerinthus	58:37
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Collenette 1935 Bull. Bernice P. Bishop Mus. [b0333]

-	a	<i>marquesanum</i> Macroglossum	114:209, f
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Comstock 1938 Bull. sth. Calif. Acad. Sci. [b0334]

-	b	<i>mojave</i> Euproserpinus	37:38, f
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Cosmovici 1892 Naturaliste [b0346]

-	c	<i>nigra</i> Macroglossa	(2)6:280
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Costa 1829-1886 Fauna Regno Napoli [b0347]

-	a	1836 <i>nephrotomaeformis</i> Sphinx	:112
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Cotes & Swinhoe 1887 Cat. Moths India [b0348]

--	e	<i>gigas</i> Triptogon (ISS)	1:25
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Cramer 1775-1790 Uitt. Kapellen [b0354]

-	c	[1775] <i>cacus</i> Sphinx	1:73, pl 46, f E
-	a	[1775] <i>cluentius</i> Sphinx	1:124, pl 78, f B
-	a	[1775] <i>fadius</i> Sphinx	1:95, pl 61, f C
-	b	[1775] <i>llexon</i> Sphinx	1:86, pl 55, f A
-	a	[1775] <i>lycetius</i> Sphinx	1:96, pl 61, f D
-	a	[1775] <i>phorbas</i> Sphinx	1:86, pl 55, f B
-	a	[1776] <i>japlex</i> Sphinx	1:137, pl 87, f C
-	a	[1776] <i>peneus</i> Sphinx	1:139, pl 88, f D
-	d	[1776] <i>pholus</i> Sphinx (H)	1:137, pl 87, f B
--	e	[1776] <i>stellatus</i> Sphinx (ISS)	1:147
-	a	[1777] <i>anubus</i> Sphinx	2:46, pl 128, f C
-	a	[1777] <i>bubastus</i> Sphinx	2:84, pl 149, f E
-	c	[1777] <i>butus</i> Sphinx	2:88, pl 152, f A
-	a	[1777] <i>calculus</i> Sphinx	2:42, pl 125, f F
-	a	[1777] <i>cajus</i> Sphinx	2:80, pl 146, f F
-	a	[1777] <i>ceculus</i> Sphinx	2:80, pl 146, f G
-	c	[1777] <i>chiron</i> Sphinx	2:62, pl 137, f E
-	c	[1777] <i>crantor</i> Sphinx	2:11, pl 104, f A
-	c	[1777] <i>daucus</i> Sphinx	2:41, pl 125, f D
-	a	[1777] <i>dentatus</i> Sphinx	2:42, pl 125, f G
-	c	[1777] <i>drancus</i> Sphinx	2:56, pl 132, f F
-	a	[1777] <i>erotus</i> Sphinx	2:12, pl 104, f B

Cramer 1775-1790 Uil. Kapellen [b0354] (continued)

- a [1777] *gorgon* Sphinx 2:73, pl 142, f E
- c [1777] *hydasus* Sphinx 2:31, pl 118, f A
- c [1777] *morpheus* Sphinx 2:84, pl 149, f D
- b [1777] *nechus* Sphinx 2:125, pl 178, f B
- d [1777] *neesus* Sphinx (H) 2:16, pl 107, f D
- a [1777] *phalaris* Sphinx 2:83, pl 149, f A
- a [1777] *picus* Sphinx 2:38, pl 148, f B
- a [1777] *tilan* Sphinx 2:73, pl 142, f F
- a [1779] *achemenides* Sphinx 3:53, pl 225, f C
- a [1779] *acteus* Sphinx 3:93, pl 248, f A
- c [1779] *aeas* Sphinx 3:57, pl 226, f A
- a [1779] *anchemolus* Sphinx 3:50, pl 224, f C
- d [1779] *atropos* Sphinx (H) 3:74, pl 237, f A
- c [1779] *camertus* Sphinx 3:53, pl 225, f A
- c [1779] *cecrops* Sphinx 3:57, pl 226, f B
- a [1779] *choerilus* Sphinx 3:91, pl 247, f A
- c [1779] *danum* Sphinx 3:53, pl 225, f B
- a [1779] *eson* Sphinx 3:57, pl 226, f C
- c [1779] *fegeus* Sphinx 3:56, pl 225, f E
- a [1779] *gordius* Sphinx 3:91, pl 247, f B
- a [1779] *hannibal* Sphinx 3:39, pl 216, f A
- c [1779] *hasdrubal* Sphinx 3:90, pl 246, f F
- c [1779] *lyctus* Sphinx 3:56, pl 225, f F
- a [1779] *oelcus* Sphinx 3:39, pl 216, f C
- a [1779] *pan* Sphinx 3:39, pl 216, f D
- a [1779] *panopus* Sphinx 3:50, pl 224, f A,B
- b [1779] *paphus* Sphinx 3:39, pl 216, f B
- c [1779] *pelasgus* Sphinx 3:93, pl 248, f B
- a [1779] *pluto* Sphinx 3:39, pl 216, f E
- a [1779] *pylas* Sphinx 3:23, pl 206, f A
- a [1779] *triptolemus* Sphinx 3:40, pl 216, f F
- a [1780] *eacus* Sphinx 3:166, pl 285, f E
- a [1780] *faro* Sphinx 3:165, pl 285, f C
- a [1780] *hypothous* Sphinx 3:165, pl 285, f D
- a [1780] *menephron* Sphinx 3:164, pl 285, f A
- a [1780] *myron* Sphinx 3:175, pl 247, f C
- a [1780] *opheltes* Sphinx 3:164, pl 285, f B

Cross 1896 Ent. News [b0355]

- e *hyleus* Dalba (ISS) 7:297

Dalman 1823 Analecta ent. [b0359]

- c *croesus* Sphinx :48
- a *osiris* Deilephila :48

Daniel 1939 Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. [b0360]

- b *ayra* Haemorrhagia 29:94, f

Daniel 1949 Boln ent. Venezolana [b0361]

- b *vogli* Protoperce 8:28, f

Daniel 1949 Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. [b0362]

- b *argentina* Protoperce 35:39:230
- a *grandis* Protoperce 35:39:231
- b *orientis* Pholus 35:39:234, f
- b *pallidula* Protoperce 35:39:232
- b *rufescens* Perigonia 35:39:233, f

Daniel 1958 Beitr. naturk. Forsch. SüdwDtl. [b0363]

- a *afghanistana* Rethera 17:83-84
- a *amsell* Rethera 17:83-84

Daniel 1961 Veröff. zool. StSamml., Münch. [b0364]

- b *nepalensis* Celenio 6:160, f

Daniel & Wolfsberger 1955 Z. wien. ent. Ges. [b0365]

- c *montana* Mimas 40:63

Dannehl 1925 Ent. Zeit. [b0366]

- c *f. confluent* Acherontia 39:87
- c *frazini* Sphinx 39:88
- c *f. moira* Acherontia 39:87

Dannehl 1929 Mitt. münchn. ent. Ges. [b0367]

- c *ab. atrolimbata* Celenio 19:100
- c *obscurata* Celenio 19:100
- b *sublacensis* Celenio 19:99

Darge 1970 Bull. Inst. fond. Afr. Noire [b0368]

- b *albuquerqueae* Temnora (A)32:496, f
- b *serrai* Eulichron (A)32:498, f

Darge 1972 Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. [b0372]

- b *turlini* Antinephele 77(9/10):294, f

Darge 1973 Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. [b0373]

- b *lemairi* Falcatula 78(3/4):147, f
- c *manengouba* Temnora 78(3/4):147, f

Darge 1973 Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse [b0374]

- a *bergeri* Temnora 1973:9, f

Darge 1975 Annls Fac. Sci. Yaoundé [b0375]

- b *hayesi* Temnora (19):81, f

Darge 1975 Annls Fac. Sci. Yaoundé [b0376]

- a *kala* Temnora 19:80
- a *ntombi* Temnora 20:15
- a *turlini* Temnora 20:17

Darge 1975 Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. [b0377]

- c *viettel* Hippotion 80(5/6):180, f

Darge 1986 Nouv. Rev. Ent. [b0381]

- c *bluberculatus* Platysphinx (ns)3(1):77-79

Darge 1989 Lambillionca [b0382]

- b *blokoensis* Temnora 89(5/6):43
- b *bousqueti* Temnora 89(5/6):42
- b *peracula* Theretra 89(5/6):43

Darge 1990 Bull. Soc. Sci. Nat. [b0383]

- a *distensus* Polyptychus (65):10, f
- a *herbuloti* Polyptychus (65):9, f
- a *potlendus* Polyptychus (65):8, f

Darge 1991 Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse [b0384]

- b *blokoensis* Pseudoclanis 1991:62
- b *canul* Temnora 1991:63
- a *canul* Pseudoclanis 1991:62
- b *gauthieri* Theretra 1991:63

de Nicéville 1900 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0388]

- e *hauxwelli* Sataspes 13:173, pl EE, f 22

Debauche 1934 Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. [b0389]

- a *gulari* Hemeroplanes 10(39):4
- c *ab. usalis* Ampelocia 10(39):7
- IRNS-ht *jarmdenae* Deilephila 10(39):5
- c *ab. seydeli* Sphinx 10(39):2, f

[Denis & Schiffenmüller] 1775 Ankündigung syst. Werkes Schmett. [b0394]

- c *galli* Sphinx :42
- c *oenotherae* Sphinx :43,239
- a *quercus* Sphinx :41,244, pl 1a, f 1a,1b; pl 1b, f 1

Denso 1908 Ent. Zeit. [b0396]

- e *f. viverina* Celenio 22:104-106

Denso 1911 Ent. Zeit. [b0398]

- e *f. auratus* Celenio 25:133
- c *f. wagneri* Celenio 25:133

Denso 1913 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b0399]

- b *caucasica* Celenio 27:35
- a *chamyla* Celenio 27:35

- Denso 1944 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b0400]
 - b *malgassica* Celenio 57:98, f
 - b *meridionalis* Panogens 57:91, f
- Derzhavets 1977 Nasekomye Mongol. [b0401]
 - b *discreta* Marumba (5):643, f
 - b *xanthoxyli* Celenio (5):647, f
- Derzhavets 1979 Ent. Obozr. [b0402]
 - b *euxinus* Hyloicus 58(1):114, f
- Derzhavets 1980 Ent. Obozr. [b0403]
 - b *lucida* Hyles 59(2):349, f
- Derzhavets 1984 Ent. Obozr. [b0404]
 - e *f. jakutana* Hemaris 63(3):613
- Dewitz 1879 Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh. [b0405]
 - c *conspersa* Basiana 3:29, pl 1, f 2, 2a
 ZMHU c *falkensteini* Macroglossa 3:23, pl 1, f 1
 ZMHU a *guessfeldti* Ambulyx 3:27, pl 2, f 1
 ZMHU-hi a *hamatus* Smerinthus 3:28, pl 2, f 2
 - c *pechuelli* Smerinthus 3:28, pl 1, f 4
- Diehl 1980 Heterocera Sumatrana [b0407]
 - a *hayesi* Rhagastis 1:71, f
- Distant 1887 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0408]
 - a *pryeri* Ambulyx (5):20:271
- Distant 1897 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0409]
 pc c *minutum* Lophuron (6):19:580
 - a *plabilis* Ambulyx (6):19:580
- Distant 1899 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0410]
 - a *africanus* Polypitichus (7):3:179
 - c *consanguineus* Polypitichus (7):3:179
 -- e *orphaeus* Panacea (ISS) (7):3:180
- Djakonov 1923 Ann. Mus. zool. Acad. Sci. Russ. [b0413]
 - b *philerema* Amorpha 24:104, f
- Dognin 1891 Naturaliste [b0414]
 - a *davidianus* Euryglottis (2):5:159
- Dognin 1895 Annls Soc. ent. Belg. [b0415]
 pc a *rothschildi* Theretra 39:107
- Donovan 1792-1813 Brit. Ins. [b0416]
 - c 1806 *carollina* Sphinx 11:pl 361
 - c 1810 *drusaei* Sphinx 14:1, pl 469
- Donovan 1805 Epitome Ins. New Holland [b0417]
 - a *australasiae* Sphinx :pl [33], f 1
 - a *triangularis* Sphinx :pl [33], f 2
- Druce 1878 Ent. mon. Mag. [b0419]
 BMNH a *belli* Choerocampa 14:248
 pc a *elara* Choerocampa 14:249
 pc a *libya* Choerocampa 14:249
 pc a *loelia* Choerocampa 14:249
 pc c *salvini* Choerocampa 14:249
 pc a *utana* Choerocampa 14:249
- Druce 1880 Ent. mon. Mag. [b0420]
 - a *hornimani* Basiana 16:268
- Druce 1881-1900 In Biol. Cent.-Amer. [b0421]
 pc a 1881 *adalia* Calliommata 1:6, pl 2, f 1
 - a 1881 *corallina* Diludia 1:22, pl 2, f 3
 pc b 1881 *cyrene* Choerocampa 1:11, pl 1, f 5
 pc a 1881 *darceta* Pachylia 1:15, pl 2, f 4
 -- e 1881 *hopfferi* Pachygonia (MID)1:4
 pc c 1881 *imperialis* Pachylia 1:pl 3, f 1
 -- e 1881 *laelia* Choerocampa (ISS)1:9, pl 2, f 6
 pc a 1881 *ribbel* Pachygonia 1:4, pl 2, f 2
- Druce 1881-1900 In Biol. Cent.-Amer. [b0421] (continued)
 -- c 1896 *diffusa* Protoperce (ISS) Suppl.:315
 - a 1896 *oryx* Monarda 2:317, pl 68, f 6
- Druce 1882 Ent. mon. Mag. [b0422]
 pc c *andamana* Daphnis 19:16
 - c *argentata* Ambulyx 19:17
 - c *cytis* Triptogon 19:18
 pc a *elwesi* Ambulyx 19:17
 BMNH-hi a *godmani* Choerocampa 19:16
 - c *lauchiana* Protoperce 19:18
 - a *reevei* Hyloicus 19:18
 - a *rosea* Triptogon 19:17
 pc a *rutherfordi* Panacea 19:16
 pc b *torenia* Daphnis 19:16
- Druce 1883 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0423]
 BMNH-hi b *wolffi* Choerocampa 1882:778, pl 60, f 1
- Druce 1888 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0424]
 pc a *ericea* Pachygonia (6):2:235
 - b *haterius* Hyloicus (6):2:239
 pc c *jocasta* Choerocampa (6):2:237
 - c *staudingeri* Amphonyx (6):2:237
 pc a *tachasara* Aleuron (6):2:236
 pc a *tacita* Perigonia (6):2:236
 - a *yucata* Isognathus (6):2:238
- Druce 1889 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0425]
 - a *donyia* Ambulyx (6):4:78
 pc c *ortospina* Choerocampa (6):4:77
 pc a *suana* Choerocampa (6):4:77
- Druce 1894 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0426]
 - a *crocala* Pseudosphinx (6):13:169
 BMNH a *damocrita* Choerocampa (6):13:168
 - c *morelia* Pseudosphinx (6):13:169
 pc c *potentia* Choerocampa (6):13:169
 pc a *pronoe* Unzela (6):13:168
 BMNH a *zurcheri* Calliommata (6):13:352
- Drury 1770-1782 Ill. nat. Hist. [b0427]
 - a [1770] *chiron* Sphinx 1:56, pl 26, f 3 & index
 - a [1773] *achemon* Sphinx 2:51, pl 29, f 1 & index
 - a [1773] *alope* Sphinx 1:58, pl 27, f 1 & index
 - a [1773] *antaeus* Sphinx 2:43, pl 25, f 1 & index
 - a [1773] *astylus* Sphinx 2:45, Index 1, pl 26, f 2
 - a [1773] *brontes* Sphinx 2:53, index [1], pl 29, f 4
 - a [1773] *clotho* Sphinx 2:48, index, pl 28, f 1
 - a [1773] *hyleus* Sphinx 2:45, index, pl 26, f 3
 - a [1773] *jamalcensis* Sphinx 2:43, pl 25, f 2, 3 & Index
 - a [1773] *nessus* Sphinx 2:46, pl 76, f 1
 - a [1773] *passalus* Sphinx 2:52, pl 29, f 2 & Append
 - b [1773] *zonata* Sphinx 1:57, pl 26, f 5 & index
 - c [1782] *idrieus* Sphinx 3:2, pl 2, f 2 & index
- Dublitzky 1928 Ent. Zeit. [b0428]
 - b *sheljuzkoi* Celenio 42:38, f
- Dudgeon 1898 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0429]
 -- e *antomedon* Choerocampa (ISS) 11:410
- Dupont 1937 Ent. Med. Ned.-Indië [b0433]
 - b *basale* Panum 3:11, f
- Dupont & Roepke 1941 Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam [b0434]
 - c *albicans* Panacea (2):40(1):39
 - a *depictum* Hippotion (2):40(1):70
 - b *duponti* Cypa (2):40(1):25, f
 - c *javanica* Rhagastis (2):40(1):89, f
 - b *javanica* Sataspes (2):40(1):28, f
 - b *javanica* Epinanga (2):40(1):43, f
 -- e *f. obliqua* Acomseryx (2):40(1):35

Dupont & Roepke 1941 Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam
[b0434] (continued)

- e *f. obscura* Acoemeryx (2)40(1):35
- a *plepersi* Macroglossum (2)40(1):40 or 53
- e *f. unilunata* Panacea (2)40(1):37

Dyar 1903 Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. [b0440]

- a *vega* Lepisocia 5:291

Dyar 1912 Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. [b0443]

- a *adumbrata* Sphinx 42:45
- USNM c *globifer* Amplypterus 42:45

D'Abrera 1986 Sphingidae Mundi [b0444]

- e *officiata* Macroglossum (ISS) :159
- e *officiata* Macroglossum (ISS) :157
- biblio a *alterhrundo* Leucostraphus :168
- e *atina* Panacea (ISS) :133,134
- e *brodei* Darapsa (ISS) :131
- e *cameronensis* Antinephele (ISS) :153
- e *carstenjani* Marumba (ISS) :80,81,217
- e *caucasia* Hyles (ISS) :184,217
- e *cinerofusca* Temnora (ISS) :144
- e *cristophi* Mimas (ISS) :88
- e *cyclastica* Oxyambulyx (ISS) :60
- e *dichroa* Rhagastis (ISS) :202,218
- e *eurythenes* Adhemarius (ISS) :50
- e *eurythenes* Adhemarius (ISS) :219
- e *floridensis* Macroglossum (ISS) :161,162
- e *gassensis* Hemanis (ISS) :113
- e *griseocens* Callionima (ISS) :102
- e *hoffmani* Manduca (ISS) :32
- e *hoffmani* Ceratomia (ISS) :
- e *kwangtungensis* Ambulyx (ISS) :56,57,221
- e *leucophaea* Sphinx (ISS) :40
- e *malagassica* Theretra (IS) :198
- e *mirificatus* Eumorpha (ISS) :120
- T mortolium Macroglossum :162
- e *nicitans* Nycoeryx (ISS) :108
- BMNH-ht b *novirlandum* Macroglossum 166
- e *pallens* Manduca (NN) :32
- e *philippensis* Polypychus (ISS) :68,223
- e *poloitis* Marumba (ISS) :83,85,223
- e *satellia* Eumorpha (ISS) :120
- e *seminigra* Polypychus (ISS) :71,224
- e *sikkimensis* Rhagastis (ISS) :201,224
- e *sakamukai* Amplypterus (ISS) :52
- e *sekiou* Panacea (ISS) :136
- e *schancki* Oxyambulyx (ISS) :58
- e *ustromandensis* Cephanodes (ISS) :116
- e *vagrans* Panacea (ISS) :135
- e *vilgans* Polans (ISS) :16
- e *yunnanensis* Acoemeryx (ISS) :132
- e *yunnanensis* Meganoton (ISS) :14

Ebert 1969 Reichenbachia [b0447]

- b *orientalis* Celeno 12:46, f
- a *salangensis* Celeno 12:47

Ebert 1976 J. ent. Soc. Iran [b0449]

- b *kashgouli* Deilephila 3(1/2):91, f

H. Edwards 1874 Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. [b0450]

- b *ortodaphne* Sphinx 5:109
- a *perelegans* Sphinx 5:109
- c *vancouverensis* Sphinx 5:111

H. Edwards 1876 Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. [b0451]

- c *cynoglossum* Hemanis 6:88
- lt a *occidentalis* Smerinthus 6:92
- c *pallidulus* Smerinthus 6:91
- c *rubens* Hemanis 6:88
- a *terlooli* Proserpinus 6:90

H. Edwards 1881 Papilio [b0452]

- a *libocedrus* Sphinx 1:115
- b *utahensis* Sphinx 1:115

H. Edwards 1882 Papilio [b0453]

- pc c *circae* Proserpinus 2:9
- c *decolora* Sphinx 2:11
- c *festi* Dilophonota 2:11
- a *grotel* Cautethia 2:10

H. Edwards 1884 Papilio [b0454]

- a *lanuginosa* Diludia 4:13

H. Edwards 1887 Ent. Amer. [b0455]

- a *dilucida* Manduca 3:89
- b *incitus* Isognathus 3:90
- a *turbata* Choerocampa 3:89

H. Edwards 1888 Ent. Amer. [b0457]

- a *euterpe* Euproserpinus 4:25

Eichler 1965 Reichenbachia [b0458]

- c *japonica* Callambulyx 5:21, f

Eichler 1972 Ent. Abh. Staatl. Mus. Tierk. Dresden [b0459]

- b *tibetanica* Celeno 38:315, f

Eitschberger & Danner & Surholt 1989 Atalanta [b0461]

- b *iberica* Laothoe 20(1/4):261

Erschoff 1874 Mém. Soc. amis Sci. nat. Moscou [b0464]

- c *insidiosa* Deilephila 11(2):25

Erschoff 1876 Trudy Russ. ent. Obsch. [b0465]

- c *mexicana* Choerocampa 10:62, pl 1, f 2
- c *moeschleri* Choerocampa 10:62, pl 1, f 1

Eschscholtz 1821 In Kotzebue, Endeck. Reise Süd-See [b0466]

- c *pungens* Sphinx 3:218, pl 11, f 28

Esper 1776-1830 Die Schmett. [b0467]

- b 1779 *livornica* Sphinx 2:88
- a 1780 *vespertilio* Sphinx 2:178, pl 22, f 4
- a [1793] *hippophaes* Sphinx Suppl.(Abschnitt 2):65, pl 38, f 1-3
- a 1800 *croatica* Sphinx Suppl.(Abschnitt 2):33, pl 45, f 2
- d 1806 *gorgon* Sphinx (II) Suppl. 2:49, pl 47, f 5
- c 1806 *sphaerae* Sphinx 2(Suppl.):21, pl 42, f 1

Esper 1784-1801 Ausl. Schmett. [b0468]

- c 1782 *celaeo* Sphinx 2:203, pl 28, f 2

Eversmann 1854 Bull. Soc. imp. Nat. Moscou [b0470]

- MSP c *eversmanni* Smerinthus 27(2):182, pl 1, f 5

Fabricius 1775 Syst. Ent. [b0471]

- d *boerhaviae* Sphinx (II) :540
- a *boerhaviae* Sphinx :542
- a *cingulata* Sphinx :545
- a *didyma* Sphinx :543
- a *gnoma* Sphinx :546
- c *hespera* Sphinx :546
- c *Jatrophae* Sphinx :538
- a *lineata* Sphinx :541
- a *obscura* Sphinx :538
- a *oldenlandiae* Sphinx :542
- a *parce* Sphinx :543
- a *rustica* Sphinx :540
- a *thysbe* Sexia :548

Fabricius 1777 Gen. Ins. [b0472]

- a *lusca* Sphinx :272
- a *plebeja* Sphinx :273
- a *pluto* Sphinx :274

Fabricius 1781-1782 Spec. Ins. [b0473]

--	e	1781	<i>cacus</i> Sphinx (ISS)	2:151
-	a	1781	<i>medea</i> Sphinx	2:143
-	c	1781	<i>pagana</i> Sphinx	2:146

Fabricius 1787 Mantissa Ins. [b0474]

-	d	<i>boerhaviae</i> Sphinx (H)	2:96
-	d	<i>butus</i> Sphinx (H)	2:98
-	c	<i>minus</i> Sphinx	2:96
--	e	<i>penaeus</i> Sphinx (ISS & MID)	2:93
-	a	<i>rhadamistus</i> Sphinx	2:93
-	c	<i>vampyrus</i> Sphinx	2:98

Fabricius 1792-1799 Ent. syst. [b0475]

--	e	1793	<i>batus</i> Sphinx (ISS)	3(1):377
--	e	1793	<i>clio</i> Sphinx	3(1):377
-	c	1793	<i>equestris</i> Sphinx	3(1):365
-	a	1793	<i>funebria</i> Sphinx	3(1):371
-	c	1793	<i>modesta</i> Sphinx	3(1):356
-	c	1793	<i>pandora</i> Sphinx	3(1):380
-	c	1793	<i>plumieriae</i> Sphinx	3(1):366
-	a	1793	<i>velox</i> Sphinx	3(1):378
-	c	1796	<i>phorbus</i> Sphinx (ISS)	Index:157
-	c	1798	<i>abadonna</i> Sphinx	Suppl.:435
-	a	1798	<i>lachesis</i> Sphinx	(Suppl.):434

Fallou 1870 Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. [b0477]

--	e	<i>illae</i> Smerinthus (ISS)	(4)10:lviii
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Fassl 1915 Soc. ent. [b0478]

-	a	<i>clarki</i> Nyceryx	30:41
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Fawcett 1915 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0483]

-	a	<i>circe</i> Doxania	1915:106, pl 1, f 1
-	a	<i>dexippus</i> Hippotion	1915:108, pl 2, f 25
-	b	<i>dylus</i> Hippotion	1915:109, pl 2, f 23
-	a	<i>erato</i> Temora	1915:108, pl 1, f 2
-	a	<i>exclamationis</i> Hippotion	1915:109, pl 2, f 24
-	c	<i>marmorata</i> Poliana	1915:105, pl 2, f 22
-	b	<i>pelops</i> Polyptychus	1915:107, pl 1, f 3
-	a	<i>vesperla</i> Nephela	1915:108, pl 2, f 26

Feisthamel 1827 Féruss. Bullet. [b0484]

-	c	<i>amella</i> Sphinx	11:162
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C. Felder 1861 Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien [b0485]

BMNH-ht	a	<i>amboinicus</i> Smerinthus	43(1):49
BMNH	b	<i>pylene</i> Macroglossa	43(1):29
BMNH-ht	a	<i>venata</i> Macroglossa	43(1):29

R. Felder 1874 In Reise Novara [b0487]

-	a	<i>analis</i> Sphinx	2(Abt. 2):pl 78, f 4
BMNH	c	<i>angustans</i> Daphnis	2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 6
BMNH	a	<i>dolichoides</i> Philampelus	2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 8
-	a	<i>eurysthenes</i> Ambulyx	2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 5
BMNH	a	<i>fusimacula</i> Pergesa	2(Abt. 2):8, pl 76, f 4
BMNH-ht	a	<i>heuglini</i> Smerinthus	2(Abt. 2):pl 78, f 2
BMNH	a	<i>hyposticta</i> Ambulyx	2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 2, 3
BMNH-ht	a	<i>hystrix</i> Choerocampa	2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 5
-	c	<i>lanceolata</i> Sphinx	2(Abt. 2):pl 78, f 3
BMNH	a	<i>magna</i> Perigonia	2(Abt. 2):pl 175, f 12
BMNH	c	<i>malgassica</i> Zonilia	2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 2
BMNH	a	<i>moluca</i> Eurypteryx	2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 1
BMNH	c	<i>orientalis</i> Philampelus	2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 1
BMNH-ht	c	<i>philampeloides</i> Tylognathus	2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 11
BMNH	a	<i>protrudens</i> Daphnis	2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 7
BMNH-ht	a	<i>pusillus</i> Smerinthus	2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 1
BMNH	b	<i>rectifascia</i> Rhamphoschisma	2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 7
BMNH	c	<i>scotilarum</i> Rhamphoschisma	2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 8
BMNH-ht	c	<i>scriptor</i> Tylognathus	2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 4
BMNH	a	<i>sculpta</i> Microlophia	2(Abt. 2):pl 75, f 9
-	c	<i>smerinthoides</i> Tylognathus	2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 5
-	a	<i>subocellata</i> Ambulyx	2(Abt. 2):pl 76, f 3
BMNH	c	<i>succinctus</i> Comipalpus	2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 6

R. Felder 1874 In Reise Novara [b0487] (continued)

BMNH-ht	c	<i>tenebrosa</i> Stenolophia	2(Abt. 2):pl 82, f 3
-	a	<i>ugrina</i> Ambulyx	2(Abt. 2):pl 77, f 4

Felder & Felder 1862 Wien. ent. Monats. [b0486]

-	a	<i>swainsoni</i> Isognathus	6(6):187
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Fellowes-Manson 1930 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0488]

-	d	<i>masoni</i> Theretra (H)	34:203
-	d	<i>masoni</i> Compsogene (H)	34:202

Fletcher & Nye 1982 In Generic Names [b0494]

T	<i>brissaeus</i> Lophuron (H)	4:93
T	<i>brissaeus</i> Lophura	4:159
T	<i>carinata</i> Enyo	4:71
T	<i>chloroptera</i> Aleuron	4:7
T	<i>viridescens</i> Zonilia	4:173

Franck 1913 Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. [b0502]

--	e	<i>ab. clarkii</i> Smerinthus	8:49
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Frankenbusch 1925 Ent. Zeit. [b0503]

-	a	<i>minima</i> Hemaris	38:90
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French 1890 Can. Ent. [b0505]

-	c	<i>brucei</i> Hemaris	22:133
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Fritsch 1912 Ent. Rundsch. [b0506]

--	e	<i>ab. ziczac</i> Deilephila	29:136
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Fritsch 1916 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b0507]

-	e	<i>ab. cuspidata</i> Deilephila	1916:94
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Foreich 1938 Ent. Rundsch. [b0508]

-	b	<i>jaxartis</i> Celerio	55:256, f
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Füessly 1779 Mag. Ent. [b0509]

-	c	<i>schiffmilleri</i> Sphinx	2:69
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Füessly 1781 Archiv d. Insectengesch. [b0512]

-	c	<i>koehlini</i> Phinx	1:1, pl 4, f 1-4
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Garbowski 1892 Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien [b0515]

--	e	<i>ab. rubescens</i> Deilephila	101:917
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Gehlen 1922 Int. ent. Z. [b0516]

-	c	<i>diana</i> Pseudoclanis	16(12):104
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Gehlen 1922 Deut. ent. Zeit. [b0517]

-	a	<i>falcata</i> Eurypteryx	1922:360
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Gehlen 1924 Int. ent. Z. [b0518]

-	a	<i>cloisi</i> Meganoton	18(24):145
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Gehlen 1926 Int. ent. Z. [b0519]

-	a	<i>bossaral</i> Protoparce	20(21):173
-	c	<i>draudti</i> Nyceryx	20(21):174
-	b	<i>excessus</i> Pholus	20(28):249
--	e	<i>f. extinctus</i> Pholus	20(28):251
--	a	<i>extrema</i> Protoparce	20(21):174, 249
--	e	<i>f. flavellus</i> Amplypterus	20(28):252
-	c	<i>funebria</i> Hippotion	20(21):175
-	a	<i>henrici</i> Protoparce	20(28):248
--	e	<i>ab. infernalis</i> Xylophanes	20(28):252
-	b	<i>prestoni</i> Protoparce	20(21):172
--	e	<i>f. rubrimargo</i> Amplypterus	20(28):252
-	b	<i>trigon</i> Pholus	20(28):250

Gehlen 1927 Int. ent. Z. [b0520]

ZMHU-ht	a	<i>tessmanni</i> Theretra	21(22):174, f
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Gehlen 1928 Int. ent. Z. [b0521]

-	b	<i>bilineata</i> Xylophanes	21(42):394
--	c	<i>f. cyanea</i> Celerio	21(42):401
-	b	<i>dominicana</i> Protoparce	21(42):391, pl 2, f 2
--	e	<i>f. exata</i> Protoparce	21(42):399
--	e	<i>ab. extincta</i> Herse	21(42):398, pl 1, f 3

Gehlen 1928 Int. ent. Z. [b0521] (continued)

CM-ht	a	<i>fasciatus</i> Protambulyx	21(42):393, pl 1, f 1
-	b	<i>fassli</i> Xylophanes	21(42):394, pl 1, f 5
-	a	<i>hojeda</i> Xylophanes	21(42):396, pl 1, f 4
-	b	<i>luciae</i> Protoparce	21(42):391, pl 1, f 2
-	c	<i>f. magicus</i> Amplypterus	21(42):400, pl 2, f 3
-	c	<i>f. mollis</i> Amplypterus	21(42):399, pl 2, f 1
-	b	<i>nlepell</i> Xylophanes	21(42):396, pl 3, f 5
-	c	<i>ab. nigrita</i> Pseudoclanis	21(42):401, pl 3, f 3
-	c	<i>ab. perversa</i> Sphinx	21(42):399, pl 3, f 4
CM-ht	a	<i>pseudostigmatica</i> Sphinx	21(42):392, pl 2, f 5
-	c	<i>ab. roseus</i> Cocytius	21(42):398
-	c	<i>f. umbrata</i> Celorio	21(42):401, pl 2, f 4

Gehlen 1928 Int. ent. Z. [b0522]

-	b	<i>andicus</i> Protambulyx	22(2):13, f 1
-	c	<i>f. confusa</i> Celorio	22(2):16, f 4
-	b	<i>meridionalis</i> Rhagastis	22(2):17, f 5
-	c	<i>pizarro</i> Xylophanes	22(2):15, f 3
-	c	<i>splendens</i> Daphnusa	22(2):14, f 2

Gehlen 1929 Int. ent. Z. [b0523]

-	c	<i>f. bryki</i> Nycteryx	22:354
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Gehlen 1930 Int. ent. Z. [b0524]

-	c	<i>ab. apiciplaga</i> Celorio	24(20):219
-	b	<i>continentalis</i> Panacea	24(20):218, f
-	c	<i>ab. giganteomaculata</i> Celorio	24(20):219
-	c	<i>ab. nebulosa</i> Celorio	24(20):219
-	c	<i>ab. nigerrima</i> Celorio	24(20):219
-	a	<i>reducta</i> Protoparce	24(20):217
-	c	<i>ab. virescens</i> Celorio	24(20):219

Gehlen 1930 Ent. Zeit. [b0525]

pc-ht	b	<i>anfracta</i> Panacea	44(17):258, f
pc-ht	a	<i>ferotinus</i> Xylophanes	44(17):258

Gehlen 1930 Ent. Zeit. [b0526]

-	c	<i>f. auriflua</i> Protoparce	44:174, f
-	b	<i>coronata</i> Amblypterus	44:174, f
-	a	<i>moseri</i> Panacea	44:130
-	b	<i>ornatus</i> Celorio	44:176
-	a	<i>radians</i> Panacea	44:174
-	b	<i>longanum</i> Macroglossum	44:175

Gehlen 1931 Ent. Zeit. [b0527]

-	a	<i>calasa</i> Xylophanes	44:362, f
-	b	<i>javanicus</i> Polypychus	44:362, f
-	c	<i>pundjabensis</i> Cochenura	44:363

Gehlen 1931 Ent. Zeit. [b0529]

-	b	<i>dentatus</i> Madoryx	45:203
-	c	<i>heringi</i> Temnora	45:203, f
-	a	<i>leucophila</i> Protoparce	45:201
-	b	<i>meridionalis</i> Smerinthus	45:202, f
-	c	<i>ab. vitrina</i> Mimas	45:204

Gehlen 1932 Ent. Rundsch. [b0530]

-	b	<i>elegans</i> Hesse	49:65, f
-	b	<i>jankowskii</i> Clanis	49:66, f
-	b	<i>paradoxa</i> Panacea	49:84, f
-	b	<i>syriaca</i> Amorpha	49:184, f

Gehlen 1932 In Seitz, Grossschmetz. Erde [b0531]

-	b	<i>libanotica</i> Hyles	Suppl. 2:151
-	c	<i>ab. nigra</i> Celorio	Suppl. 2:151

Gehlen 1933 Ent. Zeit. [b0532]

pc-ht	c	<i>macrops</i> Calasymphylus	47(10):80, f
pc-ht	a	<i>rydbergi</i> Protambulyx	47(10):79, f
pc-ht	b	<i>tilan</i> Meganoton	47(10):78

Gehlen 1933 Ent. Zeit. [b0533]

pc-ht	b	<i>indochinensis</i> Marumba	47(11):86, f
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Gehlen 1933 Ent. Zeit. [b0534]

pc-ht	b	<i>mexicana</i> Ampeloeca	47(14):115, f
pc-ht	b	<i>paraguayensis</i> Xylophanes	47(14):116, f

Gehlen 1934 Ent. Zeit. [b0535]

ZMHU-ht	c	<i>auriguttatus</i> Polypychus	48(7):59, f 1
pc-ht	a	<i>distincta</i> Maassenia	48(7):60, f 3
pc-ht	b	<i>intermedia</i> Amorpha	48(7):60, f 2
pc-ht	b	<i>lineatoides</i> Celorio	48(7):62
pc-ht	b	<i>malatius</i> Celorio	48(7):61, f 4

Gehlen 1934 Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg. [b0536]

-	b	<i>biartita</i> Deilephila	10(3):2, f
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Gehlen 1935 Ent. Zeit. [b0537]

pc-ht	a	<i>mahadeva</i> Clanis	48(24):188, f 1-3
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Gehlen 1935 Ent. Zeit. [b0538]

pc-st	b	<i>acra</i> Temnora	49(2):11, f 2,3
ZMHU-ht	c	<i>towadeus</i> Polypychus	49(2):12

Gehlen 1935 Ent. Zeit. [b0539]

pc-ht	a	<i>albolineata</i> Protoparce	49(5):36, f 4
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Gehlen 1935 Veröff. dt. Kolon.-u. Übersee-Mus. Bremen [b0540]

-	b	<i>elegans</i> Hemeroplanes	1:304
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Gehlen 1936 Ent. Zeit. [b0541]

ZMHU-ht	a	<i>tigrina</i> Marumba	49(22):461, f 1
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Gehlen 1940 Ent. Zeit. [b0543]

pc-ht	b	<i>borneensis</i> Oxyambulyx	54(18):140, f
pc-ht	b	<i>cana</i> Oxyambulyx	54(18):140, f 3
pc-ht	c	<i>centrosplendens</i> Protoparce	54(18):139, f 1
pc-ht	c	<i>macromaculata</i> Oxyambulyx	54(18):140, f 2
pc-ht	a	<i>sericus</i> Xylophanes	54(18):143, f 6
pc-ht	c	<i>stigmaticus</i> Polypychus	54(18):142, f 4
pc-ht	b	<i>sumatrana</i> Marumba	54(18):142, f 5

Gehlen 1941 Ent. Zeit. [b0544]

pc-st	b	<i>coreana</i> Callambulyx	55(23):178
pc-st	b	<i>cubensis</i> Xylophanes	55(23):179
pc-ht	b	<i>formosana</i> Clanis	55(23):178
pc-st	b	<i>fuscata</i> Theretra	55(23):179
pc-ht	b	<i>samoana</i> Theretra	55(23):179
pc-ht	b	<i>versicolor</i> Callambulyx	55(23):178

Gehlen 1941 Ent. Zeit. [b0545]

pc-ht	b	<i>albina</i> Pseudosphinx	55(24):186
pc-ht	b	<i>intermissa</i> Theretra	55(24):186
pc-ht	c	<i>lemonia</i> Nycteryx	55(24):185, f

Gehlen 1942 Ent. Zeit. [b0546]

pc-ht	c	<i>melli</i> Oxyambulyx	56(10):73, f
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Gehlen 1942 Ent. Zeit. [b0547]

pc-st	a	<i>chinchilla</i> Protoparce	56(16):127
pc-st	b	<i>exiguus</i> Protoparce	56(16):127
pc-ht	c	<i>f. modestus</i> Polypychus	56(16):128

Gehlen 1942 Veröff. dt. Kolon.-u. Übersee-Mus. Bremen [b0548]

-	a	<i>castanella</i> Theretra	3:286
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Gehlen 1943 Ent. Zeit. [b0549]

pc-st	a	<i>falclifera</i> Hemeroplanes	57(7):50
pc-ht	a	<i>martini</i> Pachygonia	57(7):49, f

Gehlen 1944 Ent. Zeit. [b0550]

pc-ht	b	<i>aguacana</i> Sexia	57(21):166
-ht	b	<i>lindneri</i> Cocytius	57(21):165
pc-ht	b	<i>luridus</i> Hippotion	57(21):166
pc-st	b	<i>septentrionalis</i> Pachylia	57(21):166

Gehlen 1950 Ent. Zeit. [b0551]

-	a	<i>ferroseus</i> Polypychus	60:67
-	a	<i>modesta</i> Callionima	60:69

- Gehlen 1951 *Revue zool. bot. afr.* [b0552]
 - a *bicolor* *Temnora* 44:252, f
 - b *inops* *Dovania* 44:251
 - c *ochracea* *Polyptychus* 44:251, f
- Gerstaecker 1871 *Arch. Naturgesch.* [b0553]
 - d *hirundo* *Macroglossa* (H) (1)37(1):360
- Gess 1967 *Novas Taxa ent.* [b0554]
 - a *ohfefferani* *Macropoliana* 54:2-10
- Geyer 1826-1838 *In Samml. europ. Schmett.* [b0555]
 - a 1827 *dahlia* *Sphinx* :pl 36, f 161-164
 - c 1837 *pavonina* *Ponias* :12, f 835,836
- Geyer 1827-1838 *In Samml. exot. Schmett.* [b0556]
 - a 1835 *amyntor* *Agnis* 3:pl 39
- Giacomelli 1911 *An. Soc. cient. argent.* [b0557]
 CM-ht a *carrerasi* *Protoparce* 72:27
- Giacomelli 1913 *An. Soc. cient. argent.* [b0558]
 - a *jordanii* *Protoparce* 74:55
- Gillmer 1905 *Z. wiss. InsektBiol.* [b0561]
 -- e *ab. palustris* *Amorpha* 10:337
 -- e *ab. salicis* *Amorpha* 10:337
 -- e *ab. tilioides* *Mimas* 10:337
- Gillmer 1909 *Ent. Jb.* [b0562]
 -- e *ab. galbana* *Metopisilus* 19:140
- Gillmer 1916 *Int. ent. Z.* [b0564]
 -- e *ab. bimaculata* *Mimas* 10(1):1
 -- e *ab. bimarialis* *Mimas* 10(1):1
 -- e *ab. excessiva* *Mimas* 10(1):1
 -- e *ab. pseudotrimaculata* *Mimas* 10(1):1
- Gillmer 1916 *Int. ent. Z.* [b0565]
 -- e *ab. bimaculata* *Mimas* 10(17):94
 -- e *ab. bimarialis* *Mimas* 10(17):94
 -- e *ab. colon* *Mimas* 10(17):94
 -- e *ab. constricta* *Mimas* 10(17):94
 -- e *ab. fasciata* *Mimas* 10(17):94
 -- e *ab. inversa* *Mimas* 10(17):94
- Gleditsch 1775 *Einleit-Forstwiss.* [b0566]
 - c *cyprastias* *Sphinx* 2:196
- Gmelin [1790] *C. A. Linné, Syst. Nat. ed. 13* [b0567]
 -- e *boerhaaviae* *Sphinx* (ISS) 1(5):2381
 -- e *ciculus* *Sphinx* (ISS) 1(5):2387
 - c *immaculata* *Sphinx* 1(5):2386
 - c *octopunctata* *Sphinx* 1(5):2386
- Goeze 1777-1783 *Ent. Beyträge* [b0568]
 - c 1780 *affinis* *Sphinx* 3(2):215
 - c 1780 *flavicans* *Sphinx* 3(2):216
 - c 1780 *sagittata* *Sphinx* 3(2):216
 - c 1780 *terpunctata* *Sphinx* 3(2):216
- Gott 1877 *Ent. mon. Mag.* [b0570]
 -- e *seuzeroides* *Langia* (ISS) 14:116
- Gräser 1892 *Berl. ent. Z.* [b0571]
 - a *kuldjaensis* *Pterogon* 37:299
- Gray 1832 *In Griffith, Cuvier's Anim. Kingdom* [b0572]
 - c *io* *Smerinthus* 15:pl 83, f 2
 -- e *alae* *Sphinx* (ISS) 15:598
- Griveaud 1958 *Naturaliste Malgache* [b0578]
 - a *billineatus* *Polyptychus* 10:77, f
 - a *suffuscus* *Polyptychus* 10:77, f
- Griveaud 1959 *Faune de Madagascar* [b0579]
 - d *albolineata* *Hippotion* (H) 8:145
- Griveaud 1959 *Faune de Madagascar* [b0579] (*continued*)
 - a *catalai* *Temnora* 8:71
 - a *nigricans* *Cecidia* 8:71
 - a *stuckenbergi* *Cecidia* 8:72
 - c *wellai* *Sphingonaepeis* 8:109, f
- Griveaud 1960 *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.* [b0580]
 - b *comorana* *Panogena* 65:42
 - a *rufescens* *Cephonodes* 65:45
 - a *tamal* *Cephonodes* 65:44
- Griveaud 1963 *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.* [b0582]
 -- e *f. maculalis* *Polyptychus* 68:201
 -- e *f. nigropuncta* *Polyptychus* 68:201
 - a *teleforti* *Polyptychus* 68:202
- Griveaud 1970 *Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.* [b0583]
 MNHN-ht c *maculalis* *Malgassocianis* 75:204, f
 MNHN-ht b *occidentalis* *Batocnema* 75:205
- Grote 1865 *Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York* [b0584]
 - a *poeyi* *Hylcois* 8:200
- Grote 1865 *Proc. ent. Soc. Philad.* [b0585]
 - a *afflicta* *Sphinx* 5:71, pl 3, f 5
 CM-ht c *calverleyi* *Hyles* 5:56, pl 1, f 4
 - b *cubensis* *Sphinx* 5:69, pl 1, f 5
 - a *irrorata* *Chacrocampa* 5:52, pl 1, f 2
 -- e *lycaon* *Philampelus* (ISS) 5:60
 - c *melancholica* *Erinnyis* 5:77, pl 2, f 4
 - c *menechus* *Erinnyis* 5:75
 - c *merianae* *Erinnyis* 5:75, pl 2, f 2
 - c *pallida* *Erinnyis* 5:78, pl 1, f 6
 - b *posticatus* *Philampelus* 5:60
 - a *pseudothyreus* *Hemeroplanes* 5:41, pl 1, f 1
 - a *rimosa* *Erinnyis* 5:73, pl 2, f 1
 - a *robinsoni* *Chacrocampa* 5:54, pl 1, f 3
- Grote 1867 *Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York* [b0586]
 - c *cinerosa* *Erinnyis* 8:201
 - c *congratulus* *Erinnyis* 8:200
 - a *divisa* *Perigonia* 8:199
 - a *sexoculata* *Ambulyx* 8:204
- Grote 1873 *Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci.* [b0587]
 - c *marginalis* *Hemaris* 1:6; 18, pl 1, f 10 (1874)
 - c *tenuis* *Hemaris* 1:4; 18, pl 1, f 6 (1874)
- Grote 1873 *Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci.* [b0588]
 -- e *plebeius* *Hylcois* (ISS) 1:27
- Grote 1874 *Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci.* [b0590]
 - a *hageni* *Ceratomia* 2:149
 CM-ht c *mirificatus* *Philampelus* 2:148
 - c *palpalis* *Hemaris* 2:145; 224
 - c *victoria* *Lepisesia* 2:147
- Grote 1883 *Papilio* [b0595]
 -- e *maculata* *Sphinx* (ISS) 3:110
- Grote 1886 *N. Amer. Lepid. Hawk Moths N. Amer.* [b0596]
 - c *tripartitus* *Calasymphobus* :36
- Grote 1886 *Can. Ent.* [b0597]
 -- e *cinerea* *Pogocolon* (ISS) 18:131
- Grote & Robinson 1865 *Proc. ent. Soc. Philad.* [b0599]
 -- e *cinerosa* *Erinnyis* (NN) 5:168
 -- e *congratulus* *Erinnyis* (NN) 5:167
 -- e *divisa* *Perigonia* (NN) 5:153
 - a *gracilis* *Haemorrhagia* 5:174, pl 3, f 1,2
 - c *linnei* *Philampelus* 5:157,182, pl 3, f 3
 - a *phaeton* *Euprosperinus* 5:178

- Grote & Robinson 1866 Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York [b0601]
 - a *ceratonioides* Choerocampa 8:358, pl 14, f 2
 - c *laevis* Choerocampa 8:356, pl 14, f 1
- Grote & Robinson 1867 Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York [b0602]
 - c *buffaloensis* Haemorrhagia 8:439, pl 16, f 18
 - c *floridensis* Haemorrhagia 8:439, pl 16, f 20
- Grote & Robinson 1868 Trans. amer. ent. Soc. [b0603]
 - e *andae* Anceryx (NN) 2:77
 - e *hipparis* Brasia (PS) 2:77
 - c *pluperis* Anceryx 2:77
 - c *stenuis* Anceryx 2:77
- Grote & Robinson 1868 Trans. amer. ent. Soc. [b0604]
 - c *axillaris* Sesia 2:180
 - c *uniformis* Sesia 2:181
- Grun-Grshimailo 1887 In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. [b0605]
 - c *temiri* Macroglossa 3:401
- Grun-Grshimailo 1890 Horae Soc. ent. ross. [b0606]
 - b *ganassuensis* Macroglossa 25:461
- Grun-Grshimailo & Alphéraky 1890 In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. [b0607]
 BMNH b *japetus* Pterogon 4:513
 BMNH-ht b *orbata* Smerinthus 4:512
- Gschwandner 1912 Int. ent. Z. [b0608]
 - e *ab. dentata* Deilephila 5(52):375
 - e *ab. lutea* Deilephila 5(52):375
 - e *ab. unifasciata* Sphinx 5(52):375
- Gschwandner 1924 Z. öst. EntVer. [b0609]
 - e *ab. scheiderbaueri* Pergesa 9:87
- Guénée 1865 In Vinson, Voy. Madagascar, Annexe F [b0611]
 - e *meander* Gynoceryx (NN) :30
- Guénée 1868 Anns Soc. ent. Fr. [b0612]
 - c *canadensis* Deilephila (4):87
- Guérin-Ménéville 1829-1844 Icon. Règne Anim. Cuvier [b0613]
 - c [1832] *cynnilris* Macroglossum 2:495
 - a [1832] *jasminearum* Sphinx 2:494, pl 84, f 1
 - a [1832] *lefeburei* Manduca 2:494
- Guérin-Ménéville 1839 Mag. Zool. [b0614]
 - a *annel* Sphinx (2):1:Ins. pl 2
- Guérin-Ménéville [1843] In Delessert, Souvenirs Voy. Inde [b0616]
 BMNH-ht a *trochilus* Macroglossa :81
 - c *vigil* Sphinx :80, pl 25, f 1
- Guérin-Ménéville & Percheron 1835-1838 Gen. Ins. Lep. [b0617]
 - a 1835 *euphorblarum* Sphinx :pl 3, f 1
- Günther 1939 Ent. Zeit. [b0620]
 - b *saharae* Celerio 53:264, f
- Hampson 1893 Ill. Lepid. Het. Brit. Mus. [b0622]
 - e *proglodytes* Macroglossa (ISS) 9:59, pl 175, f 6
 BMNH c *vinacea* Chaerocampa 9:57, pl 157, f 26; pl 175, f 22a
- Hampson 1893-1896 Fauna Brit. India (Moths) [b0623]
 - e [1893] *ancea* Acoemeryx (ISS) 1:81
 BMNH-ht c [1893] *bellia* Macroglossa 1:114
 - c [1893] *concolor* Pseudosphinx 1:106
 - c [1893] *disclatrige* Pseudosphinx 1:105
 - a [1893] *grisea* Pseudosphinx 1:104
 BMNH a [1893] *rubra* Hemaris 1:120
 BMNH a [1893] *semifasciata* Macroglossa 1:115
- Hampson 1898 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0624]
 BMNH-ht a *griseomarginata* Theretra 11:281, pl A, f 12
- Hampson 1900 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0625]
 BMNH c *glaucochaga* Macroglossa 13:40, a. t. b. f 13
- Hampson 1901 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0628]
 - e *evana* Choerocampa (ISS) (7):251
- Hampson 1907 Novit. zool. [b0631]
 - a *microta* Manumba 14:327
 - a *pollotis* Manumba 14:327
- Hampson 1910 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0632]
 - a *leucocraspis* Rhagastis 20:88
 - a *obliquifascia* Ampelophaga 20:87
- Hampson 1910 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b0633]
 - a *pentagramma* Hippotion 5:455
- Hampson 1910 Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. [b0634]
 - a *neavi* Polyptychus 1910:462, pl 39, f 26
 - a *xanthops* Leucophlebia 1910:461, pl 39, f 15
- Hampson 1912 J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. [b0635]
 - a *bengalensis* Manumba 21:1270
- Hancock 1985 Arnoldia Zimbabwe [b0636]
 T *swynnertonii* Temnora 9(16):249
- Hannemann 1920 Int. ent. Z. [b0637]
 - e *f. flavescens* Celerio 14:89
- Harris 1775 Eng. Lep. [b0646]
 - c *euphorbia* Sphinx (ISS) :24
- Harris 1781 Exp. Engl. Ins. [b0647]
 - c *Inquilinus* Phalaena :93, pl 28, Lep. f 1
- Harris 1833 Rep. Geol. Min. Bot. Zool. Mass. [b0649]
 - e *integerrima* Smerinthus (NN) :590
- Harris 1839 Amer. J. Sci. [b0650]
 - e *abboti* Pterogon (ISS) 36(2):307
 - e *ceratii* Smerinthus (ISS) 36(2):291
 - c *chamaenerii* Deilephila 36(2):305
 - c *cinerea* Sphinx 36(2):295
 - c *hornbeckiana* Philampelus 36(2):299, nota
 - c *inscriptum* Pterogon 36(2):306
 - c *integerrima* Smerinthus 36(2):290
 - a *modesta* Smerinthus 36(2):292
 - c *quadricornis* Ceratomia 36(2):293
 - c *sordida* Sphinx 36(2):296
 - a *versicolor* Choerocampa 36(2):303
- Hartmann 1879 Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh. [b0651]
 - e *ab. peckmanni* Smerinthus 3:35, pl 3, f 1, 2, 3
- Haworth 1803-1828 Lep. Brit. [b0654]
 - a 1803 *quinquemaculatus* Sphinx (1):59
- Haxaire 1988 Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. [b0657]
 - a *sarae* Xylophanes 93(5-6):175, f
- Haxaire 1992 Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. [b0661]
 - a *schwartzi* Xylophanes 96(3):292, f
- Hayes 1963 Entomologist [b0662]
 BMNH-ht a *ellisoni* Chaerocina 96:97, f
- Hayes 1963 Entomologist [b0663]
 - a *falcata* Gehlenia 96:121
- Hayes 1971 Bull. Br. Mus. nat. Hist. (Ent.) [b0664]
 T *illustris* Typhosia 26:234

- Hayes 1973 Entomologist [b0665]
- a *mitcheilli* Andriana 106:266, pl 14, f 1
- Hayes [1982] Heterocera Sumatrana [b0667]
- a *diehli* Smerinthulus 1:30
- Hayes 1983 Ent. Rec. [b0668]
- a *brendelli* Gnathothlibus 95(1/2):19, f
- Hearsey 1864 Proc. ent. Soc. Lond. [b0669]
- c *deniculatus* Smerinthus (ISS) (31):100
- Hering 1927 In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde [b0675]
- b *curvillimes* Temnora 14:375, f
- Hering 1930 Revue zool. bot. afr. [b0676]
- a *elisabethae* Temnora 17:406
- Herrich-Schäffer 1850-1869 Samml. neuer. aussereurop. Schmett. [b0677]
- a [1854] *eurycles* Ambulyx 1(1):wrapper, pl 22, f 102
- c [1854] *gilia* Macroglossa 1(1):f 107
pc a [1854] *orpheus* Chaerocampa 1(1):104
- a [1854] *pellenia* Chaerocampa 1(1):50, f 103
pc a [1854] *stulta* Perigonia 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 106
pc a [1854] *zanlus* Lophura 1(1):wrapper, pl 23, f 105
pc b [1856] *elegantulus* Thyreus f 479
pc c [1856] *phoenyx* Sphinx f 478
pc a [1869] *blaini* Aellopos 2:553
- c [1869] *cinnamomea* Enyo 2:f 558
- Herrich-Schäffer 1863 CorrespBl. zool.-min. Ver. Regensb. [b0678]
pc a *gundlachii* Chaerocampa 17:149
- c *lefebvrei* Macroglossa (ISS) 17:147
- Herrich-Schäffer 1865 CorrespBl. zool.-min. Ver. Regensb. [b0679]
- c *anthaeus* Macronila (ISS) -:59
- Heydenreich 1851 Lep. Eur. Cat. [b0680]
- e *maculata* Smerinthus (NN) :19
- e *ulmi* Smerinthus (NN) :19
- Hodges 1971 In Moths Amer. N. of Mexico [b0683]
T *occidentalis* Smerinthus 21:91
pc-hi a *sonorensis* Ceratomia 21:44
biblio a *suavis* Manduca 21:28
- Hodges 1985 Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. [b0685]
- a *blanchardorum* Amphipterus 87(2):323, f
- Hoffmann 1774 Naturf. [b0686]
- c *euphorbi* Sphinx (ISS) 1:244
- Hoffmann 1924 Revta mex. Biol. [b0687]
- c *clarki* Dolbogene 4:71, f 4
- Hofmann 1893 Raupen Gross-Schmett. Europas [b0689]
- e *dolus* Dialepthe (ISS) :29, pl 13, f 3
- c *salus* Smerinthus :30
- Hofmann 1894 Gross-Schmett. Europas [b0690]
- e *zigophylla* Dialepthe (ISS) :29, pl 17, f 3
- Hogenes 1984 Ent. Ber. [b0691]
- a *vandenberghi* Macroglossum 44(8):124, f
- Holland 1889 In Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. [b0693]
- b *calapagensis* Protoparce 12(771):195
- Holland 1889 Trans. amer. ent. Soc. [b0694] (continued)
- e *hornimanni* Basiana (ISS) 16:66, pl 3, f 5,6
pc a *lapygoides* Ocyton 16:60, pl 2, f 5
pc a *livida* Chaerocampa 16:63, pl 3, f 4
- a *maculifera* Antinephele 16:69, pl 3, f 2
pc a *muscosa* Antinephele 16:70, pl 2, f 8
- a *pauperula* Devitzia 16:65, pl 4, f 1
pc a *reutlinger* Ocyton 16:61, pl 2, f 6
pc a *scitula* Ocyton 16:60, pl 2, f 4
- Holland 1893 Ent. News [b0696]
- a *achlora* Antinephele 4:340
pc a *crenulata* Ocyton 4:338, pl 15, f 8
pc a *funebria* Diodosia 4:340, pl 15, f 4
pc a *marcida* Antinephele 4:340, pl 15, f 7
- c *perpallida* Dewitzia 4:341, pl 15, f 5
pc a *spiritus* Ocyton 4:339, pl 15, f 9
- Holland 1900 Novit. zool. [b0697]
CM-hi a *buruensis* Macroglossum 7:556
- c *triangularis* Protoparce 7:556
- Holloway 1990 J. nat. Hist. [b0701]
- a *hateleyi* Hippotion 24(3):725, f
- Hopffer 1857 Ber. Verh. Akad. Berl. [b0703]
ZMHU a *comma* Nephela 1857:421
- Howe & Howe 1950 Ent. News [b0706]
- c *kansensis* Ceratomia 61(3):57, f
- Huard 1928 Misc. Ent. [b0707]
- e *brunnea* Amorpha (IFS) 31:25
- e *ab. philiponi* Amorpha 31:25
- Hübner 1796-1838 Samml. europ. Schmett. [b0708]
- c [1800] *cyparissiae* Sphinx Sphing.:f 115
- c [1824] *aesla* Sphinx Sphing.:94, pl 18, f 89c; pl 29, f 136
- Hübner 1806-1838 Samml. exot. Schmett. [b0710]
- c [1806] *jussleuae* Eumorpha 1:pl 169
- a [1821] *pandorus* Daphnis 2:pl 161
- a [1823] *cheris* Lethia 2:pl 167
- a [1823] *eremitus* Agrius 2:pl 166
- a [1823] *trochilus* Macroglossum 2:pl 158
- c [1824] *celeus* Phlegethontius 2:pl 377 or 164
- a [1824] *oenopion* Oreus 2:pl 159
- a [1824] *porcus* Oreus 2:pl 162, f 1-4
- c [1824] *sthen* Erinnyis 3:pl 37
- Hübner 1808-1837 Zutr. Samml. exot. Schmett. [b0711]
- c [1823] *enotus* Otus :23, f 321
- a [1825] *dynaeus* Hyloicus 5:19, f 463, 464
- d [1825] *gontys* Xylophanes (H) 3:28, f 513, 514
- c [1825] *thorates* Oreus 3:30, f 525, 526
- Hübner 1816-1826 Verz. bekannt. Schmett. [b0712]
- a [1819] *gorgoniades* Proserpinus :132
- c 1822 *calus* Xylophanes :136
- e 1822 *forestan* Cocytius (ISS) :140
- e 1822 *ganascus* Amphipterus (ISS):133
- c 1822 *gortys* Xylophanes :136
- e 1822 *hippotohus* Daphnis (ISS):134
- c 1822 *megaeacus* Daphnis :134
- c 1822 *morta* Acherontia :140
- e 1822 *nicea* Hyles (ISS) :137
- c 1822 *ocys* Hippotion :135
- e 1822 *phageus* Enyo (ISS) :132
- c 1822 *plutonius* Hemeroplanes :133
- a 1822 *syces* Enyo :132
- e 1824 *bupastus* Amphipterus (ISS)Index:24
- Hufnagel 1766 Berl. Mag. [b0714]
- c *esulae* Sphinx 2:180

- Huwe 1895 Berl. ent. Z. [b0717]
 -- c *ab. atra* *Manduca* 40:368
 - c *capito* *Giganteopelpus* 40:360, pl 3, f 1
 - b *eteocles* *Ambulyx* 40:367
 - a *fruhstorferi* *Macroglossa* 40:357, pl 3, f 4
 - c *fruhstorferi* *Allodaphnusa* 40:369, pl 3, f 2
 - c *fusca* *Macroglossa* 40:358, pl 3, f 5
 pc-ht a *quadripunctatus* *Smerinthulus* 40:371, pl 3, f 3
- Huwe 1906 Berl. ent. Z. [b0718]
 CM-ht c *Jordani* *Hippotion* 50:327, pl 6, f 3
 - b *obiana* *Eurypteryx* 50:322, pl 6, f 5
 - b *rothschildi* *Marumba* 50:319, pl 6, f 4
 - a *thielei* *Meganoton* 50:316, pl 6, f 1
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 - b *canens* *Hippotion* 33:383
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 - a *clavata* *Oxyambulyx* 35:61
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 - c *agana* *Oxyambulyx* 35:85, f
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 - b *fortis* *Marumba* 35:85
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 - a *serrator* *Polypptychus* 35:188
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 - b *austrium* *Hippotion* 36:5
 - b *commodus* *Polypptychus* 36:1
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 - b *esodis* *Cypa* 36:240, f
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 - c *reducta* *Triptogon* 17:13, pl 1, f 2
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 - a *nicaea* Sphinx 1798:86
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 - b *stehel* Deilephila 47:235, pl 3
- Ramsden 1916 *Ent. News* [b1094]
 ANSP-st b *woodi* Isognathus 27(6):243, pl 13, f 1-3
- Ramsden 1921 *Ent. News* [b1095]
 ANSP-ht a *clarki* Xylophanes 32(1):23
- Rangnow 1935 *Ent. Rundsch.* [b1096]
 - b *lappona* Amorpha 52:189, f
- Raymundo 1932 *O Campo* [b1097]
 -lt c *f. nanus* Xylophanes ::
 -lt c *ab. rufa* Enyo ::
 -lt c *f. simulans* Xylophanes ::
- Rebel 1899 *Anz. Akad. Wiss. Wien* [b1099]
 - a *socotrensis* Metopsilus 36:360
- Rebel 1907 *Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien* [b1100]
 - a *rothschildi* Cephanodes 57:34
- Rebel 1908 *Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien* [b1101]
 - c *ab. cuspidata* Deilephila 58:(270)
- Rebel 1910 *Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris]* [b1102]
 - c *vandalusica* Hyles 23:-
- Rebel 1915 *Mitt. zool. Mus. Hamburg* [b1103]
 - b *navigatorium* Macroglossum 32:124
- Rebel 1933 *Z. öst. Ent.Ver.* [b1104]
 - b *anatolica* Celerio 18:23
- Rebel & Zerny 1932 *Denkschr. K. Akad. Wiss. Wien* [b1105]
 - c *drilon* Rehera 103:85, f
- Reizenstein 1881 *Scribner's Monthly* [b1107]
 - c *cabel* Smerinthus 22:864
- Retzius 1783 *Gen. Spec. Ins.* [b1108]
 - c *flavida* Sphinx :33
 - a *musca* Sphinx :33
 - c *porcus* Sphinx :34
- Reuter 1893 *Acta Soc. Fauna Flora fern.* [b1109]
 - c *roseotincta* Smerinthus 9(6):20
- Riley 1971 *Occ. Publ. ent. Soc. Nigeria* [b1111]
 - c *molitor* Pseudoclanis (ISS) 5:1
- Riotte 1970 *Ent. Zeit.* [b1116]
 ROMT-ht a *formosana* Sphinx 80(3):14, f
- Riotte 1975 *Ent. Zeit.* [b1118]
 ROMT-ht a *taiwanensis* Hippotion 85(9):98, f
- Riotte 1984 *Int. J. Ent.* [b1125]
 - a *cordiae* Agrius 26(4):339
- Riotte 1987 *Great Lakes Entomologist* [b1127]
 T *poecila* Sphinx 20(2):87
- Röber 1885 *Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris]* [b1129]
 - a *ribbei* Sataspes 1:29, pl 1, f 5
- Röber 1921 *Ent. Rundsch.* [b1130]
 - a *gigantea* Deilephila 38:11
 - c *horus* Deilephila 38:24
- Röber 1929 *Int. ent. Z.* [b1131]
 - a *leucocephalus* Hippotion 23:327
- Röber 1933 *Ent. Rundsch.* [b1132]
 - a *pseudatropos* Acherontia 50:94
- Roesler & Küppers 1975 *Ent. Zeit.* [b1137]
 LNK-ht a *diehli* Marumba 85(16):178, f 1
 RNH-ht a *krikkeni* Dolbina 85(16):181, f 3
 LNK-ht b *sirani* Enpinanga 85(16):184, f 3
- Rothschild 1894 *Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris]* [b1140]
 - a *albostigmata* Euryglottis 7:301
 pc c *boettgeri* Theretra 7:298
 pc c *brevipenne* Lophuron 7:296, pl 5, f 5
 pc a *elegans* Diodosida 7:298
 - c *garleppi* Phlegathontius 7:307, pl 5, f 1
 pc d *irrorata* Gononyo (H) 7:298
 pc a *labuana* Daphnis 7:299, pl 5, f 3
 - a *manducoides* Manduca 7:302, pl 6, f 2
 pc a *mirabilis* Eurypteryx 7:300
 - c *moluccae* Eurypteryx (ISS) 7:300
 pc c *pseudonessus* Theretra 7:299, pl 5, f 2
 pc a *rectangulata* Nephela 7:300
 - a *staudingeri* Ambulyx 7:300, pl 7, f 1
 pc-st a *translineatus* Philampelus 7:299, pl 7, f 2
 pc c *umbrinum* Lophuron 7:297, pl 5, f 4
 - c *variegatum* Meganoton 7:301, pl 6, f 1
- Rothschild 1894 *Novit. zool.* [b1141]
 - c *affinis* Cocytus 1:92
 BMNH a *albomarginatus* Metopsilus 1:78
 - c *amboynensis* Ambulyx 1:87
 BMNH c *aurantiacus* Metopsilus 1:78
 BMNH c *aureomaculata* Nephela 1:88
 BMNH-ht a *bicolor* Clanis 1:96
 BMNH a *boisduvalli* Angonyx 1:82, pl 2, f 11

Rothschild 1894 Novit. zool. [b1141] (continued)

-	c	burmanica MacroGLOSSa	1:68, pl 5, f 3
BMNH	a	butleri Hypaedalea	1:69, pl 6, f 4
-	b	carteri Lophostethus	1:97
BMNH	c	calori Theretra	1:75
BMNH	c	chimaera Daphnis	1:86, pl 6, f 16
BMNH	c	clementi Pterogon	1:69
-	c	cossoides Sphinx	1:94, pl 7, f 22
-	c	distinctum Meganoton	1:89, pl 7, f 19
BMNH-ht	a	doherlyi MacroGLOSSa	1:67, pl 5, f 2
BMNH	a	doherlyi Panacra	1:81
-	a	doherlyi Ambulyx	1:87
BMNH-ht	c	domingonis Dupo	1:83
BMNH	c	drucei Calliomma	1:73
BMNH-ht	c	ellacombei Calliomma	1:74
-	e	fallax Diodotida (NN)	1:72
-	a	fasciatus Sphinx	1:94
-	c	gigantea Clanis	1:96
BMNH	c	gloriosa Daphnis	1:85
BMNH	c	griseola Panacra	1:80
BMNH-ht	a	grisescens Callionima	1:73
BMNH	a	gulanensis Theretra	1:77
BMNH	c	hamiltoni Panacra	1:82
-	b	harterti Phlegethontius	1:93
BMNH	c	inconspicua MacroGLOSSa	1:68
-	c	indistincta Phlegethontius	1:93
BMNH	a	inornatum Lophuron	1:71, pl 5, f 8
BMNH	a	jamaicensis Perigonia	1:69
-	a	japonica Ambulyx	1:87
BMNH	c	javanica Theretra	1:76
-	c	khasianum Meganoton	1:90
BMNH	c	klusluensis MacroGLOSSa	1:66
BMNH-ht	a	lasti Pterogon	1:70, pl 5, f 5
-	b	llfuenae Meganoton	1:90, pl 7, f 20
BMNH	c	llfuenae Panacra	1:79
BMNH	c	llfuenae Theretra	1:78
BMNH	a	llfuenae Cephonodes	1:66
-	c	lizi Phlegethontius	1:94
BMNH	c	lochoosana MacroGLOSSa	1:67
BMNH	c	maculatum Lophuron	1:71
BMNH	a	magnificum Lophuron	1:71, pl 5, f 7
-	c	magnificus Cocytius	1:92, pl 7, f 21
-	e	malvus MacroGLOSSa (ISS)	1:66
BMNH	c	moluccensis MacroGLOSSa	1:67
BMNH	c	natalesis Panacra	1:79, pl 5, f 13
BMNH	c	obliterata Theretra	1:75
BMNH	c	olivacea Theretra	1:77
BMNH-ht	a	olivacea Cypa	1:70
-	a	ornatus Hemeroplanes	1:9, pl 6, f 9
BMNH	c	persiana Panacra	1:81
BMNH	c	perviridis Theretra	1:77, pl 5, f 12
BMNH	c	perodipyrus MacroGLOSSa	1:68, pl 5, f 23
BMNH	a	perodipyrus Lophuron	1:71
BMNH	c	perodipyrus Panacra	1:80
BMNH	c	pulcherrimum Lophuron	1:70
BMNH	b	resaca Daptus	1:85
BMNH	c	rossae Panacra	1:79, pl 6, f 14
-	c	rotundata MacroGLOSSa	1:90, pl 7, f 17
BMNH	a	rufescens Theretra	1:75, pl 6, f 11
-	c	schaali Ambulyx	1:87
BMNH	a	schaali Daptus	1:84
BMNH	c	similis MacroGLOSSa	1:68
BMNH-ht	b	simplex Cephonodes	1:66, pl 5, f 1
BMNH	a	splendens Panacra	1:84
-	c	staudingeri Theretra	1:76
BMNH	c	strata Theretra	1:76
-	c	trilineata Ambulyx	1:88
BMNH	c	uniformis Diodotida	1:72
BMNH	c	variegata Panacra	1:81
-	c	veloxina Pseudodolbina	1:91, pl 6, f 18
BMNH	a	wilsoni Deilephila	1:83

Rothschild 1894 Novit. zool. [b1142]

-	c	cocytoides Meganoton	1:543
-	c	creusa Pachygonia (NN)	1:665
BMNH	a	mirabilis Cypa	1:542
BMNH-ht	a	stuarti Pachygonia	1:665
BMNH-ht	b	stuarti Theretra	1:665
-	e	ab. sulphurea Protambulyx	1:542

Rothschild 1895 Novit. zool. [b1143]

BMNH	a	perversa Cypa	2:28
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Rothschild 1895 Novit. zool. [b1144]

BMNH	c	alberti Theretra	2:162, pl 9, f 9
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Rothschild 1895 Novit. zool. [b1145]

BMNH	a	khasiana Ampelophaga	2:482
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Rothschild 1896 Novit. zool. [b1146]

BMNH	c	crossi Theretra	3:22
BMNH	a	maxwelli Pachygonia	3:2, pl 13, f 3 (as stuarti)
-	a	stuarti Manduca	3:22, pl 13, f 8
BMNH	c	variegata Unzela	3:23

Rothschild 1896 Novit. zool. [b1147]

BMNH	c	unicolor Cephonodes	3:231
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Rothschild 1896 Novit. zool. [b1148]

-	a	doginali Euryglottis	3:325
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Rothschild 1897 Novit. zool. [b1149]

BMNH-ht	a	arthuri Sphinx	4:307, pl 7, f 1
BMNH	a	doherlyi Daphnis	4:307

Rothschild 1898 Novit. zool. [b1150]

BMNH-ht	a	poecilus Ambulyx	5:604
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Rothschild 1899 Novit. zool. [b1151]

BMNH	c	buruensis Panacra	6:69
BMNH-ht	a	tilan Cephonodes	6:69

Rothschild 1900 Novit. zool. [b1152]

BMNH	b	kuehni Chaerocampa	7:274, pl 5, f 2
BMNH	a	lunata Chaerocampa	7:274

Rothschild 1902 Novit. zool. [b1153]

-	a	neumannii Leucophlebia	9:598
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Rothschild 1904 Novit. zool. [b1154]

-	a	albilinea Temnora	11:436
-	a	ansorgei Sphingonaeptopsis	11:438
-	a	augarra MacroGLOSSum	11:438
-	a	bathus Episor	11:436
-	a	murinus Polyptychus	11:435
BMNH-ht	a	ockendeni Xylophanes	11:439
-	b	polla Temnora	11:437
-	a	polistratus Theretra	11:440
-	c	rallrayi Nephela	11:436
-	a	rallrayi Temnora	11:436
BMNH-ht	a	rhodotus Xylophanes	11:440

Rothschild 1905 Novit. zool. [b1155]

-	b	albibase MacroGLOSSum	12:79
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Rothschild 1907 Novit. zool. [b1156]

-	a	punctum Libyoclanis	14:507
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Rothschild 1910 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1157]

-	a	hyloicoides Meganoton	(8)5:506
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Rothschild 1911 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1158]

-	a	excellens Panacra	(8)8:234
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Rothschild 1919 Novit. zool. [b1159]

T	a	muscosa Protoparce	26:198
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Rothschild 1920 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1160]

BMNH-ht	c	brooksi Clanis	(9)5:480
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Rothschild 1920 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1160] (continued)

BMNH-hi a	<i>obliterata</i> Ambulyx	(9)5:479
BMNH-st b	<i>scottii</i> Cechenena	(9)5:481
BMNH-st a	<i>scottii</i> Marumba	(9)5:480
BMNH-hi b	<i>subangustata</i> Cechenena	(9)5:482
BMNH-hi c	<i>sumatranus</i> Oxyambulyx	(9)5:479
BMNH-hi b	<i>titian</i> Marumba	(9)5:480

Rothschild & Jordan 1893 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1161]

BMNH a	<i>micropolit</i> Panacta	(6)12:456
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Rothschild & Jordan 1903 Novit. zool. [b1162]

BMNH-hi a	<i>adamai</i> Pholus	9(Suppl.):488, pl 2, f 2
BMNH-hi a	<i>aequalis</i> Pseudodolbina	9(Suppl.):101
pc-hi a	<i>affinis</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):246, pl 1, f 12
BMNH-hi b	<i>alabama</i> Haemorrhagia	9(Suppl.):451
BMNH-hi a	<i>albigutta</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):647, pl 3, f 3
BMNH-hi b	<i>amanda</i> Callambulyx	9(Suppl.):309
BMNH-hi b	<i>analis</i> Pholus	9(Suppl.):482, pl 10, f 2
BMNH-hi a	<i>apicalis</i> Likoma	9(Suppl.):265, pl 5, f 5
BMNH-hi a	<i>armatus</i> Cephonodes	9(Suppl.):470
BMNH-hi a	<i>asellus</i> Sphinx	9(Suppl.):133, pl 13, f 2
ZMHU-hi b	<i>assimilis</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):242
BMNH-st a	<i>aurigutta</i> Sphinx	9(Suppl.):120, pl 11, f 4
BMNH-hi a	<i>aurora</i> Hippotion	9(Suppl.):812
BMNH-hi b	<i>australis</i> Epistot	9(Suppl.):407
BMNH-hi b	<i>austrosundanus</i> Cephonodes	9(Suppl.):465
- a	<i>bergi</i> Manduca	9(Suppl.):94
- a	<i>bima</i> Oxyambulyx	9(Suppl.):197, pl 9, f 1
BMNH-st a	<i>butli</i> Hoplistopus	9(Suppl.):50, pl 5, f 15
BMNH-hi a	<i>carteri</i> Protambulyx	9(Suppl.):180, pl 66, f 3; pl 67, f 12
BMNH-hi a	<i>castanea</i> Acomeryx	9(Suppl.):531
BMNH-hi a	<i>castaneum</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):640, pl 3, f 16
BMNH-hi a	<i>cavifer</i> Enyo	9(Suppl.):407
BMNH-hi b	<i>celebensis</i> Marumba	9(Suppl.):277
BMNH-hi b	<i>chinensis</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):239
pc-hi a	<i>chinensis</i> Smerinthulus	9(Suppl.):301
BMNH-hi b	<i>cinerea</i> Chlaenogramma	9(Suppl.):97, pl 11, f 7
BMNH-hi a	<i>clavipes</i> Secia	9(Suppl.):436
BMNH-hi c	<i>collaris</i> Sataspes	9(Suppl.):474
BMNH-hi b	<i>comorana</i> Temnora	9(Suppl.):573, pl 7, f 4
BMNH-st b	<i>comorana</i> Batocnema	9(Suppl.):191
BMNH-hi a	<i>compar</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):251
BMNH-hi b	<i>conformis</i> Erinnyis	9(Suppl.):369
BMNH-hi a	<i>confusa</i> Rhagastis	9(Suppl.):795, pl 14, f 12
BMNH-hi c	<i>conimacula</i> Nephel (IFS)	9(Suppl.):558
BMNH-hi a	<i>consimilis</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):250
BMNH-st a	<i>consimilis</i> Kentrochrysalis	9(Suppl.):164
BMNH-hi b	<i>conspicua</i> Celeno	9(Suppl.):720
BMNH-hi b	<i>continentalis</i> Xylophanes	9(Suppl.):686
BMNH-hi b	<i>continentalis</i> Nephel	9(Suppl.):562
pc-hi a	<i>convexus</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):246, pl 1, f 8
BMNH-hi a	<i>corydoni</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):251
BMNH-hi a	<i>crassistriga</i> Sphinx	9(Suppl.):144
BMNH-hi b	<i>crathis</i> Acherontia	9(Suppl.):23
pc-st a	<i>cymographum</i> Aleuron	9(Suppl.):396
- c	<i>derasa</i> Nephel	9(Suppl.):556
BMNH-hi a	<i>diffusa</i> Leucorhampha	9(Suppl.):381, pl 6, f 10
pc-hi c	<i>distanti</i> Pemba	9(Suppl.):46, pl 27, f 1-3; pl 28, f 32; pl 35, f 25
BMNH-st a	<i>dohertyi</i> Haerocina	9(Suppl.):742, pl 6, f 5
Suzun a	<i>dohrni</i> Smerinthulus	9(Suppl.):301, pl 2, f 5
BMNH-hi a	<i>drucei</i> Pholus	9(Suppl.):483, pl 2, f 3
BMNH-hi a	<i>drucei</i> Pachygonia	9(Suppl.):411
BMNH-hi a	<i>elchhorni</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):658
- a	<i>erlangeri</i> Odontocida	9(Suppl.):811
BMNH-hi a	<i>erlangeri</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):810
BMNH-hi a	<i>euroa</i> Clania	9(Suppl.):216
BMNH-hi b	<i>euroa</i> Cypa	9(Suppl.):299
BMNH-hi a	<i>euryalus</i> Protambulyx	9(Suppl.):176, pl 1, f 3; pl 67, f 9

Rothschild & Jordan 1903 Novit. zool. [b1162] (continued)

BMNH-hi b	<i>everetti</i> Rhagastis	9(Suppl.):799
BMNH-hi a	<i>falcatus</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):247, pl 10, f 12
BMNH-hi b	<i>floridense</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):647
ZMHU-hi a	<i>foliaceus</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):257
BMNH-hi a	<i>fritzel</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):654, pl 3, f 4
BMNH-hi a	<i>fulgurans</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):254, pl 2, f 14
pc-hi c	<i>fumosus</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):254, pl 2, f 10
BMNH-hi b	<i>fusca</i> Temnora	9(Suppl.):576
BMNH-hi b	<i>fuscatus</i> Enyo	9(Suppl.):401
BMNH b	<i>fuscicauda</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):663
BMNH-hi a	<i>geminus</i> Hyloicus	9(Suppl.):123, pl 11, f 3
MNH-hi c	<i>glossatrix</i> Sataspes	9(Suppl.):473
Bem-hi b	<i>goeldi</i> Xylophanes	9(Suppl.):696
BMNH-hi a	<i>goeldii</i> Protambulyx	9(Suppl.):178, pl 67, f 3, 4
BMNH-hi a	<i>grisea</i> Perigonia	9(Suppl.):424, pl 10, f 6
IRSN-hi a	<i>griseata</i> Temnora	9(Suppl.):568, pl 7, f 9
BMNH-hi b	<i>guttiventris</i> Euryglottis	9(Suppl.):99
- c	<i>halicarnae</i> Lapara (ISS)	9(Suppl.):153
- a	<i>hollandi</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):261, pl 5, f 3
UMO-hi a	<i>hydrata</i> Xylophanes	9(Suppl.):706, pl 6, f 2
BMNH-hi c	<i>impunctata</i> Erinnyis	9(Suppl.):365
BMNH-st a	<i>incarnata</i> Theretra	9(Suppl.):770, pl 6, f 12
BMNH-hi c	<i>innotata</i> Nephel	9(Suppl.):560
BMNH-hi b	<i>insularis</i> Pachylia	9(Suppl.):375
pc-hi b	<i>intensa</i> Theretra	9(Suppl.):788, pl 5, f 13
BMNH-hi a	<i>inuus</i> Hemeroplanes	9(Suppl.):391
NRS-hi a	<i>isis</i> Deilephila	9(Suppl.):753
BMNH-hi a	<i>istar</i> Hyloicus	9(Suppl.):126, pl 12, f 2
pc a	<i>joannisi</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):656, pl 3, f 2
pc a	<i>juanita</i> Xylophanes	9(Suppl.):687
ZMHU-hi a	<i>karschi</i> Pseudoclanis	9(Suppl.):220
BMNH-hi b	<i>laotensis</i> Marumba	9(Suppl.):278
BMNH-hi b	<i>latifascia</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):639, pl 6, f 6
BMNH-hi b	<i>latimargo</i> Temnora	9(Suppl.):584
BMNH-st b	<i>latipennis</i> Epistot	9(Suppl.):404
BMNH-hi b	<i>leptis</i> Temnora	9(Suppl.):584
BMNH-hi a	<i>leucogaster</i> Cephonodes	9(Suppl.):469
BMNH-hi a	<i>leucophaea</i> Praedora	9(Suppl.):52, pl 66, f 10
- c	<i>leucopila</i> Protoparce (IOS)	9(Suppl.):87
BMNH-hi b	<i>leucoptera</i> Protoparce	9(Suppl.):79, pl 11, f 2
- a	<i>leucospila</i> Protoparce (as leucopila)	9(Suppl.):66, 87 (as leucopila)
BMNH b	<i>lifuensis</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):649
ZMHU-hi a	<i>longistriga</i> Hemeroplanes	9(Suppl.):382
BMNH-st a	<i>lucifer</i> Cocytus	9(Suppl.):59
BMNH-hi b	<i>luisae</i> Cephonodes	9(Suppl.):464
BMNH-hi a	<i>lunulata</i> Antinephel	9(Suppl.):598, pl 6, f 16, 17
BMNH-hi b	<i>luteatus</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):237
BMNH-hi a	<i>maculosa</i> Nephel	9(Suppl.):558
BMNH-hi b	<i>malayana</i> Marumba	9(Suppl.):274
BMNH-hi a	<i>malayana</i> Panacta	9(Suppl.):537, pl 7, f 24
MNH-hi b	<i>marianne</i> Cephonodes	9(Suppl.):471
BMNH-hi a	<i>marshalli</i> Rhodafa	9(Suppl.):741
BMNH-st a	<i>marshalli</i> Praedora	9(Suppl.):51, pl 5, f 16
BMNH-hi a	<i>marshalli</i> Polypychus	9(Suppl.):253, pl 14, f 14
BMNH-hi a	<i>media</i> Xylophanes	9(Suppl.):691, pl 2, f 1
BMNH a	<i>mediolivita</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):647, pl 4, f 16
BMNH-hi a	<i>meeki</i> Angonyx	9(Suppl.):545, pl 2, f 6
BMNH-st a	<i>meeki</i> Oxyambulyx	9(Suppl.):204, pl 1, f 2
BMNH-hi a	<i>meeki</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):666, pl 4, f 2
BMNH-hi c	<i>melanoleuca</i> Hoplocnema	9(Suppl.):158, pl 12, f 6
BMNH-hi a	<i>melas</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):646, pl 3, f 19
BMNH-hi b	<i>mexicanus</i> Hyloicus	9(Suppl.):129, pl 13, f 5
- a	<i>micra</i> Poliana	9(Suppl.):809
BMNH a	<i>mirra</i> Ceridia	9(Suppl.):287, pl 9, f 12; pl 18, f 12; pl 25, f 21, 22; pl 30, f 44; pl 32, f 20;
- a	<i>monospila</i> Ellenbeckia	9(Suppl.):810
BMNH-hi c	<i>morio</i> Hyloicus	9(Suppl.):147, pl 13, f 9
BMNH-hi a	<i>multifascia</i> Macroglossum	9(Suppl.):663
BMNH-hi a	<i>muscosa</i> Protoparce	9(Suppl.):91, pl 11, f 1

Rothschild & Jordan 1903 Novit. zool. [b1162] (continued)

BMNH-hi a *namaqua* Temnora 9(Suppl.):571, pl 7, f 2

BMNH b *nawal* Langia 9(Suppl.):292

BMNH a *neglectum* Aleuron 9(Suppl.):398

BMNH-st a *nervosa* Celorio 9(Suppl.):721

BMNH-hi a *neuburgeri* Pholus 9(Suppl.):483, pl 2, f 4

- c *ob. nigrescens* Celorio 9(Suppl.):720

BMNH-hi a *nigripaga* Polypitichus 9(Suppl.):259, pl 5, f 4

BMNH-st c *nigrita* Protoparce 9(Suppl.):86

BMNH-st b *nubila* Protoparce 9(Suppl.):74

BMNH-hi a *nubilum* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):91, pl 4, f 17

BMNH-hi a *sympha* Marumba 9(Suppl.):806

pc-hi a *oberthueri* Phylloxiphia 9(Suppl.):263, pl 1, f 4; pl 25, f 25; pl 34, f 12

- a *oberthueri* Sphinx 9(Suppl.):149, pl 13, f 10

BMNH-hi a *obliquus* Pholus 9(Suppl.):486, pl 66, f 1

pc b *obtruncata* Eurypteryx 9(Suppl.):595

BMNH-hi b *occidentalis* Pseudoclanis 9(Suppl.):222

BMNH-hi a *occulta* Manduca 9(Suppl.):77

BMNH-st a *ockendeni* Protambulyx 9(Suppl.):176, pl 67, f 7,8

BMNH-hi a *omissa* Acomeryx 9(Suppl.):244, pl 1, f 9

BMNH-hi a *orthographus* Polypitichus 9(Suppl.):136

BMNH-st c *oslari* Hyloicus 9(Suppl.):136

BMNH-hi b *oslari* Proserpinus 9(Suppl.):610

BMNH-st b *otlonis* Haemorrhagia 9(Suppl.):457

BMNH-hi e *ovifera* Nephela (IFS) 9(Suppl.):558

pc-hi a *pachycerus* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):630, pl 4, f 9

BMNH-hi b *pallascens* Hyloicus 9(Suppl.):129

BMNH-hi a *pallida* Perigonia 9(Suppl.):424

BMNH-hi a *palpalis* Temnora 9(Suppl.):579, pl 7, f 10

BMNH-hi b *papuana* Cochenena 9(Suppl.):802

BMNH-hi a *papuana* Angonyx 9(Suppl.):544

BMNH-hi b *papuanum* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):642, pl 3, f 9

BMNH-hi a *particolor* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):636, pl 4, f 13

pc-hi b *pellus* Theretra 9(Suppl.):787

BMNH-hi a *pericel* Hoplistopus 9(Suppl.):50, pl 12, f 5

BMNH a *perkeo* Theretra 9(Suppl.):781

- c *perversa* Smerinthulus (ISS) 9(Suppl.):850

ZMHU-hi b *philippinensis* Polypitichus 9(Suppl.):239

BMNH-hi a *phocinum* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):668

BMNH-hi a *phyllis* Platysphinx 9(Suppl.):226, pl 1, f 1

pc-hi a *plagiata* Praedora 9(Suppl.):51, pl 12, f 9

BMNH-st b *platyaxanthum* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):660, pl 4, f 1

UMO-hi a *poecila* Dovania 9(Suppl.):47, pl 6, f 9

BMNH-hi a *poecilum* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):643, pl 3, f 17

pc-hi b *praedicta* Xanthopan 9(Suppl.):32

BMNH-hi a *praelongus* Sphinx 9(Suppl.):126, pl 12, f 1

BMNH-hi a *pulchra* Lepoclanis 9(Suppl.):228, pl 24, f 4; pl 32, f 17; pl 66, f 9

BMNH-hi a *pylades* Temnora 9(Suppl.):583

Wien-hi a *rebell* Hippotion 9(Suppl.):761, pl 5, f 12

BMNH-hi a *rectans* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):650, pl 4, f 8

- c *reevi* Neogene (ISS) 9(Suppl.):829

BMNH b *regalis* Pachysphinx 9(Suppl.):343

BMNH-hi a *resla* Xylophanes 9(Suppl.):702

- c *ob. restricta* Celorio 9(Suppl.):720

BMNH-hi a *rhodina* Xylophanes 9(Suppl.):689, pl 2, f 13

BMNH-hi a *rhodochlora* Xylophanes 9(Suppl.):700

UMO-hi a *rhodogaster* Protealeuron 9(Suppl.):393, pl 5, f 18

BMNH a *rosetcornis* Poliodes 9(Suppl.):285, pl 1, f 7; pl 25, f 23; pl 30, f 45; pl 32, f 19

BMNH-hi b *salomonis* Oxyambulyx 9(Suppl.):209

BMNH-st b *saturata* Nyceryx 9(Suppl.):420

BMNH-st a *scutata* Manduca 9(Suppl.):80

BMNH-hi a *shelfordi* Eurypteryx 9(Suppl.):813

BMNH-hi b *sikhimensis* Rhagastis 9(Suppl.):797

pc-hi b *sinica* Leothoe 9(Suppl.):337

pc-hi b *sinkus* Hyloicus 9(Suppl.):149, pl 12, f 7

BMNH-hi a *sinuata* Panacea 9(Suppl.):539, pl 6, f 13

BMNH-hi a *soror* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):693, pl 4, f 19

BMNH-hi a *stevensi* Temnora 9(Suppl.):571, pl 7, f 15

Rothschild & Jordan 1903 Novit. zool. [b1162] (continued)

BMNH-hi b *sticlica* Nephela 9(Suppl.):562

BMNH-hi a *stigma* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):644, pl 4, f 15

BMNH a *stigma* Temnora 9(Suppl.):811

BMNH-hi a *subapicalis* Temnora 9(Suppl.):572, pl 7, f 14

BMNH b *subdentata* Acomeryx 9(Suppl.):528

- a *sulphurea* Protambulyx 9(Suppl.):177

BMNH-hi c *thoracica* Sataupes 9(Suppl.):474

BMNH-hi a *timora* Marumba 9(Suppl.):278

BMNH-hi a *tilian* Clanis 9(Suppl.):216

- c *torchilus* Cephonodes (ISS) 9(Suppl.):878

BMNH-hi a *triangulum* Pholus 9(Suppl.):479

- a *trimacula* Manduca 9(Suppl.):86

BMNH-hi b *tropicalis* Protoparce 9(Suppl.):77

BMNH-hi a *tucumana* Manduca 9(Suppl.):81

BMNH-hi a *undata* Chlaenogramma 9(Suppl.):96, pl 11, f 6

pc a *undata* Xylophanes 9(Suppl.):668

BMNH-st b *undatus* Polypitichus 9(Suppl.):238

BMNH a *ungues* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):643, pl 3, f 7

BMNH-hi a *variegatum* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):653, pl 3, f 13

pc-hi a *vidua* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):656, pl 3, f 15

BMNH b *vitienae* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):648

BMNH-hi b *xanthurus* Macroglossum 9(Suppl.):662

BMNH-hi a *xanthus* Cephonodes 9(Suppl.):465, pl 5, f 17

BMNH-hi a *ypsilon* Amphyterus 9(Suppl.):182

Rothschild & Jordan 1906 Novit. zool. [b1163]

- a *angulosa* Temnora 13:182

BMNH-hi a *anochus* Polypitichus 13:179

- c *bainbridgii* Libyoclanis 13:180

- b *basalis* Euryglotis 13:178

- b *celebensis* Compogene 13:179

BMNH-hi a *cosmius* Xylophanes 13:183

- b *cubanus* Xylophanes 13:184

BMNH-hi a *doliis* Xylophanes 13:183

- a *fosteri* Protoparce 13:178

- a *fosteri* Xylophanes 13:182

- b *fuscatus* Pholus 13:181

- b *lucianus* Xylophanes 13:184

- a *pyrrhus* Xylophanes 13:185

- b *salomonis* Deilephila 13:181

- a *xanthus* Protambulyx 13:179

Rothschild & Jordan 1906 Novit. zool. [b1164]

- b *confluens* Macroglossa 13:407

BMNH-hi a *illustris* Typhosia 13:407

BMNH-hi a *pollades* Polypitichus 13:406

- b *samoanum* Macroglossa 13:407

Rothschild & Jordan 1907 Novit. zool. [b1166]

- a *calcareus* Polypitichus 14:92

BMNH-hi a *chloris* Hippotion 14:94

- a *crenata* Likoma 14:93

- a *meeki* Chromis 14:93

- a *pulchella* Panacea 14:94

- a *rubetra* Rhagastis 14:95

- a *stenosema* Clanis 14:93

Rothschild & Jordan 1908 Novit. zool. [b1167]

- a *baxteri* Polypitichus 15:259

- b *cubanus* Amphyterus 15:259

BMNH-hi a *curtula* Temnora 15:260

- b *retusus* Polypitichus 15:259

BMNH-hi a *wollastonii* Temnora 15:260

Rothschild & Jordan 1910 Novit. zool. [b1168]

- a *acuta* Hemeroplanes 17:451

- b *obscurus* Xylophanes 17:455

- a *perplexa* Protoparce 17:449

- b *serenus* Xylophanes 17:454

- a *venustum* Eupyrthoglossum 17:453

- Rothschild & Jordan 1910 Novit. zool. [b1169]
 - a *acrus* *Xylophanes* 17:457
 - b *diffusus* *Polypptychus* 17:456
 - a *leucopus* *Perigonia* 17:457
 - c *meridanus* *Xylophanes* 17:458
 BMNH-ht a *mortuorum* *Cocytius* 17:448
 BMNH-ht a *vitrinus* *Cocytius* 17:456
 - a *xylina* *Nephele* 17:457
- Rothschild & Jordan 1912 Novit. zool. [b1170]
 - a *aporodes* *Hippotion* 19:135
 - a *cymalodes* *Polypptychus* 19:130
 BMNH-ht a *juvencus* *Marumba* 19:132
 - a *mollitor* *Polypptychus* 19:132
 - a *spilonotum* *Macroglossum* 19:134
 - c *spurrelli* *Polypptychus* 19:128
 - b *tropicalis* *Pradera* 19:128
- Rothschild & Jordan 1915 Novit. zool. [b1171]
 - a *brevis* *Coelonia* 22:281, pl 20, f 2
 BMNH-ht a *commatum* *Hippotion* 22:290
 - b *comorana* *Massenia* 22:286
 - b *hawaiiensis* *Celerio* 22:290
 - a *leighi* *Temnora* 27:287
 BMNH-ht a *lepidum* *Macroglossum* 22:287, pl 20, f 5
 BMNH-ht a *leucomelas* *Poliana* 22:283, pl 20, f 1
 - a *major* *Libyoclanis* 22:284
 - b *malayana* *Ampelophaga* 22:286
 - b *marina* *Panacra* 22:287
 - b *mollitor* *Isognathus* 22:286
 - a *montana* *Gurelca* 22:289
 - a *vicina* *Libyoclanis* 22:285
 - a *vicina* *Libyoclanis* 22:285
- Rothschild & Jordan 1915 Novit. zool. [b1172]
 - b *atima* *Panacra* 22:292
 - b *delicata* *Hippotion* 22:293
 - b *gloriosana* *Hippotion* 22:293
 - b *jamaicensis* *Amplypterus* 22:291
 - b *jamaicensis* *Isognathus* 22:291
 BMNH-ht a *oceanicum* *Macroglossum* 22:292
 - b *scotinus* *Theretra* 22:294
- Rothschild & Jordan 1916 Novit. zool. [b1173]
 BMNH-ht a *adustum* *Macroglossum* 23:122
 BMNH-ht a *amoenum* *Macroglossum* 23:121
 BMNH-ht b *callusia* *Deilephila* 23:120
 - b *cratera* *Nyceryx* 23:117
 BMNH-ht a *draconis* *Polypptychus* 23:115
 - a *eximia* *Nyceryx* 23:116
 BMNH-ht a *morioleum* *Macroglossum* 23:122
 BMNH-ht a *nigellum* *Macroglossum* 23:122
 - b *oceanica* *Enpinanga* 23:120
 - c *oxyptera* *Temnora* 23:119
- Rothschild & Jordan 1916 Novit. zool. [b1174]
 - b *ancylus* *Polypptychus* 23:258
 BMNH-ht a *andicola* *Protoparce* 23:251
 - a *armatipes* *Protoparce* 23:242
 - a *clarki* *Protoparce* 23:248
 - b *comorana* *Pseudoclanis* 23:254
 - a *dariensis* *Amplypterus* 23:253
 - b *edentata* *Leucophlebia* 23:254, f
 - a *ferax* *Poliana* 23:247
 BMNH-ht b *hesperus* *Polypptychus* 23:260
 - b *melaena* *Sphinx* 23:253
 - b *mesosa* *Protoparce* 23:252
 - b *nisseni* *Sphinx* 23:253
 - b *optima* *Protoparce* 23:251
 BMNH-ht a *prionites* *Polypptychus* 23:258
 - a *radiosa* *Theretra* 23:263
 - b *rosulenta* *Leucophlebia* 23:256
 -lt a *wilemani* *Oxyambulyx* 23:254
- Rottemburg 1775 Naturforscher [b1177]
 - a *gallii* *Sphinx* 7:107
- Rougeot 1966 Bull. Inst. fond. Afr. Noire [b1178]
 - a *bernardii* *Polypptychus* (A)28:1226, f
- Rougeot 1970 Bull. Inst. fond. Afr. Noire [b1179]
 - c *villiersi* *Polypptychus* (A)32:491, f
- Rougeot 1975 Lambillionia [b1181]
 - a *afarorum* *Macropoliana* 75(9/10):71, f
- Rougeot 1977 Mém. Mus. natn. Hist. nat. [b1182]
 - a *dorsti* *Platysphinx* (A)105:91, f
- Rozhkov 1972 Zool. Zh. [b1184]
 - c *laricle* *Sphinx* 51(12):1892
- Rungs 1977 Alexanor [b1186]
 - c *weryl* *Sphinx* 10(4):187
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 AMNH-ht a *moeckli* *Macroglossum* 23(4):256, f 3,4
- Saalmüller 1878 Ber. Senckenb. naturf. Ges. [b1188]
 - a *heydeni* *Zonilia* 1877-78:89
- Saalmüller 1884 Lepid. Madagascar [b1189]
 - a *butterli* *Panacra* :118, pl 5, f 51
 - c *grisescens* *Protoparce* :129, pl 3
 -- c *idreus* *Chaerocampa* (ISS) :13
 - c *infernelutea* *Daphnis* :123
- Say 1824-1828 Amer. Ent. [b1194]
 - c 1824 *geminatus* *Smerinthus* 1:[74], pl 12
- Schaller 1788 Naturforscher [b1195]
 - d *rustica* *Sphinx* (H) 23:50, pl 1, f 11
- Schaufuss 1870 Nunquam otiosus [b1196]
 - c *abboti* *Macroglossa* 1:21
 - c *affinis* *Macroglossa* 1:21
 -- e *apex* *Sphinx* (ISS) 1:15
 - c *brasilienis* *Chaerocampa* 1:18
 - a *calliomenae* *Philampilus* 1:19
 - c *capreolus* *Anceryx* 1:16
 - c *chinensis* *Oenosa* 1:23
 - a *cissi* *Philampilus* 1:19
 - c *curvatus* *Chaerocampa* 1:17
 - c *doto* *Macroglossa* 1:21
 - c *gigantea* *Macroglossa* 1:20
 - c *harpyla* *Macroglossa* 1:22
 - c *hortulanus* *Chaerocampa* 1:18
 - a *kadeni* *Pachylia* 1:16
 - c *pseudoconvolvuli* *Sphinx* 1:15
 - c *rubicundus* *Chaerocampa* 1:18
 - c *tristis* *Macroglossa* 1:22
 - c *trojanus* *Sphinx* 1:15
 - c *venezuelensis* *Pachylia* 1:16
- Schaus 1890 Ent. Amer. [b1197]
 pc a *germen* *Callionima* 6:20
 pc d *mexicana* *Pergesa* (H) 6:20
 pc a *riscus* *Enyo* 6:20
 - a *taedium* *Enyo* 6:19
- Schaus 1895 Ent. News [b1198]
 - a *denticulata* *Callionima* 6:141
- Schaus 1898 Ent. News [b1199]
 pc c *arpi* *Theretra* 9:135
 - a *cramerii* *Diophonota* 9:136
- Schaus 1912 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1200]
 - a *biolleyi* *Sphinx* (8)9:54
 - b *marcata* *Ambulyx* (8)9:54

- Schaus 1927 Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. [b1201]
 -- e *ab. wirti* Protoparce 29:186
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 USNM-ht b *Judeoni* Hylcoius 40:375
- Schaus 1932 J. Wash. Acad. Sci. [b1203]
 USNM-ht a *balsa* Nannoparce 22:140
 USNM-ht a *balsa* Hylcoius 22:142
 USNM-ht b *cabnal* Protoparce 22:139
 USNM-ht a *camposi* Protoparce 22:137
 USNM-ht a *chisoia* Hylcoius 22:141
 USNM-ht a *igualana* Ceratonia 22:139
 USNM-ht b *lahkal* Protoparce 22:138
 USNM-ht b *monjena* Hylcoius 22:140
 USNM-ht a *similia* Cautethia 22:143
- Schaus 1941 Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. [b1204]
 USNM-ht a *cantel* Xylophanes 89(3102):499
 USNM-ht a *huascara* Protoparce 89(3102):498
 USNM-ht a *maricela* Protoparce 89(3102):497
- Schawerda 1914 Int. ent. Z. [b1205]
 -- e *ab. rubescens* Deilephila 8(24):135
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 -- e *ab. myosotis* Acherontia 4:31
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 -- e *ab. nigra* Daphnis 28:16
 -- e *ab. obsoleta* Acherontia 28:16
 -- e *ab. schmidtii* Pterogon 28:16
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 -- e *ab. albescens* Sphinx 19:245
 -- e *ab. reducta* Smerinthus 19:245
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 -- e *ab. praenubila* Hyles 1(4):26
- Schultz 1911 Int. ent. Z. [b1212]
 -- e *ab. dealbata* Celerio 5(26):184
 -- e *ab. demaculata* Celerio 5(26):184
 -- e *ab. latefasciata* Celerio 5(26):184
 -- e *ab. perfulva* Celerio 5(26):184
 -- e *ab. subvittata* Celerio 5(26):184
 -- e *ab. umbrosa* Celerio 5(26):184
- Schultze 1914 Arch. Naturgesch. [b1213]
 - a *formosa* Phylloxiphia (A)80(2):125
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 - c *nicobarensis* Sphinx 2:1, pl 1, f 1,2
- Selys 1857 Annls Soc. ent. Belg. [b1221]
 - c *helioscopiae* Deilephila 1:40
 -- e *ab. rufescens* Smerinthus 1:42
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 pc a 1896 *brunnea* Chaerocampa 2:400, pl 52, f 1
 pc-ht c 1896 *cerberus* Sataspes 2:408
 -- e 1896 *virens* Angonia (ISS) 2:403
- Sepp 1828-1855 Surinaam. Vlinders [b1223]
 - c 1848 *pecta* Sphinx 1:pl 96
 - d 1852 *rustica* Sphinx (H) 3:pl 101
- Sharp [1905] Zool. Rec. [b1227]
 -- e *augava* Macroglossum (ISS) 41(1904)(Ins.):253
- Sharp [1907] Zool. Rec. [b1228]
 -- e *jordani* Philogramma (ISS) 42(1905)(Ins.):239
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 -- e *comorensis* Pseudoclanis (ISS) 53(1916)(Ins.):173
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 - c 1800 *annonae* Sphinx 14:pl 566
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 - b *apocyni* Hyles (16):143
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- Skinner 1903 Ent. News [b1254]
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 - c *hyperbola* Cresonia 6:59
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 - c *azaleae* Sphinx 1:53, pl 27
 - c *chionanthi* Sphinx 1:63, pl 34
 - a *coniferarum* Sphinx 1:83, pl 42
 - a *drupiferarum* Sphinx 1:71, pl 36
 - a *excaecata* Sphinx 1:49, pl 25
 - a *gaurae* Sphinx 1:61, pl 31
 - a *Juglandis* Sphinx 1:57, pl 29
 - a *kalmiae* Sphinx 1:73, pl 37
 - a *myops* Sphinx 1:51, pl 26
 - c *pampinatix* Sphinx 1:55, pl 28
 - c *prinl* Sphinx 1:69, pl 35
- Smith 1887 Ent. Amer. [b1260]
 - b *coloradus* Sphinx 3:153
- Smith 1888 Trans. amer. ent. Soc. [b1261]
 -- e *cerysi* Smerinthus (ISS) 15:223-34, pl 11, f 7
 -- e *chyron* Nephela (ISS) 15:60
 -- e *clarkei* Pterogon (ISS) 15:241, pl 4, f 3,4
 -- e *decolorata* Protoparce (ISS) 15:170
 -- e *phaselon* Lepisocia (ISS) 15:112
 -- e *plutoni* Hemeroplanes (ISS) 15:60
 -- e *vancouverensis* Smerinthus (ISS) 15:240
- Smyth 1901 Ent. News [b1263]
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- Stauder 1913 Z. wiss. Insektbiol. [b1275]
 -- e *f. albeola* Celerio 9:338
 -- e *f. cingulata* Celerio 9:338
 -- e *f. reverdini* Celerio 9:338
 -- e *f. satanella* Celerio 9:338
 -- e *f. velutina* Celerio 9:338
- Stauder 1921 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b1276]
 - b *strasslali* Celerio 35:31
- Stauder 1921 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b1277]
 - b *saharae* Celerio 35:179
- Stauder 1924 Soc. ent. [b1278]
 - d *strasslali* Celerio (H) 39:38
- Stauder 1928 Lep. Rundsch. [b1279]
 - b *rothschildi* Celerio 2:113
- Stauder 1930 Ent. Zeit. [b1280]
 - b *dolomiticola* Celerio 43:268
- Staudinger 1871 In Staud. & Wocke, Cat. Lep. Eur. [b1281]
 - b *mauretanica* Deilephila :36
- Staudinger 1874 Stett. ent. Ztg [b1282]
 - b *blenerti* Deilephila 35:91
- Staudinger 1876 Verh. zool.-bot. Ges. Wien [b1283]
 pc a *hopfferi* Pachygonia 25:118
- Staudinger 1877 Petites Nouv. ent. [b1284]
 - a *austaudi* Smerinthus 2:190
- Staudinger 1877-1878 Horae Soc. ent. ross. [b1285]
 - a 1878 *suellus* Deilephila 14:298
- Staudinger 1879 Stett. ent. Ztg [b1287]
 - c *cinerascens* Smerinthus 40:316
- Staudinger 1880 Ent. Nachr. [b1288]
 - a *streckeri* Sphinx 6:252
- Staudinger 1885 Ent. Nachr. [b1289]
 - c *grentzenbergi* Deilephila 11:10
- Staudinger 1887 In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. [b1290]
 - b *carstanjeni* Smerinthus 3:159, pl 9, f 2a,b
 pc a *christophi* Smerinthus 3:162, pl 9, f 3a,b; pl 11, f 1
 - a *mus* Sphingulus 3:156, pl 17, f 9
 pc c *romanovi* Deilephila 3:pl 9, f 1a,b
 - a *lancreti* Dolbina 3:155, pl 17, f 8
- Staudinger 1887 Stett. ent. Ztg [b1291]
 - a *centralasiae* Deilephila 48:64
 pc a *dentata* Macroglossa 48:66
 pc a *ducalis* Macroglossa 48:66
 - c *populetorum* Smerinthus 48:65
- Staudinger 1892 In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. [b1292]
 pc a *amurensis* Laothoe 6:232
 pc c *brunnea* Smerinthus 6:238
 - c *brunneobasalis* Macroglossa 6:241
 - c *conflinis* Macroglossa 6:240
- Staudinger 1892 In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. [b1292] (continued)
 - a *exacta* Dolbina 6:222, pl 4, f 1
 - c *maasseni* Smerinthus 6:236
 -- e *ab. rosacea* Smerinthus 6:232
 pc c *sulfurata* Deilephila 6:228, pl 4, f 2
- Staudinger 1901 In Cat. Lep. Palae. Faun. (3rd ed) [b1293]
 -- e *ab. brunnescens* Dilina :100
 -- e *elpenorellus* Metopisilus (ISS) :104
 -- e *ab. extrincta* Dilina :100
 -- e *latifolia* Deilephila (ISS) :102
 - c *mandina* Metopisilus :104
 pc b *obsoleta* Smerinthus :100
- Stephan 1926 Ent. Anz. [b1295]
 -- e *ab. stehri* Sphinx 6:4
- Stephens 1828-1846 Ill. Brit. Ent. (Haustellata) [b1296]
 - c 1828 *argentata* Deilephila 1:130, nova
 - c 1828 *cimbiciformis* Sexia 1:135
 -nt a 1828 *poecila* Sphinx 1:122
- Stephens 1850 List Spec. Brit. Anim. Brit. Mus. [b1297]
 -- e *hybridus* Smerinthus (HY) 5(Lep.):26
- Stevenson 1938 Proc. Trans. Rhod. Sci. Assoc. [b1298]
 -lt a *swynnertoni* Temnora 36(1):146, f
 - a *vumbul* Polypptychus 36(1):141, f
- Stoll 1780-1790 In Cramer, Uitl. Kapellen [b1299]
 - a [1780] *lucetus* Sphinx 4:21, pl 301, f B
 - a [1780] *oenotrus* Sphinx 4:22, pl 301, f C
 - c [1780] *pandion* Sphinx 4:65, pl 321, f A
 - a [1780] *scyron* Sphinx 4:23, pl 301, f E
 -- e [1781] *ancetus* Sphinx (ISS) 4:index
 - a [1781] *anceus* Sphinx 4:124, pl 355, f A
 - a [1782] *amadis* Sphinx 4:216, pl 394, f C
 - a [1782] *brennus* Sphinx 4:233, pl 398, f B
 - a [1782] *florestan* Sphinx 4:216, pl 394, f B
 - d [1782] *gordius* Sphinx (H) 4:147, pl 367, f A
 - c [1782] *ilcastus* Sphinx 4:180, pl 381, f A,B
 - b [1782] *medor* Sphinx 4:215, pl 394, f A
 - a [1782] *neoptolemus* Sphinx 4:23, pl 301, f F
 - c [1782] *pamphilius* Sphinx 4:217, pl 394, f E
 - a [1790] *gannascus* Sphinx Suppl.:157, pl 35, f 3
 - c [1790] *timaeus* Sphinx Suppl.:172, pl 40, f 1
- Strand 1910 Annls Soc. ent. Belg. [b1300]
 - a *wintgensii* Taboribia 54:228
- Strand 1911 Deut. ent. Zeit. [b1301]
 - c *reussi* Polypptychus 1911:650
- Strand 1912 Arch. Naturgesch. [b1302]
 - a *cinereofusca* Temnora (A)78(9):155
 -- e *ab. destigmata* Nephela (A)78(9):154
 - a *inconspicuus* Polypptychus (A)78(9):151
 - a *objectus* Polypptychus (A)78(9):152
- Strand 1913 Arch. Naturgesch. [b1303]
 - c *obscurascens* Temnora (A)79(6):110
- Strand 1913 Arch. Naturgesch. [b1304]
 - a *lobipennis* Hypsaedalia (A)79(12):83
- Strand 1914-1916 Lep. Niepelt. [b1305]
 - c 1916 *f. brunnea* Panacta 2:3
 -- e 1916 *f. nigrescens* Protoparce 2:3, f
- Strand 1915 Arch. Naturgesch. [b1306]
 - b *burorum* Polypptychus (A)81(2):131
- Strand 1918 Int. ent. Z. [b1307]
 - a *kindunus* Polypptychus 12:115

- Strecker 1872-1900 Lep. Rhop. Hel. [b1309]
 - c [1873] *pallens* Cressonia :54, pl 7, f 14
 - a [1874] *eremitoides* Sphinx :93
 - c [1874] *fumosa* Macroglossa :93
 - c [1875] *aethra* Macroglossa :107
 - c [1875] *plota* Sphinx :106
 - c [1876] *saniptri* Sphinx :118, pl 13, f 18
 - a [1877] *juanita* Pierogon :112, pl 13, f 6
 - a [1878] *elisa* Sphinx (14):126, pl 14, f 4,5
 - b [1878] *imperator* Smerinthus :125, pl 14, f 3
 - c [1878] *kunzel* Smerinthus :343
 - b [1878] *ulalume* Macroglossa :135, pl 15, f 3
 - a [1878] *vashiti* Sphinx :136, pl 15, f 4
- Strecker 1878 In Ruffner, Annl Report of Chief of Engineers [b1310]
 - a *senla* Hemaris 1878:1858
- Strecker 1880 Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. [b1311]
 - a *halicarnie* Sphinx 3:35
- Strecker 1885 Proc. Acad. nat. Sci. Philad. [b1312]
 - b *astarte* Smerinthus 36:283
- Sulzer 1776 Abgekürzte Gesch. Ins. [b1313]
 - a *fasciatus* Sphinx 1:151, pl 20, f 1
- Swainson 1820-1823 Zool. Illustr. [b1314]
 - a 1821 *abbottii* Thyreus 1:pl 60
 - a 1821 *assimilis* Macroglossum 1:pl 64
 - c 1823 *annulosum* Macroglossum 3:pl 132, f 1
 - c 1823 *fasciata* Sphinx 3:pl 150, f 2
 - c 1823 *fasciatum* Macroglossum 1:pl 132
 - a 1823 *leachi* Sphinx 3:pl 150, f 1
- Swainson & Shuckard 1840 Hist. and Arr. Ins. [b1315]
 - e *atropus* Sphinx (ISS) :101
- Sweadner & Chermock & Chermock 1940 Proc. Pa Acad. Sci. [b1316]
 - b *kanawahensis* Ceratomia 14:137
- Swezey 1920 Proc. Hawaiian ent. Soc. [b1317]
 - a *perkinsi* Celerio 4:379
- Swinhoe 1885 Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. [b1319]
 BMNH c *stipularia* Choerocampa 1885:346, pl 9, f 1
- Swinhoe 1892 Cat. Lep. Hel. Mus. Ox. [b1320]
 UMO c *amara* Choerocampa 1:17, pl 1, f 9
 UMO c *euphorbioides* Deilephila 1:22
 UMO c *frena* Panacta 1:12, pl 1, f 5
 - e *inquinalis* Phalaena (ISS) 1:17
 UMO c *insularis* Choerocampa 1:18
 UMO b *insulata* Macroglossa 1:6
 UMO c *kanila* Macroglossa 1:5, pl 1, f 2
 UMO c *labrosa* Macroglossa 1:5
 - c *limata* Macroglossa 1:4, pl 1, f 1
 - e *marginata* Choerocampa (ISS) 1:19
 UMO c *mira* Panacta 1:13, pl 1, f 6
 - e *nico-barisensis* Clanus (ISS) 1:29
 UMO c *rosetta* Choerocampa 1:16
- Swinhoe 1897 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1321]
 BMNH-hi b *perundulans* Phyllophingia (6):19:164
- Swinhoe 1908 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1322]
 - a *curiosa* Penateucha (8):1:62
- Talbot 1932 Bull. Hill Mus. [b1325]
 BMNH-hi a *mirabilis* Temnora 4:178
 - b *subviridis* Polyptychus 4:178
- Tams 1925 Entomologist [b1326]
 BMNH-hi a *cardinalis* Pemba 58:258, 1 pl
- Tams 1930 Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. [b1327]
 - b *eoithina* Acanthosphinx (10):6:167, f
- Tepper 1881 Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. [b1330]
 - c *albescens* Sphinx 4:1, pl 1, f 3
- Thierry-Mieg 1889 Naturaliste [b1331]
 - e *euphorciae* Deilephila (ISS) 11:181
 - e *laftolei* Deilephila 11:181
- Treitschke 1834 In Ochs., Schmett. Eur. [b1336]
 - c *milisformis* Macroglossa 10(1):125
- Trimen 1910 Ent. mon. Mag. [b1337]
 - a *bourkei* Platysphinx 46:209
- Turati & Krüger 1936 Memorie Soc. ent. ital. [b1339]
 - e *gratiosissima* Celerio (IFS) 15:57
- Turner 1925 Trans. R. Soc. S. Aust. [b1341]
 - a *stenoxanthum* Macroglossum 49:41
- Tutt 1902 Nat. Hist. Brit. Lepid. [b1343]
 - c *ab. brunneacentripuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. brunneacostipuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. brunneamarginepuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. brunneaobsoleta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. brunneatransversa* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *inversa* Amorpha 3:395
 - e *ab. marginepuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *oberthueri* Smerinthus (NN) 3:393
 - e *ab. pallida* Amorpha 3:469
 - e *ab. pallida* Smerinthus 3:427
 - c *ab. pallidabipunctata* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. pallidacentripuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. pallidacostipuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. pallidamarginepuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. pallidaobsoleta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. pallidatransversa* Mimas 3:403-404
 - e *ab. suffusa* Amorpha 3:469
 - c *ab. virescencentripuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. virescensmarginepuncta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. virescensobsoleta* Mimas 3:403-404
 - c *ab. virescens transversa* Mimas 3:403-404
- van der Hoeven 1840 Tijdschr. nat. geschied. physiol. [b1353]
 - c *tridyman* Sphinx 7:278, pl 5, f 2a,b
- Vári 1964 Koedoe [b1355]
 - a *jansel* Polyptychus (7):45
- Vázquez 1958 An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx. [b1360]
 - b *continua* Perigonia 29:350, f
- Viette 1956 Lambillionea [b1363]
 - a *integer* Polyptychus 56(78):59
 - c *megalesia* Thersira 56(78):62
 - a *paullani* Polyptychus 56(78):59
- Viette 1971 Entomops [b1364]
 - a *cochereaul* Campogene 3(23):237, f 1,2
- Viette 1982 Bull. mens. Soc. linn. Lyon [b1366]
 - b *anjouanensis* Batocerna 51(6):167, f
- Viidalepp 1979 Uchenye Zap. tartu. gos. Univ. [b1367]
 - b *baltica* Laoohoe 12(483):32
- Vogel 1822 Schmett. Cab. [b1371]
 - c *strigilis* Sphynx 3:17, pl 6, f 7
- von Mentzer 1975 Acta ent. Jugosl. [b1375]
 - b *chloroptera* Sphingonaeopsia 11:53-54, f
- Walckenaer 1802 Faune Parisienne, Insectes [b1380]
 - e *populei* Sphinx (ISS) 2:277

Walker 1854-1856 List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1381]

BMNH-ht	a	1855	<i>mutata</i> Lymantria	(4):873
BMNH-ht	a	1856	<i>contraria</i> Andriasa	(7):1735

Walker 1856 List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1382]

BMNH	a	<i>acuta</i> Zonilia	8:195
BMNH	a	<i>aequivaleus</i> Pachylia	8:191
-	a	<i>albiplaga</i> Macroscila	8:202
-	c	<i>ampelophaga</i> Philampelus	8:174
-	a	<i>andosa</i> Panacra	8:159
-	a	<i>aper</i> Macroscila	8:204
--	c	<i>ardeniae</i> Cizara (ISS)	8:1197
BMNH	a	<i>argenteifera</i> Zonilia	8:194
BMNH	a	<i>assamensis</i> Panacra	8:160
BMNH	a	<i>automedon</i> Panacra	8:154
BMNH	a	<i>balsaminae</i> Chaerocampa	8:138
BMNH	a	<i>biguttata</i> Deilephila	8:172
-	a	<i>bombycoides</i> Lapara	8:233
BMNH-lt	c	<i>briaeus</i> Lophura	8:106
BMNH	a	<i>bustria</i> Panacra	8:158
-	c	<i>calvus</i> Anceryx (ISS)	8:228
BMNH-lt	a	<i>carinata</i> Enyo	8:117
BMNH	a	<i>castor</i> Pergesa	8:153
-	c	<i>casuarinae</i> Macroscila	8:210
BMNH	a	<i>celerionina</i> Chaerocampa	8:136
-	c	<i>cervina</i> Basiana	8:237
--	c	<i>chaerilus</i> Darapsa (ISS)	8:182
BMNH	a	<i>charis</i> Chaerocampa	8:136
BMNH	a	<i>coffea</i> Perigonia	8:101
-	c	<i>collaris</i> Macroscila	8:201
BMNH	a	<i>colligata</i> Daphnusa	8:238
BMNH	a	<i>commasiae</i> Macroglossa	8:90
BMNH	c	<i>confusa</i> Panacra	8:161
BMNH	a	<i>continua</i> Lophura	8:108
BMNH-st	a	<i>corythus</i> Macroglossa	8:92
BMNH	a	<i>crotonis</i> Chaerocampa	8:133
BMNH	b	<i>cunninghami</i> Sesia	8:85
UMO-ht	a	<i>decolor</i> Smerinthus	8:255
-	a	<i>deucalion</i> Basiana	8:236
-	c	<i>disclitriga</i> Macroscila	8:209
BMNH	b	<i>discrepans</i> Unzela	8:162
BMNH-ht	a	<i>divergens</i> Macroglossum	8:94
BMNH-st	a	<i>dyras</i> Smerinthus	8:250
BMNH	b	<i>errans</i> Macroglossa	8:96
BMNH	c	<i>excisa</i> Enyo	8:119
BMNH	a	<i>falco</i> Chaerocampa	8:132
BMNH	b	<i>firmata</i> Chaerocampa	8:148
BMNH	a	<i>flavofasciata</i> Macroglossa	8:87
-	a	<i>fo</i> Zonilia	8:195
BMNH	a	<i>fumosa</i> Zonilia	8:193
-	c	<i>fuscaudis</i> Sesia	8:83
BMNH	a	<i>glaucescens</i> Perigonia	8:103
-	a	<i>grayii</i> Smerinthus	8:249
-	a	<i>guttularis</i> Anceryx	8:227
BMNH-st	a	<i>gyrans</i> Macroglossa	8:91
BMNH	a	<i>helops</i> Philampelus	8:180
BMNH-st	a	<i>hyas</i> Lophura	8:107

Walker 1856 List spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1382]

-	c	<i>idricus</i> Basiotia (ISS)	8:125
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Walker 1856 List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1382]

-	a	<i>incisa</i> Manduca	8:205
UMO	c	<i>inconspicua</i> Pachylia	8:190
BMNH	a	<i>indicus</i> Smerinthus	8:254
-	a	<i>inexacta</i> Macroscila	8:208
BMNH	a	<i>lphis</i> Enyo	8:116
BMNH	a	<i>irregularis</i> Pergesa	8:152
--	c	<i>japyx</i> Unzela (ISS)	8:162
-	a	<i>justiciae</i> Sphinx	8:220
BMNH	b	<i>lathyrus</i> Deilephila	8:172
BMNH-ht	a	<i>lignaria</i> Panacra	8:156

Walker 1856 List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1382] (continued)

BMNH	a	<i>lineosa</i> Chaerocampa	8:144
BMNH	b	<i>lucasi</i> Chaerocampa	8:141
-	a	<i>lugens</i> Sphinx	8:219
--	c	<i>lycaeus</i> Callioma (ISS)	8:108
BMNH	a	<i>marginata</i> Darapsa	8:185
BMNH	c	<i>metapyrrha</i> Zonilia	8:196
BMNH-lt	a	<i>micacea</i> Macroglossa	8:96
-	a	<i>morganii</i> Macroscila	8:206
BMNH	a	<i>murina</i> Diodosida	8:163
BMNH	a	<i>mydon</i> Panacra	8:155
BMNH-ht	a	<i>nana</i> Lophura	8:107
BMNH	a	<i>natallis</i> Ternora	8:104
BMNH	a	<i>noctuliformis</i> Oenosa	8:232
BMNH	a	<i>nomius</i> Callioma	8:109
-	a	<i>nyctiphanes</i> Macroscila	8:209
-	a	<i>obliqua</i> Macroscila	8:208
-	c	<i>obliterans</i> Perigonia	8:28
BMNH	a	<i>ocellaris</i> Daphnusa	8:238
BMNH	a	<i>pallidostola</i> Chaerocampa	8:145
--	c	<i>pamphilus</i> Dolba (ISS)	8:230
--	c	<i>peneus</i> Zonilia (ISS)	8:193
BMNH	a	<i>placida</i> Darapsa	8:186
BMNH	a	<i>plagiata</i> Ternora	8:105
BMNH	a	<i>planus</i> Smerinthus	8:254
--	c	<i>plebeia</i> Anceryx (ISS)	8:224
-	a	<i>postica</i> Basiana	8:237
-	c	<i>princeps</i> Smerinthus	8:255
UMO	a	<i>prominens</i> Enyo	8:115
BMNH-st	c	<i>pudorinus</i> Smerinthus	8:253
BMNH	a	<i>radians</i> Sesia	8:84
BMNH	a	<i>resumens</i> Pachylia	8:190
BMNH	a	<i>rhodocera</i> Darapsa	8:184
UMO	c	<i>robusta</i> Oryba	8:197
UMO	a	<i>rubricosa</i> Ambulyx	8:122
BMNH	a	<i>sardanus</i> Enyo	8:116
BMNH	a	<i>saundersi</i> Sesia	8:83
BMNH	c	<i>scapularis</i> Panacra	8:155
BMNH	a	<i>sericeus</i> Philampelus	8:181
BMNH	a	<i>silhetensis</i> Chaerocampa	8:143
BMNH	a	<i>siliene</i> Macroglossa	8:92
BMNH	c	<i>sobria</i> Chaerocampa	8:148
BMNH	a	<i>subhamata</i> Perigonia	8:102
BMNH	a	<i>subvaria</i> Zonilia	8:196
BMNH	a	<i>suffusa</i> Chaerocampa	8:146
BMNH	a	<i>testacea</i> Perigonia	8:102
BMNH	c	<i>truncata</i> Panacra	8:160
BMNH	a	<i>undata</i> Perigonia	8:103
BMNH-ht	a	<i>undulosa</i> Daromma	8:231
BMNH	a	<i>variolosa</i> Panacra	8:156
BMNH	a	<i>vau</i> Zonilia	8:197
BMNH-lt	c	<i>viridescens</i> Zonilia	8:192
BMNH	c	<i>volueris</i> Macroglossa	8:94

Walker 1862 J. linn. Soc. Lond., Zool. [b1383]

UMO-ht	a	<i>orbifera</i> Daphnusa	6:85
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Walker 1862 Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. [b1384]

-	c	<i>erubescens</i> Andriasa	(3):263
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Walker [1865] List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1385]

--	c	<i>amboinensis</i> Smerinthus (ISS)	31:41
BMNH	c	<i>antipoda</i> Zonilia	31:34
BMNH-lt	c	<i>approximata</i> Macroglossa	31:27
-	a	<i>canescens</i> Ambulyx	31:38
BMNH	c	<i>comminuens</i> Chaerocampa	31:31
BMNH-ht	b	<i>complacens</i> Smerinthus	31:40
BMNH	b	<i>ferruginea</i> Cypa	31:42
-	a	<i>incretia</i> Anceryx	31:36
BMNH	a	<i>inornata</i> Chaerocampa	31:31
-	c	<i>interrupta</i> Perigonia	31:29
-	a	<i>lucifera</i> Macroscila	31:35

Walker [1865] List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1385] (continued)

BMNH	c	<i>mixtura</i> Zonilia	31:34
-	c	<i>restituta</i> Perigonia	31:32
-	a	<i>semifervens</i> Basiana	31:38
BMNH-h	b	<i>submarginata</i> Basiana	31:37
BMNH	c	<i>trilineata</i> Chacrocampa	31:30
UMO	a	<i>vacillans</i> Macroglossa	31:27

Walker 1866 List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. [b1386]

-	a	<i>basalis</i> Smerinthus	35:1858
-	a	<i>bilineata</i> Basiana	35:1857
-	a	<i>emittens</i> Leucophlebia	35:1858
-	a	<i>favillacea</i> Anceryx	35:1856
pc	c	<i>macroglossoides</i> Perigonia	35:1851
-	a	<i>maculifera</i> Ambulyx	35:185
BMNH	a	<i>velata</i> Pergesa	35:1853

Walker 1869 Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow [b1387]

-	a	<i>constrigilla</i> Ambulyx	1:328
-	b	<i>subjectus</i> Smerinthus	1:328
-	c	<i>suffusa</i> Basiana	1:329

Wallengren 1858 Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. [b1389]

-	c	<i>erotoides</i> Gnathothlibus	15:137, 138
-	c	<i>fasciatum</i> Rhamphoschisma	15:139
-	c	<i>gracillipes</i> Sphingonaepiopsis	15:138
-	c	<i>ostracina</i> Gnathostypis	15:137
-	b	<i>virescens</i> Potidea	15:139

Wallengren 1860 Wien. ent. Monats. [b1390]

-	d	<i>erotoides</i> Gnathothlibus (H)	4:43
-	a	<i>numosae</i> Smerinthus	4:42
-	d	<i>ostracina</i> Gnathostypis (H)	4:42
-	c	<i>porcia</i> Deilephila	4:42
-	c	<i>transfigurata</i> Chacrocampa	4:42

Wallengren 1861 Lepidoptera in K. Fregatten Eugenies Resa [b1391]

-	d	<i>erotoides</i> Gnathothlibus (H)	2(Zool.)(1, Insecta):362, pl 7, f 4
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Wallengren 1865 K. svenska VetenskAkad. Handl. [b1393]

RNH-h	d	<i>briseus</i> Lophurion (H)	(n)5(4):17
-	c	<i>mimosae</i> Smerinthus	(n)5(1):20
-	d	<i>virescens</i> Potidea (H)	(n)5(4):17

Wallengren 1875 Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. [b1395]

-	c	<i>mariae</i> Deilephila	32(1):93
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Weiler 1880 Progr. Staats-Realsh. Innsbruck [b1399]

-	e	<i>libornica</i> Deilephila (ISS)	1879-80:15
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Westwood 1837 Ill. nat. Hist. [b1401]

-	e	<i>satellita</i> Sphinx (ISS)	1:f 29
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Westwood 1847 Cabinet orient. Ent. [b1403]

UMO	c	<i>cyrene</i> Deilephila	:13, pl 6, f 1
UMN	a	<i>dolichus</i> Sphinx	: [61], pl 30, f 1
UMO-h	a	<i>infernalis</i> Sosia	: [61], pl 30, f 3
-	c	<i>lethe</i> Acherontia	: 87, pl 42, f 2
-	a	<i>lineata</i> Leucophlebia	: 46, pl 22, f 2
UMO-h	a	<i>orneus</i> Sphinx	: [13], pl 6, f 3
-	a	<i>styx</i> Sphinx	: 88, pl 42, f 3
-	a	<i>subatriflora</i> Sphinx	: [61], pl 30, f 2
UMO-h	a	<i>triopus</i> Macroglossa	: 14, pl 6, f 4

Westwood 1881 In Oates, Matabele Land [b1404]

-	c	<i>virgo</i> Chacrocampa	: 354, pl E, f 11
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Wileman 1910 Entomologist [b1406]

-	a	<i>formosana</i> Cypa	43:137
BMNH-h	c	<i>varia</i> Rhagastis	43:288

Wiltshire 1980 Fauna Saudi Arabia [b1407]

-	a	<i>asirensis</i> Macropoliana	2:188, f
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Wize 1917 Motyle Okolic Jezewa [b1409]

-	e	<i>ab. flavocincta</i> Pergesa	1917:6
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Wladasch 1929 Soc. ent. [b1411]

-	e	<i>f. cyanea</i> Celerio	44:18
-	e	<i>f. grensenbergiisciae</i> Celerio	44:18
-	e	<i>f. incarnata</i> Celerio	44:18
-	e	<i>f. lalacina</i> Celerio	44:18
-	e	<i>f. testata</i> Celerio	44:18
-	e	<i>f. typicalatfoliei</i> Celerio	44:18

Wladasch 1931 Ent. Anz. [b1412]

-	e	<i>f. cleopatra</i> Celerio	11:243
-	e	<i>f. multicolor</i> Celerio	11:243

Wladasch 1933 Ent. Jb. [b1413]

-	e	<i>f. bandermanni</i> Celerio	43:115
-	e	<i>f. grisearubensumoneae</i> Celerio	43:115
-	e	<i>f. rubescensmadiofasciataolivacea</i> Celerio	43:116
-	e	<i>f. testacea</i> Celerio	43:115

Wladasch 1939 Ent. Rundsch. [b1414]

-	e	<i>f. ancestralis</i> Celerio	56:227
-	e	<i>f. confusa</i> Celerio	56:303
-	e	<i>f. effusata</i> Celerio	56:304

Wladasch 1941 Z. wien. EntVer. [b1415]

-	e	<i>f. heliophila</i> Celerio	26:162
-	e	<i>f. vinaceareducta</i> Celerio	26:161

Wojtusik & Niesiolowski 1946 Acta Mus. Hist. nat. Acad. polon. [b1416]

-	e	<i>f. karawgonica</i> Haemorrhagia	(6):63
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Wood 1915 Ent. News [b1419]

pc-st	b	<i>cubana</i> Protoparce	26(10):434, pl 19
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Zeller 1869 In Stett. ent. Ztg [b1423]

-	c	<i>caprifoli</i> Macroglossa	30:387
-	c	<i>knauliae</i> Macroglossa	30:387
-	c	<i>loniceriae</i> Macroglossa	30:387
-	c	<i>scabiosae</i> Macroglossa	30:387

Zemy 1933 Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] [b1424]

-	b	<i>pfelfferi</i> Sphingonaepiopsis	47:60, f
-	b	<i>rosea</i> Pergesa	47:62, f

Zhao 1984 Entomotaxonomia [b1425]

-	a	<i>kunmingensis</i> Langia	6(2/3):183, f
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Zhao & Zhang 1992 Acta ent. sinica [b1426]

-	b	<i>heilongjiangensis</i> Hyloicus	35(1):95-98
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Zikán 1934 Revta Ent. Rio de J. [b1427]

-lt	a	<i>cinifera</i> Erinnyis	4:161, f
-lt	a	<i>germanus</i> Amphypterus	4:160

Zikán 1935 Revta Ent. Rio de J. [b1428]

-	a	<i>gagarini</i> Amphypterus	5:66, f
-lt	a	<i>parthenope</i> Hemeroplanes	5:64, f

[Unknown] **** [b0000]

-	a	<i>trilridates</i> Panacra	•
-	e	<i>ab. violacea</i> Laothoe	•

PART X
BIBLIOGRAPHY

INTRODUCTION

This section is straightforward and needs little introduction. Abbreviations used in journal titles have been taken from the *World List of Scientific Periodicals* [b1419a]. I have tried to provide the full names of the authors, and to give some information about where and when they were born and died, and what happened to their collections. This information has been taken from various sources, but the works of Gilbert, 1978 (*A Compendium of the Biographical Literature on Deceased Entomologists*) [b0559], Carpenter, 1945 & 1953 (*Bibliography of Biographies of Entomologists*) [b0262, b0263], Horn & Schenkling, 1928 (*Index Litteraturae Entomologicae, Serie I*) [b0703a] and Derksen and Scheiding-Göllner, 1965 (*Index Litteraturae Entomologicae, Serie II*) [b0400a] have been most helpful. In general papers with multiple authors are only listed under the senior author, but in cases where junior authors have published material which has nomenclatural implications (i.e. type-species selections), the paper is given a second entry.

The following papers were inadvertently omitted from the listing.

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- b0394 1775 Ankündigung eines systematischen Werkes von den Schmetterlingen der Wienergegend. Vienna, Bernardi :322 pp, 2 pl. Authorship and date by Opinion 516 (ICZN). The 1776 edition had an altered title page, but nothing else was new. On Official List of Works Approved as Available for Zoological Nomenclature (#37), The Official List title has some words incorrectly spelled! Many names in it are nondescript. It is necessary to check each name carefully. The short lists of species in lettered groups are separated by large chunks of German which can include descriptions. Some names in the lists are given "indications" and some are illustrated. Kocak has reviewed the status of the names, but his views are rejected by others. [Ref: b0674; b1193; b0840; b0681]

Denso, P.;

- b0395 1908 Die Copula und das Ei von *Pachysphinx modesta imperator* Strecker. *Ent. Zeit.* 22:29.

- b0396 1908 Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Variabilität von *Celerio euphorbiae euphorbiae* L. *Ent. Zeit.* 22:104-106.

- b0397 1908 Die Zucht von *Pachysphinx modesta imperator* Strecker. *Ent. Zeit.* 22:152-154.

- b0398 1911 Zwei neue Rassenkreuzungen aus der *Celerio euphorbiae* Gruppe. *Ent. Zeit.* 25(23):133. {2 Sep 1911}

- b0399 1913 *Celerio hippophaes*. *Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris]* 27:22-45, 2 pl.

- b0400 1944 Madagassische Schmetterlinge. *Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris]* 57:81-126, 3 pl, 1 map.

Derzhavets, Yu. A.;

- b0401 1977 Hawkmoths (Lepidoptera, Sphingidae) of Mongolia. *Nasekomye Mongol. No.* 5:642-648, ill.

- b0402 1979 On the distribution and geographic variation of hawk-moths *Hyloicus pinastri* L. and *H. morio* Rothschild et Jord., stat. n. (Lepidoptera, Sphingidae). *Ent. Obozr.* 58(1):112-115.

- b0403 1980 On the distribution area of the hawk moths *Hyles euphorbiae* L. and *H. robertsi* Btlr. (Lepidoptera, Sphingidae) in Asia. *Ent. Obozr.* 59(2):346-349, ill.

- b0404 1984 An account of the classification of the sphinx moths (Lepidoptera, Sphingidae) with a species of the fauna of the USSR. *Ent. Obozr.* 63(3):604-620.

Dewitz, Herman;

- b. 5 Nov 1848 (Obelischken, Insterburg); d. 16 May 1890 (Berlin). [Ref: b0193]

- b0405 1879 Afrikanische Schmetterlinge. *Mitt. münchn. ent. Verh.* 3:23-35, pl 1,2.

Diaz, R. T.;

- b0406 1982 Observaciones sobre los Lepidopteros Heteroceros del Pedregal de Sant Angel, Mexico D.F. Primera Parte: Familia Sphingidae. *Revta Soc. mex. Lep.* 7(2):41-51.

Diehl, E. W.;

- b0407 1980 Die Sphingiden Sumatras. Ergebnisse einer fast 20 jährigen Sammeltätigkeit im Raum um Medan (Nord-Sumatra). *Heterocera Sumatrana* 1:vii + 97 pp.

Distant, William Lucas;

- b. 12 Nov 1845 (Rotherhithe); d. 4 Feb 1922 (Wanstead, Essex). [Ref: b0193]

- b0408 1887 Notes on Sphingidae from the Malay Peninsula, and Description of a new Species of *Ambulyx* from North Borneo. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (5)20:270-272.

- b0409 1897 On a Collection of Heterocera made in the Transvaal. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (6)19:579-580. {May 1897}

- b0410 1899 On some South-African Insects. *Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.* (7)3:178-180.

- b0411 1902 *Insecta transvaaliensia*. Parts II, III. London :25-80, pl 3-6.

- b0412 1906 *Insecta transvaaliensia*: a contribution to a knowledge of the entomology of South Africa. Part VII. London (8):159-180, pl 16,17.

Djakonov, A. M.;

- b0413 1923 De quibusdam Lepidopteris Heteroceris palaeartictis novis vel parum cognitis. [In Russian]. *Ann. Mus. zool. Acad. Sci. Russ.* 24:104-123, 2 pl.

Dognin, Paul;

- b0414 1891 Diagnose d'un Lépidoptère nouveau. *Naturaliste* (2)5:159.

- b0415 1895 Lépidoptères de Loja et environs. *Annls Soc. ent. Belg.* 39:105-118.

Donovan, Edward;

- b. 1768; d. 1 Feb 1837. [Ref: b0193]

- b0416 1792-1813 The natural history of British Insects explaining them in their several states, with the periods of their transformations, their food, economy etc. together with the history of such minute Insects as require investigation by the microscope. London, Rivington. 16 volumes. {1792-1813}

- b0417 1805 An Epitome of the natural History of the Insects of New Holland, New Zealand, New Guinea, Otaheite, and other islands in the Indian, Southern, and Pacific Oceans; including figures and descriptions of one hundred and fifty-three species of the more splendid, beautiful, and interesting insects, hitherto discovered in those countries, and which for the most part have not appeared in the works of any preceding author. London, Author 4to :xiv + 41 cpls and text + 2 pp index. Some of the drawings are based on Jones' *Icones*.

Draudt, Max;

b. 1875, d. 1953. [Ref: b0193]

b0418 1931 Sphingidae. In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde 6:845-900, pl 90-98.

Druce, Herbert;

b. 14 Jul 1846 (London); d. 11 Apr 1913 (same). Collection in the BMNH. [Ref: b0193]

b0419 1878 Descriptions of six new species of Sphingidae. Ent. mon. Mag. 14:248-249.

b0420 1880 Descriptions of new species of Heterocera from West Africa. Ent. mon. Mag. 16:268-296.

b0421 1881-1900 In Godman & Salvin, Biologia Centrali-Americana. Zoology: Insecta. Lepidoptera Heterocera. London, Taylor & Francis Volume 1,2,4 (text); 3(atlas). [1881-1900]

b0422 1882 Descriptions of new species of Aegeriidae and Sphingidae. Ent. mon. Mag. 19:15-18.

b0423 1883 Descriptions of a new Genus and some new Species of Heterocera. Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1882:777-782, pl 60-61.

b0424 1888 Descriptions of new Species of Lepidoptera, chiefly from Central America. Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)2:234-242.

b0425 1889 Descriptions of new Species of Lepidoptera, chiefly from Central America. Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)4:77-94.

b0426 1894 Descriptions of some new Species of Heterocera from Central America. Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)13:168-182, 352-363.

Drury, Dru;

b. 1725; d. 1803. [Ref: b0193]

b0427 1770-1782 Illustrations of natural History; wherein are exhibited upwards of two hundred and forty figures of exotic Insects . . . to which is added a translation into French. London, White 1:xxviii+130+[2] pp, 50+1 pls, 4 f (1770); 1(index):xiii pp; 2:vii+90 pp, 50 pls (1773); 3:xii+76 pp, 50 pls (1782). No names were given in Vol. 1; they were supplied in the Index. Hence all new insects figured in Vol. 1 were not named until - and date from - 1773. Placed on the Official List of Works Approved as Available for Zoological Nomenclature with Title Number 30 (Op 474). There was a new edition by Westwood in 1837. [Ref: b1400; b0732] (1770-1782)

Dublitzky, Boris N.;

b0428 1928 Eine neue Rasse *Celerio nicaea* Prun. v. *sheljukoi* Dubb. aus der Umgebung der Stadt Alma-Ata (früher Wernyi), Djetissu Gouvernement (früher Semiretschje). Ent. Zeit. 42(4):38-40, f. [24 May 1928]

Dudgeon, G. C.;

b0429 1898 A catalogue of the Heterocera of Sikhim and Bhutan. With notes by H. J. Elwes, and additions by Sir George F. Hampson. J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 11:406-419.

Duncan, James;

b0430 1836 The natural history of British Moths. In W. Jardine, The Naturalist's Library London, The Naturalist's Library 14:246 pp [12mo]

Duponchel, Philogène August Joseph;

b. 1774 (Valenciennes); d. 10 Jan 1846 (Paris). [Ref: b0193]

b0431 1835 Supplément à l'Histoire naturelle des Lépidoptères d'Europe. Volume 2. Crépusculaires. Paris, Méquignon-Marvis 2:197 pp, 12 pl.

b0432 1843 Volume 3. In d'Orbigny, Dictionnaire universel d'Histoire Naturelle. Paris, Renard, Martinet & Co. 3:613+. [See also: b0446] ([1843])

Dupont, F.;

b0433 1937 Three moths new to the fauna of Java (Sphingidae, Brahmaeidae and Cossidae). Ent. Med. Ned.-Indië 3:10-12, 2 pls.

Dupont, F.; Roepke, Walter Karl Johann;

b0434 1941 *Heterocera javanica*. Fam. Sphingidae, Hawk moths. Verh. ned. Akad. Wet. Amsterdam (2)40(1):1-104, 23 pl, 15 f.

Dyar, Harrison Gray;

b. 14 Feb 1866 (New York); d. 21 Jan 1929 (Washington). [Ref: b0193]

b0435 1896 The larva of *Cautethia grotei* Hy. Edw. Psyche 7:385-386.

b0436 1900 Life histories of some North American Moths. Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 23:255-284.

b0437 1900 Life histories of some North American moths. Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 23(1209):255-284.

b0438 1901 A remarkable *Sphinx* larva (*Lophostethus dumolinii* Latr.). Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. 4:440-442.

b0439 1901 Notes on the winter Lepidoptera of Lake Worth, Florida. Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. 4:446-485.

b0440 1903 New North American Lepidoptera with notes on larvae. Proc. ent. Soc. Wash. 5:290-298.

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b0442 1904 The Lepidoptera of the Kootenai district of British Columbia. Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 27(1376):779-938.

b0443 1912 Descriptions of new species and genera of Lepidoptera, chiefly from Mexico. Proc. U. S. natn. Mus. 42:39-106.

D'Abrera, Bernard;

b0444 1986 Sphingidae Mundi. Hawk Moths of the World.

Based on a Checklist by Alan Hayes and the Collection he curated in the British Museum (Natural History). England, E. W. Classey ix + 226 pp, ill.

d'Almeida, Romualdo Ferreira;

b. 1891, d. 1969. [Ref: b0193]

b0445 1922 Etudes sur les Lépidoptères du Brésil. Mélanges Léop. 1:1-226.

d'Orbigny, Alcide Charles Victor Dessalines;

b. 1806; d. 1876. [Ref: b0193]

b0446 1839-1849 Dictionnaire universel d'Histoire Naturelle. Paris, Renard, Martinet & Co. 16 volumes (8vo). [Ref: b1249] (1839-1849)

Ebert, G.;

b0447 1969 Afghanische Bombyces und Sphinges. 3. Sphingidae (Lepidoptera). Ergebnisse der 2. Deutschen Afghanistan-Expedition (1966) der Landessammlungen für Naturkunde in Karlsruhe. Reichenbachia 12:37-53, 10 f, 6 pl.

b0448 1974 Afghanische Bombyces und Sphinges. 12. Nachträge und Zusammenfassung. Ergebnisse der 2. Deutschen Afghanistan-Expedition (1966) der Landessammlungen für Naturkunde in Karlsruhe. Reichenbachia 15(1):1-15, 9 f.

b0449 1976 Beiträge zur Kenntnis der Bombyces und Sphinges Iran, 1. Beitrag: Die Arten und Formen des Gattungen *Berulana* und *Deilephila* (Lep.: Sphingidae). J. ent. Soc. Iran 3(1/2):85-99, ill.

Edwards, Henry;

b. 27 Aug 1830 (Ross, Herefordshire); d. 9 Jun 1891 (New York). Collection to AMNH. [Ref: b0193]

b0450 1874 Pacific Coast Lepidoptera. No. 1. Description of some new or imperfectly known Heterocera. Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 5:109-113.

b0451 1875 Pacific Coast Lepidoptera, No. 11. List of the Sphingidae of California and adjacent districts, with description of new species. Proc. Calif. Acad. Sci. 6:86-95.

b0452 1881 Descriptions of some new species of Heterocera. Papilio 1:115-121.

b0453 1882 New Species of Heterocera. Papilio 2:9-15.

b0454 1884 Notes on Mexican Lepidoptera with descriptions of new species. Papilio 4:11-19.

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- b0455 1887 Apparently new species of Mexican Heterocera. Ent. Amer. (ns)3:89-92.
 b0456 1887 Early stages of some North American Lepidoptera. Ent. Amer. 3:161-171.
 b0457 1888 *Euprosperpinus Euterpe*, A New Species of Sphingidae. Ent. Amer. 4:25-26.

Edwards, William Henry;

- b. 15 Mar 1822 (Hunter, N.Y.); d. 2 Apr 1909 (Coalburgh, W. Virginia). Collection to Carnegie Museum. See b1398. [Ref: b0559]

Elchler, F.;

- b0458 1965 *Callambulyx tatarinovi japonica* ssp. n. aus Japan (Lepidoptera, Sphingidae). Reichenbachia 5:21-24, 4 f.
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- b0460 1965 Ergebnisse der Albanien-Expedition 1961 des Deutschen Entomologischen Institutes. 32. Beitrag. Lepidoptera: Sphingidae. Beitr. Ent. 15:633-640.

Eltschberger, Ulf; Danner, F.; Surholt, B.;

- b0461 1989 Taxonomische Veränderungen bei den Sphingiden Europas und die Beschreibung einer neuen *Laotloe*-Unterart von der Iberischen Halbinsel (Lepidoptera, Sphingidae). Atalanta 20(1/4):261-271, ill.

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- b0462 1976 Die Artverschiedenheit von *Hyles lineata lineata* (Fabricius 1775) und *Hyles livornica livornica* (Esper 1779) (Lep. Sphingidae). Atalanta (Münnerstadt) 7(2):71-73, 8 f.

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- b0463 1901 Larvae of *Sphinx convolvuli* at Holy Island, Northumberland. Ent. mon. Mag. 37:297-298. [Dec 1901]

Erschoff, Nicolas Grigorevich;

- b. 24 Apr 1837 (Moskau); d. 12 Mar 1896 (St. Petersburg) (Erschov, Nikolaj Grigorevich). [Ref: b0193]
 b0464 1874 Lepidoptera. In Fedchenko, Aleksyei Pavlovich, Reise in Turesien (1874-1899). Mém. Soc. amis Sci. nat. Moscou 11(2):[4]+vi+127+[1] pp, pls 1-6.
 b0465 1876 [Descriptions of new species of exotic Lepidoptera]. [In Russian]. Trudy Russ. Ent. Obsch. 10:57-66, pl 1.

Eschscholtz, Johann Friedrich;

- b. 1 Nov 1793 (Dorpat); d. 19 May 1831 (Dorpat). [Ref: b0193]
 b0466 1821 Beschreibung neuer ausländischer Schmetterling. In: A. v. Chamisso, Bemerkungen und Ansichten auf einer Entdeckungsreise O. v. Kutzubue's (Bd 3 von Kotzebue, Entdeckungsreise in die Süd-see). Weimar, Hoffmann 4to 3:201-219, 1 cpl.

Esper, Eugenius Johann Christoph;

- b. 2 Jun 1742 (Wunsiedel); d. 27 Jul 1810. [Ref: b0193]
 b0467 1776-1830 Die (Europäischen) Schmetterlinge in Abbildungen nach der Natur mit Beschreibungen. Erlangen, Walther 4to 84 Hefte od. 5 Theile in 7 Bdn. mit Supplem. [Ref: b0673] [1776-1830]
 b0468 1784-1801 Die ausländischen oder die ausserhalb Europa zur Zeit in den übrigen Welttheilen vorgefundenen Schmetterlinge in Abbildungen nach der Natur mit Beschreibungen. Erlangen, Walther 4to (1-16):254 pp, 63 pls. [Ref: b0674] [1784-1801]

Evans, William;

- b. 1851; d. 1922. [Ref: b0559]
 b0469 1901 Larvae of *Sphinx convolvuli* in Scotland. Ent. mon. Mag. 37:298. [Dec 1901]

Eversmann, Eduard;

- b. 23 Jan 1794 (Hagen in Westf.); d. 4 Apr 1860; Also as Eduard Friedrich von Eversmann; Collection in Zool. Mus. Leningrad. [Ref: b0193]
 b0470 1854 Beiträge zur Lepidopterologie Russlands, und Beschreibung einiger andern Insecten aus de südlichen Kirgisensteppen de nördlichen Ufen des Aral Sees und des Sir Dargins. Bull. Soc. imp. Nat. Moscou 27(2):174-205, 1 pl.

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- b. 1745; d. 1808. [Ref: b0193]
 b0471 1775 Systema Entomologiae, sistens Insectorum classes, ordines, genera, species, adiectis synonymis, locis, descriptionibus, observationibus. Flensburg and Leipzig, Library Korti 8vo :[i-xxx]+832 pp. On Official List of Works Approved as Available for Zoological Nomenclature (#34). [Ref: b0674] [17 Apr 1775]
 b0472 1777 Genera Insectorum eorumque Characteres naturales secundum Numerum, Figuram, Situm et Proportionem omnium Partium Oris adjecta Mantissa Specierum nuper detectarum. Chilonii (=Cologne), Bartsch :[xvi]+310 pp (8vo). Very rare. The Mantissa occupies pp 209-310.
 b0473 1781-1782 Species Insectorum exhibentes eorum differentias specificas, synonyma auctorum, loca natalia, metamorphosis adiectis observationibus descriptionibus. Hamburg and Cologne, Karl E. Bohn 8vo 2 volumes. 1:1-552 (1781); 2:1-494 (1781); Appendix:495-514 [1782], Index:515-517 [1782]. [1781-1782]
 b0474 1787 Mantissa Insectorum sistens eorum species nuper detectas adiectis characteribus genericis, differentiis specificis, emendationibus, observationibus. Copenhagen, Christ. Gottl. Proft 8vo 1:xx+348 pp; 2:[2]+382 pp.
 b0475 1792-1799 Entomologia systematica emendata et aucta, secundum classes, ordines, genera, species, adiectis synonymis, locis, observationibus, descriptionibus. Copenhagen, C. G. Proft. 8vo 4 volumes + supplement. [1792-1799]
 b0476 1807 Systema Glossatorum. In Illiger, Die neueste Gattungs-Eintheilung der Schmetterlinge aus den Linnéischen Gattungen Papilio und Sphinx. Mag. f. Insektenk. (Illiger) 6:279-289 (in :277-295). This work is on the Official List of Works approved as Available for Zoological Nomenclature (#14). Moulds, 1977, gives some notes on this work. Some authors mistakenly attribute the new names to Illiger, and one author when so far as to refer to Illiger as a "notorious plagiarist". In fact, Illiger was careful to give credit to Fabricius.

Fallou, Jules Ferdinand;

- b. 1812; d. 1895. [Ref: b0559]
 b0477 1870 [Trois Lépidoptères anormaux très curieux: *Anihocaris*, *Argynnis*, *Smerinthus*]. Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. (4)10:lviii.

Fassl, Anton Heinrich;

- b. 1876, d. 1922. Collection to Naturhistorisches Museum, Basle. [Ref: b0193]
 b0478 1915 Eine neue Sphingide aus Süd-Amerika. Soc. ent. 30:41-42.

Favard, P.;

- b0479 1970 Observations sur les lépidoptères Sphingidae du Var. Anns Soc. Sci. nat. Toulon 22:79-98, 4 pl.

Fawcett, J. Malcolm;

- b0480 1900 Notes on the transformations of some South African Lepidoptera. Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 15:291-322, pl 46-49.
 b0481 1902 On the transformations of *Papilio dardanus* Brown, and *Philampelus megaera*; and on two new species of S. African Heterocera. Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1902(2):305-307, pl 26.
 b0482 1903 Notes on the transformations of some South African Lepidoptera. Trans. zool. Soc. Lond. 17:165-190, pl 6-8.
 b0483 1915 Notes on a collection of Heterocera made by Mr. W. Feather in British East Africa, 1911-1912. Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1915:92-113, 2 pl.

Feisthamel, Joachim François Philiberto de;

b. 1791; d. 18 Jan 1851 (Paris). Also as Joaquim. [Ref: b0193]

b0484 1827 Description d'une nouvelle espèce de *Sphinx*. Féuss. Bullet. 11:162-163.

Felder, Cajetan von;

b. 19 Sep 1814 (Wien); d. 30 Nov 1894 (same). [Ref: b0193]

b0485 1861 *Lepidopterorum Amboinensium a Dre. L. Doleschall annis 1856-1858 collectorum species novae diagnosis collustrata*. (2) *Heterocera & Addenda*. Sber. Akad. Wiss. Wien 43(1):(25), 26-35 (*Heterocera*); 36-44 (*Addenda*).

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b0486 1862 *Specimen faunae lepidopterologicae riparium fluminis Negro superioris in Brasilia Septentrionali*. Wien. ent. Monats. 6(3):65-80; (4):109-126 [Apr]; (6):175-192 [Jun]; (7):229-235 [Jul]. [May 1862]

b0487 1865-1875 *In Reise der Österreichischen Fregatte "Novara" um die Erde in den Jahren 1857, 1858, 1859 unter den Befehlen Commodore B. von Wüllerstorff-Urbair*. Zoologischer Theil. Zweiter Band: Abtheilung. Vienna :vi+548+[1] pp in 5 parts, 140 pls (1):1-136, pls 1-21 [Jan] 1865; (2):137-378, pls 22-47 [Dec] 1865; (3):379-536, pls 48-74 [Apr 1867]; (4):1-10, pls 75-107 [1874] [moths]; (5):1-20, pls 108-140 [1875] [moths]. The plates were issued plain or colored, and volumes with colored plates are quite rare. Sets with plain plates were issued promptly; sets with colored plates took time. Some species names used in the *Reise* were first proposed in the *Verhandlung* and some in the *Wein* ent. Monats. (4) was by R. Felder alone, and (5) was by R. Felder and Rogenhofer. [Ref: b0682] [1865-1875]

Felder, Rudolf;

b. 2 May 1842 (Wien); d. 29 Mar 1871 (same). Some types are in the BMNH, some are lost. [Ref: b0193]

Fellows-Manson, C. E.;

b0488 1930 Two new species of *Sphingidae* (hawk moths) from the Oriental region. J. Bombay nat. Hist. Soc. 34:202-204.

Fernald, Charles Henry;

b. 1838, d. 1921. [Ref: b0559]

b0489 1886 *The Sphingidae of New England*. Augusta :86 pp, 6 pl.

Fleming, Richard C.;

b0490 1968 Head musculature of sphinx moths (*Lepidoptera: Sphingidae*). Contr. amer. ent. Inst. 3(3):1-32, f 1-37.

b0491 1970 Food plants of some adult sphinx moths (*Lepidoptera: Sphingidae*). Michigan Entomologist 3:17-23.

Fletcher, D. S.;

b0492 1966 Some changes in the nomenclature of British *Lepidoptera*. Part I. Ent. Gaz. 17:9-18.

b0493 1968 *Cossidae, Metarbelidae, Psychidae, Limacodidae, Drepanidae, Uraniidae, Lasiocampidae, Eupterotidae, bombycidae, Saturniidae, Sphingidae*. Ruwenzori Exp. 1(8):325-348, 87 pl.

Fletcher, D. S.; Nye, I. W. B.;

b0494 1982 *The Generic Names of Moths of the World*. Volume 4. *Bombycoidea, Castnioidea, Cossioidea, Mimallo-noidea, Sesiioidea, Sphingioidea and Zygaenoidea*. London, BMNH :xiv + 192 pp.

Fletcher, Thomas Bainbrigge;

b. 1878, d. 1950. [Ref: b0193]

b0495 1939 The dates of publication of Tutt's British *Lepidoptera* J. Soc. Bibl. nat. Hist. 1(7):198. [Feb 1939]

Fleury, P. de;

b. * , d. 1967.

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b0496 1924 Descriptions de chenilles de *Sphingides* de l'Afrique occidentale. Bull. Soc. ent. Fr. 1924:185-186.

Forbes, William Trowbridge Merrifield;

b. 1886, d. 1968. [Ref: b0193]

b0497 1911 A structural study of the caterpillars - II. The *Sphingidae*. Ann. ent. Soc. Amer. 4:261-279, pl 17,18.

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b0499 1930 Insects of Porto Rico and the Virgin Islands. *Heterocera* or moths (excepting the *Noctuidae*, *Geometridae* and *Pyrallidae*). Scient. Surv. P. Rico 12:1-171, pl 1,2.

b0500 1948 *Lepidoptera* of New York and neighboring states. Part II. Cornell Univ. agric. Exp. Stn Mem. 274:1-263, f 1-255.

Fox, C. W.;

b0501 1901 *Sphinx convolvuli* in the Isle of Wright. Ent. mon. Mag. 37:298. [Dec 1901]

Franck, George;

b0502 1913 A New Aberration of *Smerinthus*. Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc. 8:499. [Apr 1913]

Frankenbusch;

b0503 1925 *Hemaris* Aberr. Ent. Zeit. 38(36):90. [21 Feb 1925]

Freeman, Hugh Avery;

b. 7 Oct 1912 (Conway, Arkansas). Collection to AMNH. The collection contained the types, most of which were recorded as having been deposited elsewhere in the original descriptions.

b0504 1938 Notes on the *Sphingidae* (*Lepidoptera*) of Arkansas. Field & Lab. 6:33-43, f 1-3.

French, George Hazen;

b. 19 Mar 1841 (Meager Hills, New York); d. 1 Jan 1935 (Carbondale, Illinois).

b0505 1890 Some new moths. Can. Ent. 22:133-135.

Fritsch, W.;

b0506 1912 Neue spielarten. Ent. Rundsch. 29:135-137.

b0507 1916 Phaenologische Anmerkungen. Deut. ent. Zeit. [Iris] 1916:88-94.

Forelch;

b0508 1938 Eine neue Unterart von *Celerio zygophylli* O. Ent. Rundsch. 55:256-258, 1 pl.

Füessly, Johann Caspar;

b. 1743; d. 10 Sep 1786.

b0509 1779 Von dem Nachtkerzenschwärmer (*Sphinx oenotherae*) u. *Phalaena flavia*. Mag. Ent. 2:65-71.

b0510 1781 Der Fledermausschwärmer (*Sphinx vespertilio*). Archiv d. Insectengesch. 1:1-3.

b0511 1781 Der Trauerschwärmer (*Sphinx infausta*). Archiv d. Insectengesch. 1:1-2.

b0512 1781 Koechlin's Schwärmer (*Sphinx koechlini*). Archiv d. Insectengesch. 1:1-4, 1 pl.

Funakoshi, S.;

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PART XI
INDEX TO JOURNALS AND SERIAL

INTRODUCTION

This section is straightforward and needs little introduction. Abbreviations used in journal titles have been taken from the *World List of Scientific Periodicals* [b1419a]. Papers with multiple authors are listed under the senior author only, and it has been found necessary to occasionally truncate the author's name to keep the listings orderly. When this has been done it is indicated by using a '*' at the end of the name. For convenience a few publications which were issued in parts with various authors have been treated as if they were journals (i.e. In Seltz).

- Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle**
Abhandlungen der Naturforschende Gesellschaft zu Halle.
 b0204 Burmeister 1856 3(4)(Sber.):58-74
- Abh. Senckenb. naturf. Ges.**
Abhandlungen Senckenbergische naturforschende Gesellschaft.
[Frankfurt a. M.] [1854-] [WL #274]
 b0983 Möscher 1887 15:49-100 + [1], 1 pl
- Abstr. Proc. zool. Soc. Lond.**
Abstract of the Proceedings of the Zoological Society of London.
[1904-1936] [WL #391]
 b0745 Jordan 30 May 1911 No. 97:34
- Acta ent. Jugosl.**
Acta Entomologica Jugoslavica.
 b1374 von Mentzer 1974 10(1/2):147-156, 3 f
 b1375 von Mentzer 1975 11:53-54, f
- Acta ent. sinica**
Acta entomologica sinica. [Peking] [1950-, suspended 1966-1972] [WL #564] [AESN #12] [ISSN #0454-6296] [Continuation of Annales entomologici sinici. Also known as Kun Chung Hsueh Pao. Searched 20(1977)-26(2)([5 Oct] 1983).]
 b1332 Tien 1965 14:297-308, 4 pl
 b1426 Zhao 1992 35(1):95-98
- Acta Mus. Hist. nat. Acad. polon.**
 b1416 Wojusiak 1946 No. 6:74 pp, 3 pl, 3 f
- Acta Soc. ent. bohem.**
Acta Societatis entomologicae Bohemiae [1904-] [WL #13398, 13401, 48038] [Now known as Acta Entomologica Bohemoslavica. Also known as Časopis České společnosti entomologické (1906-1918); Časopis Československé společnosti entomologické (1919-1952; 1957-) and Ročenka Československé společnosti entomologické (1953-1956).]
 b1250 Silbermagel 1943 40:1-7
- Acta Soc. Fauna Flora fenn.**
Acta Societatis pro fauna et flora fennica. [Helsingforsiae] [1875-] [WL #766]
 b1109 Reuter 1893 9(6):1-85
- Acta zootaxon. sinica**
Acta zootaxonomica Sinica. Dongwu Fenlei Xuebao.
 b0277 Chu 1980 5(4):418-426, ill
- Actas Congr. Iberic Ent.**
 b0919 Maso i Planas 1983 1(2):485-494, ill
- Akltu**
Takeuchi Entomological Laboratory. Shinomiya Yamashina. [Kyoto] [1937-] [WL #1633] [AESN #32] [Suspended 1944-1954. Also as Transactions of the Kyoto Entomological Society.]
 b0723 Inoue 1990 No. 112:1-3
- Alexanor**
Revue des Lépidoptéristes français. [Paris] [1959-] [WL #1692] [AESN #34]
 b1365 Viette 1972 6(5):233-236
 b1186 Rungs 1977 10(4):178-188
 b0386 de Freina 1984 13(6):283-288, ill
- Amer. J. Sci.**
American Journal of Science. [Conducted by Silliman. Volume 1 (New York), Volume 2 onwards (New Haven). In series of 50 volumes.]
 b0650 Harris 1839 36(2):282-320
 b0832 Kirland 1852 (2)13:336-338, f
 b0594 Grote 1883 (3)25(125):210-214
- Amer. Midl. Nat.**
American Midland Naturalist. [Notre Dame, Indiana] [1909-] [WL #2088]
 b0262 Carpenter Jan 1945 33(1):1-116
- Amer. Midl. Nat. (continued)**
 b0263 Carpenter Oct 1953 50(2):257-348
- Amer. Mus. Journal**
American Museum Journal. [New York] [1900-1918] [WL #2097]
 b0159 Beutenmüller 1903 3(2)(Suppl.):1-31, f 1-48
- An. Escuela Nac. Cienc. Biol. Mexico**
Anales de la Escuela Nacional de Ciencias Biológicas (Mexico). [1938-] [WL #2366]
 b0972 Mooser 1940 1:407-494, pl 57-75
- An. Inst. Biol. Univ. Méx.**
Anales del Instituto de Biología Universidad de México. [Mexico City] [1930-] [WL #2404]
 b0973 Mooser 1942 13:205-211, f 1-6
 b0688 Hoffmann 1942 13:213-256
 b0974 Mooser 1944 15:191-192, 1 f
 b0975 Mooser 1947 18:547-549, 2 f
 b1359 Vázquez 1957 28:301-307
 b1360 Vázquez 1958 29:349-353, 3 photos
 b1361 Vázquez 1960 30:261-267, 4 f
 b0343 Comstock 1964 34:217-273
 b0155 Beutelspacher 1971 42(1):41-52, 5 f
 b0156 Beutelspacher 1989 60(3):359-382
- An. Soc. cient. argent.**
Anales de la Sociedad Científica Argentina. [Buenos Aires] [1876-] [WL #2521]
 b0145 Berg 1883 15:151-169
 b0146 Berg 1885 19:266-285
 b0557 Giacomelli 1911 72:19-40
 b0558 Giacomelli 1913 74:55-57
- Anals Soc. ent. Brasil**
Anais da Sociedade Entomologica do Brasil.
 b0976 Moreira 1989 18(1):57-83, ill
- Ann. Carn. Mus.**
Annals of the Carnegie Museum. [Pittsburgh] [1901-] [WL #3138]
 b0270 Cary 1963 36:193-204
- Ann. ent. Soc. Amer.**
Annals of the Entomological Society of America. [Washington, D.C.] [1908-] [WL #3145]
 b0497 Forbes 1911 4:261-279, pl 17,18
 b0498 Forbes 1911 4:261-279, pl 17,18
 b0984 Mosher 1918 11:403-441, pl 36
 b0985 Mosher 1918 11:403-441, pl 36
- Ann. Lyc. Nat. Hist. New York**
Annals of the Lyceum of Natural History of New York. [New York] [1823-1877] [For 1878+, see Ann. New York Acad. Sci.]
 b0584 Grote 1865 8:195-207
 b0600 Grote 1866 8:1-35
 b0601 Grote 1866 8:351-387
 b0586 Grote 1867 8:195-207
 b0602 Grote 1867 8:432-466, pls 15A, 16
- Ann. Mag. nat. Hist.**
Annals and Magazine of Natural History [London] [WL #3158] [Before 1841 this was - (1828-1838) Magazine of natural History and Journal of Zoology, Botany, Mineralogy, Geology and Meteorology (London) (Mag. nat. Hist.), which merged with - (1838-1840) Annals of Natural History (London) (Ann. nat. Hist.). In 1967 the name was changed to Journal of Natural History (J. nat. Hist.).]
 b0209 Butler 1874 (4)14:365-367
 b0215 Butler Nov 1877 (4)20:393-404
 b0216 Butler 1877 (4)19:458-462
 b0221 Butler 1878 (5)2:455-465
 b0224 Butler 1879 (5)4:227-246

Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (continued)

b0225	Butler	1879	(5)4:349-374
b0230	Butler	Apr 1881	(5)7:317-333
b0232	Butler	1881	(5)8:306-318
b0235	Butler	1882	(5)10:149-160
b0236	Butler	1882	(5)10:432-436
b0237	Butler	1884	(5)14:403-407
b0408	Distant	1887	(5)20:270-272
b0424	Druce	1888	(6)2:234-242
b0425	Druce	1889	(6)4:77-94
b1161	Rothschild	1893	(6)12:455-457
b0426	Druce	1894	(6)13:168-182, 352-363
b1248	Sherborn	Apr 1895	(6)15:375-376
b0409	Distant	May 1897	(6)19:579-580
b1321	Swinhoe	1897	(6)19:164-170
b1249	Sherborn	Apr 1899	(7)3:350-351
b0410	Distant	1899	(7)3:178-180
b0628	Hampson	Mar 1901	(7)7:246-261
b1322	Swinhoe	Jan 1908	(8)1:60-68
b1323	Swinhoe	1908	(8)1:60-68
b0633	Hampson	1910	(8)5:430-496
b1157	Rothschild	1910	(8)5:506-511
b0154	Bethune-Baker	1910	(8)6:441-458
b1158	Rothschild	1911	(8)8:233-234
b1200	Schaus	1912	(8)9:34-57
b0741	Joicey	1916	(8)17:477-478, pl 12
b0739	Joicey	Sep 1917	(8)20:230-231, pl 8
b0740	Joicey	Oct 1917	(8)20:305-309
b0789	Kaye	Aug 1919	(9)4:84-94
b1160	Rothschild	1920	(9)5:479-482
b0764	Jordan	1926	(9)18:207-209
b1327	Tams	1930	(10)6:161-176, 2 pl, 4 f
b0573	Griffin	Sep 1931	(10)8:257-258
b0672	Hemming	Oct 1931	(10)8:405-406
b0574	Griffin	Jun 1932	(10)9:531-532

Ann. Mus. zool. Acad. Sci. Russ.

b0413	Djakonov	1923	24:104-123, 2 pl
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Annales Mus. goulandriss.

b0847	Koutsafikis	1974	2:89-91
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Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Genova

Annali del Museo Civico di Storia Naturale di Genova.
[Genova] [1870-] [WL #3074] [Also as Annali Mus. civ. Stor. nat. Giacomo Doria.]

b1027	Oberthür	1883	18:709-740
b0149	Bezio	1948	63:168-172, 1 f

Annls Fac. Sci. Yaoundé

b0375	Darge	1975	No. 19:73-96, 13 f
b0376	Darge	1975	No. 20:15-22, 4 f
b0378	Darge	[1977]	No. 21:22:135-138, ill

Annls Soc. ent. Belg.

Annales de la Société entomologique de Belgique. [Bruxelles]
[1857-1924] [WL #2942] [Continued as Bull. Annls Soc. ent. Belg.]

b1221	Selys-Longchamps	1857	1:1-111, 176-177
b0183	Boisduval	1868	12:1-28, 37-94
b0415	Dognin	1895	39:105-118
b0854	Lambillion	1907	51:9
b1300	Strand	1910	54:228-230

Annls Soc. ent. Fr.

Annales de la Société Entomologique de France. [Museum National d'Histoire Naturelle, Paris.] [1832-] [WL #2943] [AESN #53]

b0203	Bugnion	1839	8:113-116
b1139	Ronsin	1846	(2)4(Bull.):xxvii
b0178	Boisduval	[Aug] 1852	(2)10:275-324
b0180	Boisduval	1856	(3)4:87 (Bull.)
b0906	Lucas	1857	(3)5:601-608, f

Annls Soc. ent. Fr. (continued)

b0612	Guénée	1868	(4)8:5-10
b0914	Mabille	1879	(5)9:291-304; 305-348, pl 6
b0884	Lichy	1966	(ns)2:437-448, ill

Annls Soc. linn. Lyon

Annales de la Société linnéenne de Lyon. [1826-1937] [WL #2950]

b1069	Pezroud	1864	(2)11:46-257, 1 pl
b0960	Montrouzier	1864	(2)11:250

Annls Soc. linn. Paris

b0170	Boisduval	1827	6:109-120
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Annls Soc. Sci. nat. Toulon

Annales de la Société des sciences naturelles de Toulon. [Toulon] [1946-] [WL #2969]

b0479	Favard	1970	22:79-98, 4 pl
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Annls Univ. Brazzaville

b1180	Rougeot	1975	(C)9:125-127, f, 2 pl
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Anz. Akad. Wiss. Wien

Anzeiger der (Kaiserlichen) Akademie der Wissenschaften. Mathematisch-naturwissenschaftliche Classe. [Wien] [1864-1946] [WL #3680] [Continued as Anz. öst. Akad. Wiss.]

b1099	Rebel	1899	36:359-361
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Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei

b0379	Darge	1980	No. 250:67-69
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Arch. Naturgesch.

Archiv für Naturgeschichte. [Berlin] [1835-1944] [WL #4130]

b0553	Gerstücker	1871	(1)37(1):345-363
b1302	Strand	1912	(A)78(9):143-158
b1304	Strand	1913	(A)79(12):30-84
b1303	Strand	1913	(A)79(6):110
b1213	Schultze	1914	(A)80(1):144-163; (2):119-135, 9 pl
b1306	Strand	1915	(A)81(2):129-134

Archiv d. Insectengesch.

b0512	Füssly	1781	1:1-4, 1 pl
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Archiv. nat. Hist.

Archives of Natural History. [ISSN #0260-9541] [Continuation of J. Soc. Bibl. nat. Hist.]

b0673	Heppner	Oct 1981	10(2):251-254
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Ark. Zool.

Arkiv för Zoologi. [Stockholm; Uppsala] [1903-] [WL #4811]

b0200	Bryk	4 Apr 1944	35A(8):1-55, pl 1-6
b0201	Bryk	1946	38A(3):74 pp, 5 pls, 1 map
b0202	Bryk	1953	(ns)5:1-268, 9 f

Arnoldia Zimbabwe

Series of Miscellaneous Publications of the National Museums and Monuments. [ISSN #0250-6386] [Continues Arnoldia Rhodesia.]

b0636	Hancock	1985	9(16):239-250
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Atalanta

b0638	Harbich	1987	18(1/2):67-70
b0639	Harbich	1988	18(3/4):241-246, ill
b0461	Eitschberger	1989	20(1/4):261-271, ill
b0644	Harbich	1990	21(1/2):39-42
b0645	Harbich	1990	21(3/4):171-173

Atalanta (Münnerstadt)

[Deutsche Forschungszentrale für Schmetterlingswanderungen, West Germany.] [No U.S. library reports holding this item.]

b0462	Eitschberger	1976	7(2):71-73, 8 f
b1270	Speidel	1981	12(2):112-116, ill

- Atas Soc. Biol. Rio de J.**
Atas da Sociedade de biologia do Rio de Janeiro. [Rio de Janeiro] [1957-] [WL #5080]
 b1066 Pearson 1959 3(6):7-9
 b0357 da Silva Motta 1962 6:33
- Atoll Research Bull.**
[Washington] [1951-] [WL #5109] [Should be Atoll Res. Bull.]
 b0085 Askew 1980 No. 241:139
- Aust. ent. Mag.**
Australian entomological Magazine. [Greenwich, N.S.W.] [Not at U of I.]
 b0990 Moulds 1983 10(5):75-79, ill
 b0992 Moulds 1985 12(5):81-105, ill
 b0993 Moulds 1986 13(3/4):37-40
- Beaufortia**
Miscellaneous Publication of the Zoological Museum Amsterdam. [1951-] [WL #5865]
 b0874 Lempke 1964 11:143-147
- Beltr. Ent.**
Beiträge zur Entomologie (Berlin) [Berlin (Deutsches Entomologisches Institut).] [1951-] [WL #5934] [AESN #94]
 b0460 Eichler 1965 15:633-640
 b1115 Rietze 1968 18:229-231
- Beltr. naturk. Forsch. SüdWtl.**
Beiträge zur naturkundlichen Forschung in Südwestdeutschland. [Karlsruhe.] [1936-] [WL #5988] [Continued as Carolinea.]
 b0363 Daniel 1958 17:83-84, 1 pl
- Ber. naturhist. Ges. Hannover**
Bericht der Naturhistorischen Gesellschaft zu Hannover. [Hannover] [1954-] [WL #6299]
 b0817 Kambach 1967 111:103-108, 12 f
- Ber. Senckenb. naturf. Ges.**
Bericht über die Senckenbergische naturforschende Gesellschaft. [Frankfurt a. M.] [1869-1921] [WL #6347]
 b1188 Saalmüller 1878 1877-78:71-96
- Ber. Verh. Akad. Berl.**
Bericht über die Verhandlungen Kongliga Freuss Akademie der Wissenschaften zu Berlin.
 b0703 Hopffer 1857 1857:421-423
- Berl. ent. Z.**
Berliner entomologische Zeitschrift [Berlin] [1857-1913] [WL #6464]
 b0571 Graeser 1892 37:299-318
 b0717 Huwe 1895 40:356-372, pl 3
 b1089 Püngeler 1903 47:235, pl 3
 b0718 Huwe 1906 50:315-330, pl 6
 b0303 Closs 1910 54:224-226
 b0309 Closs 1912 56:121-124
- Berl. Mag.**
 b0714 Hufnagel 1766 2:174-195
- Biogeographica**
Biogeographical Society of Japan. [Tokyo] [1935-1942] [WL #7027]
 b1210 Schreiber 1978 10:vi + 195 pp, ill
- Biological Notes Ohio biol. Surv.**
 b1219 Selman 1975 No. 9:31 pp, ill
- Blue Jay**
Blue-Jay: Bulletin of the Yorkton Natural History Society. [Yorkton, Sask.] [1942-] [WL #7248]
 b0848 Krivda 1974 32(1):32, ill
 b0702 Hooper 1974 32(2):80-83
- Boll. Soc. ent. Ital.**
Bollettino della Società Entomologica Italiano [Firenze, Genova] [1869-] [WL #8441] [AESN #131]
 b0254 Canuaviello 1900 32:289-308
 b0148 Berio 1938 70:85-86, 2 f
- Bolm biol.**
Boletim biológico. [São Paulo, Brasil] [WL #7316]
 b1042 Otúica Filho 1939 (ns)4:269-277
- Bolm Mus. nac. Rio de J.**
Boletim do Museu nacional Rio de Janeiro [Rio de Janeiro] [1923-] [WL #7457] [AESN #108] [In series after 1942. (Zoologia)]
 b0779 Jordan 1946 (ns, Zool.)66:6
 b1044 Otúica Filho 1946 (ns, Zool.)66:57 pp
 b1045 Otúica Filho 1946 No. 66:1-57
 b1046 Otúica Filho 1964 (ns)(Zool.) No. 253:1-20, 14 f
- Bolm Mus. para. 'Emílio Goeldi'**
Boletim do Museu paraense 'Emílio Goeldi'. [Pard] [1957-] [WL #7458] [Continuation of Bolm. Mus. para. Emilio Goeldi Hist. nat. Ethnogr.]
 b1047 Otúica Filho 1965 (Zool.)56:1-29, 48 f
- Boln Acad. Cienc., Caracas**
Boletín de la Academia de ciencias físicas, matemáticas y naturales. [Caracas] [1934-] [WL #7530]
 b0885 Lichy 1968 No. 81:31-42
 b0886 Lichy 1971 31(93):121-128
- Boln ent. Venezolana**
Boletín de Entomología de Venezuela [Caracas (Department of Entomology, Institute of Hygiene).] [1941-] [WL #7688] [AESN #115]
 b0879 Lichy 1943 2:1-15, 1 pl; 157-160, 1 pl
 b0880 Lichy 1944 3:195-202, 1 pl
 b0881 Lichy 1945 4:135-148, 3 pl
 b0882 Lichy 1946 5:15-26, 2 pl
 b0361 Daniel 1949 8:21-42, 1 f
 b1421 Yepcz 1978 (ns)1(2):21-24
 b0888 Lichy 1981 (ns)1(5):57-70, ill
 b0889 Lichy 1985 (ns)1(5):57-70, ill
- Boln Mus. nac. Hist. nat. Chile**
Boletín. Museo nacional de historia natural, Chile. [Santiago] [1937-] [WL #7980]
 b1348 Ureta 1956 26:237-256, 4 cpl
- Boln Soc. venez. cienc. nat.**
Boletín de la Sociedad venezolana de ciencias naturales. [Caracas]
 b1372 Vogl 1944 9:321-323
- Bonn. zool. Beitr.**
Bonner zoologische Beiträge. [Bonn] [1950-] [WL #8523]
 b1138 Roesler 1977 28:160-197, 19 f
- Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg**
Bulletin de l'Académie impériale des Sciences de St.-Pétersbourg [1860-1917] [WL #24372] [Also known as Izvestiya Imperatorskoï akademii nauk.]
 b0191 Bremner 1861 3:461-496
- Bull. Agric. Exp. Stn Chosen**
Bulletin of the Agricultural Experiment Stations, Government General of Chosen. [Suigen] [1922-] [WL #9251]
 b1048 Okamoto 1924 1:47-233, 4 pl, 1 map
- Bull. amer. Mus. nat. Hist.**
Bulletin of the American Museum of Natural History [New York] [1881-] [WL #9339]
 b0157 Beutenmüller 1894 7:275-320, pl 2-7

Bull. Bernice P. Bishop Mus.

*Bulletin of the Bernice P. Bishop Museum. [Honolulu] [1922-]
[WL #9559]*

b0333 Collenette 1935 114:201-209, 3 f

Bull. Br. Mus. nat. Hist. (Ent.)

*Bulletin of the British Museum Natural History (Entomology)
[London] [1950-] [WL #9619] [AESN #140]*

b0664 Hayes 1971 26:229-243, 2 f, 11 pl

Bull. Brooklyn ent. Soc.

*Bulletin of the Brooklyn entomological Society. [Lancaster,
Pennsylvania] [1878-1960?] [WL #9639] [AESN #141]
[Published in Feb, Apr, Jun, Oct, and Dec]*

b1311 Strecker 1880 3:33-36

b1330 Tepper 1881 4:1-2, pl 2,3,5

b0502 Franck Apr 1913 8:499

Bull. Buffalo Soc. nat. Sci.

*Bulletin of the Buffalo Society of Natural Sciences [Buffalo, New
York] [1873-] [WL #9642]*

b0587 Grote 1873 1:1-16

b0588 Grote 1873 1:17-28

b0589 Grote 1874 1:279-281

b0590 Grote 1874 2:145-163

b0591 Grote 1877 3:220-225

Bull. Cercle Lepid. Belg.

b1350 van Cappellen 1973 2(2):11-14, ill

b1351 van Cappellen 1973 2(8/9):56

b1352 van Cappellen 1974 3(5/6):58-61, ill

Bull. ent. Res.

*Bulletin of Entomological Research. [London (Commonwealth
Institute of Entomology)] [1910-] [WL #10148] [AESN #148]*

b1091 Ramachandra Rao 1922 12:477-479

Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsuma Wmn's Univ.

b0720 Inoue 1973 No. 9:103-139, 3 f, 12

pl

b0721 Inoue 1976 No. 12:153-179, 2 f, 8
pls

Bull. Hill Mus.

*Bulletin of the Hill Museum (Wiley). A Magazine of
Lepidopterology. [London] [1921-1932] [WL #10445] [AESN
#153]*

b1325 Talbot 1932 4:178-180

Bull. Inst. fond. Afr. Noire

*Bulletin de l'Institut fondamental d'Afrique noire. [Dakar]
[Before volume 2A(2). see Bull. Inst. franc. Afr. Noire.]*

b1178 Rougeot 1966 (A)28:1224-1234, ill

b1179 Rougeot 1970 (A)32:491-494, 1 f, 1 pl

b0368 Darge 1970 (A)32:495-500, 2 pl, 1
tbl

b0371 Darge 1971 33:443-445, 1 f

Bull. mens. Soc. lin. Lyon

*Bulletin mensuel de la Société linnéenne de Lyon (Lyon) [Lyon]
[1932-] [WL #11033]*

b1366 Viette 1982 51(6):167-168, ill

Bull. Mus. r. Hist. nat. Belg.

*Bulletin du Musée royal d'histoire naturelle de Belgique. [Bruxelles]
[1882-1948] [WL #11173]*

b0536 Gehlen 1934 10(3):1-3, 1 f

b0389 Debauche 1934 10(39):1-10, 1 pl, 2 f

Bull. Nat. Hist. Mus. Belgr.

b0011 Andus 1986 (B)41:89-107, ill

Bull. Soc. ent. Egypte

*Bulletin de la Société entomologique d'Egypte. [Le Caire.]
[1908-] [WL #11909] [AESN #167] [From 1938 to 1954 this was
Bull. Soc. Fouad I. Ent.]*

b1072 Petroff 1923 1922:35-37

b1422 Youssef 1969 52:503-504

Bull. Soc. ent. Fr.

*Bulletin, Société entomologique de France. [Paris] [1896-] [WL
#11910] [AESN #169] [From 1832-1895 this was part of Annales
de la Société entomologique de France.]*

b0179 Boisdual 1855 1855:xxxii

b0181 Boisdual 1859 (3)7:cliv-clvii

b0477 Fallou 1870 (4)10:lviii

b1028 Oberthür 1884 (6)4:xi-xii

b1029 Oberthür 1886 (6)6:xlvi-xlviii, lv-lvi

b0738 Joannis 1893 62:1-1111

b1274 Standfuss 1901 1901:86-89

b1032 Oberthür 1904 1904:13-14

b1033 Oberthür 1904 1904:76-78

b0166 Blachier 1905 1905:52-54

b1034 Oberthür 1906 1904:13-14

b1035 Oberthür 1906 1904:76-79

b1036 Oberthür 1909 1909:233-234

b0862 Le Cerf 1923 1923:197-200

b0496 Fleury 1924 1924:185-186

b0141 Bayard 1928 1928:68-69, 2 pl

b0580 Griveaud 1960 65:40-47, 6 f

b0582 Griveaud 1963 68:200-205, 4 f

b0581 Griveaud 1963 68:200-205, 4 f

b0583 Griveaud 1970 75:201-208, 6 f, 1 pl

b0369 Darge 1970 75:253-263, 7 f

b0372 Darge 1972 77(9/10):293-294, f

b0373 Darge 1973 78(3/4):139-149, 5 f, 2
pl

b0377 Darge 1975 80(5/6):179-180, f

b0380 Darge 1982 87:377-381

b0657 Haxaire 1988 93(5-6):175-179

b0661 Haxaire 1992 96(3):291-293

Bull. Soc. ent. Mulhouse

*Bulletin, Société Entomologique de Mulhouse [Mulhouse, Alsace,
France] [1945-] [WL #11911] [AESN #170]*

b0810 Kembach 1964 1964:91

b0370 Darge 1970 1970:61-63, 3 pl

b0374 Darge 1973 1973:9-10, f

b0692 Hohl 1977 1977(Jul-Sep):41-42

b0384 Darge 1991 1991:62-64

Bull. Soc. Imp. Nat. Moscou

*Bulletin de la Société Impériale des Naturalistes de Moscou
[Moscou]*

b1267 Sodoffsky 1837 10(6):76-97

b1022 Nordmann 1851 24(2):439-446, 2 pls

b0470 Eversmann 1854 27(2):174-205, 1 pl

Bull. Soc. philomath. Paris

*Bulletin de la Société philomathique de Paris [1791-] [WL
#12131]*

b0913 Mabille 1879 (7)3:132-144

Bull. Soc. Sci. Nat.

*Bulletin de la Société Sciences Nat. [Sciences Nat, Venette,
Compiègne, France.]*

b0655 Haxaire 1986 No. 51:2-5, ill

b0656 Haxaire 1988 No. 57:1-6, ill

b0138 Basquin 1989 No. 61:13-14

b0383 Darge 1990 No. 65:8-10, ill

b0658 Haxaire 1990 No. 66:1-7, ill

b0659 Haxaire 1991 No. 71:18-21

b0660 Haxaire 1992 No. 73:13-16

Bull. Soc. scient. Bretagne

*Bulletin de la Société scientifique de Bretagne. [Rennes] [1924-]
[WL #12192]*

b0001 Abbaye 1931 8:18-20, 1 pl

Bull. Soc. zool. Fr.

*Bulletin de la Société zoologique de France. [Paris] [1876-]
[WL #12220]*

b0912 Mabilie 1878 2:491

Bull. sth. Calif. Acad. Sci.

Bulletin of the Southern California Academy of Sciences [Los Angeles] [1902-] [WL #12268] [An index was published in 1966, covering volumes 1-60.]

b0132 Barnes 1927 26:51
b0338 Comstock 1935 33:137-151
b0339 Comstock 1935 34:120-142
b0334 Comstock 1938 37:33-42
b0340 Comstock 1939 37:105-128
b1272 Sperry 1939 38:124-127
b0344 Comstock 1943 41:167-171
b0341 Comstock 1943 42:39-41
b0342 Comstock 1943 42:42-45
b0335 Comstock 1948 47:49-51
b0336 Comstock 1956 55:102-106

C. r. Séanc. Soc. Biol.

Compte rendu des séances de la Société de biologie. [Paris] [1849-] [WL #15247]

b0671 Heller 1924 90:1360-1361

C. r. Soc. ent. Belg.

Compte rendu de la Société entomologique de Belgique. [Bruxelles] [Volume 1-35 only. Issued with Ann. Soc. ent. Belg.]

b0915 Mabilie 1884 28:clxxxiv-cxci

Can. Ent.

Canadian Entomologist [Toronto & London, Ontario] [1869-] [WL #13141] [AESN #196]

b0592 Grote 1877 9:130-133
b0716 Hulst 1878 10:64-66
b0597 Grote 1886 18:126-136
b0505 French 1890 22:133-135
b0598 Grote 1903 35:207
b1397 Webster 1904 36:65-69
b1329 Taylor Dec 1909 41(12):423-424
b0331 Cockerell 1920 52:33
b0929 McDunnough 1923 55:147-148
b0133 Barnes 1927 49:4-10
b0930 McDunnough Mar 1931 63(3):73-74

Can. J. Zool.

Canadian Journal of Zoology. [Ottawa] [1951-] [WL #13191]

b0189 Bowman Apr 1951 29(2):121-165

Cistula Entomologica

[AESN #216] [Volume 3 (1882-1885) had no butterflies. No more were issued.]

b0997 Murray 1873 1:178
b0226 Butler 1879 2:389-394
b0239 Butler 1885 3:113-136

Collecting Breed., Tokyo

Collecting and Breeding [Tokyo] [WL #14868]

b0735 Ishihara 1973 35(12):292-294, 2 pl
b0734 Ishihara 1973 35(6):137-139, f, 6 pl
b0736 Ishihara 1974 36(3):56-59, f

Comunle Zool.

b0257 Cipuc 1963 2:189-203, 15 f

Contr. amer. ent. Inst.

Contributions of the American Entomological Institute.

b0490 Fleming 1968 3(3):1-32, f 1-37

Contr. Life Sci. Div. R. Ont. Mus.

b1117 Riou 1972 No. 79:1-40, 21 f

Contr. nat. Hist. Lep. N. Amer.

Contributions to the natural History of the Lepidoptera of North America. [Decatur, Illinois, Review Press]

b0129 Barnes 17 Mar 1923 5(2):52-96

b0130 Barnes 12 Apr 1924 5(3):99-199

Cornell Univ. agric. Exp. Stn Mem.

Cornell University Agricultural Experiment Station Memoires. [Ithaca, New York] [1913-] [WL #30908] [Listed in the World List as Mem. Cornell Univ. agric. Exp. Stn.]

b0500 Forbes 1948 274:1-263, f 1-255

CorrespBl. zool.-min. Ver. Regensb.

Correspondenzblatt des zoologischer-mineralogischer Verein in Regensburg. [Regensburg] [1847-1888]

b0678 Herrich-Schäffer 1863 17:147-150

b0679 Herrich-Schäffer 1865 19:52-60

Denkschr. K. Akad. Wiss. Wien

Denkschriften der Kaiserlichen Akademie der Wissenschaften. [Wien] [1850-1946] [WL #16499]

b0845 Kollar [1849] 1:42-53

b1105 Rebel 1932 103:37-161, 1 pl.

Deut. ent. Zelt.

Deutsche entomologische Zeitschrift. [Berlin] [1875-] [WL #16693] [AESN #241]

b1301 Strand 1911 1911:649-653
b0937 Mell 1922 1922:113-129
b0517 Gehlen 1922 1922:360-361, 1 f
b0938 Mell 1923 1923:153-160
b0940 Mell 1937 1937:1-19, 1 pl
b0793 Kernbach 1955 (ns)2(5):266-278
b0798 Kernbach 1957 (nF)4:74-85, 2 pl, 5 f
b0800 Kernbach 1958 (nF)5:36p76-381, 3 f
b0942 Mell 1958 (nF)5:185-213, 11 f
b0803 Kernbach 1960 (nF)7:185-192, 21 f
b0805 Kernbach 1962 (ns)9:297-303, 4 f
b0808 Kernbach 1963 (nF)10:164-174, 16 f
b0821 Kernbach 1969 16:91-114, 39 f

Deut. ent. Zelt. [Iris]

Deutsche entomologische Zeitschrift [Iris] [Dresden] [1884-1943] [WL #16694] [AESN #242] [Volume 1 was titled Correspondenzblatt des entomologischen Vereins "Iris" zu Dresden, but I have listed papers in that volume under the later title.]

b1129 Röber 1885 1:29-30, pl 1
b0258 Caradja 1893 6:161-240
b1140 Rothschild 1894 7:297-302, pl 5-7
b0187 Bönninghausen 1899 12:107-136
b0119 Bang-Haas 1906 19:127-144
b1102 Rebel 1910 23:1-395, 2 pl
b0120 Bang-Haas 1912 26:229-230
b0399 Denso 1913 27:22-45, 2 pl
b0507 Friisch 1916 1916:88-94
b1276 Stauder 30 Apr 1921 35:26-31
b1277 Stauder 15 Dec 1921 35(34):179-181
b1268 Sohn-Rehmel 27 Mar 1929 43(1):1-23, pl 1-2
b0950 Metschl 1932 46:144-152
b1424 Zerny 1933 47:60-109, 1 pl
b0780 Jørgensen 1934 48:60-78
b0941 Mell 1939 52:135-152
b0127 Bang-Haas 1939 53:49-60, 1 pl
b0400 Denso 1944 57:81-126, 3 pl, 1 map

Diss. Abstr. Int.

Dissertation Abstracts International. [Ann Arbor] [Continues Diss. Abstr.]

b0197 Brown 1970 31B:238

Einleit.-Forstwiss.

b0566 Gleditsch 1775 2:196+

Ent. Abh. Staatl. Mus. Tierk. Dresden*Ent. Abhandlungen aus dem Staatliches Museum für Tierkunde in Dresden.*

b0459 Eichler 1972 38:315-324, 4 f

Ent. Amer.*Entomologica Americana (Brooklyn, New York) [Lancaster, Pa.] [1885], suspended 1891-1926.] [WL #18218] [AESN #260]*

b1006 Neumoegen 1885 1:92-94
 b0455 Edwards 1887 (ns):3:89-92
 b1259 Smith 1887 3:2-3
 b1260 Smith 1887 3:153
 b0456 Edwards 1887 3:161-171
 b0457 Edwards 1888 4:25-26
 b1197 Schaus 1890 6:18-20, 45-47
 b1257 Slosson 1890 6:59

Ent. Anz.*Entomologischer Anzeiger [Wien] [1921-1936] [WL #18250] [AESN #296] [Combined with Entomologische Zeitschrift in 1936.]*

b1295 Stephan 1926 6:4
 b0115 Bandermann 1931 11:6
 b1412 Wladasch 1931 11:243-244
 b0118 Bandermann 1934 14:95-96

Ent. Ber.*Entomologische berichten. Nederlandsche entomologische vereniging. [Amsterdam] [1901-1905] [WL #18241] [AESN #289]*

b1362 Vestergaard 1973 33(7):128-131
 b0670 Heinicke 1979 1979(1):34
 b0875 Lempke 1979 39(7):103-107, ill
 b0691 Hogenes 1984 44(8):124-125, ill
 b0876 Lempke 1986 46(11):157-158, ill
 b0933 Meerman 1988 48(4):61-67, ill

Ent. Gaz.*Entomologist's Gazette. A Journal of Palaearctic Entomology. [Faringdon, U.K., formerly London] [1950-] [WL #18260] [AESN #305]*

b0492 Fletcher 1966 17:9-18
 b1080 Pittaway 1982 33(3/4):173-174, ill
 b1081 Pittaway 1983 34(2):67-85, 3 pl, 3 f,
 39 maps

Ent. Jb.*Entomologisches Jahrbuch. [Frankfurt-am-M.] [1892-1937] [WL #18252]*

b0562 Gillmer 1909 19:139-142
 b0108 Bandermann 1916 28:137-138
 b0117 Bandermann 1932 42:92-94
 b1413 Wladasch 1933 43:115-116

Ent. Med. Ned.-Indië*Entomologische Mededeelingen van Nederlandsch-Indië. [Buitenzorg] [1935-] [WL #18244]*

b0433 Dupont 1937 3:10-12, 2 pls

Ent. Mitt.*Entomologische Mitteilungen [Berlin-Dahlem] [1912-1928] [WL #18245] [AESN #294] [Continued from Deutsche Entomologische National-Bibliothek. Herausgegeben von Deutsches Entomologische National Museum.]*

b0313 Closs 1915 4:290-291
 b0317 Closs 1916 5:199-200
 b0320 Closs 1917 6:33-34
 b0321 Closs 1917 6(4/6):129-134
 b0324 Closs 1920 9:86
 b0760 Jordan 1923 12:51-59, 10 f

Ent. mon. Mag.*Entomologists' monthly Magazine [London] [1864-] [WL #18261] [AESN #306] [Ran from 1(1), June 1864 monthly. No. (7) of each volume was December, No. 8 was January. This system ran through to 1889, when volume 25 closed in Dec. Thereafter, starting with volume 26 (alias series (2), volume 1), volumes were completed annually. However, more recently, they have been a year in arrears. (CFC, pc).]*

b0570 Gott 1877 14:116-117
 b0222 Butler 1878 14:206-207
 b0419 Druce 1878 14:248-249
 b0420 Druce 1880 16:268-296
 b0228 Butler 1880 17:6-9
 b0422 Druce 1882 19:15-18
 b0463 Embleton Dec 1901 37:297-298
 b0469 Evans Dec 1901 37:298
 b0501 Fox Dec 1901 37:298
 b0901 Longstaff Dec 1901 37:298
 b0781 Judge Dec 1901 37:298-299
 b1337 Trimen 1910 46:209
 b0778 Jordan Dec 1940 76:275-277

Ent. Nachr.*Entomologische Nachrichten [Berlin.] [1875-1900] [WL #18247] [Also as Repertorium Entomologicum.]*

b1288 Staudinger Nov 1880 6:252-253
 b1289 Staudinger 1885 11:10-11
 b0783 Karsch 1891 17:11-16, pl 1
 b0784 Karsch 1891 17:291-298, pl 1, f 4,5
 b0785 Karsch 1892 18:113-117
 b0786 Karsch 1892 18:161-183, 4 f
 b0276 Christoph 1894 20:333-334
 b0136 Bartel 1898 24:337-340
 b0787 Karsch 1900 26:369-370

Ent. News*Entomological News [American Entomological Society.] [1890-] [WL #18227] [AESN #270]*

b1007 Neumoegen 1893 4:133-134
 b0696 Holland 1893 4:337-344, pl 15
 b1008 Neumoegen 1894 5:326-327
 b1198 Schaus 1895 6:141-144
 b0355 Cross 1896 7:297
 b1199 Schaus 1898 9:134-135
 b1262 Smyth 1900 11:584-589
 b0199 Bruce Jan 1901 12(1):19
 b1263 Smyth 1901 12:106-109, pl 4
 b1264 Smyth 1902 13:82
 b1254 Skinner Jun 1903 14(6):168
 b1417 Wood Nov 1907 18:389-390
 b1418 Wood 1907 18:389-390
 b1265 Smyth Jan 1912 23(1):9-12, pl 2
 b1021 Nixon Mar 1912 23(3):127
 b1419 Wood 1915 26(10):433-434, pl 19
 b1094 Ramsden Jun 1916 27(6):241-243
 b1095 Ramsden 15 Jan 1921 32(1):23-24
 b1255 Skinner [9] May 1923 34(5):138
 b1256 Skinner 1924 35:229-230, 1 pl
 b1054 O'Byrne 1935 46:160
 b1106 Rehn 1939 50:90
 b0706 Howe Mar 1950 61(3):57-60, 2 f
 b0267 Cary Oct 1952 63(8):197-199, 2 f

Ent. Obozr.*Entomologicheskoe Obozrenie. (Vsesojenoe Entomologicheskoe Obshchestvo). [Moskva] [1933-] [WL #18235] [AESN #280] [For translations of this journal see Ent. Rev. Wash. Also known as Rev. Ent. URSS.]*

b0402 Derzhavets 1979 58(1):112-115
 b0403 Derzhavets 1980 59(2):346-349, ill
 b0404 Derzhavets 1984 63(3):604-620

Ent. Rec.

Entomologist's Record and Journal of Variation. [London] [1890-] [WL #18262] [AESN #307] [ISSN #0013-8916] [Founded by Tutt. Volumes 1 (1890) to 5 (1894) were simple, Jan - Dec monthly issues. Vol 6 was Jan - Aug 1895. Vol 7 was Sep - Dec 1895 (to p 168) and Jan - Apr 1896 (:169-324). Vol 8 was May - Dec 1896. Vol 9 (1897) onwards reverted to monthly issues.]

b0301 Clark	1891	1:327-329, pl A
b0788 Kaye	1901	13:62-66
b1344 Tutt	1903	15:42-43
b1345 Tutt	1903	15:75-76
b1346 Tutt	1903	15:100-101
b0928 McDunnough	15 Jan 1920	32(1):11-12
b0327 Cockayne	1926	38:65-68, 1 pl
b0328 Cockayne	1953	65:33-34, 1 pl, :81, 1 pl
b0329 Cockayne	1953	65:65-66
b1133 Robinson	1969	81:136-137
b0668 Hayes	1983	95(1/2):19-20, ill

Ent. Rundsch.

Entomologische Rundschau mit Societas Entomologica. [Stuttgart] [1909-1939] [WL #18248] [1884-1906 this was *Insektenbörse* which combined with *Ent. Rund.* in 1907. *Ent. Wochenblatt* combined with *Ent. Rund.* in 1909. Finally, *Soc. Ent.* combined with *Ent. Rund.* in 1931. The only reasonably complete set in the U.S. is at the AMNH.]

b0506 Frisch	1912	29:135-137
b1130 Röber	1921	38:11-24
b0530 Gehlen	1932	49:62-66, 84-85, 182-184, 8 f
b1132 Röber	1933	50:94
b1096 Rangnow	1935	52:188-191
b0508 Frosch	1938	55:256-258, 1 pl
b0190 Brandt	1938	55:698-699
b1414 Wladasch	1939	56:224-227, 303-304, 331-332, 2 f

Ent. Tidskr.

Entomologisk Tidskrift (Entomologiska Föreningen, Stockholm). [Stockholm] [1880-] [WL #18257] [AESN #300]

b0854 Lampe	1885	6:1-137
b0087 Aurivillius	1891	12:193-228, pl 1-3
b0088 Aurivillius	[1898]	18:139-174
b0090 Aurivillius	1901	22:113-128
b1379 Wahlgren	1924	45:110-112

Ent. Zeit.

Entomologische Zeitschrift [Frankfurt a. M., Guben, and Stuttgart] [1887-] [WL #18249] [AESN #296] [Subtitled "Zentral-Organ des internationalen entomologischen Vereins". Place of publication: volume 15,16,17 (no place cited); 18,19,20 (Guben); 21,22,23 (Stuttgart); 24 on (Frankfurt a. M.).]

b0102 Austaut	1905	19:25-30
b0103 Austaut	1907	21:76-8
b0395 Denso	1908	22:29
b0396 Denso	1908	22:104-106
b0397 Denso	1908	22:152-154
b0104 Austaut	4 Feb 1911	24(44):242-244
b0398 Denso	2 Sep 1911	25(23):133
b0105 Austaut	1911	24:242-244
b1208 Schmidt	18 Apr 1914	28(3):16
b0503 Frankentbus*	21 Feb 1925	38(36):90
b0619 Günther	21 Mar 1925	38(40):106
b0110 Bandermann	31 Oct 1925	39(28):113-114
b0086 Aue	1925	38:61-62, 69-72, 76
b0366 Dannehl	1925	39:87-88
b0428 Dublitzky	24 May 1928	42(4):38-40, f
b1280 Stauder	22 Feb 1930	43(22):268-270
b0525 Gehlen	8 Dec 1930	44(17):258-259, 4 f
b0526 Gehlen	1930	44:130-131, 174-176, 2 pl, 1 f

Ent. Zeit. (continued)

b0527 Gehlen	1931	44:362-364, 1 pl
b0528 Gehlen	1931	45:119-121, 6 f
b0529 Gehlen	1931	45:201-204, 1 pl, 7 f
b0116 Bandermann	8 Nov 1932	46(15):162-163, 3 f
b0532 Gehlen	22 Aug 1933	47(10):78-80, 5 f
b0533 Gehlen	8 Sep 1933	47(11):86-87, 4 f
b0534 Gehlen	22 Oct 1933	47(14):115-116, 2 f
b0122 Bang-Haas	22 Jun 1934	48(6):48
b0535 Gehlen	8 Jul 1934	48(7):59-62, 6 f
b0123 Bang-Haas	8 Mar 1935	48(23):183-184
b0537 Gehlen	22 Mar 1935	48(24):188-190, 3 f
b0538 Gehlen	22 Apr 1935	49(2):11-12, 3 f
b0539 Gehlen	8 Jun 1935	49(5):36-37, 1 f
b0541 Gehlen	22 Jan 1936	49(22):461-462, 1 f
b0124 Bang-Haas	1936	50:254-256
b0125 Bang-Haas	22 Mar 1937	50(48):562-564, 4 f
b0839 Knop	8 Oct 1937	51(26):262-263
b0126 Bang-Haas	8 Sep 1938	53(22):49-60, 1 pl
b0620 Günther	20 Dec 1939	53(31):261-266, 4 f
b0543 Gehlen	1 Oct 1940	54(18):139-144
b0544 Gehlen	20 Nov 1941	55(23):178-179
b0545 Gehlen	1 Dec 1941	55(24):185-186
b0546 Gehlen	1 Jul 1942	56(10):73-74, 3 f
b0547 Gehlen	1 Sep 1942	56(16):127-128
b0549 Gehlen	1 Jul 1943	57(7):49-51, 3 f
b0550 Gehlen	1 Feb 1944	57(21):165-166
b0551 Gehlen	1950	60:67-69, 2 f
b0801 Kembach	1958	68:281-286, 6 f
b0802 Kembach	1959	69:253-260, 8 f
b0804 Kembach	1960	70:229-233, 249-252, 6 f
b1116 Riotte	1 Feb 1970	80(3):13-18, 4 pl
b1118 Riotte	2 May 1975	85(9):97-100, 2 f, 8 pl
b1137 Roessler	15 Aug 1975	85(16):177-186, 3 f, 2 pl
b1119 Riotte	1977	87(8):77-84, ill
b1120 Riotte	1979	89(20):225-230, ill
b1122 Riotte	1981	91(4):25-34, ill
b0951 Meyer	1986	96(15):216-224; (16):225-228
b0640 Harbich	1988	98(3):17-23
b0641 Harbich	1988	98(7):81-87
b0642 Harbich	1988	98(8):104-107
b0643 Harbich	1989	99(17):241-248
b1128 Riotte	1990	100(15):273-281

Entomologist

The Entomologist. An Illustrated Journal of General Entomology. [London] [1840-] [WL #18259] [1(26 parts):Nov 1840 - Dec 1842; 2:1864-1865; 3:1866-1867; 4(24 parts):Jan 1868 - Dec 1869; 5(26 parts, 2 double):Jan 1869 - Dec 1871; 6(26 parts):Jan 1872 - Dec 1873; 7(monthly):1874, and likewise thereafter. (CFC, pc).]

b0870 Leech	1890	23:26-50
b0242 Butler	1892	25:20
b1175 Rothschild	1894	27:50, 1 f
b1176 Rothschild	1896	29:124
b0330 Cockerell	1905	38:111
b1406 Wilman	1910	43:136-139, 176-179, 189-193, 220-223, 244-248, 285-291, 309-313, 344-349
b0742 Joicey	1921	54:105-109
b0332 Cockerell	1925	58:37-38
b1326 Tams	1925	58:258-259, pl 4
b1328 Tams	1939	72:133-141
b0681 Higgins	Mar 1959	92:49-60
b0662 Hayes	May 1963	96:97-99, pl 3, f 10-13
b0663 Hayes	1963	96:121-123, pl 4, 4 f
b0665 Hayes	1973	106(1327):266, 1 pl

Entomops

Revue trimestrielle des entomologistes des Alpes-Maritimes et de la Corse. [Nice] [1964-] [AESN #319]

b1364 Viette 1971 3(23):237-240, 2 f

Entomotaxonomia

Kunchong Fenlei Xuebao. [N. W. College of Agriculture, 55 Wugong, Shaanxi, China.]

b0944 Meng 1982 4(1/2):55-56, ill
b1425 Zhao 1984 6(2/3):183-185, ill
b0945 Meng 1986 8(4):267-269, ill
b0946 Meng 1989 11(4):299-300
b0947 Meng 1990 12(2):139-140, ill
b0948 Meng 1991 13(2):83-85

Ergebn. Forsch.-Unternehmens Nepal Himalaya

b0815 Kembach 1966 1:174-175, ill

Étud. ent.

Études d'Entomologie (Lépidoptères) de l'Afrique orientale et d'Algérie. [Rennes, Oberthür & fils. (8vo) 21 parts.] [Étude d'entomologie. Faunes entomologiques. Descriptions d'insectes nouveaux ou peu connus.]

b1023 Oberthür 1878 3:x + 11-48 pp, 4 pls
b1025 Oberthür 1880 5:x + 11-88 pp, 9 cpl
b1026 Oberthür 1881 6(3):x + 11-115, 20 cpl
b1030 Oberthür 1886 11:1-38, cpls 1-7
b1031 Oberthür 1894 19:x+41 pp, 8 cpls

Étud. Lép. comp.

Études de Lépidoptérologie comparée

b1037 Oberthür 1913 7(2):133, pl 265, f 2211
b1038 Oberthür 1916 12:179-428
b1039 Oberthür 1920 17:1-24, pl 502-507
b1040 Oberthür 1922 19:13-402, pls 74-124
b1086 Powell 1924 22(1):1-9

Explor. Parc natn. Upemba

Exploration du Parc National de l'Upemba. Mission G. F. de Witte. [Bruxelles] [1951-] [WL #18770]

b0831 Kiriakoff 1954 (26):1-69, 7 pl

Fauna Saudi Arabia

b1407 Wiltshire 1980 2:179-240, ill

Féruss. Bullet.

b0484 Feisthamel 1827 11:162-163

Field & Lab.

Field and Laboratory. Journal of the Graduate Research Center, Southern Methodist University. [Dallas] [1932-1959] [WL #19397]

b0504 Freeman 1938 6:33-43, f 1-3

Florida Entomologist

[Gainesville] [1920-] [WL #19657] [AESN #343] [Continuation of Florida Buggist.]

b0140 Bates 1928 12:20-21

Folia ent. hung.

Folia entomologica hungarica. [Budapest] [1923-] [WL #19791]

b0160 Bezzi 1943 8:68-70, 2 pl

Folia zool. hydrobiol.

Folia zoologica et hydrobiologica. [Riga] [1929-1943] [WL #19829]

b1308 Strand 1943 12:94-114

Gekkan Mushi

Monthly Insect. A monthly Journal of Entomology. [Mushi-sha Ltd., P.O. Box 10, Nakano, Tokyo 164, Japan]

b0835 Kishida 1990 No. 231:10-11
b0725 Inoue 1991 No. 242:22-23

Gen. Appl. Ent.

General and Applied Entomology. [Continues J. ent. Soc. Aust. (N.S.W.)]

b0989 Moulds 1981 13:69-80, 13 f
b0991 Moulds 1984 16:57-64

Gen. Insectorum

Genera Insectorum. [Bruxelles, Desmet-Verteneuil (4vo) Fasc. 1-219e+] [1902-] [WL #20836] [Edited by P. Wytsman.]

b1165 Rothschild 1907 57:1-157, pl 1-8

Great Lakes Entomologist

Michigan Entomological Society, Michigan State University. [East Lansing] [Continuation of Michigan Entomologist.]

b1121 Riotte 1980 13(3):115-130, ill
b1127 Riotte 1987 20(2):87-91, ill

Heterocera Sumatrana

b0407 Diehl 1980 1:vii + 97 pp
b0667 Hayes [Jun 1982] 1:30

Horae Soc. ent. ross.

Horae Societatis entomologicae ross. [Moscow] [Continued as Trudy Ukrainskogo nauchno-issledovatel'skogo instituta zernovogo khozyaistva.]

b1285 Staudinger 1877 14:176-320 (1878);
320-482 (1877)
b0007 Alphéraky 1882 17:15-103
b0606 Grun-Grshimailo 1890 25:445-465
b0850 Kuznetsov 1906 37:293-346

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b0211 Butler 1875 1875:238-261, pl 36-37

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b0229 Butler 1880 1880:403-405, pl 39

b0423 Druce 1883 1882:777-782, pl 60-61

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b1368 Vilamubia 1974 2(5):33-38

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b0792 Kembach 1954 50:216-220, 2 pl
b0794 Kembach 1955 51:23-26, 3 f
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b0493 Fletcher 1968 1(8):325-348, 87 pl
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b1271 Speiser 1905 1905:174-177
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b0499 Forbes 1930 12:1-171, pl 1,2
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b0700 Holloway 1979 15:1-588, 87 pl
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b1396 Wang 1990 7:175-180, ill
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b0977 Morris May 1860 [3]:v-vii, 1-68
b0978 Morris Feb 1862 [4]:xxvii+358 pp
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b0478 Fassi 1915 30:41-42
b1278 Stauder 1924 39:3-4, 7-8, 10-12, 15-16, 19-20, 23-24, 43:42-43
b0113 Bandermann 1928 44:18
b1411 Wladasch 1929 44:18
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b0836 Klemensiewicz 1912 46:4-20
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b0737 Jensen 1973 3:1-10, 6 f, 1 pl
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b1423 Zeller Dec 1869 30:387
b1394 Wallengren Dec 1869 30(10-12):377-392
b1087 Pritzwitz Sep 1871 32(7-9):237-253
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b0980 Möschler 1872 33:336-362
b1282 Staudinger 1874 35:87-98
b1287 Staudinger 1879 40:315-328
b1082 Plüß Mar 1880 41(1-3):76-88
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b1291 Staudinger 1887 48:49-102
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b0314 Closs 1915 4:1-3
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b1266 Snellen 1880 23:xxii-xxiii
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b0872 Lempke 1937 80:244-303
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b1353 van der Hoeven 1840 7:276-283, 3 pl
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b0834 Kishida 1987 12(Suppl.):296-302, ill
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b1261 Smith	1888	15:49-242, pl 4-13
b0694 Holland	1889	16:55-70, pl 2-4
b0695 Holland	1889	16:71-76
b0247 Cadbury	14 Sep 1931	57:319-320, pl 28
b0266 Cary	1951	77:63-129

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b1009 Newman	1857	(2)4:51-57
b1384 Walker	1862	(3)1:263-279
b0824 Kirby	1877	1877:233-244
b0220 Butler	1877	1877:395-399, pl 9
b0227 Butler	1879	1879:261-262
b0234 Butler	1881	1881:1-23, 1 f
b1319 Swinhoe	1885	1885:337-355, pl 9
b0241 Butler	1889	1889:389-392, pl 12
b0952 Meyrick	1889	1889:455-522
b0871 Leech	1898	1898:261-379
b0743 Jones	1908	1908:43-176
b1338 Trimen	1912	1912:384-392, pl 17
b0653 Haviland	1925	73:575-579, pl 54, 2 f
b1085 Poulton	1925	73:580-584, pl 55

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b1324 Szent-Ivany	1967	8:3-35, 2 f, 10 pl
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b0575 Griffin	Jun 1936	85(10):243-279
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b0902 Lower	1897	21:50-60
b0903 Lower	1905	29:177
b1341 Turner	1925	49:37-60

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b0926 Matsumura	1930	11:119-120, 2 f
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b0219 Butler	[1877]	9:511-644, pl 90-94
b0480 Fawcett	1900	15:291-322, pl 46-49
b0482 Fawcett	1903	17:165-190, pl 6-8
b0750 Jordan	1912	20:73-134
b0986 Moss	1912	20:73-134, pl 6-15

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b1084 Popescu-Gorj	1971	11:219-225, 3 f, 2 pl
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b0920 Masó i Planas	1978	1:23-31
b0921 Masó i Planas	1979	2:11-17, ill

Trop. Lepid.

b0957 Minno	1990	1(2):87-90, ill
b0934 Moerman	1991	2(2):107-109

Trudy biol. Inst. Sib. Otd. Akad. Nauk SSSR

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b1429 Zolotarev	1978	No. 34:192-224, ill
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Trudy Russkago éntomologicheskago Obschestva. [St. Petersburg] [1861-1932, suspended 1917-1931] [WL #55001] [Continued as Trudy Vsesoyuznogo éntomologicheskago obshchestva. Akademiya nauk SSSR.]

b0465 Erschoff	1876	10:57-66, pl 1
b0851 Kuznetsov	1916	37:293-346

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b1367 Viidalepp	1979	12(483):17-39, ill
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b0434 Dupont	1941	(2)40(1):1-104, 23 pl, 15 f
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b0866 Lederer	1852	2:14-54, 65-126
b0867 Lederer	1853	2(Ab.):79-126
b0868 Lederer	1855	5:177-234, ill
b1283 Staudinger	1876	25:89-124
b0981 Möschler	1876	26:293-352, pl 3,4
b0982 Möschler	1883	32:303-362, pl 17,18
b1100 Rebel	1907	57:34
b1101 Rebel	1908	58:(270)
b1207 Schawerda	1922	71(Beitr.):145-170, 1 pl

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Veröffentlichungen aus dem Deutschen Kolonial- und Übersee-Museum in Bremen. [1935-1942] [WL #56131]

b0540 Gehlen	1935	1:304
b0542 Gehlen	1936	1:305-306
b0548 Gehlen	1942	3:286-287

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b0364 Daniel	1961	6:151-162, pl 15
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b1390 Wallengren	1860	4:33-46
b0486 Felder	May 1862	6(3):65-80; (4):109-126

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b0791 Kermbach	1952	2:129-130, 1 f
b0796 Kermbach	1955	3:101-103, 3 f
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1909

b1475 (Aurivillius); b1123 (Gillmer); b0405 (Oberthür); b1350 (Pillich); b0507 (Sharp); b0406 (Taylor & Gibson);

1910

b1125 (Hampson); b0143 (International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature); b0033 (Barnes & McDunnough); b0286 (Bethune-Baker); b1124 (Closs); b0287 (Hampson); b1351 (Hampson); b1352 (Rebel); b0288 (Rothschild); b0289 (Rothschild & Jordan); b0290 (Rothschild & Jordan); b0508 (Sharp); b0285 (Strand); b0291 (Trimen); b0270 (Wileman);

1911

b0673 (Austaut); b1126 (Closs); b1130 (Linstow); b1355 (Jordan); b1354 (Denso); b1129 (Schultz); b1127 (Closs); b1128 (Closs); b0408 (Austaut); b0407 (Closs); b0114 (Forbes); b0409 (Forbes); b0410 (Giacomelli); b0267 (Jordan); b1356 (Jordan); b0268 (Rothschild); b0509 (Sharp); b0510 (Sharp); b0411 (Strand);

1912

b0165 (Smyth); b1360 (Gschwandner); b0421 (Nixon); b1358 (Closs); b0413 (Austaut); b0414 (Bang-Haas); b0415 (Closs); b0416 (Dyar); b1359 (Fritsch); b0417 (Hampson); b0412 (Jordan); b0418 (Jordan); b0420 (Jordan); b1361 (Klemensiewicz); b0153 (Moss); b0422 (Rothschild & Jordan); b0423 (Schaus); b0511 (Sharp); b0425 (Strand); b0426 (Trimen); b0176 (Winn);

1913

b1473 (Franck); b1132 (Closs); b1131 (Bandermann); b0427 (Denso); b0428 (Giacomelli); b1362 (Oberthür); b0512 (Sharp); b1363 (Skell); b0429 (Stauder); b0430 (Strand); b1364 (Strand); b0174 (Wagner);

1914

b1365 (Schmidt); b1133 (Closs); b1134 (Schawerda); b0431 (Schulze); b0513 (Sharp); b0432 (Wagner); b1442 (Niepelt); b0322 (Strand);

1915

b1141 (Closs); b1366 (Closs); b1367 (Closs); b1368 (Fassl); b0266 (Fawcett); b0443 (Gaede); b0444 (Gillmer); b1369 (Rebel); b0433 (Rothschild & Jordan); b0434 (Rothschild & Jordan); b1370 (Strand); b0441 (Wagner); b0435 (Wood);

1916

b1140 (Brombacher); b1143 (Gillmer); b0438 (Ramsden); b1373 (Closs); b1447 (Gillmer); b1371 (Bandermann); b0451 (Clark); b1159 (Closs); b1372 (Closs); b1142 (Fritsch); b0265 (Joicey & Talbot); b0436 (Jordan); b0981 (Kuznetsov); b0437 (Oberthür); b0264 (Rothschild & Jordan); b1144 (Rothschild & Jordan); b0514 (Sharp);

1917

b1145 (Closs); b0330 (Joicey & Kaye); b1146 (Joicey & Kaye); b0442 (Closs); b0064 (Clark); b1457 (Closs); b1467 (Closs); b1374 (Jordan); b0515 (Sharp); b1375 (Wize);

1918

b1459 (Closs); b1147 (Strand); b0152 (Mosher); b0445 (Mosher); b0446 (O'Neil); b0516 (Sharp);

1919

b0440 (Kaye); b1101 (Anger); b0453 (Clark); b1148 (Jordan); b0159 (Rothschild); b1109 (Schawerda); b0517 (Sharp);

1920

b0010 (McDunnough); b1150 (Closs); b1151 (Hannemann); b0346 (Clark); b1149 (Closs); b0345 (Cockerell); b0326 (Jordan); b0327 (Jordan); b0328 (Jordan); b0329 (Jordan); b1463 (Jordan); b1152 (Lambillion); b0154 (Moss); b0348 (Oberthür); b0349 (Rothschild); b0518 (Sharp); b0350 (Swezey);

1921

b1137 (Ramsden); b1153 (Stauder); b1135 (Closs); b1378 (Stauder); b0037 (Blackmore); b0325 (Joicey & Talbot); b0324 (Jordan); b1376 (Matsumura); b1136 (Niepelt); b1377 (Röber); b0519 (Sharp); b1110 (Skell);

1922

b0238 (Niepelt); b0237 (Gehlen); b1138 (Closs); b0235 (Clark); b0236 (d'Almeida); b1139 (Gehlen); b0233 (Mell); b0234 (Mell); b1476 (Oberthür); b0239 (Ramachandra Rao); b0240 (Schawerda); b0520 (Sharp);

1923

b0029 (Barnes & Benjamin); b0292 (Skinner); b0293 (Clark); b0294 (Djakonov); b0295 (Jordan); b1154 (Jordan); b1155 (Jordan); b0307 (Le Cerf); b0147 (McDunnough); b0309 (Mell); b0305 (Petroff); b0304 (Turner);

1924

b0030 (Barnes & Benjamin); b1058 (Clark); b1073 (Gehlen); b0521 (Anonymous); b1070 (Bandermann); b1071 (Barnes & Benjamin); b1072 (Fleury); b1380 (Gschwandner); b1074 (Heller); b1470 (Hoffmann); b1075 (Jordan); b1076 (Köhler); b1078 (Niesiokowski); b1077 (Okamoto); b1079 (Powell); b1080 (Sälzl); b1081 (Skinner); b1082 (Stauder); b1083 (Wahlgren); b1084 (Wladasch);

1925

b1379 (Frankenbusch); b1381 (Günther); b1382 (Bandermann); b1102 (Andreas); b0522 (Anonymous); b0523 (Anonymous); b0524 (Anonymous); b1104 (Aue); b1157 (Aurivillius); b1103 (Bandermann); b1105 (Cabeau); b1106 (Cockerell); b1107 (Dannehl); b1444 (Haviland); b1108 (Lederer); b1445 (Poulton); b1383 (Tams); b1156 (Turner);

1926

b1164 (Mecke); b1165 (Niepelt); b1161 (Gehlen); b1158 (Bandermann); b0525 (Anonymous); b1059 (Clark); b1160 (Cockayne); b1162 (Jordan); b1163 (Jordan); b1384 (Stephan);

1927

b1167 (Gehlen); b1168 (Niepelt); b0526 (Anonymous); b1166 (Bang-Haas); b0031 (Barnes & Benjamin); b0032 (Barnes & Benjamin); b1060 (Clark); b1385 (Hering); b1173 (Matsumura); b1174 (Schaus);

1928

b1170 (Gehlen); b1172 (Niepelt); b1061 (Clark); b1169 (Gehlen); b1387 (Dublitzky); b1171 (Igel); b0527 (Anonymous); b1386 (Bandermann); b0034 (Bates); b1175 (Bayard); b1388 (Huard); b1456 (Mezger); b1390 (Stauder);

1929

b0317 (Jordan); b1391 (Sohn-Rethel); b1176 (Bandermann); b1177 (Knoch); b0528 (Anonymous); b0318 (Clark); b0319 (Dannehl); b0320 (Gehlen); b0314 (Jordan); b0315 (Jordan); b0316 (Jordan); b1487 (Jordan); b0321 (Matsumura); b0323 (Röber); b1392 (Wladasch);

1930

b1393 (Stauder); b1178 (Gehlen); b1179 (Neumann); b1450 (Gehlen); b0529 (Anonymous); b1062 (Clark); b1181 (Fellowes-Manson); b0115 (Forbes); b1182 (Gehlen); b1183 (Hering); b1184 (Jordan); b1185 (Matsumura); b1186 (Tams);

1931

b1197 (McDunnough); b1191 (Cadbury); b0169 (Griffin); b1180 (Niepelt); b0676 (Hemming); b1187 (Abbeyes); b0530 (Anonymous); b1394 (Bandermann); b1395 (Cabeau); b1063 (Clark); b0080 (Draudi); b1192 (Gehlen); b1193 (Gehlen); b1194 (Gehlen); b1195 (Jordan); b1196 (Jordan); b0162 (Seitz); b1452 (Wladasch);

1932

b0841 (Griffin); b1204 (Schaus); b1396 (Bandermann); b0531 (Anonymous); b1198 (Bandermann); b1064 (Clark); b1069 (Clark); b1199 (Gehlen); b1200 (Gehlen); b1201 (Metschl & Sälzl); b1397 (Pavlov); b1398 (Raymundo); b0901 (Rebel & Zerny); b1202 (Schaus); b1203 (Talbot);

1933

b1205 (Gehlen); b1206 (Gehlen); b1207 (Gehlen); b0532 (Anonymous); b1065 (Clark); b1399 (Jordan); b1208 (Le Moult); b1217 (Raymundo); b1209 (Rebel); b1400 (Röber); b1210 (Sheljuzhko); b1211 (Wladasch); b1212 (Zerny);

1934

b1213 (Bang-Haas); b1216 (Gehlen); b0533 (Anonymous); b1401 (Bandermann); b0352 (Clark); b1214 (Debauche); b1215 (Gehlen); b1402 (Jørgensen); b1218 (Zikán);

1935

b1057 (Clark); b1219 (Bang-Haas); b1223 (Gehlen); b1221 (Gehlen); b1222 (Gehlen); b0534 (Anonymous); b1220 (Collenette); b0072 (Comstock & Dammers); b0073 (Comstock & Dammers); b1404 (Gehlen); b1225 (Mell); b0156 (O'Byrne); b1226 (Rangnow); b1227 (Zikán);

1936

b1224 (Gehlen); b1490 (Griffin); b0535 (Anonymous); b1188 (Bang-Haas); b0065 (Clark); b1189 (Gehlen); b1190 (Turati & Krüger);

1937

b1228 (Bang-Haas); b1232 (Knop); b0536 (Anonymous); b1089 (Bell & Scott); b1229 (Bytinski-Salz); b1066 (Clark); b1230 (Dupont); b0679 (Griffin); b1231 (Jordan); b1233 (Lempke); b1234 (Mell);

1938

b0146 (Griffin); b0172 (Townsend & England); b1235 (Bang-Haas); b0537 (Anonymous); b1236 (Berio); b1478 (Brandt); b1067 (Clark); b0068 (Comstock); b0117 (Freeman); b1405 (Foreich); b1237 (Jordan); b1238 (Jordan); b0243 (Stevenson);

1939

b0173 (Fletcher); b0144 (International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature); b1241 (Günther); b0538 (Anonymous); b0251 (Bang-Haas); b0074 (Comstock & Dammers); b1406 (Daniel); b0241 (Mell); b0249 (Oiticica Filho); b1435

1939 (continued)

(Osthelder & Pfeiffer); b1055 (Rehn); b0242 (Sperry); b0244 (Tams); b1056 (Usinger); b1407 (Wladasch); b0462 (Neave);

1940

b1240 (Gehlen); b0539 (Anonymous); b0250 (Chermock & Chermock); b0252 (Jordan); b0150 (Mooser); b1408 (Oiticica Filho); b1409 (Sweadner & Chermock & Chermock);

1941

b1242 (Gehlen); b1243 (Gehlen); b0540 (Anonymous); b1239 (Dupont & Roepke); b1244 (Schaus); b1245 (Wladasch);

1942

b1247 (Gehlen); b1248 (Gehlen); b0541 (Anonymous); b1246 (Bender); b1249 (Gehlen); b0131 (Hoffmann); b0151 (Mooser);

1943

b1251 (Gehlen); b0012 (International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature); b1250 (Bezilla); b0075 (Comstock & Dammers); b0076 (Comstock & Dammers); b0077 (Comstock & Henne); b1253 (Silbernagel); b1479 (Strand); b1252 (Lichy);

1944

b1255 (Gehlen); b0311 (Bryk); b0284 (Swezey); b0542 (Anonymous); b1254 (Densio); b1257 (Lichy); b1256 (Mooser); b0166 (Stallings & Turner); b0258 (Vogl);

1945

b0298 (Carpenter); b0543 (Anonymous); b1258 (Lichy);

1946

b0254 (Bryk); b0255 (Jordan); b0256 (Lichy); b0157 (Oiticica Filho); b0253 (Oiticica Filho); b0257 (Sevastopulo); b1259 (Wojusiak & Niesiolowski);

1947

b0544 (Anonymous); b1260 (Mooser);

1948

b0545 (Anonymous); b1261 (Berio); b0069 (Comstock); b0116 (Forbes);

1949

b0546 (Anonymous); b1262 (Daniel); b1263 (Daniel);

1950

b1266 (Howe & Howe); b0547 (Anonymous); b1267 (Burrau); b1264 (Gehlen); b1268 (Schnaider);

1951

b0047 (Bowman); b0548 (Anonymous); b0137 (Jones); b0549 (Anonymous); b0062 (Cary); b1265 (Gehlen);

1952

b0550 (Anonymous); b1270 (Cary); b1269 (Agenjo); b1271 (Kembach); b0177 (Zopp);

1953

b0551 (Anonymous); b0299 (Carpenter); b0552 (Anonymous); b0553 (Anonymous); b1272 (Bryk); b1273 (Cockayne); b1274 (Cockayne);

1954

b1275 (Kembach); b1276 (Kiriakoff);

1955

b1466 (Cary); b1277 (Daniel & Wolfsberger); b0138 (Kembach); b1278 (Kembach); b1279 (Kembach); b1280 (Kembach); b1281 (Kembach);

1956

b1471 (International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature); b0554 (Anonymous); b1472 (International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature); b0070 (Comstock); b1477 (Shchetkin); b1048

1956 (*continued*)

(Ureta & Donoso B.); b1282 (Viette);

1957

b0555 (Anonymous); b0099 (International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature); b1086 (Biezanko & Ruffinelli & Carbonell); b1045 (Cary); b1051 (Kembach); b1052 (Kembach); b1049 (Vázquez);

1958

b1053 (Muller); b0004 (International Trust for Zoological Nomenclature); b0556 (Anonymous); b1037 (Daniel); b1038 (Goodwin); b1040 (Griveaud); b1046 (Kembach); b1047 (Kembach); b0148 (McGugan); b1050 (Mell); b0155 (Muller); b0999 (Okano); b1044 (Vázquez);

1959

b0092 (Higgins); b0557 (Anonymous); b1039 (Griveaud); b1041 (Kembach); b1042 (Lempke); b1043 (Pearson);

1960

b0558 (Anonymous); b1032 (Griveaud); b1033 (Kembach); b1034 (Kembach); b0170 (Torre y Callejas); b1036 (Vázquez);

1961

b0559 (Anonymous); b1026 (Daniel);

1962

b0560 (Anonymous); b1087 (Biezanko & Ruffinelli & Carbonell); b1088 (Biezanko & Ruffinelli & Carbonell); b1025 (da Silva Motta); b1020 (Kembach); b1021 (Kembach); b1022 (Kembach); b1023 (Lichy); b1018 (Pinhey); b1024 (Pinhey);

1963

b1410 (Hayes); b0107 (Higgins); b0561 (Anonymous); b1005 (Căpușe); b0063 (Cary); b1014 (Griveaud); b1283 (Griveaud); b1016 (Hayes); b1017 (Kembach); b1019 (Kembach);

1964

b0168 (Brown); b0562 (Anonymous); b1013 (Carcasson); b0079 (Comstock & Garcia); b1015 (Kembach); b1284 (Kembach); b1411 (Kembach); b1009 (Lempke); b1010 (Oiticica Filho); b1412 (Okano); b1012 (Vári);

1965

b1413 (Kembach); b1094 (Delf & Harris); b1006 (Eichler); b1007 (Eichler & Friese); b1008 (Kembach); b0139 (Kimball); b1001 (Oiticica Filho); b1011 (Tien & Tu);

1966

b0563 (Anonymous); b0071 (Comstock); b1027 (Fletcher); b1029 (Kembach); b1474 (Kembach); b1028 (Lichy); b1030 (Rougeot); b1031 (Tien & Tu);

1967

b0564 (Anonymous); b0078 (Comstock & Henne); b1285 (Gess); b1286 (Kembach); b1287 (Kembach); b0158 (Riotte); b1002 (Riotte); b1003 (Riotte); b1091 (Szent-Ivány & Carver); b1004 (Van der Sloot);

1968

b0061 (Carcasson); b0334 (Neidhoefer); b0112 (Fleming); b0337 (Fletcher); b0996 (Kembach); b0997 (Kembach); b0998 (Lichy); b1000 (Riotte);

1969

b1288 (Rütimeyer); b0565 (Anonymous); b0993 (Ebert); b0992 (Kembach); b1414 (Pinchon); b0994 (Robinson); b0995 (Youssef & Assem & Hammad);

1970

b0278 (Riotte); b0447 (Cowan); b0689 (Cowan); b0691 (Cowan); b0273 (Cary); b0566 (Anonymous); b1415 (Bernardi); b0985 (Brown); b0986 (Darge); b0987 (Darge); b1289 (Darge); b0988 (Favard); b0113 (Fleming); b0989 (Griveaud); b0990

1970 (*continued*)

(MacNulty); b0991 (Rougeot);

1971

b0136 (Cowan); b0567 (Anonymous); b0274 (Bernardi); b0339 (Beutelspacher); b0275 (Darge); b0276 (Hayes); b0386 (Hodges); b0982 (Lichy); b1290 (Popescu-Gorj); b0277 (Riley); b0332 (Selman & Barton); b0272 (Viette);

1972

b0568 (Anonymous); b0977 (Carcasson); b0978 (Darge); b0979 (Eichler); b0980 (Kuznetsov); b0983 (Riotte); b0333 (Rozhkov); b0984 (Viette);

1973

b0569 (Anonymous); b0338 (Darge); b1416 (Darge); b0336 (Hayes); b0955 (Inoue); b0969 (Ishihara); b0970 (Ishihara); b0335 (Jensen); b0963 (Mitchell); b0834 (van Cappellen); b0835 (van Cappellen); b0331 (Vestergaard);

1974

b0570 (Anonymous); b0968 (Ebert); b0795 (Hooper); b0971 (Ishihara); b0972 (Koutsafikis); b0796 (Krivda); b0973 (Robinson); b0836 (van Cappellen); b0975 (Vilamubia); b0976 (von Mentzer);

1975

b0964 (Riotte); b0965 (Roesler & Küppers); b0226 (Cowan); b0571 (Anonymous); b0960 (Berger); b0951 (Darge); b0952 (Darge); b0961 (Darge); b0954 (Hayes); b0962 (Kishida); b0956 (Robinson); b0966 (Rougeot); b0974 (Rougeot); b0967 (Sarlet); b0793 (Selman); b0959 (von Mentzer);

1976

b0826 (Ebert); b0953 (Eitschberger & Steiniger); b1462 (Inoue); b0957 (Robinson); b0958 (Varis);

1977

b0762 (Darge); b0799 (Degtyareva); b0800 (Derzhavets); b0827 (Hohl); b1096 (Holloway); b0828 (Inoue); b0875 (Moulds); b0829 (Nakamura); b0830 (Paulisson); b0831 (Riotte); b1098 (Roesler & Küppers); b1454 (Rougeot); b0832 (Rungs); b0837 (Varis);

1978

b0572 (Anonymous); b0573 (Anonymous); b0794 (Degtyareva & Shchetkin & Shchetkin); b0300 (Gilbert); b0790 (Masó i Planas & Pérez de-Gregorio & Simó i Castells); b0792 (Rougeot & Viette); b0797 (Schreiber); b0785 (Yang); b0660 (Yezpez); b0798 (Zolotarev & Petrova & Shiryayev);

1979

b0574 (Anonymous); b0575 (Anonymous); b0786 (Derzhavets); b0787 (Gilchrist); b0778 (Heinicke); b0456 (Holloway); b0788 (Lempke); b0789 (Masó i Planas & Pérez de-Gregorio & Simó i Castells); b0791 (Riotte); b0774 (Viidalepp);

1980

b0576 (Anonymous); b0577 (Anonymous); b0775 (Askew); b0761 (Chu & Wang); b0776 (Chu & Wang); b1092 (Darge); b0777 (Derzhavets); b0654 (Diehl); b0779 (Lichy); b0780 (Loeliger); b0781 (Patočka); b0782 (Pérez Ubeda); b0783 (Riotte); b0784 (Wiltshire);

1981

b0102 (Heppner); b0578 (Anonymous); b0766 (Brou); b0657 (Lichy); b1097 (Moulds); b0767 (Riotte); b0768 (Riotte); b0769 (Riotte); b0770 (Shchetkin); b0771 (Speidel & Kaltenbach); b0772 (Tuskes & Emmel); b0773 (Vives Moreno);

1982

b1417 (Hayes); b0089 (Heppner); b0579 (Anonymous); b1085 (Barlow); b0231 (Basquin); b1090 (Carter); b0760 (Chu & Wang); b1093 (Darge); b0763 (Degtyareva & Shchetkin); b1095

1982 (*continued*)

(Diaz); b0002 (Fletcher & Nye); b0658 (Meng); b0764 (Pittaway); b0765 (Vieue);

1983

b0580 (Anonymous); b0754 (Hayes); b0755 ; b0756 (Maso i Planas & Perez de Gregorio); b0757 (Moulds); b0758 (Pittaway); b0759 (Sarlet);

1984

b0581 (Anonymous); b0232 (Brou); b0749 (de Freina & Witt); b0748 (Derzhavets); b0750 (Hogenes); b0751 (McCabe); b0752 (Moulds); b0753 (Riotte); b0090 (Sautler & Tremewan); b0661 (Zhao);

1985

b0582 (Anonymous); b0583 (Anonymous); b0653 (Cadiou); b0655 (Hancock); b0656 (Hodges); b1418 (Lichy); b0652 (Moulds); b0659 (Pierre);

1986

b0091 (Kocak); b0584 (Anonymous); b0632 (Andus); b0644 (Basquin & Cadiou); b0646 (Darge); b0001 (D'Abbrera); b0627 (Funakoshi); b0647 (Haxaire); b0648 (Lempke & Stolk); b0649 (Meng); b0650 (Meyer); b0642 (Mielke & Casagrande); b0651 (Moulds); b0643 (Riotte); b0639 (Vári & Kroon);

1987

b0585 (Anonymous); b0586 (Anonymous); b0645 (Chalumeau & Duranel); b0634 (de Freina & Wu); b0611 (Harbich); b0617 (Kishida); b0635 (Lin); b1465 (Riotte); b0622 (White & White);

1988

b0191 (Bridges); b0587 (Anonymous); b0623 (Cadiou); b0633 (de Freina); b0606 (Harbich); b0607 (Harbich); b0609 (Harbich); b0610 (Harbich); b0629 (Haxaire); b0640 (Haxaire); b0641 (Meerman); b0636 (Mielke & Casagrande);

1989

b0588 (Anonymous); b1419 (Basquin); b0601 (Beutelspacher); b0624 (Cadiou & Holloway); b0625 (Darge); b0628 (Eitschberger & Danner & Surholt); b0605 (Harbich); b1421 (Meng); b0630 (Moreira & Schmitt); b0637 (Niculescu); b0638 (Pelzer); b0631 (Pierre);

1990

b0589 (Anonymous); b0602 (Cadiou); b0604 (Cadiou & Kitching); b0626 (Darge); b0608 (Harbich); b0612 (Harbich); b0618 (Haxaire); b0613 (Holloway); b0614 (Inoue); b0615 (Inoue); b1429 (Kishida); b0619 (Meng); b0620 (Minno & Emmel); b1427 (Riotte); b0621 (Wang);

1991

b0590 (Anonymous); b0603 (Cadiou); b1428 (Darge); b1430 (Haxaire); b0616 (Inoue); b1423 (Inoue); b1425 (Meerman); b1422 (Meng); b1424 (Vojnits & Uherkovich & Ronkay & Peregovits);

1992

b0591 (Anonymous); b1420 ; b1431 (Haxaire); b1432 (Haxaire); b1426 (Zhao & Zhang);

APPENDIX I
GENUS-GROUP NAMES WITH PROBLEMS

Listed here are entries extracted from Part III that require additional research, or action by the ICZN, etc.

- c *Acentropoclanis* Strand, 1915 OD: Arch. Naturgesch. (A)81(2):132 [b1306]. TS: *Libyoclanis vicina* Rothschild & Jordan, 1915. OD: Novit. zool. 22:285 [b1171]. TM: by original designation. SS: *Phylloxiphia* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903. [Check - Strand made *Clanis bicolor* Rothschild, 1894, the type of his new genus, but Hayes has examined the specimen, and found it to represent *vicinia*. Thus this is a genus based on a misidentified type-species. A case for the ICZN.] [Refs - b0494]
- a *Gurelca* Kirby, 1892, (H) OD: Syn. Cat. Lep. Heterocera 1:643 [b0828]. TS: *Lophura hyas* Walker, 1856. OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:107 [b1382]. TM: replacement name for *Lophura* Boisduval, [1875]. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [Note - This name may not be available, and if it is it is a junior homonym. However I have treated it as a good genus to give the species listed under it by D'Abbrera a home.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a *Pseudosphinx* Burmeister, 1855 OD: Abh. naturforsch. Ges. Halle 3(4)(Sber.):65 [b0204]. TS: *Sphinx teurio* Linnaeus, [1771]. OD: Mant. Plant. (2nd ed.) (2):538 [b0895]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: *Dilophonotini* [Check - The original spelling was *Pseudophinx*, but almost nobody has used it. A case for the ICZN.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162; b0683]
- a *Rhopalopsyche* Butler, 1875 OD: Proc. zool. Soc. Lond. 1875:239 [b0211]. TS: *Macroglossa nycteris* Kollar, [1844]. OD: In Hügel, Kaschmir 4:458, pl 19, f 5 [b0844]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [Check - Why isn't Redtenbacher the author of the typespecies] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- a *Sataspes* Moore, [1858] OD: In Cat. Lep. Ins. E. India Co. 1:261 [b0961]. TS: *Sesia infemalis* Westwood, 1847. OD: Cabinet orient. Ent. :[61], pl 30, f 3 [b1403]. TM: by monotypy. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [Check - Classification] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b0074 (in Sphinginae); b1162]
- a *Sphingonaepiopsis* Wallengren, 1858 OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:138 [b1389]. TS: *Sphingonaepiopsis gracilipes* Wallengren, 1858. OD: Öfvers. K. VetenskAkad. Förh. 15:138 [b1389]. TM: by original designation. HC-Sph: Sph: Mac: [Note - The nominal species *Sphingonaepiopsis gracilipes* Wallengren, 1858, is considered, on subjective taxonomic grounds, to be the same as the older-established nominal species *Pterogon nanum* Boisduval, 1847.] [Check - Rothschild & Jordan make *nanum* a nom. nud] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]

APPENDIX II
SPECIES-GROUP NAMES WITH PROBLEMS

Listed here are entries extracted from Part VII that require additional research, or action by the ICZN, etc.

- b **affinis** (Bremer), 1861; *Macroglossa* OD: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg 3:475 [b0191] SS: fuciformis (Linnaeus), 1758; *Hemaris* [Check - May be a good species.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0079; b0021]
- b **aldabrensis** Aurivillius, 1909; *Batocnema* OD: In Voeltzkow, Reise Ost.-Afr. 2:334 [b0091] SS: cocquerelii (Boisduval), [1875]; *Batocnema* [TypeL - Aldabra Is.] [Check - Spelling may be *aldabarensis*.] [Refs - b0444]
- a **amurensis** Staudinger, 1892; *Laothoe* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 6:232 [b1292] CG: *Laothoe* [Type: pc; collection of Staudinger.] [TypeL - Amur.] [Check - Author may be Fischer von Waldheim, 1830.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0081]
- c **annonae** (Shaw), 1800, 1789-1813; *Sphinx* OD: In Natur. Miscell. 14:pl 567 [b1244] SS: cluentius (Cramer), [1775]; *Neococyti* [Check - Date is approximate.] [Refs - b1162]
- b **apocyni** Shchetkin, 1956; *Hyles* OD: Izv. Akad. Nauk tadzhik. SSR (16):143 [b1246] SS: chamyla (Dens), 1913; *Hyles* [TypeL - Chinese Turkestan-Xinkiang.] [Check - Spelling may be *apocyni*.] [Refs - b0444]
- c **ardeniae** Walker, 1856, (ISS); *Cizara* OD: List Spec. Lep. Ins. Brit. Mus. 8:119? [b1382] SS: *ardenia* (Lewin), 1805; *Cizara* [Check - Rothschild makes this correct, and attributes *ardenia* to Boisduval.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162]
- c **bainbridgel** (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Libyoclanis* OD: Novit. zool. 13:180 [b1163] SS: *illustris* (Rothschild & Jordan), 1906; *Phylloxiphia* [Type of - *Libyoclanis*] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0444; b0064 (= *goodi*); b1229]
- c **blackburni** (Butler), 1880; *Protoparce* OD: Ent. mon. Mag. 17:6 [b0228] SS: *quinquemaculatus* (Haworth), 1803; *Manduca* [TypeL - Honolulu.] [Check - May be a good species.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0080]
- b **brodiei** Clark, 1929; *Darapsa* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 11:21 [b0290] SS: *choerilus* (Cramer), [1779]; *Darapsa* [TypeL - Manitoba, Canada.] [Check - Spelling] [Refs - b0022; b0444 (as *brodei*); b0683]
- c **brunneobasalis** (Staudinger), 1892; *Macroglossa* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 6:241 [b1292] SS: *radians* (Walker), 1856; *Hemaris* [TypeL - Amurland.] [Check - Spelling] [Refs - b1162]
- b **carstanjeni** (Staudinger), 1887; *Smerinthus* OD: In Romanoff, Mém. Lép. 3:159, pl 9, f 2a,b [b1290] SS: *gaschkewitschi* (Bremer & Grey), [1852]; *Marumba* [TypeL - Ussuri, Amurland.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b1162; b0444 (as *carstenjeni*)]
- b **caucasica** (Clark), 1922; *Celerio* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:19 [b0284] SS: *hippophaes* (Esper), [1793]; *Hyles* [TypeL - Caucasus.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0015]
- c **celaeno** (Esper), 1782, 1784-1801; *Sphinx* OD: Ausl. Schmett. 2:203, pl 28, f 2 [b0468] SS: *cajus* (Cramer), [1777]; *Theretra* [Check - Date of publication.] [Refs - b1162]
- a **chaochaensis** Clark, 1922; *Gurelca* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 8:13 [b0284] [TypeL - China.] [Check - If Clark considered *zantus* as the type of *Gurelca* then this name should be moved to *Aspledon*.] [Refs - b0015]
- b **chinensis** Clark, 1936; *Rhagastis* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 15:89 [b0298] SS: *confusa* Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Rhagastis* [TypeL - S. China.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444; b0029]
- a **chloris** Rothschild & Jordan, 1907; *Hippotion* OD: Novit. zool. 14:94 [b1166] CG: *Hippotion* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Njoro, British East Africa.] [Check - Hybrid.] [Refs - b0444; b1230]
- a **cocquerelii** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Ambulyx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:181, pl 4, f 2 [b0185] CG: *Batocnema* [TypeL - Nossi-bé, Madagascar.] [Type of - *Batocnema*] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444 (as *cocquereli*); b0494; b1162 (as *coquereli*)]
- a **dahlili** (Geyer), 1827, 1826-1838; *Sphinx* OD: In Samml. europ. Schmett. :pl 36, f 161-164 [b0555] CG: *Hyles* [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162 (as *dahli*); b0076; b0072]
- b **deserticola** (Bartel), 1899, 1892-1902; *Deilephila* OD: In Palae. Grossschmett. 2:79 [b0135] SS: *uthymali* (Boisduval), 1834; *Hyles* [Check - Described as an ab.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **dumolinii** (Angas), [1849]; *Sphinx* OD: *Kafirs* Ill. :pl 30, f 11 [b0012] CG: *Lophostethus* [TypeL - Natal.] [Type of - *Euclea*, *Lophostethus*] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162 (as *demolini*)]
- a **excelsior** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Anceryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:127 [b0185] CG: *Isognathus* [TypeL - Amazonas, Brazil.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0055; b0683 (= *rimosa*)]
- c **fukiensis** Chu & Wang, 1980; *Macroglossum* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5):425 [b0277] SS: *pyrrhosticta* (Butler), 1875; *Macroglossum* [TypeL - Fujian, China.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0073 (as *fukienensis*)]
- c **fukiensis** (Meng), 1986; *Theretra* OD: Entomotaxonomia 8(4):268, f [b0945] SS: *rubiginosa* Moore, 1888; *Dahira* [TypeL - China.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0083; b0079 (as *fukienensis*)]
- a **gagarini** (Zikán), 1935; *Amplipterus* OD: Revta Ent. Rio de J. 5:66, f [b1428] CG: *Adhemarius* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Check - D'Abrera also places this species in *Amplipterus*.] [Refs - b0444; b0055 (in *Amplipterus*); b0030]
- a **gracilis** Jordan, 1923; *Hemeroplanes* OD: Ent. Mitt. 12:55 [b0760] CG: *Hemeroplanes* [TypeL - Cuba.] [Check - D'Abrera also lists this in *Callionima*.] [Refs - b0444; b0016]
- c **henrici** Pinchon, 1969; *Cocytius* OD: * * [b1077] SS: *antaeus* (Drury), [1773]; *Cocytius* [Check - See Chalumeau, Nouvelle Revue Ent., (ns)3(3):372 (1986).] [Refs - b0079]
- b **himyarensis** Meerman, 1988; *Hyles* OD: Ent. Ber. 48(4):61, f [b0933] SS: *uthymali* (Boisduval), 1834; *Hyles* [TypeL - Yemen.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0080; b0084 (with *euphorbiae*)]
- a **hyloeus** (Drury), [1773], 1770-1782; *Sphinx* OD: Ill. nat. Hist. 2:45, index, pl 26, f 3 [b0427] CG: *Dolba* [TypeL - New York.] [Type of - *Dolba*] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b0494; b1162 (as *hylaesus*); b1242; b0683]
- a **iwasakii** Matsumura, 1921; *Macroglossum* OD: Thousand Ins. Japan. Addit. 4:754, f [b0923] [TypeL - Japan.] [Check - Spelling and duplicate. Same as *iwasakii*?] [Refs - b0023]
- a **jansel** (Vári), 1964; *Polyptychus* OD: Koedoe (7):45 [b1355] CG: *Rufoclanis* [TypeL - S. Africa.] [Check - Could be a homonym.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0058]
- a **joiceyi** Clark, 1932; *Hippotion* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 13:41 [b0293] CG: *Hippotion* [TypeL - New Britain.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444]
- a **leucophila** (Gehlen), 1931; *Protoparce* OD: Ent. Zeit. 45:201 [b0529] CG: *Manduca* [TypeL - Mexico.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0444; b0060 (= *morelia*); b0024]
- a **maackii** (Bremer), 1861; *Smerinthus* OD: Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersbourg 3:474 [b0191] CG: *Marumba* [TypeL - Ussuri.] [Type of - *Kayeia*] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444 (as *maacki*); b0494; b1162 (as *maacki*)]

- b **mauretanica** (Staudinger), 1871; *Deilephila* OD: In Staud. & Wocke, Cat. Lep. Eur. :36 [b1281] SS: tithymali (Boisduval), 1834; Hyles [Check - Spelling] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0016 (as mauritanica)]
- c **megaeacus** (Hübner), 1822, 1816-1826; *Daphnis* OD: Verz. bekannt. Schmett. :134 [b0712] SS: eacus (Cramer), [1780]; *Eumorpha* [TypeL - Not stated.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b1162; b0683 (as megeacus)]
- a **melas** Rothschild & Jordan, 1903; *Macroglossum* OD: Novit. zool. 9(Suppl.):646, pl 3, f 19 [b1162] CG: *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH-ht] [TypeL - Little Key, Kai Is.] [Check - Moulds makes this a synonym of *heliophilum*.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0078]
- a **menechus** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Anceryx* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:124 [b0185] CG: *Isognathus* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Cayenne.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0059]
- c **morelia** (Druce), 1894; *Pseudosphinx* OD: Ann. Mag. nat. Hist. (6)13:169 [b0426] SS: *pellenia* (Herrich-Schäffer), [1854]; *Manduca* [TypeL - Orizaba.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b1162; b0060 (good species)]
- b **nichancoi** (Clark), 1938; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 17:40 [b0300] SS: *tatiana* (Jordan), 1919; *Ambulyx* [TypeL - Philippines.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0031; b0444 (as uichancoi)]
- c **nox** (Newman), 1857; *Macroglossa* OD: Trans. ent. Soc. Lond. (2)4:54 [b1009] SS: *tenebrosa* Lucas, 1891; *Macroglossum* [Type: BMNH] [TypeL - Queensland, Australia.] [Check - Priority and authorship.] [Refs - b1162 (=micacea); b0078 (as Butler, 1875).]
- a **ohefferani** Gess, 1967; *Macropoliana* OD: Novas Taxa ent. 54:2-10 [b0554] CG: *Macropoliana* [Check - Original genus is not *Macropoliana*.] [Refs - b0444]
- a **pauliani** (Vieuve), 1956; *Polyptychus* OD: *Lambillionea* 56(7/8):59 [b1363] CG: *Gynoeryx* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b0061; b0049 (as paulianii)]
- c **peplides** (Christoph), 1894; *Deilephila* OD: Ent. Nachr. 20:333 [b0276] SS: *robertsi* (Butler), 1880; Hyles [Check - Spelling and classification.] [Refs - b1162; b0073 (as good spp, as peplidis)]
- b **piepersi** (Snellen), 1880; *Metagastes* OD: Tijdschr. Ent. 23:xxii [b1266] SS: *rubricosa* (Walker), 1856; *Callambulyx* [Type: pc; collection of Snellen.] [TypeL - Vietnam] [Check - Type locality and spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b1162; b0042 (as piepersii)]
- a **pluto** (Cramer), [1779], 1775-1790; *Sphinx* OD: Uitl. Kapellen 3:39, pl 216, f E [b0354] CG: *Madoryx* [TypeL - Surinam.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444; b1162]
- a **poularidi** Cadoux & Holloway, 1989; *Eupanacra* OD: *Lambillionea* 89(9/12):141, f [b0252] CG: *Eupanacra* [TypeL - Sulawesi] [Check - *Lambillionea*, 89(9/12):130-158] [Refs - b0082, b0082]
- b **saharae** (Günther), 1939; *Celerio* OD: Ent. Zeit. 53:264, f [b0620] SS: *tithymali* (Boisduval), 1834; Hyles [TypeL - S. Algeria.] [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0033]
- a **saturata** Mell, 1922; *Gurelca* OD: Deut. ent. Zeit. 1922:119 [b0937] [TypeL - S. China.] [Check - If Clark considered *zanius* as the type of *Gurelca* then this name should be moved to *Aspledon*.] [Refs - b0015]
- c **sichangensis** Chu & Wang, 1980; *Callambulyx* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5)4:418, f [b0277] SS: *poecilus* (Rothschild), 1898; *Callambulyx* [TypeL - Sichuan, China.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444; b0083 (as sichangenata); b0073]
- a **stuckenbergi** Griveaud, 1959; *Ceridia* OD: Faune de Madagascar 8:72 [b0579] CG: *Ceridia* [TypeL - Madagascar.] [Check - Classification.] [Refs - b0444; b0063 (=nigricans); b0057; b0053]
- c **takamukui** (Matsumura), 1930; *Oxyambulyx* OD: Trans. Sapporo nat. Hist. Soc. 11:119, f [b0926] SS: *mansonii* Clark, 1924; *Amphypterus* [Type: -lt; designated by Inoue, 1973] [Bull. Fac. domest. Sci. Otsuma Wmn's Univ. (9):107 [b0720]] [TypeL - Formosa.] [Check - Spelling] [Refs - b0069; b0023; b0025 (as takamakui); b0444 (as takamakui); b0030 (as takamakui)]
- c **tibetana** (Chu & Wang), 1980; *Acosmeryx* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5)4:425 [b0277] SS: *yunnanfuana* Clark, 1924; *Meganoton* [TypeL - Xizang, China.] [Check - Original description.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0075 (different reference); b0073]
- e **tristis** (Ménétriés), 1857, 1855-1857, (NN); *Pachylia* OD: Enum. Corp. Anim. 2(Suppl.):91 [b0943] SS: *resumens* (Walker), 1856; *Pachylioides* [TypeL - Brazil.] [Check - Hodges attributes the name to Grote & Robinson, 1868, Trans. amer. ent. Soc., 2:77.] [Refs - b1162; b0683]
- b **tsekoni** Clark, 1926; *Panacra* OD: Proc. New Engl. zool. Club 9:51 [b0287] SS: *perfecta* Butler, 1875; *Panacra* [TypeL - China.] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0019; b0444 (as tseouii)]
- a **vicaria** Jordan, 1920; *Platysphinx* OD: In Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow 1:328 [b0758] CG: *Platysphinx* [Check - Also described in Novit. zool., 27:164] [Refs - b0444; b0082; b1243]
- e **ab. violacea**; *Laotloe* OD: SS: *populi* (Linnaeus), 1758; *Laotloe* [Note - See Ent. Rec. 65:65] [Check - Original description] [Refs - b0046]
- a **westermanni** (Boisduval), [1875]; *Macroglossa* OD: In Hist. nat. insectes 1:355 [b0185] CG: *Atemnora* [Type: pc; collection of Oberthür.] [TypeL - Guinea.] [Type of - Atemnora] [Check - Spelling.] [Refs - b0444 (as westermanni); b0494; b1162]
- d **yunnanaria** Chu & Wang, 1980, (H); *Rhagastis* OD: Acta zootaxon. sinica (5)4:426 [b0277] SS: *lunata* (Rothschild), 1900; *Rhagastis* [Check - Homonym in need of a replacement.] [Refs - b0444; b0083; b0073]

APPENDIX III
BIBLIOGRAPHY ENTRIES WITH PROBLEMS

Listed here are entries extracted from Part X that are incomplete, or need additional research to establish correct dating, etc.

Bolsduval, Jean Baptiste Alphonse d'Echauffour;

b0182 1867 [Description of *Choerocampa japonica*]. In l'Orza, Les Lépidoptères Japonais à la grand Exposition internationale de 1867. Catalogue raisonné des espèces qui y ont figuré avec la description des espèces nouvelles. Paris, A Rennes, Typographie Oberthür a fils :49 pp (8vo). [Rothschild & Jordan date this 1869.] [See also: b0910]

Charpentier, Toussaint de;

b0272 1830 Neue Ausgabe von Espers ausländischen Schmetterlingen. *. [Expand.]

Gleditsch, Johann Gottlieb;

b0566 1775 [Title unknown] Einleit-Forstwiss. 2:196+. [[Descriptions].]

Hoffmann;

b0686 1774 [Title unknown] Naturf. 1:244. [[Descriptions].]

b0687 1924 [Title unknown] Revta mex. Biol. 4:71+. [[Description of *Dolba clarki*].]

Jordan, Karl;

b0758 1920 [Title unknown] Proc. nat. Hist. Soc. Glasgow 1:328. [[Descriptions].]

b0767 1929 In Seitz In Seitz, Grossschmett. Erde 2:10. [Expand.]

Kuznetsov, Nikolai Yakovlevich;

b0850 1906 A review of the family Sphingidae of the palaearctic and Chinese-Himalayan fauna. Horae Soc. ent. ross. 37:293-346. [Duplicate?]

b0851 1916 A review of the family Sphingidae of the Palaearctic and Chinese-Himalayan fauna. Trudy vses. ént. Obshch. 37:293-346. [Duplicate?]

Müller;

b0994 1774 [Title unknown] Naturf. 1:638. [[Descriptions].]

Nagano, Kikujirō;

b0999 1905 Icones japonicorum insectorum. Volume 1. Lepidoptera, Sphingidae. Yokohama :-, 5 pls (folio). [Expand.]

Okano, M.;

b1050 1964 [Title unknown] Tohoku Konchu Kenkyu 1:41. [[Description of *Oxyambulyx takasago*].]

Pavlov;

b1065 1932 [Title unknown] Pub. Mus. Hoang Ho Pai Ho No. 8:5. [[Description of *Acherontia septentrionalischinensis*].]

Pinchon;

b1077 1969 [Title unknown] *. *. [[Description of *Cocytus hennici*].]

Raymundo, B.;

b1097 1932 [Title unknown] O Campo *. See Mielke, Revta bras. Ent. 30(2):248 [[Forms].]

Reizenstein;

b1107 1881 [Title unknown] Scribner's Monthly 22:864. [[Description of *Smerinthus cablei*].]

Röber, Johannes Karl Max;

b1132 1933 [Title unknown] Ent. Rundsch. 50:94. [[Description of *Acherontia pseudatropis*].]

Shchetkin, Yu. Yu.;

b1246 1956 [Title unknown] Izv. Akad. Nauk tadzhik. SSR (16):143+. [[Description of *apocyni*].]

Strecker, Ferdinand Heinrich Herman;

b1310 1878 [Title unknown] [[Description of *Hemaris senta*].]

Westwood, John Obadiah;

b1403 1847 The Cabinet of Oriental Entomology; a selection of some of the rarer and more beautiful species of insects, natives of India and the adjacent islands, the greater portion of which are now for the first time described and figured. London, Smith 4to :88 pp, 42 cpl. [Date could be 1848.]

Wize;

b1409 1917 [Title unknown] Motyle Okolic Jezewa 1917:6. [[Aberrations].]

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